Supporting Information

Branched-Selective Cross-Electrophile Coupling of 2-Alkyl Aziridines and (Hetero)aryl Iodides Using Ti/Ni Catalysis

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| Table | of | Contents |
|-------|----|----------|
| | | |

| 1. General Information | 3 |
|--|---|
| 2. General Procedures | 4 |
| 3. Additive Screening | 6 |
| 4. Aziridine Synthesis and Characterization | 9 |
| 5. Characterization of Cross-Coupled Products | 7 |
| 5.1. Cross-Coupling of 1a with Aryl Iodides | 7 |
| 5.2. Aziridine Substrate Scope | 0 |
| 6. Construction of Aryl Iodide Chemical Space | 2 |
| 6.1. Commercial Aryl Iodide Search | 2 |
| 6.2. Descriptor Generation | 2 |
| 6.3. Dimensionality Reduction | 4 |
| 6.4. Functional Group Filter | 6 |
| 6.5. Aryl Iodide Scope Selection | 7 |
| 6.6. Center 50 Aryl Iodides in Each Cluster | 9 |
| 6.7. 2D-Feature Plots | 5 |
| 7. Reaction Modeling | 7 |
| 7.1. Aziridine B:L Selectivity Model7 | 7 |
| 7.2. ArI Yield Model | 7 |
| 8. Mechanistic Experiments | 8 |
| 9. DFT Calculations | 2 |
| 10. NMR Spectra | 9 |
| 11. References | 0 |
| 12. Aryl Iodide SMILES | 4 |

1. General Information

General Considerations: Manipulations of air-sensitive compounds were carried out under an atmosphere of nitrogen using standard Schlenk techniques or in a nitrogen-filled glovebox. All Ti/Ni-catalyzed cross-coupling reactions were set up in a nitrogen filled glovebox, using oven dried glass vials (140 °C) that were allowed to cool under vacuum prior to use in the glovebox. Branched/linear connectivity is confirmed for all cross-coupled products by HMBC. Unless otherwise noted yields are reported as a mixture of branched:linear (B:L) isomers and are reported as % yield (B:L).

Materials: Tetrahydrofuran (THF) was distilled over Na/benzophenone, degassed by sparging with nitrogen, and stored over 4 Å sieves in a nitrogen-filled glovebox. All liquid reagents used in the glovebox were degassed by sparging with nitrogen for at least 30 minutes and were stored inside the glovebox.

Unless otherwise noted, commercial reagents were used as received. NiBr₂•diglyme, 4,4'-di-*tert*butylbipyridine (dtbbpy), zinc (dust, <10 μ m, ≥98%), and manganese (powder, ~325 mesh, ≥99% trace metal basis) were purchased from Sigma-Aldrich. Cp*TiCl₃ (Cp* = pentamethylcyclopentadienyl) was purchased from Strem. NEt₃•HBr was purchased from Acros Organics and was dried under vacuum overnight at 50 °C. Pyridine•HBr was purchased from Sigma-Aldrich and was dried under vacuum overnight at 50 °C. 2-methyl aziridine was purchased from Oakwood and used as received.

Instrumentation: Proton nuclear magnetic resonance (¹H NMR) spectra were recorded on Bruker spectrometers (at 400, 500, and 600 MHz). Carbon nuclear magnetic resonance (¹³C NMR) spectra were recorded on a Bruker spectrometers (at 126 and 151 MHz). Fluorine nuclear magnetic resonance (¹⁹F NMR) spectra were recorded on Bruker spectrometers (376, 471, and 565 MHz). Proton chemical shifts are reported in parts per million downfield from tetramethylsilane and referenced to residual protium in the NMR solvent (CDCl₃ = δ 7.26 ppm, Methanol- d_4 = 3.31 ppm). Carbon chemical shifts are reported in parts per million (ppm) downfield from tetramethylsilane and are referenced to the carbon resonance of the solvent ($CDCl_3 = 77.16$ ppm). NMR data are represented as follows: chemical shift (δ , ppm), multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, p = pentet, h = sextet, hept = heptet, m = multiplet, br = broad), coupling constant in Hertz (Hz), integration. Gas chromatography with flame ionization detection (GC-FID) was performed using an Agilent 7890A GC. Low-resolution gas chromatography-mass spectrometry (GC-MS) was performed using an Agilent 8890 GC System/Agilent 5977B GC/MSD. High resolution mass spectra were obtained using a Thermo Scientific Thermo Exactive Plus MSD (DART-MS) equipped with an ID-CUBE ion source and a Vapur Interface (ION Sense Inc.) (atmospheric-pressure chemical ionization, APCI) or on an Agilent 6530 LC-QTOF by electrospray ionization (ESI) paired with a time of flight (TOF) mass spectrometer. FTIR spectra were obtained with an Agilent Cary 630 FTIR Spectrometer. Optical rotations were measured with a Rudolf Autopol III Automatic Polarimeter. Chiral SFC data was collected using an Agilent 1260 Infinity II LC system.

2. General Procedures General Procedure A: Benzoyl protection of aziridines



A flame dried flask was charged with 2-methylaziridine (1.0 equiv), DCM (0.2 M), and triethylamine (2.0 equiv). The reaction was cooled to 0 °C and the acid chloride (1.1 equiv) was added dropwise. The reaction was stirred at room temperature overnight. The reaction mixture was then quenched with saturated NaHCO₃. The aqueous layer was extracted with DCM (2x). The organic layers were combined, washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄, filtered, and concentrated. The aziridine was purified by flash chromatography and distilled where indicated.

General Procedure B: Synthesis of benzoyl protected aziridines from amino alcohols

Note: Due to the commercial availability of enantioenriched amino alcohols, many of the aziridines (where specified) were prepared from enantioenriched amino alcohols resulting in enantioenriched aziridines.¹ We include the optical rotation for *N*-benzoyl-2-*n*-butyl aziridine (**3a**) and *N*-benzoyl-2-isopropyl aziridine (**6a**) to demonstrate that the resulting aziridines are also enantioenriched. However, subjection of enantioenriched aziridines to cross-coupling results in a racemic product (see **3b**). As the cross-coupling is stereoablative, we do not include additional characterization data for all enantioenriched aziridines or for the resulting cross-coupled products.



Unprotected aziridines were prepared according to a modified literature prep.¹ A flame dried flask was charged with amino alcohol (1.0 equiv) and toluene (0.17 M). The reaction mixture was cooled to 0 °C followed by the dropwise addition of chlorosulfonic acid (1.0 equiv). The reaction was stirred at room temperature for 2 hours to yield the hydrogen sulfate.

NaOH (36.0 equiv, 6.0 M) was added to this reaction mixture and the biphasic solution was heated under reflux overnight. The reaction was then allowed to cool to room temperature and the phases were separated. The aqueous phase was extracted with diethyl ether (3x) and the combined organic layers were washed with brine and dried over MgSO₄. The diethyl ether was gently removed under reduced pressure. Many 2-alkyl aziridines have low boiling points so the aziridine was carried forward as a solution of toluene.



To a solution of the aziridine in toluene was added triethylamine (2.0 equiv). The reaction was cooled to 0 $^{\circ}$ C and benzoyl chloride (1.1 equiv) was added dropwise. The reaction was stirred at room temperature overnight. The reaction mixture was then quenched with saturated NaHCO₃.

The aqueous layer was extracted with DCM or EtOAc (2x). The organic layers were combined, washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄, filtered, and concentrated. The aziridine was purified by flash chromatography and distilled where indicated.

General Procedure C: Synthesis of cross-coupled products

All reaction preparation was done inside a nitrogen-filled glovebox in oven-dried vials.

The following stock solutions were prepared in 1-dram vials:

<u>Stock Solution 1:</u> Cp*TiCl₃ (23.16 mg, 0.080 mmol, 20 mol%) and 889 μ L of THF. <u>Stock Solution 2:</u> NiBr₂•diglyme (7.05 mg, 0.020 mmol, 5 mol%), dtbbpy (8.05 mg, 0.030 mmol, 7.5 mol%), and 889 μ L of THF. This vial was equipped with a Teflon stir bar, capped with a

septum cap, and allowed to stir for 15 minutes forming a green suspension.

<u>Stock Solution 3:</u> Zn (78.46 mg, 1.20 mmol, 3.0 equiv) and 889 μ L of THF. A suspension of Zn in THF was generated by pipetting up and down a few times before transferring to the reaction.

To a 2-dram vial equipped with a Teflon stir bar was added aziridine (0.40 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and ArI (0.40 mmol, 1.0 equiv). 889 μ L of stock solution 1 was added. The reaction was allowed to stir for 15 minutes at which point NEt₃•HBr (145.69 mg, 0.800 mmol, 2.0 equiv), stock solution 2 (889 μ L), and stock solution 3 (889 μ L) were sequentially added. The reaction vial was capped with a septum cap, wrapped with electrical tape, and brought outside the glovebox. The reactions were set to stir (1200 rpm) at room temperature for 16 hours. After 16 hours the reactions were opened to air. EtOAc (~2 mL) was added to the vial and then the solution was passed through a celite plug with EtOAc to remove any solids. The eluate was concentrated and further purified by flash chromatography to yield the desired cross-coupled product.

3. Additive Screening

The following stock solutions were prepared:

<u>Stock Solution 1:</u> 1a (12.09 mg, 0.075 mmol, 11.3 μ L, 1.0 equiv), PhI (15.30 mg, 0.075 mmol, 8.4 μ L, 1.0 equiv), dodecane (12.78 mg, 0.075 mmol, 17.0 μ L, 1.0 equiv), and 113 μ L of THF (assuming volumes are additive the total volume is 150 μ L).

Stock Solution 2: Cp*TiCl3 (4.34 mg, 15.0 µmol, 20 mol%) in 100 µL of THF.

<u>Stock Solution 3:</u> NiBr₂•diglyme (1.32 mg, 3.8 μ mol, 5 mol%) and dtbbpy (1.51 mg, 5.6 μ mol, 7.5 mol%) in 125 μ L of THF. This vial was equipped with a Teflon stir bar, capped with a septum cap, and allowed to stir for 15 minutes before use.

Stock Solution 4: Zn (14.71 mg, 0.225 mmol, 3.0 equiv) in 125 µL of THF.

<u>Additive Stock Solution</u>: Additive stock solutions were prepared such that we could keep 40 μ L for GC-FID analysis to get absolute ratio of aziridine (based on response factors) to dodecane and a relative ratio of the additive to dodecane. A volume of 150 μ L of the solution would be transferred to the reaction (such that 0.075 mmol of the aziridine, PhI, and additive is transferred to solution).

The following additive stock solutions were prepared by weighing out the specified amounts of additives (Mass in 190 μ L (mg)) into separate vials. 190 μ L of Stock Solution 1 was added to each vial to generate a stock solution with 0.075 mmol/150 μ L of **1a**, PhI, dodecane, and additive. Styrene and tertbutyl acrylate were distilled before use.

Each additive was screened in a separate reaction.

| Table S1. A | dditive s | stock sol | ution | amounts |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|-------|---------|
|-------------|-----------|-----------|-------|---------|

| Additive | Mass in 150 µL (mg) | Mass in 190 µL (mg) |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1-decene | 10.52 | 13.33 |
| styrene | 7.81 | 9.89 |
| tert-butyl acrylate | 9.61 | 12.18 |
| 2-ocatanone | 9.62 | 12.18 |
| 4-ethylbenzonitrile | 9.84 | 12.46 |
| 3-chloropropylbenzene | 11.60 | 14.69 |
| cyclohexyl chloride | 8.90 | 11.27 |
| 1-bromoheptane | 13.43 | 17.01 |
| 4-chlorobiphenyl | 14.15 | 17.92 |
| <i>p</i> -tolyl trifluoromethanesulfonate | 18.02 | 22.82 |
| phenylboronic acid pinacol ester | 15.31 | 19.39 |
| aniline | 6.99 | 8.85 |
| 2-phenyl-1,3-dioxolane | 11.26 | 14.27 |
| N-methyl-p-toluenesulfonamide | 13.89 | 17.60 |
| N-(tert-butoxycarbonyl)methylamine | 9.84 | 12.46 |
| acetophenone | 9.01 | 11.41 |
| 4-bromobiphenyl | 17.48 | 22.14 |
| benzyloxytrimethylsilane | 13.52 | 17.13 |
| 1-nonyne | 9.32 | 11.80 |
| 4-fluorobenzaldehyde | 9.31 | 11.79 |
| 4-ethylbenzoic acid | 11.26 | 14.26 |
| 4-ethylnitrobenzene | 11.34 | 14.36 |
| 4-bromoheptane | 13.43 | 17.01 |
| 1-iodooctane | 18.01 | 22.81 |
| iodocyclohexane | 15.75 | 19.95 |
| 1-decylamine | 11.80 | 14.95 |
| cyclohexylmethanol | 8.56 | 10.85 |
| 4-phenylphenol | 12.77 | 16.18 |
| | | |

To an oven dried 1-dram vial with a Teflon stir bar was added NEt₃•HBr (27.32 mg, 0.15 mmol, 2 equiv), Stock Solution 2 (100 μ L), and the corresponding Additive Stock Solution (150 μ L). The reactions were allowed to stir for 15 min at which point Stock Solution 3 (125 μ L) and Stock Solution 4 (125 μ L) were added. The reaction vial was capped with a septum cap, wrapped with electrical tape, and brought outside the glovebox. The reaction was set to stir (700 rpm) at room temperature for 16 hours. Yields and additive recovery were determined by GC-FID.

| | P | eak Area | a | Ratio (relative to dodecar | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------------------------|----------|
| Additive | Dodecane | 1a | Additive | 1a (corrected) | Additive |
| 1-decene | 607.1 | 412.1 | 450.3 | 0.97 | 0.74 |
| styrene | 668.8 | 454.9 | 350.8 | 0.98 | 0.52 |
| tert-butyl acrylate | 682.2 | 466.0 | 263.0 | 0.98 | 0.39 |
| 2-ocatanone | 691.2 | 471.3 | 359.2 | 0.98 | 0.52 |
| 4-ethylbenzonitrile | 677.8 | 461.9 | 484.3 | 0.98 | 0.71 |
| 3-chloropropylbenzene | 670.7 | 457.0 | 477.5 | 0.98 | 0.71 |
| cyclohexyl chloride | 677.8 | 461.4 | 279.8 | 0.98 | 0.41 |
| 1-bromoheptane | 612.1 | 417.1 | 336.1 | 0.98 | 0.55 |
| 4-chlorobiphenyl | 621.7 | 425.8 | 641.2 | 0.98 | 1.03 |
| <i>p</i> -tolyl trifluoromethanesulfonate | 916.0 | 657.4 | 527.2 | 1.01 | 0.58 |
| phenylboronic acid pinacol ester | 1153.3 | 835.6 | 1204.0 | 1.01 | 1.04 |
| aniline | 686.0 | 468.7 | 301.9 | 0.98 | 0.44 |
| 2-phenyl-1,3-dioxolane | 918.8 | 558 | 601.9 | 1.01 | 0.66 |
| N-methyl-p-toluenesulfonamide | 480.8 | 346.4 | 365.8 | 1.00 | 0.76 |
| N-(tert-butoxycarbonyl)methylamine | 1055.4 | 760.7 | 439.7 | 1.00 | 0.42 |
| acetophenone | 640.8 | 437.0 | 351.3 | 0.98 | 0.55 |
| 4-bromobiphenyl | 603.2 | 415.0 | 655.6 | 0.99 | 1.09 |
| benzyloxytrimethylsilane | 918.4 | 660.9 | 688.9 | 1.00 | 0.75 |
| 1-nonyne | 641.2 | 435.9 | 389.5 | 0.98 | 0.61 |
| 4-fluorobenzaldehyde | 623.3 | 425.2 | 304.5 | 0.97 | 1.21 |
| 4-ethylbenzoic acid | 636.5 | 428.2 | N/D | 0.97 | 2.43 |
| 4-ethylnitrobenzene | 652.7 | 446.0 | 435.4 | 0.98 | 0.67 |
| 4-bromoheptane | 596.3 | 404.8 | 310.7 | 0.97 | 0.52 |
| 1-iodooctane | 599.3 | 406.0 | 369.2 | 0.97 | 0.62 |
| iodocyclohexane | 642.9 | 436.1 | 302.9 | 0.97 | 0.47 |
| 1-decylamine | 634.1 | 433.1 | 216.7 | 0.98 | 0.34 |
| cyclohexylmethanol | 693.5 | 472.3 | 273.2 | 0.98 | 0.39 |
| 4-phenylphenol | 629.0 | 437.5 | 504.9 | 1.00 | 0.80 |

Table S2. GC-FID peak areas and ratios relative to dodecane of starting materials and additives.

^aReactions containing *p*-tolyl trifluoromethanesulfonate, phenylboronic acid pinacol ester, 2-pheny-1,3-dioxolane, *N*-methyl-*p*-toluenesulfonamide, *N*-(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)methylamine, and benzyloxytrimethylsilane were performed following GC-FID maintenance and ratios were calculated using updated response factors.

| able 55. GC-r ID peak areas and ratios relative to dodecate of products and additives. | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|----------|--------|----------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| | | Peak A | rea | | Ratio (Re Branched | elative to Dodo Linear | ecane) ^a |
| Additive | Dodecane | Branched | Linear | Additive | (corrected) | (corrected) | Additive |
| 1-decene | 557.9 | 399.6 | 36.3 | 351.9 | 0.58 | 0.04 | 0.63 |
| styrene | 535.7 | 366.1 | 35.4 | 198.5 | 0.55 | 0.05 | 0.37 |
| tert-butyl acrylate | 541.2 | 395.8 | 50.5 | 133.1 | 0.59 | 0.06 | 0.25 |
| 2-ocatanone | 460.4 | 459.5 | 56.8 | 162.3 | 0.80 | 0.09 | 0.35 |
| 4-ethylbenzonitrile | 454.5 | 398.8 | 35.1 | 231.5 | 0.71 | 0.05 | 0.51 |
| 3-chloropropylbenzene | 472.6 | 426.8 | 45.3 | 337.9 | 0.73 | 0.07 | 0.71 |
| cyclohexyl chloride | 486.6 | 483.7 | 52.0 | 176.9 | 0.80 | 0.07 | 0.36 |
| 1-bromoheptane | 536.5 | 473.1 | 42.4 | 202.6 | 0.71 | 0.05 | 0.38 |
| 4-chlorobiphenyl | 435.5 | 391.8 | 40.0 | 428.1 | 0.72 | 0.06 | 0.98 |
| <i>p</i> -tolyl trifluoromethanesulfonate | 430.6 | 356.8 | 32.3 | 248.6 | 0.59 | 0.05 | 0.57 |
| phenylboronic acid pinacol ester | 423.2 | 448.6 | 46.6 | 456.9 | 0.72 | 0.07 | 1.06 |
| aniline | 623.5 | 576.5 | 64.4 | 253.5 | 0.74 | 0.07 | 0.41 |

Table S3. GC-FID peak areas and ratios relative to dodecane of products and additives.

| N-methyl-p-toluenesulfonamide | 520.6 | 429.4 | 87.0 | 394.3 | 0.58 | 0.12 | 0.76 |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| N-(tert-butoxycarbonyl)methylamine | 403.4 | 430.7 | 57.6 | 160.6 | 0.75 | 0.10 | 0.40 |
| acetophenone | 527.4 | 412.9 | 126.6 | 171.7 | 0.63 | 0.17 | 0.33 |
| 4-bromobiphenyl | 511.6 | 453.6 | 50.1 | 292.2 | 0.71 | 0.07 | 0.57 |
| benzyloxytrimethylsilane | 410.2 | 299.5 | 46.3 | 308.4 | 0.51 | 0.08 | 0.75 |
| 1-nonyne | 515.4 | 142.3 | 8.0 | 3.1 | 0.22 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
| 4-fluorobenzaldehyde | 572.4 | 20.8 | 14.5 | 55.3 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.10 |
| 4-ethylbenzoic acid | 551.1 | 2.7 | 0.0 | N/D | 0.00 | 0.00 | N/D |
| 4-ethylnitrobenzene | 501.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 178 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.36 |
| 4-bromoheptane | 599.2 | 374.7 | 31.8 | 25.1 | 0.50 | 0.04 | 0.04 |
| 1-iodooctane | 560.2 | 447.3 | 38.1 | 0.0 | 0.64 | 0.05 | 0.00 |
| iodocyclohexane | 452.3 | 437 | 34.4 | 2.9 | 0.78 | 0.05 | 0.01 |
| 1-decylamine | 436.2 | 261.1 | 57.6 | 0.0 | 0.48 | 0.09 | 0.00 |
| cyclohexylmethanol | 577.4 | 11.4 | 10.9 | 227.5 | 0.02 | 0.01 | 0.39 |
| 4-phenylphenol | 507.5 | 60.6 | 36.0 | 367.2 | 0.10 | 0.05 | 0.72 |

^aReactions containing *p*-tolyl trifluoromethanesulfonate, phenylboronic acid pinacol ester, 2-pheny-1,3-dioxolane, *N*-methyl-*p*-toluenesulfonamide, *N*-(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)methylamine, and benzyloxytrimethylsilane were performed following GC-FID maintenance and ratios were calculated using updated response factors.

 Table S4: Yields and additive recovery.

| | Viald | D.I | Additive |
|---|-------|------------|-----------|
| Additive | Yleid | B:L | Remaining |
| l-decene | 64% | 12.8 | 85% |
| styrene | 61% | 12.1 | 71% |
| <i>tert</i> -butyl acrylate | 67% | 9.1 | 64% |
| 2-ocatanone | 91% | 9.4 | 68% |
| 4-ethylbenzonitrile | 78% | 13.6 | 71% |
| 3-chloropropylbenzene | 81% | 11.0 | 100% |
| cyclohexyl chloride | 89% | 10.8 | 88% |
| 1-bromoheptane | 78% | 13.0 | 69% |
| 4-chlorobiphenyl | 80% | 11.4 | 95% |
| <i>p</i> -tolyl trifluoromethanesulfonate | 63% | 11.2 | 100% |
| phenylboronic acid pinacol ester | 79% | 9.7 | 101% |
| aniline | 83% | 10.4 | 92% |
| 2-phenyl-1,3-dioxolane | 76% | 9.9 | 81% |
| N-methyl-p-toluenesulfonamide | 69% | 5.0 | 100% |
| <i>N</i> -(<i>tert</i> -butoxycarbonyl)methylamine | 84% | 7.6 | 96% |
| acetophenone | 81% | 3.8 | 59% |
| 4-bromobiphenyl | 79% | 10.6 | 53% |
| benzyloxytrimethylsilane | 59% | 6.5 | 100% |
| 1-nonyne | 24% | 20.7 | 1% |
| 4-fluorobenzaldehyde | 5% | 1.7 | 8% |
| 4-ethylbenzoic acid | 0% | N/D | 0% |
| 4-ethylnitrobenzene | 0% | N/D | 53% |
| 4-bromoheptane | 55% | 13.7 | 8% |
| 1-iodooctane | 71% | 13.7 | 0% |
| iodocyclohexane | 85% | 14.8 | 1% |
| 1-decylamine | 58% | 5.3 | 0% |
| cyclohexylmethanol | 3% | 1.2 | 100% |
| 4-phenylphenol | 15% | 2.0 | 90% |

Functional groups we considered to be tolerated in the reaction had yield and additive recovery >60%. If the yield or the additive recovery was <15% we considered this functional group to be incompatible with the method. Potentially problematic functionalities fall in the range of 15-60% yield or additive recovery.

4. Aziridine Synthesis and Characterization

N-benzoyl-2-methyl aziridine (1a) was prepared according to General Procedure A from 2methyl aziridine (70.0 mmol) and benzoyl chloride. The resulting oil was purified by flash chromatography (8% EtOAc/hexanes + 1% NEt₃). Fractions containing product (determined by TLC, UV light) were collected and concentrated. The collected oil was further purified by distillation (hot plate temperature = 80 °C, full vacuum) to give the product as a clear oil (83% yield). Spectral data are in agreement with reported literature values.²

¹**H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 8.06 – 7.99 (m, 2H), 7.59 – 7.51 (m, 1H), 7.49 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 2.58 (pd, J = 5.4, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 2.54 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 2.14 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 1.40 (d, J = 5.3 Hz, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 179.4, 133.7, 132.8, 129.2, 128.5, 34.7, 32.3, 17.9. HRMS (APCI): calculated for $C_{10}H_{12}NO^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 162.0913, found 162.0912. FTIR (ATR, cm⁻¹): 3064, 2995, 2966, 2930, 1672, 1405, 1316, 1297, 703.



N-acetyl-2-methyl aziridine (S1): A flame-dried flask was charged with 2-methylaziridine (500.0 mg, 0.62 mL, 8.8 mmol, 1.0 equiv), DCM (0.1 M, 87 mL), and triethylamine (1.77 g, 2.44 mL, 17.5 mmol, 2.0 equiv). The solution was cooled to 0 °C and acetyl chloride (756.1 mg, 0.68 mL, 9.6 mmol, 1.1 equiv) was added dropwise. The reaction was stirred at room temperature overnight. The reaction mixture was then quenched with saturated NaHCO₃. The aqueous layer was extracted with DCM (2x). The organic layers were combined and washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄, filtered, and concentrated. The resulting oil was purified by flash chromatography (25% EtOAc/hexanes + 1% NEt₃). Fractions containing product (determined by TLC, UV light) were collected and concentrated. The collected yellow oil was further purified by distillation (hot plate temperature = 65 °C, 25 Torr) to give the product as a clear oil (21% yield). *Note:* the product is volatile under full vacuum. Spectral data are in agreement with reported literature values.³

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.50 (pd, J = 5.6, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 2.32 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 2.13 (s, 3H), 1.94 (d, J = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 1.32 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 3H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 183.3, 33.0, 31.7, 23.9, 17.8. HRMS (APCI): calculated for C₅H₁₀NO⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 100.0757, found 100.0754.



N-Boc-2-methyl aziridine (S2) was prepared according to a modified literature procedure.⁴ A flame-dried flask was charged with 2-methylaziridine (500.0 mg, 0.62 mL, 8.8 mmol, 1.0 equiv), DCM (0.36 M, 24 mL), and triethylamine (2.66 g, 3.66 mL, 26.3 mmol, 3.0 equiv). The solution was cooled to 0 °C and di-*tert*-butyl dicarbonate (1.91 g, 8.8 mmol, 1.0 equiv) was added. The reaction was stirred for 1.5 hours at 0 °C and then was warmed to room temperature and stirred

for an additional 2 hours. The reaction mixture was then quenched with saturated NaHCO₃. The aqueous layer was extracted with DCM (2x). The organic layers were combined and washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄, filtered, and concentrated. The resulting oil was purified by flash chromatography (10% EtOAc/hexanes + 1% NEt₃). Fractions containing product (determined by TLC, KMnO₄ stain) were collected and concentrated. The collected oil was further purified by distillation (hot plate temperature = 70 °C, 8 Torr) to give the product as a clear oil (58% yield). *Note:* the product is volatile under full vacuum. Spectral data are in agreement with reported values.⁵

¹**H** NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.43 (pd, J = 5.6, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 2.23 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 1.87 (d, J = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 1.45 (s, 9H), 1.26 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 3H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 162.6, 81.1, 33.7, 32.6, 28.1, 17.5. HRMS (APCI): calculated for C₈H₁₆NO₂⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 158.1176, found 158.1176. FTIR (ATR, cm⁻¹): 3001, 2976, 2932, 1712, 1474, 1457, 1367, 1304, 1222, 1148, 749.



N-Cbz-2-methyl aziridine (S3): A flame-dried flask was charged with 2-methylaziridine (500.0 mg, 0.62 mL, 8.8 mmol, 1.0 equiv), DCM (0.1 M, 87 mL), and triethylamine (1.77 g, 2.44 mL, 17.5 mmol, 2.0 equiv). The solution was cooled to 0 °C and benzyl chloroformate (1.64 g, 1.38 mL, 9.6 mmol, 1.1 equiv) was added dropwise. The reaction was stirred at room temperature overnight. The reaction mixture was then quenched with saturated NaHCO₃. The aqueous layer was extracted with DCM (2x). The organic layers were combined and washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄, filtered, and concentrated. The resulting oil was purified by flash chromatography (10% EtOAc/hexanes + 1% NEt₃). Fractions containing product (determined by TLC, UV light) were collected and concentrated. The collected oil was further purified by distillation (hot plate temperature = 85 °C, full vacuum) to give the product as a clear oil (54% yield). Spectral data are in agreement with reported values.⁶

¹**H** NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.41 – 7.28 (m, 5H), 5.16 – 5.11 (m, 2H), 2.52 (pd, J = 5.6, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 2.33 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 1.96 (d, J = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 1.28 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 3H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 163.5, 136.0, 128.7, 128.4, 128.3, 68.2, 34.0, 32.8, 17.6. HRMS (APCI): calculated for C₁₁H₁₄NO₂⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 192.1019, found 192.1019. FTIR (ATR, cm⁻¹): 3066, 3033, 3002, 2967, 2932, 1713, 1455, 1408, 1379, 1290, 1203, 1151, 1060, 1027, 695.

N-benzoyl-2-ethyl aziridine (2a) was prepared according to General Procedure B from 2aminobutan-1-ol (15.0 mmol). The product was isolated by flash chromatography (10% Et_2O /hexanes). Fractions containing product (determined by TLC, UV light) were collected and concentrated. The collected oil was further purified by distillation (hot plate temperature = 80 °C, full vacuum) to give the product as a clear oil (31% yield). ¹**H** NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.03 (dd, J = 8.1, 1.3 Hz, 2H), 7.58 – 7.50 (m, 1H), 7.47 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 2.56 – 2.51 (m, 1H), 2.50 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 2.19 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 1.89 (dqd, J = 14.7, 7.4, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 1.51 (dp, J = 14.5, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 1.03 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 179.5, 133.6, 132.7, 129.2, 128.5, 39.9, 31.1, 25.3, 10.4. HRMS (APCI): calculated for C₁₁H₁₄NO⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 176.1070, found 176.1076. FTIR (ATR, cm⁻¹): 3060, 2966, 2931, 2878, 1670, 1315, 1294, 707.

n-Bu

N-benzoyl-2-*n*-butyl aziridine (3a) was prepared according to General Procedure B from (R)-2aminohexan-1-ol hydrochloride (5.0 mmol). The product was isolated by flash chromatography (5% EtOAc/hexanes + 1% NEt₃). Fractions containing product (determined by TLC, UV light) were collected and concentrated. The collected oil was further purified by distillation (hot plate temperature = 90 °C, full vacuum) to give the product as a clear oil (41% yield).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.03 (dd, J = 8.3, 1.4 Hz, 2H), 7.65 – 7.49 (m, 1H), 7.49 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 2.58 – 2.52 (m, 1H), 2.50 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 2.19 (d, J = 3.7 Hz, 1H), 1.94 – 1.80 (m, 1H), 1.51 – 1.33 (m, 5H), 0.91 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 179.5, 133.6, 132.7, 129.2, 128.5, 38.7, 32.0, 31.8, 28.8, 22.5, 14.1.

HRMS (APCI): calculated for $C_{13}H_{18}NO^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 204.1383, found 204.1383. **FTIR (ATR, cm⁻¹):** 3058, 2992, 2957, 2859, 1672, 1449, 1315, 1297, 723, 707. **Optical Rotation:** $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ (*c* 1.0 g/100 mL, CHCl₃) = -68.4.

 $Bn \sim N^{\text{NBz}}$ *N*-benzoyl-2-benzyl aziridine (4a) was prepared according to General Procedure B from Lphenylalaninol (5.0 mmol). The product was isolated by flash chromatography (10% EtOAc/hexanes). Fractions containing product (determined by TLC, UV light) were collected and concentrated. The collected oil was further purified by distillation (hot plate temperature = 125 °C, full vacuum) to give the product as a clear oil (29% yield). Spectral data are in agreement with reported values.⁷

¹**H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 8.05 – 7.96 (m, 2H), 7.54 (tt, *J* = 7.3, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.47 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.36 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.29 – 7.22 (m, 3H)^a, 3.22 – 3.15 (m, 1H), 2.86 – 2.75 (m, 2H), 2.58 – 2.53 (m, 1H), 2.30 – 2.26 (m, 1H).

^aOverlaps with solvent residual peak.

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 179.3, 137.5, 133.3, 132.8, 129.3, 129.0, 128.8, 128.5, 126.9, 38.8, 38.6, 31.7.

HRMS (APCI): calculated for C₁₆H₁₆NO⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 238.1226, found 238.1228. **FTIR (ATR, cm⁻¹):** 3084, 3060, 3028, 2994, 2916, 1670, 1316, 1294, 723, 699.

*i-*Bu∕∽√^{NBz}

N-benzoyl-2-isobutyl aziridine (5a) was prepared according to General Procedure B from L-leucinol (5.0 mmol). The product was isolated by flash chromatography (3% EtOAc/hexanes + 1% NEt₃). Fractions containing product (determined by TLC, UV light) were collected and

concentrated. The collected oil was further purified by distillation (hot plate temperature = 70 °C, full vacuum) to give the product as a clear oil (27% yield).

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.05 – 8.02 (m, 2H), 7.57 – 7.52 (m, 1H), 7.48 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 2.61 – 2.56 (m, 1H), 2.53 – 2.50 (m, 1H), 2.20 (d, *J* = 3.7 Hz, 1H), 1.86 – 1.75 (m, 2H), 1.33 – 1.19 (m, 1H), 1.00 – 0.96 (m, 6H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 179.5, 133.6, 132.7, 129.2, 128.5, 41.4, 37.5, 32.5, 27.1, 22.9, 22.6.

HRMS (APCI): calculated for C₁₃H₁₈NO⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 204.1383, found 204.1389.

FTIR (ATR, cm⁻¹): 3060, 2991, 2956, 2926, 2870, 1671, 1316, 1300, 707.

i-Pr ∕√ NBz

N-benzoyl-2-isopropyl aziridine (6a) was prepared according to General Procedure B from L-valinol (10.0 mmol). The product was isolated by flash chromatography (10% Et₂O/hexanes). Fractions containing product (determined by TLC, UV light) were collected and concentrated. The collected oil was further purified by distillation (hot plate temperature = 90 °C, full vacuum) to give the product as a clear oil (37% yield).

¹**H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 8.05 – 8.01 (m, 2H), 7.57 – 7.51 (m, 1H), 7.47 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 2.44 (td, J = 6.1, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (dd, J = 6.1, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 2.27 (dd, J = 3.5, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 1.87 – 1.74 (m, 1H), 1.08 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 0.99 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 179.7, 133.5, 132.7, 129.3, 128.5, 43.8, 30.3, 30.0, 20.1, 18.4.

HRMS (APCI): calculated for $C_{12}H_{16}NO^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 190.1226, found 190.1233. **IR (ATM cm⁻¹):** 3061, 2960, 2928, 2874, 1670, 1316, 1290, 706. **Optical Rotation:** $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ (*c* 1.0 g/100 mL, CHCl₃) = +109.2.

Cy

N-benzoyl-2-cyclohexyl aziridine (7a) was prepared according to General Procedure B from (S)-2-amino-2-cyclohexylethanol (5.0 mmol). The product was isolated by flash chromatography (10% EtOAc/hexanes). Fractions containing product (determined by TLC, UV light) were collected and concentrated. The collected oil was further purified by distillation (hot plate temperature = 100 °C, full vacuum) to give the product as a clear oil (28% yield).

¹**H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 8.05 – 8.02 (m, 2H), 7.56 – 7.51 (m, 1H), 7.44 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 2.46 – 2.42 (m, 1H), 2.39 (d, J = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 2.29 (d, J = 3.7 Hz, 1H), 1.91 – 1.84 (m, 1H), 1.81 – 1.74 (m, 3H), 1.72 – 1.65 (m, 1H), 1.48 – 1.37 (m, 1H), 1.33 – 1.14 (m, 4H), 1.14 – 1.04 (m, 1H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 179.8, 133.5, 132.7, 129.2, 128.5, 42.8, 39.7, 30.9, 30.8, 29.3, 26.4, 26.0, 25.9.

HRMS (APCI): calculated for C₁₅H₂₀NO⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 230.1539, found 230.1540. **IR (ATM cm⁻¹):** 3064, 2986, 2922, 2850, 1672, 1317, 1305, 708. *N*-benzoyl-2-*tert*-butyl aziridine (8a) was prepared according to General Procedure B from L*tert*-leucinol (10.0 mmol). The product was isolated by flash chromatography (10% Et₂O/hexanes). Fractions containing product (determined by TLC, UV light) were collected and concentrated. The collected oil was further purified by distillation (hot plate temperature = 115 °C, full vacuum) to give the product as a clear oil (51% yield).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.09 – 8.01 (m, 2H), 7.59 – 7.50 (m, 1H), 7.48 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 2.47 (dd, J = 6.3, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 2.35 (dd, J = 3.8, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 2.29 (dd, J = 6.3, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 1.01 (s, 9H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 179.9, 133.5, 132.7, 129.3, 128.4, 46.5, 30.8, 29.7, 26.7. HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for $C_{13}H_{18}NO^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 204.1383, found 204.1389. IR (ATM cm⁻¹): 3060, 3031, 2955, 2904, 2869, 1672, 1318, 1306, 1274, 714, 705.

BnO

(R)-(2-((benzyloxy)methyl)aziridin-1-yl)(phenyl)methanone (9a) was prepared according to General Procedure B from H-Serinol(Bzl) (2.5 mmol). The product was isolated by flash chromatography (5% to 25% EtOAc/hexanes + 1% NEt₃). Fractions containing product (determined by TLC, UV light) were collected and concentrated to give the product as a yellow oil (26% yield).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta 8.16 - 8.07$ (m, 2H), 7.58 - 7.50 (m, 1H), 7.45 - 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.38 - 7.27 (m, 5H), 4.61 - 4.52 (m, 2H), 3.75 - 3.65 (m, 2H), 2.87 (tdd, J = 5.8, 4.4, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 2.57 (d, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 2.35 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 178.8, 137.9, 133.1, 132.9, 129.5, 128.6, 128.5, 128.0, 127.9, 73.4, 70.6, 37.3, 29.1.

HRMS (APCI): calculated for C₁₇H₁₈NO₂⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 268.1332, found 268.1332. **IR (ATM cm⁻¹):** 3062, 3029, 2997, 1670, 1449, 1342, 1315, 1297, 1224, 1094, 1073, 1026, 725, 698.

(S)-(2-(2-(methylthio)ethyl)aziridin-1-yl)(phenyl)methanone (10a) was prepared according to General Procedure B from (S)-2-amino-4-(methylthio)butan-1-ol (2.5 mmol). The product was isolated by flash chromatography (5% to 25% EtOAc/hexanes + 5% NEt₃). Fractions containing product (determined by TLC, UV light) were collected and concentrated to give the product as a yellow oil (12% yield).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.08 – 7.98 (m, 2H), 7.61 – 7.52 (m, 1H), 7.49 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 2.72 – 2.66 (m, 1H), 2.67 – 2.62 (m, 2H), 2.53 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 2.28 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 2.16 – 2.06 (m, 4H), 1.87 – 1.70 (m, 1H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 179.3, 133.4, 132.9, 129.2, 128.6, 37.4, 32.1, 32.0, 31.3, 15.9.

HRMS (APCI): calculated for C₁₂H₁₆NOS⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 222.0947, found 222.0947. **IR (ATM cm⁻¹):** 3058, 2988, 2914, 2851, 2259, 1670, 1449, 1405, 1315, 1296, 708.

NBz

(6-azabicyclo[3.1.0]hexan-6-yl)(phenyl)methanone (11a) was prepared according to General Procedure A from 6-azabicyclo[3.1.0]hexane (3.0 mmol) and benzoyl chloride. The resulting oil was purified by flash chromatography (5% to 10% EtOAc/hexanes + 1% NEt₃). Fractions containing product (determined by TLC, UV light) were collected and concentrated. The collected oil was further purified by distillation (hot plate temperature = 90 °C, full vacuum) to give the product as a clear oil (86% yield). Spectral data are in agreement with reported literature values.⁸

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta 8.03 - 7.94$ (m, 2H), 7.57 - 7.49 (m, 1H), 7.46 - 7.41 (m, 2H), 3.19 (s, 2H), 2.19 - 2.10 (m, 2H), 1.83 - 1.61 (m, 3H), 1.48 - 1.30 (m, 1H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 178.3, 133.8, 132.5, 128.9, 128.5, 43.8, 27.1, 19.7. HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for C₁₂H₁₄NO⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 188.1070, found 188.1070. FTIR (ATR, cm⁻¹): 3058, 3027, 2956, 2859, 1664, 1381, 1318, 1282, 703.



(7-azabicyclo[4.1.0]heptan-7-yl)(phenyl)methanone (12a) was prepared according to General Procedure B from trans-2-aminocyclohexan-1-ol (5.0 mmol). The product was isolated by flash chromatography (5% NEt₃/hexanes). Fractions containing product (determined by TLC, UV light) were collected and concentrated to give the product as a white solid (31% yield). Spectral data are in agreement with reported values.⁸

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta 8.05 - 7.96$ (m, 2H), 7.59 - 7.49 (m, 1H), 7.49 - 7.40 (m, 2H), 2.76 (m, 2H), 2.13 - 2.03 (m, 2H), 1.97 - 1.85 (m, 2H), 1.66 - 1.49 (m, 2H), 1.43 - 1.30 (m, 2H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): $\delta 180.4$, 133.8, 132.6, 129.2, 128.5, 37.2, 24.1, 20.2. HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for C₁₃H₁₆NO⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 202.1226, found 202.1225. FTIR (ATR, cm⁻¹): 3060, 3030, 3005, 2933, 2858, 1670, 1312, 1288, 704.



(2-methylaziridin-1-yl)(*o*-tolyl)methanone (13a) was prepared according to General Procedure A from 2-methyl aziridine (8.8 mmol) and synthesized 2-methylbenzoyl chloride (see below). The product was purified by flash chromatography (2% EtOAc/hexanes + 1% NEt₃). Fractions containing product (determined by TLC, UV light) were collected and concentrated. The collected oil was further purified by distillation (hot plate temperature = 75 °C, full vacuum) to give the product as a clear oil (65% yield).

¹**H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 7.89 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (td, J = 7.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.29 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 2.53 (s, 3H), 2.52 – 2.48 (m, 1H), 2.46 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 2.08 (d, J = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 1.30 (d, J = 5.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 181.1, 139.1, 134.0, 131.7, 131.3, 130.3, 125.8, 34.4, 32.3, 21.3, 17.8.

HRMS (APCI): calculated for C₁₁H₁₄NO⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 176.1070, found 176.1075. **IR (ATM cm⁻¹):** 3062, 2990, 2966, 2928, 1673, 1404, 1306, 1286, 743.



2-methylbenzoyl chloride: A flame-dried flask was charged with 2-methylbenzoic acid (1.311 g, 9.6 mmol, 1.1 equiv relative to aziridine). The flask was evacuated and backfilled with N_2 (3x). DCM (0.6 M relative to benzoic acid, 16 mL) and a few drops of DMF were added. The reaction was cooled to 0 °C and oxalyl chloride (1.334 g, 0.92 mL, 10.5 mmol, 1.2 equiv relative to aziridine) was added dropwise. The reaction was stirred at room temperature until the carboxylic acid had fully dissolved and bubbling had stopped (~2 hours). The reaction was concentrated under reduced pressure to yield 2-methylbenzoyl chloride that was used without further purification.



(2-methylaziridin-1-yl)(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)methanone (14a) was prepared according to General Procedure A from 2-methyl aziridine (4.4 mmol) and 4-(trifluoromethylbenzoyl) chloride. The product was purified by flash chromatography (5% EtOAc/hexanes + 1% NEt₃). Fractions containing product (determined by TLC, UV light) were collected and concentrated. The collected oil was further purified by distillation (hot plate temperature = 75 °C, full vacuum) to give the product as a clear oil (71% yield).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.13 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.72 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 2.62 (pd, J = 5.4, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 2.57 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 2.19 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 1.40 (d, J = 5.4 Hz, 3H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 178.0, 136.8, 134.2 (q, J = 32.6 Hz), 129.5, 125.6 (q, J = 3.8 Hz), 123.8 (q, J = 272.6 Hz), 35.0, 32.5, 17.8.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -63.0 (s).

HRMS (APCI): calculated for C₁₁H₁₁F₃NO⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 230.0787, found 230.0791. **IR (ATM cm⁻¹):** 2998, 2970, 2932, 1675, 1411, 1312, 1164, 1126, 1107, 1065, 778, 717.



(4-methoxyphenyl)(2-methylaziridin-1-yl)methanone (15a) was prepared according to General Procedure A from 2-methyl aziridine (4.4 mmol) and 4-methoxybenzoyl chloride. The product was purified by flash chromatography (10% EtOAc/hexanes + 1% NEt₃). Fractions containing product (determined by TLC, UV light) were collected and concentrated. The collected oil was further purified by distillation (hot plate temperature = 130 °C, full vacuum) to give the product as a clear oil (74% yield).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.03 – 7.96 (m, 2H), 6.98 – 6.89 (m, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 2.58 – 2.53 (m, 1H), 2.52 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H), 2.11 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 1.38 (d, J = 5.3 Hz, 3H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 179.0, 163.3, 131.2, 126.3, 113.7, 55.6, 34.7, 32.2, 17.9. HRMS (APCI): calculated for C₁₁H₁₄NO⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 192.1019, found 192.1025. IR (ATM cm⁻¹): 3065, 2995, 2965, 2932, 2840, 1664, 1603, 1301, 1254, 1167, 776.



(4-bromo-2-fluorophenyl)(2-methylaziridin-1-yl)methanone (16a) was prepared according to a modified General Procedure A from 2-methyl aziridine (4.4 mmol) and synthesized 4-bromo-2fluorobenzoyl chloride (see below). NEt₃ was added to a solution of 4-bromo-2-fluorobenzoyl chloride in DCM followed by addition of 2-methyl aziridine at 0 °C. The product was purified by flash chromatography (10% EtOAc/hexanes). Fractions containing product (determined by TLC, UV light) were collected and concentrated. The collected oil was further purified by distillation (hot plate temperature = 90 °C, full vacuum) to give the product as a clear oil (65% yield).

¹**H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 7.89 – 7.77 (m, 1H), 7.43 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 2.71 – 2.64 (m, 1H), 2.53 (dd, *J* = 5.8, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 2.17 (dd, *J* = 3.7, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 1.34 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 175.0 (d, J = 4.1 Hz), 161.1 (d, J = 262.1 Hz), 133.0 (d, J = 2.6 Hz), 127.8 (d, J = 3.8 Hz), 127.5 (d, J = 9.7 Hz), 121.3 (d, J = 11.5 Hz), 120.6 (d, J = 26.3 Hz), 35.3 (d, J = 1.9 Hz), 32.8 (d, J = 1.9 Hz), 17.7 (d, J = 1.4 Hz).

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -106.9 (t, J = 9.0 Hz).

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for C₁₀H₁₀⁷⁹BrFNO⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 257.9924, found 257.9924. **IR (ATM cm⁻¹):** 3069, 2995, 2969, 2932, 1663, 1597, 1405, 1311, 1214, 772.



4-bromo-2-fluorobenzoyl chloride: A flame-dried flask was charged with 4-bromo-2-fluorobenzoic acid (1.055 g, 4.8 mmol, 1.1 equiv relative to aziridine). The flask was evacuated and backfilled with N_2 (3x). DCM (0.6 M relative to benzoic acid, 8 mL) and a few drops of DMF were added. The reaction was cooled to 0 °C and oxalyl chloride (666.8 mg, 0.46 mL, 5.3 mmol, 1.2 equiv relative to aziridine) was added dropwise. The reaction was stirred at room temperature for 4 hours (DCM (8 mL) added at 1.5 hours). The reaction was concentrated under reduced pressure to yield 4-bromo-2-fluorobenzoyl chloride that was used without further purification. At the time this manuscript was prepared, 4-bromo-2-fluorobenzoyl chloride was commercially available.

5. Characterization of Cross-Coupled Products 5.1. Cross-Coupling of 1a with Aryl Iodides



N-(2-(4-(pyrimidin-2-yloxy)phenyl)propyl)benzamide (A-1) was prepared according to General Procedure C from 1a and 2-(4-iodophenoxy)pyrimidine. The product was isolated by flash chromatography (35% acetone/hexanes + 1% NEt₃) to produce A-1 as a yellow oil (45% yield (14:1)). The product was isolated and characterized as a mixture of isomers. Run 1: 53% yield (12.5:1)

Run 2: 37% yield (15.4:1)

Branched Isomer:

¹**H** NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.48 (d, J = 4.9 Hz, 2H), 7.66 – 7.61 (m, 2H), 7.48 – 7.32 (m, 4H), 7.15 (dt, J = 7.7, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.11 – 7.06 (m, 2H), 7.01 (t, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 6.20 (br s, 1H), 3.90 – 3.81 (m, 1H), 3.38 (ddd, J = 13.5, 8.8, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.18 – 3.07 (m, 1H), 1.35 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.7, 165.4, 159.8, 153.3, 146.3, 134.8, 131.5, 130.1, 128.6, 127.0, 124.5, 120.7, 120.0, 116.3, 46.7, 39.7, 19.1.

Linear Isomer:

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.56 (d, J = 4.7 Hz, 2H), 7.70 – 7.67 (m, 2H), 7.54 – 7.31 (m, 4H), 7.21 – 6.96 (m, 4H), 6.04 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 4.55 – 4.42 (m, 1H), 2.98 (dd, J = 13.5, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 2.90 (dd, J = 13.6, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 1.24 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃)^{a,b}: δ 166.98, 165.47, 159.90, 153.01, 139.81, 129.75, 128.65, 126.94, 126.91, 124.46, 123.03, 120.63, 119.85, 116.27, 46.40, 42.12, 19.99.

^aTwo decimal places shown to distinguish between peaks at δ 126.94 and 126.91.

^bDue to a trace impurity in the sample, ¹³C{¹H} assignments for the linear isomer are less certain.

Mixture of Isomers:

HRMS (APCI): calculated for C₂₀H₂₀N₃O₂⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 334.1550, found 334.1549. **IR (ATM cm⁻¹):** 3313 (br), 3071, 3062, 2967, 2928, 2915, 1641, 1571, 1540, 1488, 1405, 1305, 698.



N-(2-(2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)propyl)benzamide (B-1) was prepared according to General Procedure C from 1a and 1-iodo-2,4-dimethoxybenzene. The product was isolated by flash chromatography (20% acetone/hexanes) to produce B-1 as a white solid (22% yield (>20:1)). The product was isolated with high selectivity for the branched isomer (>20:1); as such, only branched isomer characterization data is provided.

Run 1: 21% yield (>20:1) Run 2: 22% yield (>20:1)

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.63 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.48 – 7.41 (m, 1H), 7.42 – 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.14 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.50 (dd, J = 8.4, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.47 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.28 (br s, 1H), 3.83 – 3.76 (m, 6H), 3.74 – 3.65 (m, 1H), 3.52 – 3.40 (m, 2H), 1.30 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃)^a: δ 167.52, 159.53, 158.13, 135.10, 131.27, 128.56, 127.75, 126.86, 124.56, 104.65, 98.83, 55.53, 55.47, 46.46, 31.93, 18.28.

^aTwo decimal places shown to distinguish between peaks at δ 55.53 and 55.47.

HRMS (APCI): calculated for C₁₈H₂₂NO₃⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 300.1594, found 300.1594.

IR (ATM cm⁻¹): 3320 (br), 3067, 3004, 2995, 2958, 2934, 2876, 2837, 1639, 1612, 1582, 1540, 1506, 1489, 1457, 1292, 1261, 1208, 1158, 1034, 933, 711, 695.



N-(2-(4-phenoxyphenyl)propyl)benzamide (C-1) was prepared according to General Procedure C from 1a and benzyl 1-iodo-4-phenoxybenzene. The product was isolated by flash chromatography (15% acetone/hexanes) to produce C-1 as a white solid (71% yield (11:1)). The product was isolated and characterized as a mixture of isomers.

Run 1: 74% yield (10.0:1)

Run 2: 68% yield (11.1:1)

Partial isolation of branched and linear isomers was done via preparative thin layer chromatography (20% EtOAc/hexanes) to aid in characterization.

Branched Isomer:

¹**H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 7.66 – 7.61 (m, 2H), 7.51 – 7.44 (m, 1H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.37 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 7.13 – 7.07 (m, 1H), 7.05 – 6.97 (m, 4H), 6.01 (br s, 1H), 3.82 (dt, *J* = 13.5, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.41 (ddd, *J* = 13.6, 8.8, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.13 – 3.04 (m, 1H), 1.34 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.6, 157.4, 156.1, 139.0, 134.8, 131.5, 129.9, 128.7, 128.6, 126.9, 123.4, 119.3, 118.9, 46.8, 39.3, 19.5.

Linear Isomer:

¹**H** NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.70 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 7.51 – 7.31 (m, 5H), 7.23 – 7.17 (m, 2H), 7.12 – 7.09 (m, 1H), 7.02 – 6.94 (m, 4H), 5.93 (br s, 1H), 4.52 – 4.40 (m, 1H), 2.92 (dd, J = 13.6, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 2.84 (dd, J = 13.6, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 1.24 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.9, 157.5, 156.0, 135.0, 132.9, 131.5, 130.9, 129.9, 128.7, 127.0, 123.3, 119.1, 118.9, 46.7, 41.8, 20.2.

Mixture of Isomers:

HRMS (APCI): calculated for C₂₂H₂₂NO₂⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 332.1645, found 332.1644. **IR (ATM cm⁻¹):** 3319 (br), 3060, 3038. 2967, 2930, 2873, 1636, 1540, 1507, 1489, 1237, 870, 848, 692.



Benzyl 4-(1-benzamidopropan-2-yl)benzoate (D-1) was prepared according to General Procedure C from **1a** and benzyl 4-iodobenzoate. The product was isolated by flash chromatography (20% acetone/hexanes) to produce **D-1** as a white solid (87% yield (8:1)). The product was isolated and characterized as a mixture of isomers.

Run 1: 89% yield (8.3:1)

Run 2: 85% yield (6.9:1)

Partial isolation of branched and linear products was done via preparative thin layer chromatography (20% EtOAc/hexanes) to aid in characterization.

Branched Isomer

¹**H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 8.05 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.61 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.50 – 7.28 (m, 10H), 6.00 (br s, 1H), 5.36 (s, 2H), 3.83 (dt, J = 12.8, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.44 (ddd, J = 13.7, 8.7, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 3.23 – 3.11 (m, 1H), 1.35 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃)^a: δ 167.63, 166.39, 149.85, 136.18, 134.60, 131.62, 130.37, 128.91, 128.74, 128.73, 128.40, 128.31, 127.47, 126.87, 66.80, 46.51, 40.08, 19.20.

^aTwo decimal places shown to distinguish between peaks at δ 128.74 and 128.73.

Linear Isomer:

¹**H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 8.01 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.69 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.50 – 7.28 (m, 10H), 5.93 (br s, 1H), 5.35 (s, 2H), 4.49 (hept, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.02 (dd, J = 13.5, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 2.91 (dd, J = 13.5, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 1.22 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.94, 166.47, 143.69, 136.20, 134.76, 131.63, 130.01, 129.72, 128.76^b, 128.73^c, 128.64, 128.37, 128.34^d, 126.88, 66.78, 42.54, 30.75, 20.08.

^aTwo decimal places shown to distinguish between peaks at δ 128.76 and 128.73.

^{b-d}Peak overlaps with branched isomer, appears to be linear isomer based on sample with higher concentration of linear sample.

Mixture of Isomers:

HRMS (APCI): calculated for C₂₄H₂₄NO₃⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 374.1751, found 374.1747. **IR (ATM cm⁻¹):** 3326 (br), 3069, 2963, 2932, 1716, 1639, 1540, 1272, 1102, 707, 696.



N-(2-(4-(2-morpholino-2-oxoethyl)phenyl)propyl)benzamide (E-1) was prepared according to General Procedure C from 1a and 2-(4-iodophenyl)-1-morpholinoethan-1-one. The product was isolated by flash chromatography (40% acetone/hexanes) to produce a E-1 as a slightly yellow oil (62% yield (12:1)). The product was isolated and characterized as a mixture of isomers.

Run 1: 59% yield (12.5:1) Run 2: 66% yield (11.1:1)

Branched Isomer:

¹**H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 7.64 – 7.60 (m, 2H), 7.51 – 7.43 (m, 1H), 7.41 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.24 – 7.19 (m, 4H), 5.99 (br s, 1H), 3.81 (dt, *J* = 13.0, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.71 (s, 2H), 3.65 – 3.63 (m, 4H), 3.51 – 3.38 (m, 5H), 3.12 – 3.02 (m, 1H), 1.33 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 169.8, 167.6, 142.9, 134.8, 133.4, 131.5, 129.2, 128.7, 127.8, 126.9, 66.9^a, 66.6^a, 46.7^b, 46.6^b, 42.3, 40.4, 39.6, 19.4.

^{a,b}Rotamer

Linear Isomer:

¹**H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 7.68 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.52 – 7.32 (m, 3H), 7.25 – 7.15 (m, 4H), 5.91 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 4.52 – 4.40 (m, 1H), 3.70 (s, 2H), 3.63 – 3.62 (m, 4H), 3.52 – 3.38 (m, 4H), 2.92 (dd, J = 13.6, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 2.84 (dd, J = 13.6, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 1.22 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H). ¹³C{¹H} **NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 169.8, 166.9, 142.9, 136.7, 134.9, 133.1, 131.6, 130.1, 128.8, 126.9, 66.6^a, 46.6^{b,c}, 42.2, 40.6, 20.2.

^{a,b}Only single signal for rotameric carbon is reported due to overlap with branched isomer. ^cTwo carbons, see HMBC.

Mixture of Isomers:

HRMS (APCI): calculated for C₂₂H₂₇N₂O₃⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 367.2016, found 367.2015. **IR (ATM cm⁻¹):** 3324 (br), 2972, 2898, 2867,1636, 1538, 1458, 1431, 1299, 115, 717, 697.



N-(2-(4-(diphenylamino)phenyl)propyl)benzamide (F-1) was prepared according to General Procedure C from 1a and 4-iodo-N,N-diphenylaniline. The product was isolated by flash chromatography (15% acetone/hexanes) to produce F-1 as an off-white solid (63% yield (11:1)). The product was isolated and characterized as a mixture of isomers.

Run 1: 63% yield (10.0:1) Run 2: 62% yield (11.3:1)

Branched Isomer:

¹**H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 7.64 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.51 – 7.45 (m, 1H), 7.41 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.27 – 7.21 (m, 4H), 7.13 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.10 – 7.04 (m, 6H), 7.01 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 6.00 (br s, 1H), 3.81 (dt, J = 13.1, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.41 (ddd, J = 12.0, 8.0, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 3.09 – 2.99 (m, 1H), 1.34 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.5, 147.9, 146.7, 138.3, 135.0, 131.5, 129.4, 128.7, 128.1, 126.9, 124.5, 124.2, 122.8, 46.8, 39.3, 19.4.

Linear Isomer:

¹**H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 7.69 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.51 – 7.17 (m, 7H), 7.17 – 6.97 (m, 10H), 5.92 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 4.45 (hept, J = 6.8 H, 1H), 2.88 (dd, J = 13.6, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.82 (dd, J = 13.6, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 1.26 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃)^a: δ 166.87, 147.97, 146.50, 135.10, 132.33, 131.49, 131.46, 130.44, 129.33, 126.95, 124.35, 124.17, 122.75, 46.71, 42.01, 20.34.

^aTwo decimal places shown to distinguish between peaks at δ 131.49 and 131.46.

Mixture of Isomers:

HRMS (APCI): calculated for C₂₈H₂₇N₂O⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 407.2118, found 407.2118. **IR (ATM cm⁻¹):** 3322 (br), 3056, 3028, 2965, 2930, 1636, 1588, 1540, 1508, 1491, 1313, 1278, 754, 712, 695.



N-(2-(3-fluoro-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)propyl)benzamide (G-1) was prepared according to General Procedure C from 1a and 2-(2-fluoro-6-iodophenyl)-4,4,5,5tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolane. Yields were determined by ¹⁹F NMR versus 1-fluoronaphthalene as an external standard (25% yield (>20:1)). The product was isolated for characterization by preparative thin layer chromatography (60% Et₂O/hexanes). The product was isolated with high selectivity for the branched isomer (>20:1); as such, only branched characterization data is provided.

Run 1: 27% yield (>20:1) Run 2: 22% yield (>20:1)

¹**H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 7.71 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.41 – 7.32 (m, 3H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (5, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (br s, 1H), 3.70 (dt, *J* = 13.3, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 3.57 (ddd, *J* = 13.2, 10.8, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 3.20 – 3.09 (m, 1H), 1.40 – 1.33 (m, 15H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.5, 165.7 (d, J = 243.8 Hz), 150.9 (d, J = 7.6 Hz), 134.6, 132.4 (d, J = 9.0 Hz), 131.3, 128.4, 127.2, 121.3 (d, J = 2.8 Hz), 117.5^a, 113.2 (d, J = 23.7 Hz), 85.0, 48.0, 38.9, 25.1^b, 24.8^b, 20.3.

^aCarbon directly connected to boron not observed in ${}^{13}C{}^{1}H$ NMR but observed in HMBC. ^bRotameric carbons on the methyl substituents of the BPin.

¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -104.3 (ddd, J = 9.2, 6.5, 3.7 Hz).

HRMS (APCI): calculated for C₂₂H₂₈BFNO₃⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 384.2141, found 384.2138.

IR (ATM cm⁻¹): 3354 (br), 3059, 2976, 2932, 2874, 1644, 1613, 1534, 1489, 1452, 1381, 1366, 1317, 1224, 1142, 855, 738, 712, 693.



Perfluorophenyl 4-(1-benzamidopropan-2-yl)benzenesulfonate (H-1) was prepared according to General Procedure C from **1a** and perfluorophenyl 4-iodobenzenesulfonate. The product was isolated by flash chromatography (20% acetone/hexanes) to produce a **H-1** as a white solid (90% yield (7:1)). The product was isolated and characterized as a mixture of isomers.

Run 1: 94% yield (7.3:1)

Run 2: 85% yield (7.4:1)

Branched Isomer:

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.95 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.66 – 7.61 (m, 2H), 7.54 – 7.47 (m, 3H), 7.43 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 6.03 (br s, 1H), 3.82 (dt, J = 13.3, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.53 (ddd, J = 13.9, 8.5, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 3.40 – 3.24 (m, 1H), 1.40 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.76, 153.04, 143.32 – 141.31 (m), 141.37 – 139.32 (m), 139.03 – 136.73 (m), 134.29, 132.89, 131.69, 128.96, 128.65, 128.63, 126.85, 124.28 – 123.95 (m), 46.37, 40.10, 18.96.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -150.80 (d, J = 19.9 Hz, 2F), -155.25 (t, J = 22.0 Hz, 1F), -161.03 (t, J = 21.1 Hz, 2F).

Linear Isomer:

¹**H** NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.91 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.72 – 7.68 (m, 2H), 7.53 – 7.38 (m, 5H), 5.90 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 4.52 (hept, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 3.15 (dd, J = 13.4, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 2.98 (dd, J = 13.4, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 1.25 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)^a: δ 167.1, 147.1, 134.4, 132.9, 132.7, 131.7, 130.6, 128.7, 126.9, 46.6, 42.5, 19.9.

^aDue to overlap with the branched isomer in both ${}^{13}C{}^{1}H$ and ${}^{13}C{}^{19}F$ NMR, perfluoroarene peaks were not observed.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -150.73 (d, J = 19.9 Hz, 2F), -155.23 - -155.35 (m, 1F)^a, -161.01 - -161.14 (m, 2F)^b.

^{a,b}Could not observe all peaks due to overlap with branched isomer.

Mixture of Isomers:

HRMS (APCI): calculated for C₂₂H₁₇F₅NO₄S⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 486.0793, found 486.0786. **IR (ATR cm⁻¹):** 3325 (br), 3082, 3031, 2972, 2933, 1642, 1519, 1392, 1198, 1183, 997, 716.



Ethyl 5-(1-benzamidopropan-2-yl)-2-methylbenzoate (I-1) was prepared according to General Procedure C from 1a and ethyl 5-iodo-2-methylbenzoate. The product was isolated by flash

chromatography (17% acetone/hexanes) to produce **I-1** as a yellow oil (84% yield (10:1)). The product was isolated and characterized as a mixture of isomers.

Run 1: 84% yield (10.0:1) Run 2: 85% yield (10.8:1)

Branched Isomer:

¹**H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 7.78 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.4 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (dd, J = 8.3, 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (dd, J = 7.8, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 5.99 (br s, 1H), 4.35 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.83 (dt, J = 13.2, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 3.41 (ddd, J = 13.5, 8.7, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.16 – 3.07 (m, 1H), 2.57 (s, 3H), 1.41 – 1.31 (m, 6H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.8, 167.7, 141.7, 138.5, 134.8, 132.3, 131.5, 130.7, 130.5, 129.4, 128.7, 126.9, 61.0, 46.6, 39.4, 21.5, 19.3, 14.5.

Linear Isomer:

¹**H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl3):** δ 7.75 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (dd, J = 8.3, 1.3 Hz, 2H), 7.51 – 7.35 (m, 4H), 7.18 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 5.91 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 4.53 – 4.43 (m, 1H), 4.39 – 4.30 (m, 2H), 2.94 (dd, J = 13.6, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 2.87 (dd, J = 13.6, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.56 (s, 3H), 1.41 – 1.31 (m, 3H), 1.22 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.8, 166.9, 141.7^a, 138.4, 135.4, 134.9, 133.1, 132.0, 131.6, 130.1, 128.7, 126.9, 60.9, 46.5, 41.7, 23.0, 20.0, 14.5. ^aNot fully resolved in HMBC, some uncertainty.

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Mixture of Isomers:

HRMS (APCI): calculated for C₂₀H₂₄NO₃⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 326.1751, found 326.1753. **IR (ATR cm⁻¹):** 3314 (br), 3071, 3064, 3027, 2967, 2931, 2875, 1718, 1639, 1540, 1294, 1262, 1196, 1077, 711, 694.



N-(2-(3,5-dichloro-4-fluorophenyl)propyl)benzamide (J-1) was prepared according to General Procedure C from 1a and 1,3-dichloro-2-fluoro-5-iodobenzene. The product was isolated by flash chromatography (17% acetone/hexanes) to produce J-1 as an off-white solid (76% yield (8:1)). The product was isolated and characterized as a mixture of isomers.

Run 1: 78% yield (7.7:1) Run 2: 73% yield (8.2:1)

Branched Isomer:

¹**H** NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.66 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.51 – 7.43 (m, 1H), 7.42 – 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.15 (d, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 6.48 (br s, 1H), 3.64 (dt, J = 13.3, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 3.37 (ddd, J = 13.7, 8.1, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 3.04 (h, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 1.27 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.9, 152.9 (d, J = 249.2 Hz), 141.7 (d, J = 4.8 Hz), 134.4, 131.7, 128.7, 127.8, 126.9, 122.4 (d, J = 17.6 Hz), 46.6, 39.1, 19.0.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ -118.5 (t, J = 6.1 Hz).

Linear Isomer:

¹**H** NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.70 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.51 – 7.43 (m, 1H), 7.42 – 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.15 (d, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 6.28 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.34 (hept, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.90 (dd, J = 13.6, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 2.70 (dd, J = 13.6, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 1.21 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃)^a: δ 167.22, 152.99 (d, J = 249.0 Hz), 135.64 (d, J = 5.1 Hz), 134.58, 131.66, 129.78, 126.90, 126.87, 122.11 (d, J = 17.6 Hz), 46.71, 41.42, 19.84. ^aTwo decimal places shown to distinguish between peaks at δ 126.90 and 126.87.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, Chloroform-*d*): δ -119.0 (t, *J* = 6.2 Hz).

Mixture of Isomers:

HRMS (APCI): calculated for C₁₆H₁₅³⁵Cl₂NO⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 326.0509, found 326.0509. **IR (ATR cm⁻¹):** 3295 (br), 3081, 3071, 3059, 2970, 2934, 1636, 1578, 1540, 1483, 1412, 1270, 812, 705, 695.



2-(1-benzamidopropan-2-yl)phenyl trifluoromethanesulfonate (K-1) was prepared according to General Procedure C from **1a** and 2-iodophenyl trifluoromethanesulfonate. Yields were determined by ¹⁹F NMR versus 1-fluoronaphthalene as an external standard (5% yield ((>20:1). Product for characterization was isolated via preparative thin layer chromatography (1% MeOH in DCM, ran in a fridge kept at 4 °C to prevent decomposition). The product was isolated with high selectivity for the branched isomer (>20:1); as such, only branched characterization data is provided.

Run 1: 6% yield (>20:1) Run 2: 5% yield (>20:1)

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.65 – 7.61 (m, 2H), 7.49 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.48 – 7.44 (m, 1H), 7.43 – 7.36 (m, 3H), 7.32 (ddd, J = 8.2, 7.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.29 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 6.09 (br s, 1H), 3.80 – 3.72 (m, 2H), 3.48 (dp, J = 8.5, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 1.35 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃)^a: δ 167.68, 147.63, 137.10, 134.48, 131.57, 129.30, 128.67, 128.66, 128.56, 126.94, 121.77, 118.70 (q, *J* = 320.1 Hz), 45.29, 33.26, 19.59.

^aTwo decimal places shown to distinguish between peaks at δ 128.67 and 128.66.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -73.50 (s).

HRMS (APCI): calculated for $C_{17}H_{17}F_3NO_4S^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 388.0825, found 388.0818.



2-(1-benzamidopropan-2-yl)-*N*,*N***-diethylbenzamide (O-1)** was prepared according to General Procedure C from 1a and *N*,*N*-diethyl-2-iodobenzamide. The product was isolated by flash chromatography (20% acetone/hexanes) to produce **O-1** as a white solid (55% yield (>20:1)). The product was isolated with high selectivity for the branched isomer (>20:1); as such, only branched characterization data is provided.

Run 1: 51% yield (>20:1)

Run 2: 58% yield (>20:1)

Compound **O-1** was produced as a mixture of atropisomers (~6:1).⁹ Characterization for the major atropisomer in CDCl₃ is provided; however, exchange in CDCl₃ was not observed. In CD₃OD the two rotamers can equilibrate (reaching a ratio of ~2:1). In addition, exchange is observed in the NOESY as confirmation that the two isomers arise from conformational isomerism, not from the presence of two regioisomers. Specifically, the exchange cross-peak from the two methyl peaks at 1.1 and 0.9 serves an indicator of conformational isomerism. These peaks have sufficient resolution and distinct enough integrations (2:1) to assign them as terminal methyl groups on different atropisomers. While exchange cross-peaks are observed in the δ 3.9 – 2.8 range (4 sets with sufficient resolution from the diagonal), this region of the ¹H NMR does not have sufficient resolution to obtain good integration values to determine if these cross-peaks are from exchange between the two atropisomers or rotation amongst the C–N tertiary amide bond within the same isomer. However, the number of exchange peaks observed is greater than what would be observed with rotation about the amide bond with two regioisomers (1 exchange set x 2 isomers = 2 exchange sets).

¹**H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-***d***):** δ 8.27 (br s, 1H), 7.87 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 7.83 (d, J = 7.7 Hz)^a, 7.46 – 7.40 (m, 1H), 7.40 – 7.30 (m, 4H), 7.25 – 7.19 (m, 1H), 7.19 – 7.13 (m, 1H), 3.72 – 3.47 (m, 4H), 3.37 – 3.25 (m, 1H), 3.25 – 3.12 (m, 1H), 3.12 – 3.01 (m, 1H), 1.38 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 1.30 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.09 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H).

^aResolved minor atropisomer peak used for quantification.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, Methanol- d_4)^a: δ 7.82 – 7.76 (m, 2H), 7.75 – 7.70 (m)^b, 7.58 – 7.06 (m, 7H), 4.01 – 2.80 (m, 7H)^c, 1.43 – 1.19 (m, 6H), 1.10 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H)^d, 0.95 (t, J = 7.1 Hz)^d.

^aAmide proton not observed.

^bResolved minor atropisomer peak.

^cOverlaps with solvent residual peak.

^dResolved peaks for the two atropisomers for which exchange is observed and used for quantification.

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.8, 167.6, 141.5, 136.5, 134.5, 130.9, 129.8, 128.3, 127.5, 126.6, 126.5, 125.1, 49.1, 43.3, 39.3, 34.7, 19.8, 14.3, 13.1.

HRMS (APCI): calculated for $C_{21}H_{27}N_2O_2^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 339.2067, found 339.2068.

IR (ATR cm⁻¹): 3291 (br), 3066, 2970, 2935, 2875, 1655, 1636, 1612, 1598, 1540, 1491, 1433, 1292, 1077, 713, 695.



Methyl 3-amino-4-(1-benzamidopropan-2-yl)benzoate (P-1) was prepared according to General Procedure C from **1a** and methyl 3-amino-4-iodobenzoate. The product was isolated by flash chromatography (30% acetone/hexanes) to produce a **P-1** as a yellow solid (28% yield (>20:1)). The product was isolated with high selectivity for the branched isomer (>20:1); as such, only branched characterization data is provided.

Run 1: 28% yield (>20:1)

Run 2: 27% yield (>20:1)

¹**H** NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.74 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.53 – 7.49 (m, 1H), 7.46 – 7.40 (m, 3H), 7.25 – 7.19 (m, 1H), 7.19 – 7.13 (m, 1H), 6.65 (br s, 1H), 4.55 (br s, 2H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.75 (dt, J = 14.1, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 3.35 – 3.24 (m, 1H), 3.17 – 3.08 (m, 1H), 1.39 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 3H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 168.6, 167.4, 145.3, 134.3, 132.5, 131.9, 129.3, 128.8, 127.0, 126.0, 119.5, 116.6, 52.1, 47.1, 33.2, 17.2.

HRMS (APCI): calculated for C₁₈H₂₁N₂O₃⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 313.1547, found 313.1545. **IR (ATR cm⁻¹):** 3357 (br), 3267 (br), 3074, 3048, 2980, 2961, 2900, 2887, 2875, 1714, 1638, 1578, 1534, 1438, 1298, 1243, 1118, 998, 714, 693.



N-(2-(6-(trifluoromethyl)pyridin-2-yl)propyl)benzamide (het-1) was prepared according to General Procedure C from 1a and 2-iodo-6-(trifluoromethyl)pyridine. The product was isolated by flash chromatography (25% acetone/hexanes) to produce het-1 as a yellow oil (83% yield (11:1)). The product was isolated and characterized as a mixture of isomers.

Run 1: 84% yield (10.0:1)

Run 2: 81% yield (11.1:1)

Branched Isomer:

¹**H** NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.86 – 7.78 (m, 1H), 7.80 – 7.73 (m, 2H), 7.59 (br s, 1H)^a, 7.54 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.49 – 7.32 (m, 4H), 3.87 – 3.73 (m, 2H), 3.34 (pd, J = 7.1, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 1.37 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

^aIn samples of lower concentration, the amide proton is not observed, likely due to intramolecular hydrogen bonding.

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.4, 165.4, 147.3 (q, J = 34.3 Hz), 138.3, 134.5, 131.4, 128.5, 126.9, 125.4, 121.6 (q, J = 274.1 Hz), 118.4 (q, J = 2.9 Hz), 44.3, 40.3, 18.4. ¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -68.0 (s).

Linear Isomer:

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)^a: δ 7.87 – 7.73 (m, 3H), 7.57 – 7.52 (m, 1H), 7.49 – 7.32 (m, 4H), 4.66 – 4.56 (m, 1H), 3.22 (dd, J = 14.3, 4.8 Hz, 1H)^b, 3.04 (dd, J = 14.3, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 1.24 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H).

^aAmide proton not directly observed, likely due to overlap with amide proton of branched isomer or intramolecular hydrogen bonding.

^bIn repeated samples, this peak exhibits significant broadening; therefore, integration values are higher than expected in ¹H NMR.

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.5, 160.1, 147.5 (q, J = 34.4 Hz), 138.2, 134.6, 131.4, 128.5, 127.3, 127.0, 121.6 (q, J = 274.2 Hz), 118.7 – 118.6 (m), 45.4, 42.7, 20.1. ¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -67.9 (s).

Mixture of Isomers: HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for $C_{16}H_{16}F_3N_2O^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 309.1209, found 309.1194. **IR (ATR cm⁻¹):** 3326 (br), 3069, 2970, 2936, 2895, 2872, 1641, 1601, 1579, 1534, 1489, 1467, 1339, 1309, 1186, 1161, 1139, 1096, 993, 819, 750, 711, 695.



N-(2-(6-chloropyridin-3-yl)propyl)benzamide (het-2) was prepared according to General Procedure C from 1a and 2-chloro-5-iodopyridine. The product was isolated by flash chromatography (25% acetone/hexanes) to produce het-2 as a yellow solid (72% yield (10:1)). The product was isolated and characterized as a mixture of isomers.

Run 1: 73% yield (10.0:1) Run 2: 71% yield (9.1:1)

Branched Isomer:

¹**H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 8.10 (s, 1H), 7.66 – 7.62 (m, 2H), 7.53 – 7.46 (m, 1H), 7.46 – 7.41 (m, 1H), 7.37 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.19 (m, 1H), 6.68 (br s, 1H), 3.75 – 3.58 (m, 1H), 3.49 – 3.36 (m, 1H), 3.10 (h, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 1.28 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.9, 149.7, 148.9, 138.6, 137.6, 134.4, 131.6, 128.6, 126.9, 124.4, 46.4, 36.9, 18.9.

Linear Isomer:

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.12 (s, 1H), 7.69 – 7.66 (m, 2H), 7.54 – 7.48 (m, 1H), 7.47 – 7.40 (m, 1H), 7.40 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.19 (m, 1H), 6.32 (br s, 1H), 4.38 (hept, J = 7.0, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 2.89 (dd, J = 13.8, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.80 (dd, J = 14.0, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 1.20 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H). ¹³C{1H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.2, 150.2, 149.7, 139.8, 134.5, 132.7, 131.6, 128.7, 126.9, 124.1, 46.3, 38.7, 19.9.

Mixture of Isomers:

HRMS (APCI): calculated for C₁₅H₁₆³⁵ClN₂O⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 275.0946, found 275.0945. **IR (ATR cm⁻¹):** 3306 (br), 3089, 3080, 3056, 2971, 2822, 2872, 1636, 1603, 1540, 1458, 1308, 1143, 1108, 742, 711, 695.



N-(2-(2-chloro-6-(trifluoromethyl)pyridin-4-yl)propyl)benzamide (het-3) was prepared according to General Procedure C from 1a and 2-chloro-4-iodo-6-(trifluoromethyl)pyridine. The product was isolated by flash chromatography (25% acetone/hexanes) to produce het-3 as a white solid (69% yield (8:1)). The product was isolated and characterized as a mixture of isomers. Run 1: 60% yield (7.1:1)

Run 2: 77% yield (8.3:1)

Branched Isomer:

¹**H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 7.68 – 7.64 (m, 2H), 7.55 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.47 – 7.39 (m, 3H), 6.19 (br s, 1H), 3.71 (dt, *J* = 13.4, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 3.53 (ddd, *J* = 13.9, 8.0, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 3.29 (h, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 1.38 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 168.0, 158.8, 152.6, 148.7 (q, J = 35.8 Hz), 134.1, 132.0, 128.9, 126.9, 126.4, 120.8 (q, J = 274.5 Hz), 118.5 (q, J = 2.9 Hz), 46.1, 39.6, 18.3. ¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -67.9 (s).

Linear Isomer:

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.71 – 7.69 (m, 2H), 7.55 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.47 – 7.39 (m, 3H), 5.96 (br s, 1H), 4.46 (hept, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 3.12 (dd, J = 13.5, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 2.91 (dd, J = 13.5, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 1.27 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)^{a,b}: δ 167.31, 152.65, 152.31, 149.23 – 148.16 (m), 134.25, 131.99, 128.22, 126.93, 126.87, 120.45 (q, J = 2.2 Hz), 46.24, 41.77, 19.95.

^aTwo decimal places shown to distinguish between peaks at δ 126.93 and 126.87.

^bTrifluoromethyl carbon not observed.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -68.0 (s).

Mixture of Isomers:

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for C₁₆H₁₅³⁵ClF₃N₂O⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 343.0820, found 343.0817. **IR (ATR cm⁻¹):** 3288 (br), 3096, 3066, 2973, 2932, 1636, 1603, 1540, 1429, 1325, 1193, 1142, 910, 837, 708, 694.



N-(2-(quinolin-6-yl)propyl)benzamide (het-4) was prepared according to General Procedure C from 1a and 6-iodoquinoline. The product was isolated by flash chromatography (35% EtOAc/hexanes + 10% NEt₃) to produce het-4 as a pink oil (48% yield (10:1)). The product was isolated and characterized as a mixture of isomers.

Run 1: 43% yield (10.0:1)

Run 2: 53% yield (10.0:1)

Branched Isomer:

¹**H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 8.89 (dd, J = 4.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.13 – 8.10 (m, 1H), 8.09 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.73 – 7.57 (m, 4H), 7.46 – 7.42 (m, 1H), 7.41 – 7.38 (m, 1H), 7.37 – 7.33 (m, 2H), 6.08 (br s, 1H), 3.92 (ddd, J = 13.3, 6.8, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.54 (ddd, J = 13.7, 8.7, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 3.32 (dp, J = 8.9, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 1.44 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.7, 150.3, 147.7, 142.6, 135.9, 134.7, 131.6, 130.1, 129.3, 128.7, 128.5, 126.9, 125.7, 121.5, 46.7, 40.0, 19.5.

Linear Isomer:

¹**H** NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.90 – 8.86 (m, 1H), 8.05 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.73 – 7.57 (m, 3H), 7.50 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.46 – 7.32 (m, 4H), 5.99 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 4.64 – 4.53 (m, 1H), 3.18 (dd, J = 13.6, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 3.03 (dd, J = 13.6, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 1.27 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.0, 150.2, 147.5, 136.6, 135.8, 134.8, 131.8, 129.6, 128.7, 128.6, 128.4, 127.8, 126.9, 121.4, 46.8, 42.5, 20.1.

Mixture of Isomers:

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for C₁₉H₁₉N₂O⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 291.1492, found 291.1497. **IR (ATR cm⁻¹):** 3476 (br shoulder), 3299 (br), 3058, 3029, 2963, 2926, 2873, 1636, 1577, 1540, 1500, 1490, 1453, 1307, 1292, 1121, 1074, 1029, 837, 800, 696.



Methyl 2-amino-4-(1-benzamidopropan-2-yl)benzoate (I-2) was prepared according to General Procedure C from **1a** and methyl 2-amino-4-iodobenzoate. The product was isolated by flash chromatography (25% acetone/hexanes) to produce a **I-2** as a yellow oil (71% yield (6:1)). The product was isolated and characterized as a mixture of isomers.

Run 1: 72% yield (6.7:1) Run 2: 71% yield (6.3:1)

Branched Isomer:

¹**H** NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)^a: δ 7.82 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.66 – 7.62 (m, 2H), 7.46 – 7.42 (m, 1H), 7.39 – 7.34 (m, 2H), 6.61 – 6.53 (m, 2H), 6.18 (br s, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.79 (ddd, J = 13.2, 7.0, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.37 (ddd, J = 13.6, 8.8, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 2.99 (dp, J = 9.0, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 1.28 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H).

^aAniline protons not observed possibly due to intramolecular hydrogen bonding.

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 168.4, 167.6, 151.0, 150.0, 134.6, 131.9, 131.5, 128.7, 126.9, 116.1, 115.8, 110.1, 51.7, 46.2, 39.9, 19.0.

Linear Isomer:

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃)^a: δ 7.78 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.72 – 7.69 (m, 2H), 7.49 – 7.42 (m, 1H), 7.41 – 7.33 (m, 2H), 6.61 – 6.53 (m, 2H), 6.10 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 4.48 – 4.40 (m, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 2.88 (dd, J = 13.4, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 2.72 (dd, J = 13.4, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 1.21 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H). ^aAniline protons not observed possibly due to intramolecular hydrogen bonding.

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 168.5, 167.0, 149.8, 144.9, 134.8, 131.5, 128.7, 128.6, 127.0, 118.5, 117.8, 109.9, 51.6, 46.4, 42.5, 20.1.

Mixture of Isomers:

HRMS (APCI): calculated for C₁₈H₂₁N₂O₃⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 313.1547, found 313.1547. **IR (ATR cm⁻¹):** 3458 (br), 3363 (br), 3060, 3028, 2951, 2928, 2876, 1685, 1653, 1636, 1618, 1602, 1591, 1577, 1539, 1523, 1487, 1437, 1298, 1248, 1189, 1103, 906, 726.



N-(2-(4-cyano-2-methylphenyl)propyl)benzamide (L-2) was prepared according to General Procedure C from 1a and 4-iodo-3-methylbenzonitrile. The product was isolated by flash chromatography (25% to 50% EtOAc/hexanes) to produce a L-2 as a light brown solid (42% yield (9:1)). The product was isolated and characterized as a mixture of isomers.

Run 1: 41% yield (9.3:1)

Run 2: 42% yield (7.7:1)

Branched Isomer:

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.66 – 7.62 (m, 2H), 7.50 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.44 – 7.36 (m, 3H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.21 (br s, 1H), 3.68 (dt, *J* = 13.0, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 3.56 – 3.45 (m, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.30 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.8, 148.3, 137.9, 134.4, 134.0, 131.7, 130.3, 128.8, 126.9, 126.4, 119.1, 110.2, 45.9, 35.1, 19.5, 18.7.

Linear Isomer:

¹**H** NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.72 – 7.69 (m, 2H), 7.53 – 7.22 (m, 6H), 6.10 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.49 – 4.39 (m, 1H), 3.11 (dd, J = 13.7, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 2.78 (dd, J = 13.5, 7.7 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 1.25 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.0, 142.5, 138.4, 134.6, 133.9, 131.7, 130.9, 129.6, 128.8, 126.9, 119.2, 110.5, 45.9, 40.6, 20.3, 19.6.

Mixture of Isomers:

HRMS (APCI): calculated for C₁₈H₁₉N₂O⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 279.1492, found 279.1493. **IR (ATR cm⁻¹):** 3325, 3062, 2970, 2929, 2231, 1636, 1604, 1578, 1539, 1490, 1311, 1293, 712, 696.

5.2. Aziridine Substrate Scope



N-(2-phenylpropyl)benzamide (1b) was prepared according to General Procedure C from **1a** and phenyl iodide. The product was isolated by flash chromatography (15% acetone/hexanes) to produce a white solid (81% yield (11:1)). The product was isolated and characterized as a mixture of isomers.

Run 1: 82% yield (11.1:1)

Run 2: 80% yield (10.0:1)

Partial isolation of branched and linear products was done via preparative thin layer chromatography (20% EtOAc/hexanes) to aid in characterization. Spectral data are in agreement with reported literature values.^{10,11}

Branched Isomer:

¹**H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 7.64 – 7.58 (m, 2H), 7.49 – 7.44 (m, 1H), 7.41 – 7.33 (m, 4H), 7.28 – 7.24 (m, 3H), 5.95 (br s, 1H), 3.86 (ddd, *J* = 13.1, 7.1, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 3.41 (ddd, *J* = 13.5, 8.9, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.08 (dp, *J* = 9.0, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 1.35 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.6, 144.2, 134.8, 131.5, 129.0, 128.7, 127.4, 127.0, 126.9, 46.7, 40.0, 19.4.

Linear Isomer:

¹**H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl3):** δ 7.69 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 7.51 – 7.20 (m, 8H), 5.88 (br s, 1H), 4.55 – 4.40 (m, 1H), 2.95 (dd, J = 13.5, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 2.87 (dd, J = 13.5, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 1.23 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.9, 137.9, 135.0, 131.5, 129.7, 128.7, 128.6, 126.9, 126.7, 46.6, 42.5, 20.1.

Mixture of Isomers:

HRMS (APCI): calculated for C₁₆H₁₈NO⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 240.1383, found 240.1384. **IR (ATM cm⁻¹):** 3321 (br), 3060, 3028, 2964, 2927, 1636, 1542, 1535, 1491, 698.



major (branched) minor (linear)

N-(2-phenylbutyl)benzamide (2b) was prepared according to General Procedure C from 2a and phenyl iodide. The product was isolated by flash chromatography (12 to 20% EtOAc/hexanes) to produce a white solid (67% yield (>20:1)).

Run 1: 63% yield (>20:1)

Run 2: 70% yield (>20:1)

As the branched isomer could be cleanly isolated, we obtained ¹H NMR yield and selectivity versus ethylene carbonate as an external standard (82% yield (9:1)). Linear isomer yield based on literature characterization data.¹²

¹H NMR run 1: 84% yield (9.1:1)

¹H NMR run 2: 80% yield (9.5:1)

Branched Isomer:

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 7.61 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.50 – 7.40 (m, 1H), 7.40 – 7.31 (m, 4H), 7.31 – 7.18 (m, 3H), 5.89 (br s, 1H), 3.97 (ddd, J = 13.3, 7.2, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 3.37 (ddd, J = 13.7, 9.6, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 2.86 – 2.75 (m, 1H), 1.88 – 1.74 (m, 1H), 1.73 – 1.60 (m, 1H), 0.86 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.5, 142.7, 134.9, 131.4, 128.9, 128.6, 128.0, 127.0, 126.9, 47.7, 45.4, 26.9, 12.1.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for C₁₇H₂₀NO⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 254.1539, found 254.1538.

IR (ATM cm⁻¹): 3305 (br), 3080, 3061, 3028, 2962, 2928, 2873, 1636, 1578, 1540, 1491, 1307, 699.



N-(2-phenylhexyl)benzamide (3b) was prepared according to General Procedure C from 3a and phenyl iodide. The product was isolated by flash chromatography (10 to 40% EtOAc/hexanes) to produce a white solid (74% yield (>20:1)).

Run 1: 77% yield (>20:1)

Run 2: 72% yield (>20:1)

As the branched isomer could be cleanly isolated, we obtained ¹H NMR yield and selectivity versus ethylene carbonate as an external standard (91% yield (9:1)).

¹H NMR run 1: 92% yield (9.1:1)

¹H NMR run 2: 89% yield (9.2:1)

Branched Isomer:

¹**H** NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.58 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.47 – 7.42 (m, 1H), 7.40 – 7.32 (m, 4H), 7.29 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 7.24 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 5.87 (br s, 1H), 3.97 (ddd, J = 13.4, 7.3, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 3.34 (ddd, J = 13.4, 9.7, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 2.88 (tt, J = 9.5, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 1.74 (ddt, J = 13.4, 10.4, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 1.65 (dtd, J = 13.5, 9.6, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 1.36 – 1.12 (m, 4H), 0.84 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.5, 143.0, 134.9, 131.4, 129.0, 128.7, 128.0, 127.0, 126.9, 46.0, 45.7, 33.6, 29.6, 22.8, 14.1.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for C₁₉H₂₄NO⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 282.1852, found 282.1853. **IR (ATM cm⁻¹):** 3300 (br), 3060, 3028, 2956, 2928, 2858, 1636, 1603, 1579, 1540, 1491, 1453, 1307, 1292, 699.

Linear Isomer:

¹**H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 7.73 – 7.68 (m, 2H), 7.54 – 7.48 (m, 1H), 7.46 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.26 – 7.22 (m, 3H), 5.82 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.42 (tq, *J* = 8.6, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.96 (dd, *J* = 13.7, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 2.92 (dd, *J* = 13.7, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 1.68 – 1.26 (m, 6H)^a, 0.90 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H).

^aOverlap with H₂O and with branched isomer

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.1, 138.0, 135.1, 131.5, 129.8, 128.7, 128.6, 126.9, 126.6, 50.6, 40.9, 33.9, 28.4, 22.7, 14.2.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for $C_{19}H_{24}NO^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 282.1852, found 282.1854.

IR (ATM cm⁻¹): 3314 (br), 3070, 3027, 2950, 2926, 2854, 1634, 1535, 1311, 694.



N-(2,3-diphenylpropyl)benzamide (4b) was prepared according to General Procedure C from 4a and phenyl iodide. The product was isolated by flash chromatography (20% acetone/hexanes) to produce a yellow solid (87% yield (6:1)). The product was isolated and characterized as a mixture of isomers.

Run 1: 87% yield (5.9:1) Run 2: 86% yield (5.3:1) Partial isolation of branched and linear products was done via preparative thin layer chromatography (20% EtOAc/hexanes) to aid in characterization.

Branched Isomer:

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.53 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.46 – 7.40 (m, 1H), 7.37 – 7.29 (m, 4H), 7.27 – 7.19 (m, 5H), 7.19 – 7.14 (m, 1H), 7.13 – 7.09 (m, 2H), 5.84 (br s, 1H), 3.94 (ddd, *J* = 13.5, 6.7, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 3.55 (ddd, *J* = 13.5, 9.1, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.24 (dtd, *J* = 9.1, 7.5, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 3.07 – 2.97 (m, 2H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.4, 142.2, 139.6, 134.7, 131.5, 129.2, 128.9, 128.6, 128.5, 128.0, 127.2, 126.8, 126.3, 47.6, 45.0, 41.0.

Linear Isomer:

¹**H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 7.57 (dd, J = 8.3, 1.3 Hz, 2H), 7.49 – 7.43 (m, 1H), 7.38 (dd, J = 8.3, 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.34 – 7.28 (m, 4H), 7.27 – 7.20 (m, 6H), 5.85 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (dp, J = 8.2, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 2.97 (dd, J = 14.0, 6.3 Hz, 2H), 2.90 (dd, J = 14.0, 6.9 Hz, 2H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.5, 138.0, 134.5, 131.5, 129.6, 128.7^a, 126.8, 126.8, 51.7, 39.8.

^aTwo carbons, see HSQC

Mixture of Isomers:

HRMS (APCI): calculated for C₂₂H₂₂NO⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 316.1696, found 316.1696. **IR (ATM cm⁻¹):** 3315 (br), 3060, 3026, 2923, 1636, 1579, 1540, 1490, 1453, 1307, 1291, 697.



N-(4-methyl-2-phenylpentyl)benzamide (5b) was prepared according to General Procedure C from 5a and phenyl iodide. The product was isolated by flash chromatography (13% acetone/hexanes) to produce a white solid (83% yield (>20:1)). The product was isolated and characterized as a mixture of isomers. While minor amounts of linear isomer are observed by ¹H NMR, due to the high selectivity of the reaction, only branched isomer characterization data is provided.

Run 1: 83% yield (20.6:1) Run 2: 83% yield (20.0:1)

¹**H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 7.59 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.39 – 7.31 (m, 4H), 7.28 – 7.20 (m, 3H), 6.09 (br s, 1H), 3.91 (dt, J = 12.1, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 3.31 (ddd, J = 13.6, 9.5, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 3.01 (tt, J = 10.0, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 1.64 (ddd, J = 13.3, 9.9, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 1.55 – 1.41 (m, 2H), 0.88 (d, J = 3.7 Hz, 3H), 0.87 (d, J = 3.8 Hz, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.4, 142.9, 134.8, 131.3, 128.8, 128.5, 127.9, 126.9, 126.8, 46.0, 43.6, 42.9, 25.4, 23.5, 21.9.

HRMS (APCI): calculated for C₁₉H₂₄NO⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 282.1852, found 282.1852. **IR (ATM cm⁻¹):** 3320 (br), 3028, 2955, 2927, 1636, 1540, 1490, 1307, 1293, 699.



N-(3-methyl-2-phenylbutyl)benzamide (6b) was prepared according to General Procedure C from 6a and phenyl iodide. Yields were determined by ¹H NMR versus ethylene carbonate as an external standard (86% yield (2:1)).

¹H NMR run 1: 86% yield (2.2:1)

¹H NMR run 2: 86% yield (2.0:1)

Partial isolation of branched and linear products was done via preparative thin layer chromatography (20% EtOAc/hexanes) to aid in characterization.

Branched Isomer:

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.50 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.45 – 7.40 (m, 1H), 7.38 – 7.31 (m, 4H), 7.28 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 7.22 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 5.74 (br s, 1H), 4.18 (ddd, *J* = 13.4, 7.3, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.39 (ddd, *J* = 13.4, 10.9, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.61 (ddd, *J* = 10.8, 8.4, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 1.96 (dhept, *J* = 8.4, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 1.09 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3H), 0.78 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)^a: δ 167.43, 141.97, 134.90, 131.38, 128.84, 128.6^b, 127.02, 126.81, 52.98, 43.07, 31.87, 21.04, 21.02.

^aTwo decimal places shown to distinguish between peaks at δ 21.04 and 21.02. ^bLikely two carbons

HRMS (APCI): calculated for C₁₈H₂₂NO⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 268.1696, found 268.1697. **IR (ATM cm⁻¹):** 3314 (br), 3083, 3062, 3028, 2959, 2928, 2872, 1636, 1542, 1307, 1293, 700.

Linear Isomer:

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.67 – 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.49 – 7.45 (m, 1H), 7.42 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.30 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.22 (m, 2H), 7.22 – 7.17 (m, 1H), 5.83 (d, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 4.32 (ddt, *J* = 9.3, 7.7, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 2.96 (dd, *J* = 14.1, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 2.84 (dd, *J* = 14.1, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 1.95 – 1.88 (m, 1H), 1.05 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 1.00 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.3, 138.4, 135.3, 131.4, 129.4, 128.7, 128.6, 126.8, 126.6, 55.6, 38.1, 30.8, 19.9, 17.9.

HRMS (APCI): calculated for C₁₈H₂₂NO⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 268.1696, found 268.1696.

IR (ATM cm⁻¹): 3301 (br), 3084, 3076, 3058, 3023, 3010, 2955, 2925, 1636, 1534, 1336, 1288, 1196, 698.



N-(2-cyclohexyl-2-phenylethyl)benzamide (7b) was prepared according to General Procedure C from 7a and phenyl iodide. Yields were determined by ¹H NMR versus ethylene carbonate as an external standard (87% yield (4:1)).

Run 1: 85% yield (3.9:1)

Run 2: 89% yield (4.0:1)

Partial isolation of branched and linear products was done via preparative thin layer chromatography (15% EtOAc/hexanes) to aid in characterization.

Branched Isomer:

¹**H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 7.50 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.44 – 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.36 – 7.31 (m, 4H), 7.29 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 7.21 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 5.73 (s, 1H), 4.20 (ddd, *J* = 13.3, 7.3, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.37 (ddd, *J* = 13.3, 10.9, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 2.66 (ddd, *J* = 10.9, 8.4, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.04 – 1.99 (m, 1H), 1.81 – 1.75 (m, 1H), 1.64 – 1.59 (m, 3H), 1.48 – 1.41 (m, 1H), 1.33 – 1.03 (m, 4H)^a, 0.90 – 0.79 (m, 1H)^a.

^aCyclohexyl peaks exhibit overlap with the linear isomer in a sample with a B:L ratio of 10:1. ¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)^a: δ 167.27, 141.87, 134.80, 131.22, 128.70, 128.53, 128.47, 126.83, 126.68, 51.82, 42.59, 41.39, 31.18, 31.13, 26.43, 26.35, 26.32.

^aTwo decimal places shown to distinguish between peaks at δ 26.35 and 26.32.

HRMS (APCI): calculated for $C_{21}H_{26}NO^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 308.2009, found 308.2010.

IR (ATM cm⁻¹): 3310 (br), 3082, 3060, 3027, 2922, 2850, 1635, 1540, 1489, 1305, 1293, 700.

Linear Isomer:

¹**H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 7.67 – 7.62 (m, 2H), 7.51 – 7.46 (m, 1H), 7.46 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.32 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.26 – 7.20 (m, 3H), 5.84 (d, *J* = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 4.34 (ddt, *J* = 9.4, 7.8, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.02 (dd, *J* = 14.1, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 2.86 (dd, *J* = 14.1, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 1.96 – 1.83 (m, 2H), 1.83 – 1.75 (m, 2H), 1.70 (d, *J* = 11.9 Hz, 1H), 1.37 – 1.02 (m, 6H)^a.

^aCyclohexyl peaks exhibit overlap with the branched isomer in a sample with a B:L ratio of 1:15. ¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃)^a: δ 167.08, 138.35, 135.13, 131.23, 129.29, 128.54, 128.48, 126.71, 126.41, 54.85, 40.77, 37.70, 30.22, 28.50, 26.41, 26.15^b.

^aTwo decimal places shown to distinguish between peaks at δ 128.54 and 128.48. ^bLikely two carbons.

HRMS (APCI): calculated for C₂₁H₂₆NO⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 308.2009, found 308.2008. **IR (ATM cm⁻¹):** 3291 (br), 3062, 3028, 2915, 1849, 1634, 1543, 699.

N-(3,3-dimethyl-1-phenylbutan-2-yl)benzamide (8b) was prepared according to General Procedure C from 8a and phenyl iodide. Yields were determined by ¹H NMR versus ethylene carbonate as an external standard (12% yield (<1:20)).

¹H NMR run 1: 15% yield (<1:20)

¹H NMR run 2: 9% yield (<1:20)

Isolation was done via preparative thin layer chromatography (100% DCM) to aid in characterization. The product was isolated with high selectivity for the linear isomer (<1:20); as such, only linear characterization data is provided.

¹**H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.45 – 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.34 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.24 – 7.20 (m, 4H), 7.17 – 7.10 (m, 1H), 5.68 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 1H), 4.36 (td, *J* = 10.8, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 3.18 (dd, *J* = 14.3, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 2.50 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 11.4 Hz, 1H), 1.06 (s, 9H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃)^a: δ 167.64, 139.06, 135.62, 131.17, 128.99, 128.61, 128.55, 126.71, 126.42, 58.41, 36.80, 35.48, 26.75.

^aTwo decimal places shown to distinguish between peaks at δ 128.61 and 128.55.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for $C_{19}H_{24}NO^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 282.1852, found 282.1852.

IR (ATM cm⁻¹): 3306 (br), 3060, 3032, 2966, 2865, 1634, 1578, 1492, 1368, 1107, 741, 694.



N-(3-(benzyloxy)-2-phenylpropyl)benzamide (9b) was prepared according to General Procedure C from **9a** and phenyl iodide. The product was isolated by flash chromatography (15% acetone/hexanes) to produce a yellow oil (78% yield (2:1)). The product was isolated and characterized as a mixture of isomers.

Run 1: 76% yield (2.0:1)

Run 2: 80% yield (2.1:1)

Branched Isomer:

¹**H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 7.59 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.51 – 7.21 (m, 13H), 7.07 (br s, 1H), 4.72 – 4.41 (m, 2H), 3.92 (dt, *J* = 13.4, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 3.87 – 3.83 (m, 2H), 3.79 (ddd, *J* = 13.3, 8.5, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.30 (tt, *J* = 7.9, 5.7 Hz, 1H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.1, 140.0, 137.8, 134.5, 131.2, 128.8, 128.6, 128.4, 128.0, 127.9, 127.8, 127.2, 126.8, 74.9, 73.7, 45.2, 44.3.

Linear Isomer:

¹**H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 7.76 – 7.72 (m, 2H), 7.51 – 7.21 (m, 13H), 6.70 – 6.57 (br s, 1H), 4.61 – 4.51 (m, 3H), 3.52 (d, J = 3.7 Hz, 2H), 3.07 (dd, J = 13.4, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 3.01 (dd, J = 13.4, 8.4 Hz, 1H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃)^a: δ 166.94, 138.03, 137.98, 134.66, 131.42, 129.46, 128.54, 128.51, 128.51, 127.91, 127.88, 126.95, 126.49, 73.29, 69.65, 50.79, 37.49.

^aTwo decimal places shown to distinguish between peaks at δ 138.03 and 137.98.

Mixture of Isomers:

HRMS (APCI): calculated for C₂₃H₂₄NO₂⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 346.1802, found 346.1802. **IR (ATM cm⁻¹):** 3314 (br), 3062, 3028, 2923, 2857, 1636, 1577, 1528, 1487, 1453, 1289, 1088, 1073, 1027, 908, 730, 6943.



N-(4-(methylthio)-2-phenylbutyl)benzamide (10b) was prepared according to General Procedure C from **10a** and phenyl iodide. The product was isolated by flash chromatography (15% acetone/hexanes) to produce a yellow oil (54% yield (11:1)). The product was isolated and characterized as a mixture of isomers.

Run 1: 54% yield (10.0:1)

Run 2: 54% yield (12.5:1)
Branched Isomer:

¹**H** NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.61 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.46 – 7.41 (m, 1H), 7.37 – 7.31 (m, 4H), 7.28 – 7.19 (m, 3H), 6.14 (br s, 1H), 3.94 – 3.84 (m, 1H), 3.41 (ddd, *J* = 13.5, 9.0, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.06 (tt, *J* = 9.8, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 2.43 – 2.29 (m, 2H), 2.11 – 1.97 (m, 4H), 1.98 – 1.79 (m, 1H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.5, 141.7, 134.6, 131.5, 129.0, 128.6, 127.9, 127.2, 126.8, 45.3, 44.8, 33.0, 31.9, 15.5.

Linear Isomer:

Due to trace impurity, we did not obtain full characterization of the linear isomer. Below are listed the diagnostic peaks observed used to determine B:L ratio.

¹**H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 2.96 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 2.90 (dd, *J* = 13.2, 6.5 Hz, 1H).

Mixture of Isomers:

HRMS (APCI): calculated for C₁₈H₂₂NOS⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 300.1417, found 300.1421. **IR (ATM cm⁻¹):** 3314 (br), 3062, 3028, 2923, 2857, 1636, 1577, 1528, 1487, 1453, 1289, 1088, 1073, 1027, 908, 730, 6943.



N-2-phenylcyclopentyl)benzamide (11b) was prepared according to General Procedure C from 11a and phenyl iodide. Yields were determined by ¹H NMR versus trimethoxy benzene as an external standard (60% yield (7:1)).

¹H NMR run 1: 57% yield (7.1:1)

¹H NMR run 2: 63% yield (5.9:1)

Isolation of the trans isomer was achieved by flash chromatography (15% EtOAc/hexanes) followed by recrystallization from hot EtOAc/hexanes. Spectral data for the trans isomer are in agreement with literature values.¹³ Cis isomer yield based on literature characterization data from the same paper.

Trans Isomer:

¹**H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 7.69 – 7.64 (m, 2H), 7.48 – 7.43 (m, 1H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.32 – 7.28 (m, 4H), 7.23 – 7.18 (m, 1H), 6.06 (br s, 1H), 4.50 (dq, *J* = 9.6, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 2.99 (td, *J* = 9.9, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.45 (dtd, *J* = 13.3, 7.9, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 2.27 – 2.17 (m, 1H), 1.93 – 1.86 (m, 2H), 1.83 – 1.76 (m, 1H), 1.70 – 1.54 (m, 1H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.5, 142.4, 134.9, 131.4, 128.8, 128.6, 127.4, 127.0, 126.8, 57.6, 52.3, 33.2, 32.9, 22.5.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for C₁₈H₂₀NO⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 266.1539, found 266.1538. **IR (ATM cm⁻¹):** 3282 (br), 3062, 3028, 2958, 2872, 1632, 1578, 1540, 1491, 1317, 697.



N-(2-phenylcyclohexyl)benzamide (12b) was prepared according to General Procedure C from 12a and phenyl iodide. Yields were determined by 1H NMR versus trimethoxy benzene as an external standard (29% yield (5:1)).

¹H NMR run 1: 26% yield (4.6:1)

¹H NMR run 2: 32% yield (5.2:1)

Isolation of the trans isomer was achieved by flash chromatography (10% EtOAc, 10% NEt₃, 80% hexanes). Under these column conditions the cis isomer coeluted with a side product of the reaction and the trans isomer could be collected cleanly. Partial isolation of the cis product was done via preparative thin layer chromatography (40% Et₂O/hexanes) to aid in characterization (collecting the top portion of the band to obtain cis isomer cleanly).

Trans Isomer:

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.44 – 7.35 (m, 3H), 7.33 – 7.22 (m, 6H), 7.20 – 7.13 (m, 1H), 5.70 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 4.23 (tdd, J = 11.4, 8.1, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 2.54 (td, J = 11.6, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 2.41 – 2.34 (m, 1H), 2.02 – 1.95 (m, 1H), 1.91 – 1.80 (m, 2H), 1.69 – 1.20 (m, 4H)^a. ^aOverlaps with H₂O.

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.1, 143.6, 135.3, 131.2, 128.8, 128.5, 127.5, 126.8, 126.8, 53.1, 51.1, 35.6, 34.2, 26.4, 25.5.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for $C_{19}H_{22}NO^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 280.1696, found 280.1695.

IR (ATM cm⁻¹): 3295 (br), 3090, 3080, 3062, 3030, 2928, 2853, 1632, 1603, 1578, 1543, 1492, 1447, 1340, 1329, 755, 697, 669.

Cis Isomer:

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.55 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.47 – 7.40 (m, 1H), 7.39 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.32 – 7.24 (m, 4H), 7.24 – 7.15 (m, 1H), 6.05 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 4.57 (dq, *J* = 7.7, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 3.08 (dt, *J* = 12.3, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 2.22 – 2.15 (m, 1H), 2.03 – 1.89 (m, 2H), 1.86 – 1.23 (m, 5H)^a. ^aOverlaps with H₂O and grease

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.00, 142.82, 135.32, 131.13, 128.49, 128.48, 127.31, 126.66, 126.60, 50.23, 44.74, 30.80, 26.00, 25.50, 20.96.

^aTwo decimal places shown to distinguish between peaks at δ 128.49 and 128.48.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for $C_{19}H_{22}NO^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 280.1696, found 280.1696.



2-methyl-*N***-(2-phenylpropyl)benzamide (13b)** was prepared according to General Procedure C from **13a** and phenyl iodide. The product was isolated by flash chromatography (15% EtOAc/hexanes) to produce a yellow solid (58% yield (8:1)). The product was isolated and characterized as a mixture of isomers.

Run 1: 57% yield (9.1:1) Run 2: 58% yield (7.7:1)

Branched Isomer:

¹**H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl3):** δ 7.36 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.29 – 7.19 (m, 4H), 7.18 – 7.15 (m, 2H), 7.14 – 7.10 (m, 1H), 5.74 (br s, 1H), 3.78 (dt, *J* = 13.5, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 3.45 (ddd, *J* = 13.4, 9.0, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 3.08 (dp, *J* = 9.2, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.34 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 170.1, 144.1, 136.7, 136.0, 131.0, 129.8, 128.8, 127.3, 126.9, 126.7, 125.7, 46.4, 40.0, 19.7, 19.7.

Linear Isomer:

¹**H** NMR (600 MHz, CDCl3): δ 7.38 – 7.10 (m, 9H), 5.74 (br s, 1H), 4.52 – 4.42 (m, 1H), 2.90 (dd, J = 13.6, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 2.85 (dd, J = 13.7, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.24 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl3): δ 169.48, 138.06, 136.86, 135.96, 130.93, 129.71, 129.50, 128.50, 127.31, 126.59, 126.58, 46.46, 42.63, 20.41, 19.63.

^aTwo decimal places shown to distinguish between peaks at δ 126.59 and 126.58.

Mixture of Isomers:

HRMS (APCI): calculated for C₁₇H₂₀NO⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 254.1539, found 254.1538. **IR (ATM cm⁻¹):** 3268 (br), 3027, 2965, 2926, 2872, 1636, 1535, 1453, 1306, 760, 741, 699.



N-(2-phenylpropyl)-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzamide (14b) was prepared according to General Procedure C from 14a and phenyl iodide. The product was isolated by flash chromatography (15% EtOAc/hexanes) to produce a white solid (48% yield (20:1)). The product was isolated and characterized as a mixture of isomers. While minor amounts of linear isomer are observed by ¹H NMR, due to the high selectivity of the reaction, only branched isomer characterization data is provided.

Run 1: 52% yield (20:1) Run 2: 44% yield (20:1)

Branched Isomer:

¹**H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl3):** δ 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.38 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.28 – 7.23 (m, 3H), 6.17 (br s, 1H), 3.83 (dt, *J* = 13.4, 6.3 Hz, 1H), 3.42 (ddd, *J* = 13.6, 8.9, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.09 (dp, *J* = 9.1, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 1.35 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.3, 143.9, 138.1, 133.2 (q, J = 32.7 Hz), 129.0, 127.4, 127.3, 127.1, 125.7 (q, J = 3.8 Hz), 123.8 (q, J = 272.6 Hz), 46.8, 39.8, 19.4.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -62.97 (s).

HRMS (APCI): calculated for C₁₇H₁₇F₃NO⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 308.1257, found 308.1257. **IR (ATM cm⁻¹):** 3322 (br), 3028, 2965, 2932, 1642, 1546, 1327, 1165, 1126, 1069, 700.



4-methoxy-N-(2-phenylpropyl)benzamide (15b) was prepared according to General Procedure C from **15a** and phenyl iodide. The product was isolated by flash chromatography (10% to 15% acetone/hexanes) to produce a white solid (78% yield (10:1)). The product was isolated and characterized as a mixture of isomers.

Run 1: 74% yield (9:1) Run 2: 81% yield (10:1)

Branched Isomer:

¹**H** NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.61 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.36 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.19 (m, 3H), 6.84 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.23 (br s, 1H), 3.83 – 3.73 (m, 4H), 3.39 (ddd, J = 13.4, 8.5, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.11 – 3.01 (m, 1H), 1.31 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 167.0, 162.1, 144.3, 128.7, 128.6, 127.3, 127.0, 126.8, 113.7, 55.4, 46.6, 39.8, 19.3.

Linear Isomer:

¹**H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 7.69 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.37 – 7.18 (m, 5H), 6.84 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.23 (br s, 1H), 4.48 – 4.41 (m, 1H), 3.83 – 3.73 (m, 3H)^a, 2.95 (dd, J = 13.5, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 2.81 (dd, J = 13.4, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 1.20 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 3H).

^aNot resolved from branched isomer.

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 166.4, 162.0, 138.1, 129.6, 128.7, 128.4, 127.2, 126.5, 113.6, 55.4, 46.5, 42.5, 20.0.

Mixture of Isomers:

HRMS (APCI): calculated for C₁₇H₂₀NO⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 270.1489, found 270.1489. **IR (ATM cm⁻¹):** 3313 (br), 3059, 3028, 3001, 2961, 2928, 2871, 2838, 1631, 1606, 1545, 1504, 1253, 1178, 1032, 844, 763, 701.



16b was prepared according to a modified General Procedure C from **16a** and 1-(4-iodobenzyl)pyrrolidine (synthesized according to reference 14 and distilled at 100 °C under full vacuum before use; at the time this manuscript was prepared, 1-(4-iodobenzyl)pyrrolidine was commercially available).

The following stock solutions were prepared in 1-dram vials:

Stock Solution 1: Cp*TiCl₃ (23.16 mg, 0.080 mmol, 20 mol%) and 889 µL of THF.

Stock Solution 2: NiBr₂•diglyme (7.05 mg, 0.020 mmol, 5 mol%), dtbbpy (8.05 mg, 0.030 mmol, 7.5 mol%), and 889 μ L of THF. This vial was equipped with a Teflon stir bar, capped with a septum cap, and allowed to stir for 15 minutes forming a green suspension.

<u>Stock Solution 3:</u> Zn (78.46 mg, 1.20 mmol, 3.0 equiv) and 889 μ L of THF. A suspension of Zn in THF was generated by pipetting up and down a few times before transferring to the reaction.

To a 2-dram vial equipped with a Teflon stir bar was added pyridine•HBr (64.00 mg, 0.40 mmol, 1.0 equiv), aziridine (103.24 mg, 0.40 mmol, 1.0 equiv), and ArI (114.86 mg, 0.40 mmol, 1.0 equiv). 889 μ L of stock solution 1 was added. The reaction was allowed to stir for 15 minutes at which point stock solution 2 (889 μ L), and stock solution 3 (889 μ L) were sequentially added. The reaction vial was capped with a septum cap, wrapped with electrical tape, and brought outside the glovebox. The reactions were set to stir (1200 rpm) at room temperature for 3 hours. After 3 hours

the reactions were opened to air. EtOAc (~2 mL) was added to the vial and then the solution was passed through a celite plug with EtOAc to remove any solids. The eluate was concentrated and purified by flash chromatography (5% EtOAc/hexanes + 15% NEt₃) to produce a slightly pink solid (46% yield (10:1)). The product was isolated and characterized as a mixture of isomers. Spectral data are in agreement with literature values.¹⁵

Run 1: 47% yield (9.1:1)

Run 2: 45% yield (10.0:1)

Branched Isomer:

¹**H** NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.96 – 7.85 (m, 1H), 7.37 – 7.34 (m, 1H), 7.30 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.23 – 7.19 (m, 1H), 7.19 – 7.16 (m, 2H), 6.57 – 6.47 (m, 1H), 3.78 (dtd, *J* = 12.8, 6.4, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 3.58 (s, 2H), 3.45 (dddd, *J* = 13.3, 8.5, 4.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.04 (dp, *J* = 8.6, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.57 – 2.40 (m, 4H), 1.86 – 1.68 (m, 4H), 1.32 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): = δ 162.4 (d, J = 3.3 Hz), 160.1 (d, J = 251.7 Hz), 142.4, 138.0, 133.2 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 129.4, 128.3 (d, J = 3.3 Hz), 127.1, 126.2 (d, J = 10.3 Hz), 120.3 (d, J = 11.8 Hz), 119.6 (d, J = 28.2 Hz), 60.4, 54.2, 47.0, 39.3, 23.5, 19.3.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -111.6 (q, J = 10.9 Hz).

Linear Isomer:

¹**H** NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.93 – 7.88 (m, 1H), 7.38 – 7.33 (m, 1H), 7.30 – 7.19 (m, 3H), 7.16 – 7.13 (m, 2H), 6.55 – 6.48 (m, 1H), 4.49 – 4.38 (m, 1H), 3.57 (s, 2H), 2.91 (dd, *J* = 13.5, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 2.79 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 2.57 – 2.40 (m, 4H), 1.86 – 1.68 (m, 4H), 1.21 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H).

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 161.6 (d, J = 3.4 Hz), 160.1 (d, J = 251.4 Hz), 137.7, 136.3, 133.3 - 133.2 (m)^a, 129.4, 129.1, 128.4 - 128.3 (m)^b, 126.2 (d, J = 10.3 Hz), 120.5 (d, J = 11.9 Hz), 119.6 (d, J = 28.2 Hz), 60.5, 54.2^c, 47.1, 42.1, 23.5, 20.0.

^{a,b}Overlap with branched isomer precluded full resolution of multiplet.

^cNot observed in ${}^{13}C{}^{1}H$ NMR, assumed overlap with branched isomer.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -111.3 (q, J = 10.9 Hz).

Mixture of Isomers:

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for C₂₁H₂₅⁷⁹BrFN₂O⁺ ([M+H]⁺): 419.1129, found 419.1126. **IR (ATM cm⁻¹):** 3449 (br shoulder), 3385 (br), 2964, 2930, 2872, 2787, 1654, 1603, 1535, 1477, 1401, 1299, 1205, 1154, 1128, 1113, 877, 766.

Unsuccessful Aziridines:

6. Construction of Aryl Iodide Chemical Space

6.1. Commercial Aryl Iodide Search

The search was performed on Reaxys® on Aug 24, 2022.

Initial Search:

The search was initiated under "Query builder" in Reaxys® on the following structure (where Ary=Aryl using the prebuilt functionality under "Reaxys Group Generics").

I______Ary

The following filters were also applied on this page:

- Molecular Weight ≤ 500 (*Identification* \rightarrow *Molecular Weight*)
- Number of Fragments = 1 (*Identification* \rightarrow *Number of Fragments*)

The search was performed in the "Commercial Substances" database (Search in Substances >> Change database from Reaxys® to Commercial Substances) to give 392,214 aryl iodides.

Subsequent Filters:

From the initial set of aryl iodides the following filters were applied:

- Availability: Limit to "PubChem"
- Availability: Limit to "Reaxys"
- Price: Filter by Value <= 500
- Stock Availability: Limit to "In Stock"

This narrowed our initial search space to 4,284 aryl iodides.

Functional Group Filters:

We limited our search space to mono-substituted aryl iodides. This was done by using the "By Structure" filter in the lefthand column and excluding following structures: (GH=Any group or H)



This gave us a final aryl iodide search space of 4,116 aryl iodides.

6.2. Descriptor Generation

In order to compare aryl iodides in chemical space we first needed to generate descriptors for each aryl iodide. While many types of descriptors exist, we wanted descriptors that would distinguish aryl iodides based on their chemical reactivity. Thus, we turned to density functional theory (DFT) descriptors to capture electronic and local steric features as these features would most likely distinguish aryl iodide reactivity.

Global and common core atomic DFT descriptors were generated for the minimum energy conformer for the 4,116 aryl iodides using Auto-QChem. Calculations were performed using the APFD¹⁶ functional with the 6-31G** basis set^{17–21} for light atoms and LanL2DZ basis set^{22–24} for heavy atoms. All calculations for these descriptors were performed using the PCM solvation model²⁵ for acetonitrile. From the initial list of descriptors, we hand selected the following features based on chemical intuition.

Global descriptors homo_energy lumo_energy

Atomic descriptors



| | | p | |
|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| APT_charge | ES_root_Mulliken_charge | ES_root_NPA_Rydberg | ES_root_NPA_charge |
| ES_root_NPA_core | ES_root_NPA_total | ES_root_NPA_valence | Mulliken_charge |
| NMR_anisotropy | NMR_shift | NPA_Rydberg | NPA_charge |
| NPA_core | NPA_total | NPA_valence | VBur |

Before we could use the descriptors in clustering, we standardized the descriptors using sklearn.preprocessing.scale (StandardScaler). We then removed any zero-variance features (descriptors that do not change across the data set) and highly correlated (>95%) features (this avoids "double counting" or "overweighting" of a single feature).

Table S5. Aryl iodide features used in clustering. Features highlighted in light grey do not vary across the dataset. Features highlighted in dark grey correlate with at least one non-highlighted feature above 95%. Features that are not highlighted are ones used for dimensionality reduction and clustering.

Global

| homo_energy | lumo_energy | | |
|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| Ι | | - | |
| APT_charge | ES_root_Mulliken_charge | ES_root_NPA_Rydberg | ES_root_NPA_charge |
| ES_root_NPA_core | ES_root_NPA_total | ES_root_NPA_valence | Mulliken_charge |
| NMR_anisotropy | NMR_shift | NPA_Rydberg | NPA_charge |
| NPA_core | NPA_total | NPA_valence | VBur |
| C_ipso | | | |
| APT_charge | ES_root_Mulliken_charge | ES_root_NPA_Rydberg | ES_root_NPA_charge |
| ES_root_NPA_core | ES_root_NPA_total | ES_root_NPA_valence | Mulliken_charge |
| NMR_anisotropy | NMR_shift | NPA_Rydberg | NPA_charge |
| NPA_core | NPA_total | NPA_valence | VBur |
| C_ortho_avg | | | |
| APT_charge | ES_root_Mulliken_charge | ES_root_NPA_Rydberg | ES_root_NPA_charge |
| ES_root_NPA_core | ES_root_NPA_total | ES_root_NPA_valence | Mulliken_charge |
| NMR_anisotropy | NMR_shift | NPA_Rydberg | NPA_charge |
| NPA_core | NPA_total | NPA_valence | VBur |

| C_meta_avg | | | |
|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| APT_charge | ES_root_Mulliken_charge | ES_root_NPA_Rydberg | ES_root_NPA_charge |
| ES_root_NPA_core | ES_root_NPA_total | ES_root_NPA_valence | Mulliken_charge |
| NMR_anisotropy | NMR_shift | NPA_Rydberg | NPA_charge |
| NPA_core | NPA_total | NPA_valence | VBur |
| C_para_avg | | | |
| APT_charge | ES_root_Mulliken_charge | ES_root_NPA_Rydberg | ES_root_NPA_charge |
| ES_root_NPA_core | ES_root_NPA_total | ES_root_NPA_valence | Mulliken_charge |
| NMR_anisotropy | NMR_shift | NPA_Rydberg | NPA_charge |
| NPA_core | NPA_total | NPA_valence | VBur |
| | | | |

C_meta_avg

6.3. Dimensionality Reduction

The next step of the workflow involves applying a dimensionality reduction technique. Principal Components Analysis (PCA) and Uniform Manifold Approximation and Projection (UMAP). For both algorithms, we tested several benchmark levels of compression from the original 45 dimensions to 20, 10, 5, 3, and 2 dimensions.



Figure S1. Two-dimensional imbedding of PCA and UMAP clustering methods

The quality of clustering was then tested by the silhouette value, a common clustering metric. For each sample (aryl iodide) $i \in C_i$ (data point i in cluster C_i) we compute two values:

Average distance of an aryl iodide to the other aryl iodides within its same cluster:

$$a(i) = \frac{1}{|C_i| - 1} \sum_{j \in C_i, i \neq j} d(i, j)$$
 SEq.1

Average distance of an aryl iodide to other clusters:

$$b(i) = \min_{k \neq i} \frac{1}{|C_k|} \sum_{j \in C_k} d(i, j)$$
 SEq.2

The silhouette value is then defined by:

$$s(i) = \frac{b(i)-a(i)}{\max\{a(i),b(i)\}}$$
SEq.3

This value can hypothetically span the range of $-1 \le s(i) \le 1$. Larger values mean that aryl iodides within the same cluster match the other aryl iodides within the same cluster while differing from those in other clusters. We computed silhouette scores for 5-45 clusters (aiming to have a high silhouette score).



Figure S2. Average silhouette score as a function of number of clusters (5-45) for both UMAP (top) and PCA (bottom) clustering methods.

We found that overall UMAP provided higher silhouette scores, beginning low but then quickly rising until they begin to taper off around 15-20 clusters. For our substrate scope selection, we chose to proceed with UMAP clustering, at 10 dimensions and 16 clusters. A full list of aryl iodides sorted by cluster is included in section 12.

UMAP, like other non-linear dimensionality reduction techniques, involves the transformation of high-dimensional data into a lower-dimensional Euclidean space. This transformation requires warping the high-dimensional shape, which means that distances in the lower-dimensional space may not carry the same intuitive physical meaning as in linear reduction techniques, such as

PCA.



Figure S3. Clusters generated in 10-dimensions plotted on 2-dimension UMAP space.

6.4. Functional Group Filter

With initial clusters in hand, we next removed functional groups we envisioned would be incompatible with the method. These functional groups include those that gave either <15% yield or <15% additive recovery in the robustness screen. In addition, we also removed acid halides, sulfonyl halides, tertiary alkyl bromides, and anything with more than one iodide. We found that even without these aryl iodides we still had a good representation of ArI chemical space.



Figure S4. Functional groups that are not tolerated in the reaction as determined by Glorius additive screen.



Figure S5. Chemical space with aryl iodides containing unsuitable functional groups marked with an "x".



Figure S6. Chemical space following functional group filter.

6.5. Aryl Iodide Scope Selection

One aryl iodide from each cluster was hand selected for analysis in the substrate scope (Figure 4B). In selecting aryl iodides, we considered similarity to other aryl iodides in the cluster, distance to the centroid of the cluster (see section 6.6), vendor availability, and cost. Figure S7 shows an

overlay of the observed reaction yields on the plot and Figure S8 shows an overlay of the predicted reaction yields on the plot. While cluster identity appears to be correlated with reactivity, we would recommend that a user apply the prediction model to assess the performance of an untested substrate rather than using the cluster identity of the unseen substrate.



Figure S7. Heat map plot of observed yields across aryl iodide scope.



Figure S8. Heat map plot of predicted yields across all aryl iodides. Yields that are predicted to be less than 0% yield are set to 0% yield.

6.6. Center 50 Aryl Iodides in Each Cluster

For each cluster we computed the centroid position based on 10 UMAP features from the full aryl iodide space. We then applied the functional group filter and sorted the remaining aryl iodides in order of distance to the centroid. Below the center 50 from each cluster are displayed. In cases where a cluster has fewer than fifty aryl iodides, all aryl iodides are displayed.

Cluster A:





In this cluster we opted to select an aryl iodide that represented the substrates without a single *ortho* substituent as overall our substrate scope had several substrates with *ortho* substitution.

Cluster B:









Cluster C:







Cluster D:





Cluster E:





Cluster F:







Many of the amides we tested were not soluble under reaction conditions. Thus, the selected aryl iodide does not contain the amide functionality.

Cluster G:





While this cluster has a spread of aryl iodides with and without a single *ortho* substituent, we found the *ortho* boronic acid pinacol ester substituent a particularly interesting stretch of our method as it contains a bulky *ortho* substituent that could be used for further diversification.

Cluster H:



and and and and and



Cluster I:



























Cluster J:





































Cluster K:







Cluster L:



































Cluster N:



































Although not featured prominently in the central region, this cluster comprised several aryl iodides characterized by 2,6-dihalide substitution reaction. While selecting our scope we sought to explore how the electronic properties at this location would influence reactivity. However, we ultimately found that di-*ortho* substituted aryl iodides were unreactive.

Cluster O:




Cluster P:































6.7. 2D-Feature Plots

In a retrospective analysis, we sought to explore how well our substrate scope covered steric and electronic feature space (Figure S9). This analysis revealed that we had excluded electron-deficient and -neutral aryl iodides with a single small *ortho* substituent from our scope. Initially, we overlooked this gap in the chemical space due to the presence of multiple mono-*ortho* substituted electron-deficient aryl iodides ($\mathbf{O}, \mathbf{G}, \mathbf{K}$). However, the size of these *ortho* substituents prevented them from being included in this particular region of chemical space.



Figure S9. Selected aryl iodides plotted onto a bivariate steric ($%V_{Bur_I}$) and electronic (E_{HOMO} or Muliken Charge_I) feature space.

Therefore, when assessing the performance of our reactivity model (Figure 4B, 5) on unknown aryl iodides, we chose L-2 to ensure coverage of this specific chemical space region. Gratifyingly,

even though our reactivity model was not trained on this region of chemical space, it could still predict the performance of aryl iodides from this region.

7. Reaction Modeling

7.1. Aziridine B:L Selectivity Model

The aziridine B:L selectivity model was built using features from Auto-QChem. Specifically, the Boltzmann average $%V_{Bur C}$ at 3.5 Å from DFT optimized geometries was used.

| Table S6. Values used in az | iridine reactio | n modeling. | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|-----|
| | Aziridine | V_{Bur_C} | B:L |
| | 1 a | 60 | 11 |
| | 2a | 64 | 9 |
| | 3 a | 65 | 6 |
| | 4 a | 66 | 2 |
| | 6a | 68 | 0 |
| | 7a | 68 | 9 |
| | 8 a | 72 | 20 |
| | 5a | 67 | 4 |
| | | | |

7.2. ArI Yield Model

The ArI model was built using features from Auto-QChem. The model was based on the minimum energy conformer of the respective aryl iodide. These features were preprocessed as part of the construction of chemical space (see above). $V_{Bur I}$ is calculated at 3.5 Å.

With only 14 points used to construct the model, we assessed its robustness using leave-one-out cross-validation (LOOCV), a k-fold cross-validation technique in which a single data point is excluded from the dataset, and the model is trained on the remaining points. Subsequently, we evaluated the model's performance by mean absolute error (MAE) values for both the training set and the excluded data point. This process was iterated over the entire dataset, the MAE values presented in Figure 4D represent the average of these values.

| Table S7 | . Values us | sed in ArI react | ion modelin | g. | |
|----------|-------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | ArI | %V _{Bur_I} | E _{HOMO} | Observed % Yield | Predicted % Yield |
| | В | -0.17 | 1.45 | 22 | 40 |
| | С | -0.93 | 0.81 | 71 | 68 |
| | D | -0.91 | -0.93 | 87 | 80 |
| | Ε | -0.98 | -0.13 | 62 | 76 |
| | F | -0.93 | 3.00 | 63 | 52 |
| | G | 1.10 | -0.67 | 25 | 16 |
| | Н | -0.88 | -1.59 | 90 | 84 |
| | Ι | -0.97 | -0.44 | 84 | 78 |
| | J | -0.89 | -0.97 | 76 | 80 |
| | K | 1.71 | -1.03 | 5 | 0 |
| | L | 1.71 | 0.25 | 0 | -9 |
| | Μ | 1.43 | -1.14 | 0 | 10 |

| Ν | 1.53 | -1.00 | 0 | 6 |
|-------|-------|-------|----|----|
| Р | 0.16 | 1.18 | 28 | 32 |
| Α | -0.93 | -0.66 | 45 | 79 |
| 0 | 1.28 | -0.33 | 55 | 8 |
| | | | | |

While not included in the model, we also evaluated two additional aryl iodides (Table S8) to assess the utility of the model in predicting substrates with multiple substitutions with competing effects on reactivity.

| Table S8. Values used to compute yields of validation substrates. | | | | | |
|--|---------|-------------|-------|------------------|-------------------|
| | Product | V_{Bur_I} | Еномо | Observed % Yield | Predicted % Yield |
| | I-2 | -0.89 | 1.35 | 71 | 63 |
| | L-2 | 0.37 | -1.00 | 42 | 34 |

8. Mechanistic Experiments



(2-(pent-4-en-1-yl)aziridin-1-yl)(phenyl)methanone (17a): To a round bottom flask was added 2-(pent-4-en-1-yl)tritylaziridine (1.9131 g, 4.8 mmol, 1.0 equiv)²⁶ and DCM (0.3 M, 16 mL). The reaction was cooled to 0 °C and trifluoroacetic acid (4.9425 g, 3.34 mL, 43.4 mmol, 9.0 equiv) was added dropwise. The reaction turned bright yellow and was stirred at room temperature for 1 hour. H₂O (16 mL) was added and the reaction was stirred until the bright yellow color of the trityl cation disappeared. NaHCO₃ was slowly added until bubbling ceased. The aqueous layer was extracted with DCM (16 mL, 2x). The organic layers were combined and washed with saturated NaHCO₃, washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄, and filtered.

The unprotected aziridine was taken forward as a mixture in DCM. NEt₃ (974.5 mg, 1.34 mL, 9.6 mmol, 2.0 equiv) was added to the reaction and the reaction was cooled to 0 °C. Benzoyl chloride (744.8 mg, 0.62 mL, 5.3 mmol, 1.1 equiv) was added dropwise. The reaction was stirred at room temperature overnight. The reaction mixture was then quenched with saturated NaHCO₃. The aqueous layer was extracted with DCM (2x). The organic layers were combined and washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄, filtered, and concentrated. The resulting oil was purified by flash chromatography (10% NEt₃/hexanes). Fractions containing product (determined by TLC, UV light) were collected and concentrated to yield **17a** as a slightly yellow oil (24% yield).

¹**H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 8.09 – 7.97 (m, 2H), 7.55 (tt, *J* = 6.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 7.0 Hz, 2H), 5.80 (ddt, *J* = 16.9, 10.1, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dq, *J* = 17.1, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 4.97 (ddt, *J* = 16.9, 10.1, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dq, *J* = 17.1, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 4.97 (ddt, *J* = 16.9, 10.1, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dq, *J* = 17.1, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 4.97 (ddt, *J* = 16.9, 10.1, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dq, *J* = 17.1, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 4.97 (ddt, *J* = 16.9, 10.1, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dq, *J* = 17.1, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 4.97 (ddt, *J* = 16.9, 10.1, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dq, *J* = 17.1, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 4.97 (ddt, *J* = 16.9, 10.1, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dq, *J* = 17.1, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dq, *J* = 17.1, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dqt, *J* = 16.9, 10.1, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dqt, *J* = 17.1, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dqt, *J* = 16.9, 10.1, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dqt, *J* = 17.1, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dqt, *J* = 16.9, 10.1, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dqt, *J* = 17.1, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dqt, *J* = 16.9, 10.1, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dqt, *J* = 17.1, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dqt, *J* = 16.9, 10.1, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dqt, *J* = 17.1, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dqt, *J* = 16.9, 10.1, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dqt, *J* = 17.1, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dqt, *J* = 16.9, 10.1, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dqt, J = 17.1, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dqt, J = 16.9, 10.1, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dqt, J = 17.1, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dqt, J = 16.9, 10.1, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dqt, J = 17.1, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dqt, J = 16.9, 10.1, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dqt, J = 17.1, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dqt, J = 16.9, 10.1, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dqt, J = 16.9, 10.1, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dqt, J = 16.9, 10.1, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dqt, J = 16.9, 10.1, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dqt, J = 16.9, 10.1, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dqt, J = 16.9, 10.1, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dqt, J = 16.9, 10.1, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dqt, J = 16.9, 10.1, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dqt, J = 16.9, 10.1, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dqt, J = 16.9, 10.1, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dqt, J = 16.9, 10.1, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dqt, J = 16.9, 10.1, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dqt, J = 16.9, 10.1, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dqt, J = 16.9, 10.1, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (dqt, J = 16.9,

J = 10.2, 2.2, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 2.60 – 2.52 (m, 1H), 2.50 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 2.20 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 2.17 – 2.07 (m, 2H), 1.91 – 1.81 (m, 1H), 1.62 – 1.52 (m, 2H), 1.52 – 1.42 (m, 1H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 179.5, 138.4, 133.5, 132.8, 129.2, 128.5, 115.1, 38.4, 33.4, 31.8, 31.7, 25.9.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for $C_{14}H_{18}NO^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 216.1383, found 216.1382.

IR (ATR cm⁻¹): 3066, 2992, 2976, 2932, 2857, 1675, 1641, 1580, 1466, 1450, 1406, 1317, 1300, 1228, 1071, 1025, 993, 912, 723, 708, 689.



(Hexahydrocyclopenta[c]pyrrol-2(1*H*)-yl)(phenyl)methanone (17b) was observed in the crosscoupling of 17a and phenyl iodide according to General Procedure C. 17b likely arises from radical ring opening and sequential cyclizations. Yield was determined by GC-FID versus dodecane as an external standard. Authentic product for characterization and GC-FID response factors was purified by preparative thin layer chromatography (15% EtOAc/hexanes). Spectral data are in agreement with reported literature values.²⁷

¹**H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃):** δ 7.51 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.42 – 7.36 (m, 3H), 3.86 (dd, *J* = 12.7, 8.6 Hz, 1H), 3.64 – 3.57 (m, 1H), 3.50 (dd, *J* = 13.0, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 3.19 (dd, *J* = 11.8, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 2.82 – 2.55 (m, 2H), 1.92 – 1.81 (m, 1H), 1.81 – 1.69 (m, 2H), 1.67 – 1.50 (m, 2H)^a, 1.39 – 1.33 (m, 1H).

^aOverlaps with H₂O.

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 169.6, 137.3, 129.8, 128.4, 127.2, 55.4, 51.9, 43.9, 42.1, 32.5, 31.9, 25.8.

HRMS (ESI-TOF): calculated for $C_{14}H_{18}NO^+$ ([M+H]⁺): 216.1383, found 216.1384. **IR (ATR cm⁻¹):** 3058, 2946, 2865, 1629, 1577, 1446, 1420, 1245, 791, 721, 700, 663.



The following manipulations were performed in a nitrogen filled glovebox. In a 1-dram vial the following stock solution was prepared:

<u>Stock Solution 1:</u> Cp*TiCl₃ (2.89 mg, 0.01 mmol, 20 mol%), Zn (9.81 mg, 0.15 mmol, 3.0 equiv) and 333 μ L of THF. This vial was equipped with a Teflon stir bar, capped with a septum cap, and allowed to stir for 10 min. The solution turned from red to blue.

In a separate 1-dram vial equipped with a Teflon stir bar was added aziridine (1a or 6a) (0.05 mmol, 1.0 equiv), 1,4-cyclohexadiene (32.1 mg, 37.8 µL, 0.40 mmol, 8.0 equiv), and NEt₃•HBr

(18.2 mg, 0.10 mmol, 2.0 equiv). Stock solution 1 (333 µL) was then added and the solution rapidly turned back to red. The reaction vial was capped with a septum cap, wrapped with electrical tape, and brought outside the glovebox. The reaction vial was set to stir (700 rpm) for 2 hours. Yields were determined by GC with dodecane as an external standard.

1c-B and **1c-L**: Authentic product was obtained by flash chromatography (15 to 40% EtOAc/hexanes). Spectral data are in agreement with literature reports.²⁸

6c-B and **6c-L**: Authentic product was obtained by flash chromatography (15 to 20% EtOAc/hexanes). Spectral data are in agreement with literature reports.^{29,30}



6a was subjected to General Procedure C with phenyl iodide (reaction was run on 0.1 mmol scale). The reaction was tracked by TLC and quenched after 20 minutes by passing through a plug of silica gel with EtOAc. The reaction had gone to 90% conversion (determined by ¹H NMR versus ethylene carbonate as an external standard). Starting material was recovered by flash chromatography (5% EtOAc/hexanes). % ee was determined by chiral SFC.

Chiral SFC traces (CHIRALPAK IC-10 SFC, 1.5 mL/min, 20% IPA in CO₂, 30 °C, 130.00 bar):



Mixture of isomers:



Enantioenriched starting material (6a):

Recovered Starting Material:



9. DFT Calculations

DFT calculations were performed using the Gaussian16 software package. All geometries were optimized using the UM06 functional³¹ and the 6-31g(d,p) basis set^{17–21} for C, H, O, N, and Cl and the LanL2DZ pseudopotential/basis set^{22–24} for Ti. Vibrational frequencies were computed at the same level of theory to confirm stationary points (zero negative frequencies) and transition states (one negative frequency). Corrections to vibrational frequencies were performed using the GoodVibes.py program.³² Vibrational frequencies were corrected using Truhlar's quasiharmonic oscillator approximation,³³ setting all vibrational frequencies below 50 cm⁻¹ to 50 cm⁻¹. Single-point energy calculations were performed using the UM06 functional with the Def2TZVP basis set^{34,35} for all atoms. All calculations were preformed using the SMD solvation model³⁶ for tetrahydrofuran.

Full Gaussian16 Reference: Gaussian 16, Revision A.03, M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B.
Schlegel, G. E. Scuseria, M. A. Robb, J. R. Cheeseman, G. Scalmani, V. Barone, G. A. Petersson,
H. Nakatsuji, X. Li, M. Caricato, A. V. Marenich, J. Bloino, B. G. Janesko, R. Gomperts, B.
Mennucci, H. P. Hratchian, J. V. Ortiz, A. F. Izmaylov, J. L. Sonnenberg, D. Williams-Young, F.
Ding, F. Lipparini, F. Egidi, J. Goings, B. Peng, A. Petrone, T. Henderson, D. Ranasinghe, V. G.
Zakrzewski, J. Gao, N. Rega, G. Zheng, W. Liang, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R. Fukuda, J.
Hasegawa, M. Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, T. Vreven, K. Throssell, J. A.
Montgomery, Jr., J. E. Peralta, F. Ogliaro, M. J. Bearpark, J. J. Heyd, E. N. Brothers, K. N. Kudin,
V. N. Staroverov, T. A. Keith, R. Kobayashi, J. Normand, K. Raghavachari, A. P. Rendell, J. C.
Burant, S. S. Iyengar, J. Tomasi, M. Cossi, J. M. Millam, M. Klene, C. Adamo, R. Cammi, J. W.
Ochterski, R. L. Martin, K. Morokuma, O. Farkas, J. B. Foresman, and D. J. Fox, Gaussian, Inc.,
Wallingford CT, 2016.



Figure S10. Ti^{III} induced radical ring-opening.

| Structure | Imaginary Frequency | E_SPC | Е | G(T)_SPC | qh-G(T)_SPC |
|---------------------|------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| IntA_ <i>i</i> -Pr | | -2756.06062 | -1964.299925 | -2755.656179 | -2755.654431 |
| TS1-B_ <i>i</i> -Pr | -586.00 | -2756.03003 | -1964.268108 | -2755.628258 | -2755.625816 |
| IntB_ <i>i</i> -Pr | | -2756.04957 | -1964.284247 | -2755.645801 | -2755.644458 |
| TS1-L_ <i>i</i> -Pr | -677.32 | -2756.02826 | -1964.265741 | -2755.624648 | -2755.623168 |
| IntE_ <i>i</i> -Pr | | -2756.04603 | -1964.280985 | -2755.645612 | -2755.643162 |

Table S9. Electronic (E) and free energies (G) for computed structures and single point energy calculations (SPC) reported in Hartree. ____

XYZ Coordinates: IntA *i*-Pr:

| IntA_ <i>i</i> -11. | | | |
|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| С | 3.32346400 | 1.93644800 | -0.59639700 |
| С | 1.91078400 | 2.38896300 | -0.72662600 |
| Н | 3.79620100 | 1.47025600 | -1.46042400 |
| Н | 3.99825500 | 2.43906100 | 0.09533200 |
| Ν | 2.23761200 | 1.19702500 | 0.03044700 |
| С | 1.80838100 | -0.04953400 | -0.32426000 |
| 0 | 0.61889900 | -0.20197000 | -0.70499900 |
| С | 2.68933100 | -1.20360000 | -0.15657300 |
| С | 3.91213000 | -1.09596000 | 0.52029500 |
| С | 2.27830700 | -2.44909700 | -0.65533100 |
| С | 4.71076200 | -2.21841000 | 0.68944600 |
| Н | 4.22430500 | -0.13908900 | 0.93175900 |
| С | 3.08450000 | -3.56512100 | -0.48430800 |
| Н | 1.32997900 | -2.52345400 | -1.18525800 |
| С | 4.30105300 | -3.45198600 | 0.18697500 |
| Н | 5.65546700 | -2.13297200 | 1.22089900 |
| Н | 2.76543200 | -4.52715900 | -0.87785800 |
| Н | 4.93075500 | -4.32857700 | 0.32052700 |
| С | -1.95574900 | 0.55318100 | 1.53430200 |
| С | -1.16171300 | -0.62101000 | 1.67038400 |
| С | -1.88640800 | -1.70264200 | 1.08874600 |
| С | -3.13323700 | -1.19643700 | 0.61101900 |
| С | -3.17452700 | 0.19410100 | 0.88547800 |
| Ti | -1.33507600 | -0.19955600 | -0.56591600 |
| С | -1.41144700 | -3.11671200 | 1.03310800 |
| Н | -1.49776200 | -3.59313600 | 2.01921700 |
| Н | -1.99196100 | -3.71237300 | 0.32222900 |
| Н | -0.35664700 | -3.18380400 | 0.73444400 |
| С | -4.23325600 | -1.97278600 | -0.02729800 |
| Н | -5.01573700 | -2.20975700 | 0.70672500 |
| Н | -4.70658200 | -1.40589200 | -0.83790700 |
| Н | -3.87637400 | -2.91626100 | -0.45129300 |
| С | -4.31995000 | 1.09471800 | 0.57348900 |
| Н | -5.11807500 | 0.97744500 | 1.31943000 |
| Н | -4.02108100 | 2.14744400 | 0.56856700 |
| Н | -4.75446700 | 0.86977800 | -0.40795700 |
| С | -1.56424700 | 1.90486600 | 2.02866100 |
| Η | -0.49026600 | 2.08897500 | 1.88851400 |

| Н | -2.10786600 | 2.70398400 | 1.51414200 |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Н | -1.76866700 | 1.99876300 | 3.10421900 |
| С | 0.15101000 | -0.71588600 | 2.37307400 |
| Н | 0.00278300 | -0.79865100 | 3.45857500 |
| Н | 0.71923700 | -1.59782700 | 2.05507800 |
| Н | 0.78017300 | 0.16779600 | 2.20257100 |
| Cl | -1.62474400 | -1.80525500 | -2.23181200 |
| Cl | -1.71683600 | 1.89005600 | -1.49895200 |
| С | 1.33695600 | 3.58703900 | -0.00636100 |
| Н | 1.43884300 | 2.18528800 | -1.69224600 |
| С | 1.45349600 | 4.80394300 | -0.91418500 |
| Н | 1.01073600 | 5.68890300 | -0.44249900 |
| Н | 2.50827000 | 5.02921900 | -1.12660500 |
| Н | 0.94265300 | 4.64160700 | -1.87190400 |
| Н | 0.26635800 | 3.36388100 | 0.13606500 |
| С | 1.96658000 | 3.84690300 | 1.35233000 |
| Н | 3.00381200 | 4.19543300 | 1.25355000 |
| Н | 1.41079800 | 4.63007200 | 1.88116600 |
| Н | 1.96814500 | 2.95034700 | 1.98514100 |

TS1-B_*i*-Pr

| С | -2.78235800 | -2.09529300 | -0.21615500 |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| С | -1.86053400 | -1.93178300 | 0.91538500 |
| Н | -2.39428100 | -1.88107100 | -1.21506400 |
| Ν | -2.30495700 | -0.55325800 | 0.89964600 |
| С | -1.57295300 | 0.35143400 | 0.27385000 |
| 0 | -0.40723800 | 0.07009200 | -0.28004600 |
| С | -2.06401300 | 1.72557900 | 0.13607600 |
| С | -3.25852500 | 2.11707200 | 0.76084000 |
| С | -1.34272400 | 2.67451300 | -0.60414200 |
| С | -3.71442400 | 3.42232200 | 0.64770000 |
| Н | -3.81497100 | 1.38340700 | 1.33903700 |
| С | -1.80445200 | 3.98112500 | -0.71049400 |
| Н | -0.42580200 | 2.37870200 | -1.11110000 |
| С | -2.98947400 | 4.36146900 | -0.08565600 |
| Н | -4.64116200 | 3.71232000 | 1.13833900 |
| Н | -1.23697200 | 4.70499600 | -1.29152200 |
| Н | -3.34906600 | 5.38446800 | -0.17093400 |
| С | 2.19321300 | -0.98017000 | 1.52224700 |
| С | 1.70091000 | 0.34817600 | 1.66169800 |
| С | 2.50393600 | 1.19981900 | 0.84851400 |
| С | 3.51008500 | 0.39882200 | 0.22951400 |
| С | 3.31311500 | -0.94434200 | 0.63933200 |
| Ti | 1.37124200 | -0.26637500 | -0.53689500 |
| С | 2.32793300 | 2.67506400 | 0.72025300 |
| Н | 2.68880200 | 3.18225900 | 1.62512800 |
| Н | 2.88198100 | 3.07747100 | -0.13300100 |
| Н | 1.27357300 | 2.95362700 | 0.59436400 |
| С | 4.61674800 | 0.86309500 | -0.65164500 |
| Н | 5.55471000 | 0.91159700 | -0.08192900 |
| Н | 4.77947500 | 0.17745600 | -1.49134400 |
| Н | 4.42455300 | 1.85749100 | -1.06462300 |
| С | 4.18214400 | -2.09399800 | 0.26676800 |
| Н | 5.09184300 | -2.09353000 | 0.88281600 |
| Н | 3.67640900 | -3.05226500 | 0.41926500 |
| Н | 4.49659900 | -2.04265800 | -0.78196100 |
| | | | |

| С | 1.68491400 | -2.18951800 | 2.23000200 |
|-------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| Н | 0.67230600 | -2.03831500 | 2.61919500 |
| Н | 1.67107500 | -3.07119700 | 1.57938500 |
| н | 2.33153200 | -2.42518800 | 3.08609100 |
| C | 0 59392200 | 0 79552900 | 2 55168600 |
| н | 0.98625100 | 1 03586900 | 3 54884600 |
| н | 0.10353900 | 1.69809400 | 2 16954000 |
| и П | 0.17526600 | 0.02550700 | 2.10934000 |
| C1 | 1 78025700 | 1.02287200 | 2.08150000 |
| | 1.76055700 | 1.05267500 | -2.37201400 |
| | 1.30043700 | -2.391/0900 | -1.5/885500 |
| H | -0.80056500 | -2.10934500 | 0./0263800 |
| H | -2.1/05/500 | -2.43956900 | 1.83545400 |
| С | -4.21/04600 | -2.44995500 | -0.05535400 |
| С | -4.40349200 | -3.93573800 | -0.38140700 |
| Н | -5.45196400 | -4.23048300 | -0.24647800 |
| Н | -4.12822700 | -4.13959700 | -1.42473200 |
| Н | -3.78394500 | -4.57135200 | 0.26263100 |
| Η | -4.48423600 | -2.28961600 | 1.00113400 |
| С | -5.10539800 | -1.58314300 | -0.93777100 |
| Н | -4.98000100 | -0.51924500 | -0.70163900 |
| Н | -4.84982900 | -1.72461800 | -1.99702400 |
| Н | -6.16349400 | -1.84315200 | -0.81208000 |
| | 01100 19 100 | 110 10 10 200 | 0.01200000 |
| IntB <i>i</i> -Pr | | | |
| C | -3,10430400 | 1.90079200 | 0.09762700 |
| Č | -2 15765600 | 1 87334800 | -1 05090800 |
| н | -3.01762600 | 2 73721500 | 0.79756300 |
| н | -2 02225700 | 0.83355500 | -1 39984200 |
| N | -0.91447200 | 2 54362600 | -0.72021300 |
| IN C | 0.17824400 | 1 80224400 | -0.72021300 |
| C | 0.1/624400 | 0.59122200 | -0./0128800 |
| 0 C | 0.26041900 | 0.38133200 | -0.99402700 |
| C | 1.402/3300 | 2.54857800 | -0.33836400 |
| C | 1.46394000 | 3.68690200 | 0.45305000 |
| С | 2.6/480600 | 2.031/3900 | -0.82413500 |
| С | 2.66404400 | 4.28952400 | 0.80746700 |
| Н | 0.51388400 | 4.07961900 | 0.80918500 |
| С | 3.87348800 | 2.64886400 | -0.48220300 |
| Н | 2.67607700 | 1.14603100 | -1.45713900 |
| С | 3.87104500 | 3.77210800 | 0.33995400 |
| Η | 2.65933900 | 5.16591800 | 1.45173100 |
| Η | 4.81279700 | 2.24662100 | -0.85506900 |
| Н | 4.80999700 | 4.24657400 | 0.61674900 |
| С | -0.78182800 | -1.78435800 | 1.26723100 |
| С | 0.06928300 | -0.69205100 | 1.60168200 |
| С | 1.41727600 | -1.12180900 | 1.45157700 |
| С | 1.39659900 | -2.49035600 | 1.05045200 |
| Ċ | 0.04100500 | -2.89809200 | 0 92877400 |
| Ti | 0.39753000 | -1 19574400 | -0.64600400 |
| C | 2 64706900 | -0.32576900 | 1 72524300 |
| ч | 3 42701400 | -0.50738200 | 0.97628300 |
| и И | 2 44673600 | 0.75107300 | 1 74654500 |
| Н | 2.770/3000 | -0.60686200 | 2 70173200 |
| C | 2 58064000 | 2 27792400 | 2.70173300 |
| U U | 2.30004900 | -3.3//82400 | 1 85422700 |
| п П | 2.77099700 | -3.89301400 | 1.03432/00 |
| п | 2.42464700 | -4.14519200 | 0.13/46500 |
| Н | 3.48394900 | -2.81/42500 | 0.64323800 |

| С | -0.40093400 | -4.26608500 | 0.53898900 |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Н | -0.20143400 | -4.97335600 | 1.35505200 |
| Н | -1.47117200 | -4.30224400 | 0.31704300 |
| Н | 0.13868400 | -4.62909300 | -0.34445000 |
| С | -2.26823900 | -1.73624900 | 1.33558300 |
| Н | -2.65180200 | -0.79153900 | 0.92888300 |
| Н | -2.73579700 | -2.55697800 | 0.78436400 |
| Н | -2.59823900 | -1.79766800 | 2.38202000 |
| С | -0.40582000 | 0.61801600 | 2.12404000 |
| Н | -0.64481400 | 0.51851500 | 3.19188500 |
| Н | 0.34916200 | 1.40579500 | 2.03017000 |
| Н | -1.32194800 | 0.95777200 | 1.62039500 |
| Cl | 2.20991800 | -1.79178800 | -1.86597200 |
| Cl | -1.31997700 | -2.01583900 | -1.87975600 |
| Н | -2.59632400 | 2.41745100 | -1.91058000 |
| С | -4.40467500 | 1.16875500 | 0.03567800 |
| С | -5.40127500 | 1.90263600 | -0.86914100 |
| Н | -6.35645500 | 1.36383100 | -0.92077200 |
| Н | -5.60258200 | 2.90928800 | -0.47728300 |
| Н | -5.01983700 | 2.00936800 | -1.89173800 |
| Н | -4.22062300 | 0.17374800 | -0.41003900 |
| С | -4.99069700 | 0.98897300 | 1.43072100 |
| Н | -5.20904300 | 1.96820500 | 1.87976700 |
| Н | -5.92784200 | 0.41961800 | 1.40209300 |
| Н | -4.29321200 | 0.46702800 | 2.09938300 |
| | | | |

TS1-L_*i*-Pr

| С | 2.44091200 | 2.07168600 | -1.72052500 |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| С | 1.80480100 | 2.19155500 | -0.40071700 |
| Н | 1.92181600 | 1.54704800 | -2.51888400 |
| Н | 3.46656600 | 2.38911200 | -1.88272100 |
| Ν | 2.46299700 | 0.92609200 | -0.15708100 |
| С | 1.79345700 | -0.20445200 | -0.31475500 |
| 0 | 0.51245700 | -0.23388600 | -0.64955500 |
| С | 2.47376600 | -1.49261100 | -0.17128400 |
| С | 3.81690000 | -1.54271800 | 0.23393100 |
| С | 1.79407000 | -2.69535900 | -0.41842400 |
| С | 4.45634400 | -2.76298500 | 0.39335700 |
| Н | 4.34443100 | -0.61120800 | 0.42291000 |
| С | 2.44100900 | -3.91435200 | -0.25465400 |
| Н | 0.75903100 | -2.66943000 | -0.75435000 |
| С | 3.77198200 | -3.95452800 | 0.15312400 |
| Н | 5.49700300 | -2.78728100 | 0.70949600 |
| Н | 1.90282700 | -4.83865300 | -0.45364500 |
| Н | 4.27626000 | -4.90978900 | 0.28072800 |
| С | -1.90042700 | 1.00667200 | 1.34656800 |
| С | -1.10745000 | -0.11630000 | 1.71796000 |
| С | -1.82458600 | -1.29526600 | 1.36361200 |
| С | -3.07467600 | -0.89775700 | 0.80205800 |
| С | -3.11809900 | 0.51970100 | 0.78371600 |
| Ti | -1.30706000 | -0.14765400 | -0.58091500 |
| С | -1.36437200 | -2.69488100 | 1.58973900 |
| Н | -1.63164200 | -3.02551000 | 2.60247300 |
| Η | -1.82275100 | -3.39315700 | 0.88179600 |
| Н | -0.27595200 | -2.78852900 | 1.49425600 |
| С | -4.18646800 | -1.79017000 | 0.37567100 |
| | | | |

| Н | -4.93891200 | -1.85267900 | 1.17375600 |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Н | -4.69027300 | -1.41165900 | -0.52068500 |
| Н | -3.84112300 | -2.80621700 | 0.16353400 |
| С | -4.27283700 | 1.32973700 | 0.30629700 |
| Н | -5.08613700 | 1.29824600 | 1.04401900 |
| Н | -4.00151900 | 2.37824100 | 0.15299300 |
| Н | -4.67442700 | 0.94473600 | -0.63863600 |
| С | -1.54061700 | 2.43424400 | 1.57586800 |
| Н | -0.45570500 | 2.59106100 | 1.53973100 |
| Н | -2.00189700 | 3.09726700 | 0.83671100 |
| Н | -1.88078800 | 2.75543400 | 2.56971100 |
| С | 0.20276200 | -0.06869500 | 2.42386500 |
| Н | 0.04109600 | 0.00720900 | 3.50740400 |
| Н | 0.79861000 | -0.97075800 | 2.24583300 |
| Н | 0.80769000 | 0.79576700 | 2.12559600 |
| Cl | -1.87757500 | -1.88219500 | -1.94582200 |
| Cl | -1.71813400 | 1.69847800 | -1.86075100 |
| С | 2.22580200 | 3.32778800 | 0.52086800 |
| Н | 0.70894600 | 2.13411700 | -0.44595300 |
| С | 1.58279800 | 4.61672300 | 0.02694200 |
| Н | 0.49016700 | 4.52840700 | -0.04396300 |
| Н | 1.81301600 | 5.45619300 | 0.69350800 |
| Н | 1.95914300 | 4.87225600 | -0.97385700 |
| Н | 1.81174300 | 3.08350500 | 1.51487700 |
| С | 3.73149300 | 3.48685900 | 0.66093600 |
| Н | 3.96391100 | 4.24059000 | 1.42268800 |
| Н | 4.21523800 | 2.54809100 | 0.95261200 |
| н | 4 18599300 | 3 82826600 | -0 27898200 |

IntE_*i*-Pr

| С | -1.71815300 | -2.40233300 | -1.89027300 |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| С | -1.99625200 | -2.10750100 | -0.45854000 |
| Н | -1.90615200 | -1.66820900 | -2.66925900 |
| Н | -1.37238600 | -3.39393600 | -2.17586400 |
| Ν | -2.52790200 | -0.76325900 | -0.28669800 |
| С | -1.74859400 | 0.23497500 | -0.41652400 |
| 0 | -0.44540500 | 0.12325400 | -0.73133400 |
| С | -2.23451900 | 1.62473100 | -0.24621400 |
| С | -3.45621800 | 1.85142700 | 0.39614500 |
| С | -1.48932200 | 2.71263700 | -0.70969600 |
| С | -3.92158400 | 3.14677200 | 0.57590600 |
| Н | -4.02735300 | 0.99805200 | 0.75482100 |
| С | -1.96197300 | 4.00954400 | -0.53236700 |
| Н | -0.54227800 | 2.54243900 | -1.21897700 |
| С | -3.17550000 | 4.22929400 | 0.11222300 |
| Н | -4.86916800 | 3.31489600 | 1.08279900 |
| Н | -1.37904000 | 4.85022400 | -0.90198100 |
| Н | -3.54140800 | 5.24386800 | 0.25377000 |
| С | 1.72734500 | -1.07933700 | 1.49147400 |
| С | 1.05574700 | 0.15562300 | 1.71225500 |
| С | 1.91211100 | 1.20667200 | 1.27364600 |
| С | 3.12621700 | 0.61828500 | 0.80772600 |
| С | 3.00837800 | -0.79029700 | 0.93631500 |
| Ti | 1.35018600 | -0.07151000 | -0.58003700 |
| С | 1.60140000 | 2.66219800 | 1.34500600 |
| Н | 1.77178400 | 3.03628300 | 2.36341600 |

| Н | 2.23044800 | 3.24604800 | 0.66626000 |
|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Н | 0.55438000 | 2.87144800 | 1.09398700 |
| С | 4.34755100 | 1.32595100 | 0.33602900 |
| Н | 5.09121700 | 1.35892000 | 1.14385900 |
| Н | 4.81044200 | 0.81152900 | -0.51368000 |
| Н | 4.13829500 | 2.35552500 | 0.03244000 |
| С | 4.07998300 | -1.77558200 | 0.62677800 |
| Н | 4.82440700 | -1.78093900 | 1.43469800 |
| Н | 3.68379400 | -2.79084100 | 0.53096300 |
| Н | 4.60681500 | -1.52880800 | -0.30205700 |
| С | 1.22124000 | -2.43336400 | 1.85198900 |
| Н | 0.14394600 | -2.42066900 | 2.05141300 |
| Н | 1.41363900 | -3.17050700 | 1.06422700 |
| Н | 1.72052600 | -2.79012000 | 2.76297000 |
| С | -0.26943700 | 0.32561100 | 2.36958200 |
| Н | -0.15298300 | 0.26266200 | 3.45964900 |
| Н | -0.71486700 | 1.30056000 | 2.14457300 |
| Н | -0.98743400 | -0.44980200 | 2.07657800 |
| Cl | 2.07829000 | 1.50687800 | -2.03644800 |
| Cl | 1.74380300 | -1.99023600 | -1.70716500 |
| С | -2.97138800 | -3.13290200 | 0.15624400 |
| Н | -2.50765600 | -4.11995900 | -0.00631300 |
| Н | -1.04347400 | -2.20378300 | 0.10838600 |
| С | -4.32102400 | -3.11293000 | -0.54525100 |
| Н | -4.99093200 | -3.87812600 | -0.13409400 |
| Н | -4.80697100 | -2.13684000 | -0.42033900 |
| Н | -4.21475000 | -3.29760200 | -1.62259900 |
| С | -3.12452800 | -2.91226300 | 1.65286200 |
| Н | -3.78556400 | -3.66539400 | 2.09942300 |
| Н | -2.15764500 | -2.96888500 | 2.17244900 |
| Н | -3.55964800 | -1.92419700 | 1.85638900 |



10. NMR Spectra ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-benzoyl-2-methyl aziridine (1a):



¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-acetyl-2-methyl aziridine (S1):





¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-Boc-2-methyl aziridine (S2):

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-Boc-2-methyl aziridine (S2):





¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-Cbz-2-methyl aziridine (S3):

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-Cbz-2-methyl aziridine (S3):





¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-benzoyl-2-ethyl aziridine (2a):

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-benzoyl-2-ethyl aziridine (2a):





¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-benzoyl-2-*n*-butyl aziridine (3a):

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-benzoyl-2-*n*-butyl aziridine (3a):





¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-benzoyl-2-benzyl aziridine (4a):







¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-benzoyl-2-isobutyl aziridine (5a):

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-benzoyl-2-isobutyl aziridine (5a):





¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-benzoyl-2-isopropyl aziridine (6a):

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-benzoyl-2-isopropyl aziridine (6a):





¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-benzoyl-2-cyclohexyl aziridine (7a):

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-benzoyl-2-cyclohexyl aziridine (7a):





¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-benzoyl-2-*tert*-butyl aziridine (8a):

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-benzoyl-2-*tert*-butyl aziridine (8a):



¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of (R)-(2-((benzyloxy)methyl)aziridin-1-yl)(phenyl)methanone (9a):



¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) of (R)-(2-((benzyloxy)methyl)aziridin-1-yl)(phenyl)methanone (9a):





¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of (S)-(2-(2-(methylthio)ethyl)aziridin-1-yl)(phenyl)methanone (10a):

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) of (S)-(2-(2-(methylthio)ethyl)aziridin-1-yl)(phenyl) methanone (10a):





¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of (6-azabicyclo[3.1.0]hexan-6-yl)(phenyl)methanone (11a):

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) of (6-azabicyclo[3.1.0]hexan-6-yl)(phenyl)methanone (11a):





¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of (7-azabicyclo[4.1.0]heptan-7-yl)(phenyl)methanone (12a):

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) of (7-azabicyclo[4.1.0]heptan-7-yl)(phenyl)methanone (12a):





¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of (2-methylaziridin-1-yl)(*o*-tolyl)methanone (13a):

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) of (2-methylaziridin-1-yl)(*o*-tolyl)methanone (13a):



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of (2-methylaziridin-1-yl)(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)methanone (14a):



¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) of (2-methylaziridin-1-yl)(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl) methanone (14a):



¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) of (2-methylaziridin-1-yl)(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl) methanone (14a):





¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of (4-methoxyphenyl)(2-methylaziridin-1-yl)methanone (15a):

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) of (4-methoxyphenyl)(2-methylaziridin-1-yl)methanone (15a):



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) of (4-bromo-2-fluorophenyl)(2-methylaziridin-1-yl)methanone (16a):



¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) of (4-bromo-2-fluorophenyl)(2-methylaziridin-1-yl) methanone (16a):


¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃) of (4-bromo-2-fluorophenyl)(2-methylaziridin-1-yl)methanone (16a):





¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-(4-(pyrimidin-2-yloxy)phenyl)propyl)benzamide (A-1), mixture of isomers (13:1):

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-(4-(pyrimidin-2-yloxy)phenyl)propyl)benzamide (A-1), mixture of isomers (13:1):



HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-(4-(pyrimidin-2-yloxy)phenyl)propyl)benzamide (A-1), mixture of isomers (13:1):





¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-(2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)propyl)benzamide (B-1):

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-(2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)propyl)benzamide (B-1):





HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of N-(2-(2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)propyl)benzamide (B-1):

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl3) of *N*-(2-(4-phenoxyphenyl)propyl)benzamide (C-1), mixture of isomers (10:1):



¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-(4-phenoxyphenyl)propyl)benzamide (C-1), mixture of isomers (10:1):



HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl3) of *N*-(2-(4-phenoxyphenyl)propyl)benzamide (C-1), mixture of isomers (10:1):



HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-(4-phenoxyphenyl)propyl)benzamide (C-1) to demonstrate two carbons contributing to the signals at δ 131.5 and 126.9 in ¹³C{¹H} NMR, mixture of isomers (10:1):



S115

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-(4-phenoxyphenyl)propyl)benzamide (C-1) identifying overlapping peaks at δ 128.7:





¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of Benzyl 4-(1-benzamidopropan-2-yl)benzoate (D-1), mixture of isomers (8:1):

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) of Benzyl 4-(1-benzamidopropan-2-yl)benzoate (D-1), mixture of isomers (8:1):



HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of Benzyl 4-(1-benzamidopropan-2-yl)benzoate (D-1), mixture of isomers (8:1):



HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of Benzyl 4-(1-benzamidopropan-2-yl)benzoate (D-1) to demonstrate two carbons contributing to the signals at δ 131.62 and 126.87 in ¹³C{¹H} NMR, mixture of isomers (8:1):



S118

 $^{13}C\{^{1}H\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) of Benzyl 4-(1-benzamidopropan-2-yl)benzoate (D-1) identifying overlapping peaks at δ 128.76, 128.73, and 128.34:





¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-(4-(2-morpholino-2-oxoethyl)phenyl)propyl)benzamide (E-1), mixture of isomers (13:1):

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-(4-(2-morpholino-2-oxoethyl)phenyl)propyl) benzamide (E-1), mixture of isomers (13:1):



HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-(4-(2-morpholino-2-oxoethyl)phenyl)propyl)benzamide (E-1), mixture of isomers (13:1):



Only correlations necessary to establish branched/linear connectivity are identified.

HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of E-1 to demonstrate two carbons contributing to the signal at δ 142.9 in ¹³C{¹H} NMR, mixture of isomers (13:1):



HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of E-1 to demonstrate two carbons contributing to the signals at δ 131.5 and 126.9 in ¹³C{¹H} NMR, mixture of isomers (13:1):



HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of E-1 to demonstrate two carbons from the linear isomer contributing to the signal at δ 46.6 in ¹³C{¹H} NMR, mixture of isomers (13:1):





¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-(4-(diphenylamino)phenyl)propyl)benzamide (F-1), mixture of isomers (11:1):

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-(4-(diphenylamino)phenyl)propyl)benzamide (F-1), mixture of isomers (11:1):





HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-(4-(diphenylamino)phenyl)propyl)benzamide (F-1), mixture of isomers (11:1):

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-(3-fluoro-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)propyl)benzamide (G-1):



¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-(3-fluoro-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)propyl)benzamide (G-1):





¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-(3-fluoro-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)propyl)benzamide (G-1):

HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-(3-fluoro-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)propyl)benzamide (G-1):





¹⁹F{¹H} NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) yield of *N*-(2-(3-fluoro-2-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)phenyl)propyl)benzamide (G-1) versus 1-fluoronaphthalene:

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of perfluorophenyl 4-(1-benzamidopropan-2-yl) benzenesulfonate (H-1), mixture of isomers (7:1):



¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) of perfluorophenyl 4-(1-benzamidopropan-2-yl) benzenesulfonate (H-1), mixture of isomers (7:1):



¹³C{¹⁹F} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) of perfluorophenyl 4-(1-benzamidopropan-2-yl) benzenesulfonate (H-1), mixture of isomers (7:1):



¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃) of perfluorophenyl 4-(1-benzamidopropan-2-yl) benzenesulfonate (H-1), mixture of isomers (7:1):



HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of perfluorophenyl 4-(1-benzamidopropan-2-yl)benzenesulfonate (H-1), mixture of isomers (7:1):







¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) of ethyl 5-(1-benzamidopropan-2-yl)-2-methylbenzoate (I-1), mixture of isomers (10:1):



¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of ethyl 5-(1-benzamidopropan-2-yl)-2-methylbenzoate (I-1), mixture of isomers (10:1):



HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of I-1 to demonstrate overlap of carbons from the linear isomer at δ 141.6, 128.7, and 126.9 in ¹³C{¹H} NMR, mixture of isomers (10:1):



¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-(3,5-dichloro-4-fluorophenyl)propyl)benzamide (J-1), mixture of isomers (8:1):



¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-(3,5-dichloro-4-fluorophenyl)propyl)benzamide (J-1) , mixture of isomers (8:1):



¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-(3,5-dichloro-4-fluorophenyl)propyl)benzamide (J-1), mixture of isomers (8:1)^a:



^aDetermined by ¹H NMR of same sample.

HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-(3,5-dichloro-4-fluorophenyl)propyl)benzamide (J-1), mixture of isomers (8:1):





¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-(3,5-dichloro-4-fluorophenyl)propyl) benzamide (K-1):

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-(3,5-dichloro-4-fluorophenyl)propyl) benzamide (K-1):







HSQC of *N*-(2-(3,5-dichloro-4-fluorophenyl)propyl) benzamide (K-1) to demonstrate three carbons between δ 128.7 – 128.5 in ¹³C{¹H} NMR:





HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of N-(2-(3,5-dichloro-4-fluorophenyl)propyl) benzamide (K-1):

¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) yield of *N*-(2-(3,5-dichloro-4-fluorophenyl)propyl) benzamide (K-1):





¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of 2-(1-benzamidopropan-2-yl)-*N*,*N*-diethylbenzamide (O-1):





¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) of 2-(1-benzamidopropan-2-yl)-*N*,*N*-diethylbenzamide (O-1):



HMBC(500 MHz, CDCl₃) of 2-(1-benzamidopropan-2-yl)-*N*,*N*-diethylbenzamide (O-1):



NOESY (500 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) of 2-(1-benzamidopropan-2-yl)-*N*,*N*-diethylbenzamide (O-1):



NOESY (500 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) of 2-(1-benzamidopropan-2-yl)-*N*,*N*-diethylbenzamide (O-1):



NOESY (500 MHz, Methanol-*d*₄) of 2-(1-benzamidopropan-2-yl)-*N*,*N*-diethylbenzamide (O-1):





¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of methyl 3-amino-4-(1-benzamidopropan-2-yl)benzoate (P-1):

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) of methyl 3-amino-4-(1-benzamidopropan-2-yl)benzoate (P-1):





HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of methyl 3-amino-4-(1-benzamidopropan-2-yl)benzoate (P-1):



¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-(6-(trifluoromethyl)pyridin-2-yl)propyl)benzamide (het-1), mixture of isomers (11:1):

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-(6-(trifluoromethyl)pyridin-2-yl)propyl)benzamide (het-1), mixture of isomers (11:1):


¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-(6-(trifluoromethyl)pyridin-2-yl)propyl)benzamide (het-1), mixture of isomers (11:1):



HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-(6-(trifluoromethyl)pyridin-2-yl)propyl)benzamide (het-1), mixture of isomers (11:1):







¹³C{1H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-(6-chloropyridin-3-yl)propyl)benzamide (het-2), mixture of isomers (9:1):



HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of het-2 to demonstrate overlap of carbon from the linear isomer at δ 131.6 in ¹³C{¹H} NMR, mixture of isomers (9:1):



HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-(6-chloropyridin-3-yl)propyl)benzamide (het-2), mixture of isomers (9:1):



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-(2-chloro-6-(trifluoromethyl)pyridin-4-yl)propyl) benzamide (het-3), mixture of isomers (7:1):



¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-(2-chloro-6-(trifluoromethyl)pyridin-4-yl)propyl) benzamide (het-3), mixture of isomers (7:1):



S148

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-(2-chloro-6-(trifluoromethyl)pyridin-4-yl)propyl) benzamide (het-3), mixture of isomers (7:1):



HMBC (600 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-(2-chloro-6-(trifluoromethyl)pyridin-4-yl)propyl) benzamide (het-3), mixture of isomers (7:1):



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-(quinolin-6-yl)propyl)benzamide (het-4), mixture of isomers (10:1):



¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-(quinolin-6-yl)propyl)benzamide (het-4), mixture of isomers (10:1):



HMBC (600 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-(quinolin-6-yl)propyl)benzamide (het-4), mixture of isomers (10:1):





¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) of methyl 2-amino-4-(1-benzamidopropan-2-yl)benzoate (I-2), mixture of isomers (7:1):

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) of methyl 2-amino-4-(1-benzamidopropan-2-yl)benzoate (I-2), mixture of isomers (7:1):



HMBC (600 MHz, CDCl₃) of methyl 2-amino-4-(1-benzamidopropan-2-yl)benzoate (I-2), mixture of isomers (7:1):



Only correlations necessary to establish branched/linear connectivity are identified.





¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-(4-cyano-2-methylphenyl)propyl)benzamide (L-2), mixture of isomers (9:1):



HMBC (600 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-(4-cyano-2-methylphenyl)propyl)benzamide (L-2), mixture of isomers (9:1):



¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-phenylpropyl)benzamide (1b), mixture of isomers (10:1):



¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-phenylpropyl)benzamide (1b), mixture of isomers (10:1):





HMBC (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) of N-(2-phenylpropyl)benzamide (1b), mixture of isomers (10:1):

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-phenylpropyl)benzamide (1b), branched isomer:



¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-phenylpropyl)benzamide (1b), branched isomer:



¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-phenylpropyl)benzamide (1b), mixture of isomers (1:3):



¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-phenylpropyl)benzamide (1b), mixture of isomers (1:3):





¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-phenylbutyl)benzamide (2b):

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-phenylbutyl)benzamide (2b):



HMBC (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) of N-(2-phenylpropyl)benzamide (2b):



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) yield of *N*-(2-phenylbutyl)benzamide (2b) versus ethylene carbonate:





¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-phenylhexyl)benzamide (3b), branched isomer:

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-phenylhexyl)benzamide (3b), branched isomer:



HMBC (600 MHz, CDCl₃) of N-(2-phenylhexyl)benzamide (3b), branched isomer:



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-phenylhexyl)benzamide (3b), mixture of isomers (1:5):



¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-phenylhexyl)benzamide (3b), mixture of isomers (1:5):



HMBC (600 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-phenylhexyl)benzamide (3b), mixture of isomers (1:5):





¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) yield of *N*-(2-phenylhexyl)benzamide (3b) versus ethylene carbonate:

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2,3-diphenylpropyl)benzamide (4b), mixture of isomers (5:1):



¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2,3-diphenylpropyl)benzamide (4b), mixture of isomers (5:1):



HMBC (600 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2,3-diphenylpropyl)benzamide (4b), mixture of isomers (5:1):



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2,3-diphenylpropyl)benzamide (4b), branched isomer:



 $^{13}C\{^{1}H\}$ NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) of N-(2,3-diphenylpropyl)benzamide (4b), branched isomer:



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(1,3-diphenylpropan-2-yl)benzamide (4b), linear isomer:



 $^{13}C{^{1}H}$ NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(1,3-diphenylpropan-2-yl)benzamide (4b), linear isomer:



HSQC (600 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(1,3-diphenylpropan-2-yl)benzamide (4b) to demonstrate two carbons contributing to the signal at δ 128.7 in ¹³C{¹H} NMR, linear isomer:



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) of N-(4-methyl-2-phenylpentyl)benzamide (5b), mixture of isomers (>20:1):



¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) of N-(4-methyl-2-phenylpentyl)benzamide (5b), mixture of isomers (>20:1):



HMBC (600 MHz, CDCl₃) of N-(4-methyl-2-phenylpentyl)benzamide (5b), mixture of isomers (>20:1):





¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(3-methyl-2-phenylbutyl)benzamide (6b), mixture of isomers (14:1):

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(3-methyl-2-phenylbutyl)benzamide (6b), mixture of isomers (14:1):



HMBC (600 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(3-methyl-2-phenylbutyl)benzamide (6b), mixture of isomers (14:1):



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(3-methyl-2-phenylbutyl)benzamide (6b), mixture of isomers (1:5):



¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(3-methyl-2-phenylbutyl)benzamide (6b), mixture of isomers (1:5):



HMBC (600 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(3-methyl-2-phenylbutyl)benzamide (6b), mixture of isomers (1:5):



¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) yield of *N*-(3-methyl-2-phenylbutyl)benzamide (6b) versus ethylene carbonate:



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-cyclohexyl-2-phenylethyl)benzamide (7b), mixture of isomers (10:1):



¹³C{¹H} NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-cyclohexyl-2-phenylethyl)benzamide (7b), mixture of isomers (10:1):



HMBC (600 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-cyclohexyl-2-phenylethyl)benzamide (7b), mixture of isomers (10:1):



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-cyclohexyl-2-phenylethyl)benzamide (7b), mixture of isomers (1:15):



¹³C{¹H} NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-cyclohexyl-2-phenylethyl)benzamide (7b), mixture of isomers (1:15):



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) yield of *N*-(2-cyclohexyl-2-phenylethyl)benzamide (7b) versus ethylene carbonate:





¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(3,3-dimethyl-1-phenylbutan-2-yl)benzamide (8b):

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(3,3-dimethyl-1-phenylbutan-2-yl)benzamide (8b):



HMBC (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(3,3-dimethyl-1-phenylbutan-2-yl)benzamide (8b):



¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) yield of *N*-(3,3-dimethyl-1-phenylbutan-2-yl)benzamide (8b) versus ethylene carbonate:


¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(3-(benzyloxy)-2-phenylpropyl)benzamide (9b), mixture of isomers (2:1):



¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(3-(benzyloxy)-2-phenylpropyl)benzamide (9b), mixture of isomers (2:1):



HMBC (600 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(3-(benzyloxy)-2-phenylpropyl)benzamide (9b), mixture of isomers (2:1):



¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(4-(methylthio)-2-phenylbutyl)benzamide (10b), mixture of isomers (10:1):



¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(4-(methylthio)-2-phenylbutyl)benzamide (10b), mixture of isomers (10:1):



HMBC (600 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(4-(methylthio)-2-phenylbutyl)benzamide (10b), mixture of isomers (10:1):





¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-2-phenylcyclopentyl)benzamide (11b):



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) yield of *N*-2-phenylcyclopentyl)benzamide (11b) versus trimethoxy benzene:



¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of N-(2-phenylcyclohexyl)benzamide (12b), trans isomer:

¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-phenylcyclohexyl)benzamide (12b), trans isomer:





¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-phenylcyclohexyl)benzamide (12b), cis isomer:

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-phenylcyclohexyl)benzamide (12b), cis isomer:



¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) yield of *N*-(2-phenylcyclohexyl)benzamide (12b) versus ethylene carbonate:



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl3) of 2-methyl-*N*-(2-phenylpropyl)benzamide (13b), mixture of isomers (8:1):



¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl3) of 2-methyl-*N*-(2-phenylpropyl)benzamide (13b), mixture of isomers (8:1):



HMBC (600 MHz, CDCl3) of 2-methyl-*N*-(2-phenylpropyl)benzamide (13b), mixture of isomers (8:1):



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl3) of *N*-(2-phenylpropyl)-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzamide (14b), mixture of isomers (20:1):



¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) of *N*-(2-phenylpropyl)-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzamide (14b), mixture of isomers (20:1):



¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl3) of *N*-(2-phenylpropyl)-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzamide (14b), mixture of isomers (20:1):



HMBC (600 MHz, CDCl3) of *N*-(2-phenylpropyl)-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzamide (14b), mixture of isomers (20:1):



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) of 4-methoxy-N-(2-phenylpropyl)benzamide (15b), mixture of isomers (10:1):



¹³C{¹H} NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) of 4-methoxy-N-(2-phenylpropyl)benzamide (15b), mixture of isomers (10:1):



HMBC (600 MHz, CDCl₃) of 4-methoxy-N-(2-phenylpropyl)benzamide (15b), mixture of isomers (10:1):



Only correlations necessary to establish branched/linear connectivity are identified.

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) of 16b:



)0 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 C f1 (ppm)

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃) of 16b:



Only correlations necessary to establish branched/linear connectivity are identified.



¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of (2-(pent-4-en-1-yl)aziridin-1-yl)(phenyl)methanone (17a):

¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) of (2-(pent-4-en-1-yl)aziridin-1-yl)(phenyl)methanone (17a):



¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of (hexahydrocyclopenta[*c*]pyrrol-2(1*H*)-yl)(phenyl)methanone (17b):



¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) of (hexahydrocyclopenta[*c*]pyrrol-2(1*H*)yl)(phenyl)methanone (17b):



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12. Aryl Iodide SMILES

Cluster A

OCc1ccc(Cl)c(I)c1

O=[N+]([O-])c1cccc(I)c1Br COc1cc(I)cc(C=O)c1 COc1cc2ncnc(Nc3cccc(I)c3)c2cc1OC Brc1c(I)ccc2cccc12 O=Cc1ccc(Br)c(I)c1 Brc1cc(-n2c3ccccc3c3ccccc32)ccc1I CSc1ncc(C(=O)O)c(=Nc2cccc(I)c2)[nH]1 Ic1cccc(Oc2ncccn2)c1 O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(Br)c(I)c1 O=C(O)c1cccc(I)c1Br O=C(O)c1ccc(Br)c(I)c1 OC(=Nc1cccc(I)c1)c1ccccc1 N#Cc1ccc(Br)c(I)c1 Clc1cccc1I FC(F)(F)c1cccc(I)c1Cl O=C1c2cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c2C(=O)N1c1cccc(I)c1 Cc1ccc(N=C(O)c2cccc2)cc1I Cc1cc(Br)c(I)cc1C O=[N+]([O-])c1ccccc1Oc1cccc(I)c1COC(=O)c1ccc(Cl)c(I)c1 CC(C)c1ccc(I)c(Br)c1 Cc1cccc(C(O)=Nc2cccc(I)c2)c1 Cc1ccc(Br)c(I)c1 O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(Cl)c(I)c1O=[N+]([O-])c1cccc(C(O)=Nc2cccc(I)c2)c1Oclcc(I)cccl-clccc(I)cc1O Cc1cc(Cl)c(I)cc1C OC(=NC1CC1)c1ccc(Cl)c(I)c1 Cc1cc(Cl)c(I)cc1C(=O)O CC(C)(C)c1ccc(Br)c(I)c1 O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(Cl)c(C(O)=Nc2cccc(I)c2)c1 O=C(Nc1cccc(I)c1)c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1COC(=O)c1cc(O)cc(I)c1 Cc1ccc(I)c(Cl)c1 OCc1ccc(Br)c(I)c1 O=C(O)c1cccc(I)c1Cl O=C(Nc1cccc(I)c1)c1cccs1 OC(=Nc1cccc(I)c1)c1ccccn1 Cc1ccc(N=C(O)c2ccc(N3CCOCC3)nc2)cc1I COC(=O)c1ccc(Br)c(I)c1O=C(Nc1cccc(I)c1)c1ccc(F)cc1

Nc1c(F)cc(F)c(F)c1I COc1cc(OC)c(C(C)=O)c(O)c1I Oc1cc(OCc2cccc2)ccc1I O=C(O)c1cc(F)c(I)c(F)c1COC(=O)c1cc(I)c(O)cc1OC Fc1cc(F)c(I)c(F)c1 Nc1ccc(I)c(F)c1F COCCCNS(=O)(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 COc1cc(F)c(I)cc1OC CCCCOc1ccc(I)c(F)c1F O=C(O)c1c(F)cc(F)c(I)c1F COc1ccc(F)c(I)c1OC Fc1cc(F)c(I)cc1F CON(C)C(=O)c1cccc(Cl)c1I Oc1cc(F)c(Cl)cc1I Nc1cc(F)c(I)cc1[N+](=O)[O-] COclcccc(O)c1I

OCc1ccc(I)c(Br)c1 Cc1ccc(I)c(Br)c1 CCc1ccc(I)c(Br)c1 CC(=O)c1ccc(Br)c(I)c1 N#Cc1ccc(Cl)c(I)c1 COC(=O)c1cc(I)c(Cl)cc1C COC(=O)c1cc(I)cc(OC)c1 O=C(O)c1cc(O)cc(I)c1 FC(F)(F)c1ccc(Cl)c(I)c1 O=[N+]([O-])c1cccc(I)c1Cl Cc1ccc(N=C(O)c2cnccn2)cc1I N=C(O)c1ccc(Cl)c(I)c1 CCOC(=O)c1ccc(Cl)c(I)c1 Clc1cc(CBr)ccc1I COC(=O)c1cc(I)c(Br)cc1C CCOC(=O)c1cc(F)cc(I)c1 O=C(C=NO)Nc1cccc(I)c1 COC(=O)c1cc(N)cc(I)c1 Cc1cccc(I)c1Br COclcc(I)cc(C(=O)O)cl N#Cc1cc(N)cc(I)c1 Brc1cc(-c2cccc2)ccc1I CS(=O)(=O)c1ncc(C(=N)O)c(=Nc2cccc(I)c2)[nH 11 FC(F)(F)c1ccc(Br)c(I)c1 Cclccc(Cl)c(Dcl CC(C)(C)c1ccc(Cl)c(I)c1 OC(=Nc1cccc(I)c1)c1ccccc1F CC(C)(C)c1ccc(I)c(Br)c1 O=[N+]([O-])c1cccc(-c2cn(-c3cccc(I)c3)nn2)c1 Clc1ccc(CBr)cc1I COc1cccc(C(O)=Nc2cccc(I)c2)c1 O=C1C=CC(=O)N1c1cccc(I)c1 Ic1cccc(N=c2[nH]c(-c3ccccc3)nc3ccccc23)c1 CC(C)(C)OC(O)=Nc1cc(I)cc(C(=O)O)c1 O=C1c2ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc2C(=O)N1c1cccc(I)c1 O=[N+]([O-])c1cc(F)cc(I)c1CCOC(=O)c1cnc(SC)[nH]c1=Nc1cccc(I)c1 O=C(O)c1ccc(Cl)c(I)c1 N#Cc1cc(F)cc(I)c1

Cluster B

Oc1cc(I)c(F)cc1F Nc1cc(F)c(Br)cc1I CC(O)=Nc1cc(F)c(I)c(F)c1 O=S(=O)(NCC1CCCO1)c1ccc(I)cc1 Nc1cc(F)c(Cl)cc1I CC(C)NS(=O)(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 FC(F)(F)c1cccc(Cl)c1I COclcc(N)c(I)cclC(=O)O O=S(=O)(c1ccc(I)cc1)N(Cc1ccccc1)Cc1ccccc1 Oc1cc(F)c(I)c(F)c1 COc1cc(Br)ccc1I OCc1cc(F)c(I)c(F)c1 COc1ccc(F)c(F)c1I CC(C)CNS(=O)(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 OB(O)c1c(Br)ccc(I)c1F COC(=O)c1cc(I)c(F)cc1F N#Cc1cc(I)c(N)cc1Cl

Cc1cccc(I)c1Cl COC(=O)c1cccc(I)c1Cl [N-]=[N+]=Nc1cccc(I)c1 O=C(O)c1cc(F)cc(I)c1 COC(=O)c1cccc(I)c1Br O=Cc1cc(F)cc(I)c1 BrCc1cccc(I)c1Br CSc1ncc(C(=N)O)c(=Nc2cccc(I)c2)[nH]1 O=[N+]([O-])c1ccccc1S(=O)(=O)Nc1cccc(I)c1 CON(C)C(=O)c1ccc(Cl)c(I)c1 CCOC(=O)c1cc(N)cc(I)c1 O=C(Nc1cccc(I)c1)c1ccco1 Cc1cc(Br)c(I)cc1C(=O)O CC(C)(C)c1ccc(C(=O)Nc2cccc(I)c2)cc1 OC(=Nc1cccc(I)c1)c1cnccn1 OC(CN1CCCCC1)=Nc1cccc(I)c1 Nc1cc(I)cc([N+](=O)[O-])c1 OCc1cccc(I)c1Br FC(F)(F)c1cccc(I)c1Br Brc1cccc1I Cc1cc(=O)oc2cc(OCC(O)=Nc3cccc(I)c3)ccc12 OC(=Nc1cccc(I)c1)c1ccc2cccc2c1 O=[N+]([O-])c1ccccc1C(O)=Nc1cccc(I)c1 Ic1cc2cccc2cc1I O=c1c2cccc2sn1-c1cccc(I)c1 O=Cc1cccc(I)c1Br Brc1cc2cccc2cc1I O=Cc1ccc(Cl)c(I)c1 S=C=Nc1cccc(I)c1 O=C(O)c1ccc(Cl)cc1NC(O)=Nc1cccc(I)c1 N#Cc1cccc(I)c1Br Nc1cc(I)cc(C(=O)O)c1 CCOC(=O)C(=CNc1cccc(I)c1)C(=O)OCC COc1cc(I)cc([N+](=O)[O-])c1 Cc1cc(Cl)c(I)cc1CO CCOC(=O)c1cc(I)cc(OC)c1 OC(=Nc1cccc(I)c1)c1c(O)nc2cccc2c1O COC(=O)c1cc(F)cc(I)c1 Cc1ccc(N=C(O)c2ccnc(Cl)c2)cc1I OC(=Nc1cccc(I)c1)c1ccccc1C(F)(F)F Cc1ccc(N2C(=O)c3ccccc3C2=O)cc1I

N#Cc1c(N)ccc(I)c1F COC(=O)c1cc(I)c(OC)cc1F COC(=O)c1cc(I)c(O)cc1Cl CCOc1cccc(F)c1I COc1c(F)ccc(I)c1F Cc1cc(I)c(F)cc1Cl Nc1cc(Cl)ccc1I O=C(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1cc2cc(Br)ccc2oc1=O COclccc(C(=O)Oc2c(I)c(OC)cc(OC)c2C(C)=O)cc1 Fc1cc(Cl)c(Br)cc1I O=S(=O)(NCCO)c1ccc(I)cc1 COc1cc(OC)c(I)c(OC)c1 FC(F)(F)Sc1ccc(I)cc1 COclcc(F)c(F)cc11 Nc1cc(Br)ccc1I Nc1c(I)cc(Br)c(F)c1F

COC(=O)c1ccc(C)c(I)c1Cl O=C(O)c1cc(I)c(F)c(F)c1FN#Cc1cc(I)c(O)cc1F COclece(OC)c(I)c1F COc1cc(N)c(I)cc1Cl CN(C)c1ccc(I)c(F)c1 BrCc1cccc(Br)c1I COc1cc(OC)c(I)cc1Cl COC(=O)c1cc(I)c(N)cc1Cl Nc1c(F)c(F)c(I)c(F)c1F Oc1c(Br)ccc(I)c1F Fc1ccc(I)c(F)c1Cl N#Cc1cc(F)c(I)c(F)c1 COc1cc(I)c(N)cc1Br Oc1cc(F)ccc1I Nc1ccc(I)c(OC(F)(F)F)c1 O=C(O)CNS(=O)(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 COc1cc(I)c(OC)cc1Cl CC(O)=NCC1CN(c2ccc(I)c(F)c2)C(=O)O1 Oc1c(I)ccc(I)c1O Nc1c(I)ccc(F)c1F COC(=O)c1cc(N)c(I)c(O)c1 COclcc(Cl)cc(C)c1I COC(=O)c1cc(O)c(I)c(O)c1 Nc1cc(Br)c(Cl)cc1I Nc1cc(Cl)c(Br)cc1I Nc1cc(O)ccc1I COc1cc(Br)c(F)cc1I O=Cc1cc(I)c(O)cc1F Fc1cc(I)c(F)cc1Cl Nc1cc(F)c(F)c(F)c1I Oc1cc(Br)cc(F)c1I C#CC(C)(C)NS(=O)(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 Cc1cc(Br)c(I)c(C(=O)O)c1 COc1cccc(N)c1I Fc1c(F)c(I)c(F)c(F)c1I Nc1cccc(F)c1I COc1cc(N)ccc11 CCOc1cc(Br)ccc1I Fc1cc(F)c(I)cc1Cl Fc1c(Br)cc(I)c(F)c1F O=C(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1cc([N+](=O)[O-])cc([N+](=O)[O-])c1 Cc1cc(O)c(I)c(O)c1 O=C(O)c1cccc(Br)c1I Cc1cc(C)c(I)c(Br)c1 Fc1cc(Cl)ccc1I COc1ccc(I)c(F)c1 Oc1ccc(I)c(F)c1 Nc1cc(OC(F)(F)F)ccc1I COc1cc(I)c(F)cc1F Nc1cc(Br)c(F)cc1I O=[N+]([O-])c1cc(I)c(F)c(F)c1F Fc1c(I)ccc(Cl)c1Cl C=CCNS(=O)(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 COc1cc(N)c(I)cc1OC Nc1ccc(I)c(F)c1 Cc1cccc(Br)c11 Fc1ccc(Cl)c(F)c1I Brc1ccc2cccc2c1I Cc1cc(Cl)cc(O)c1I Cc1cc(I)c(O)cc1Cl O=C(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1cc([N+](=O)[O-])ccc1Cl O=C(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1ccc(Cl)cc1[N+](=O)[O-] COc1cccc(OC)c1I COc1cc(F)c(I)cc1C(=O)O Cc1cc(I)c(N)cc1Cl Nc1c(I)ccc(Br)c1Cl

COc1ccc(I)c(OC)c1OC O=C1OC(CO)CN1c1ccc(I)c(F)c1 Nc1cc(I)c(F)cc1Cl Nc1c(F)ccc(F)c11 NNS(=O)(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 Nc1cccc(O)c1I COclcc(F)c(C(=O)O)cc1I COC(=O)c1ccc(N)c(I)c1O Nc1cc(Cl)c(Cl)cc1I COC(=O)c1cc(I)c(N)cc1OC CC(C)(C)NS(=O)(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 CC(C)C(NS(=O)(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1)C(=O)O Cc1cc(I)c(F)cc1F O=P(O)(O)c1ccc(I)cc1 Fc1c(I)ccc(I)c1F Fc1c(I)ccc(Br)c1Cl CCc1cc(F)c(I)c(F)c1 CC(C)(C)OC(=O)c1cc(I)c(F)cc1FC[Si](C)(C)c1c(F)ccc(I)c1F COc1c(I)ccc(I)c1OC FC(F)(F)Oc1cc(Br)ccc1I Oc1cc(Cl)ccc1I OCc1cccc(Br)c1I O=S(=O)(c1ccc(I)cc1)N1CCc2cccc2C1 COc1cc(Br)c(Cl)cc1I Cc1ccc(Oc2c(F)c(F)c(I)c(F)c2F)cc1 CCOc1cc(Cl)ccc1I COC(=O)c1cccc(Br)c1I Fc1ccc(F)c(I)c1F COc1cc(Br)c(C(F)(F)F)cc11 FC(F)(F)c1cccc(Br)c11 OCc1cc(I)c(F)cc1F Nc1cc(F)c(C(F)(F)F)cc1ICOc1ccc(I)c(N)c1 Nc1cc(F)ccc1I Nc1cc(F)c(Br)c(F)c1I O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(F)c(I)c1F O=S(=O)(NCc1ccccn1)c1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1cc2cccc2oc1=O COclccc(C=O)c(O)c1I Nc1ccc(F)c(F)c1I OB(O)c1cc(F)c(I)c(F)c1 COclcc(C=O)c(I)c(OC)c1COc1cc(Br)cc(OC)c1I Fc1ccc(I)c(F)c1F N#Cc1cc(I)c(N)cc1F Nc1cc(Cl)c(F)cc1I COc1ccc(Cl)c(F)c1I COclcc(C)c(I)c(OC)c1OC O=C(O)c1c(F)c(F)c(F)c(F)c1I COc1cc(N)c([N+](=O)[O-])cc1I Fc1ccc(I)c(F)c1Br Fc1ccc(I)c(F)c1OC(F)(F)F CSc1ccc(F)c(I)c1F Oc1ccc(I)c(F)c1F COC(=O)c1cc(OC)cc(OC)c1I Oc1cc(I)c(O)cc1I O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(Oc2c(F)c(F)c(I)c(F)c2F)cc1Fc1cccc(F)c1I COc1ccc(F)c(OC)c11 COclcc(N)c(C(=O)O)cclI COC(=O)c1cc(I)c(F)cc1OC Nc1c(F)c(F)c(F)c(F)c1I O=C(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)Nc1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1 Oc1cccc(F)c11 O=Cc1cc(F)c(I)c(F)c1 Nc1c(I)cc(F)c(F)c1F Fc1ccc(I)c(F)c1

Nc1c(I)ccc(F)c1[N+](=O)[O-] CN(C)S(=O)(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 O=Cc1cc(I)c(F)cc1F Fc1c(Cl)ccc(Dc1F Nc1cc(Br)c(C(F)(F)F)cc1I O=S(=O)(O)c1ccc(I)cc1O=C(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1ccccc1[N+](=O)[O-]CCOP(=O)(OCC)c1ccc(I)cc1 COc1cc(Br)cc(C)c1I Oc1cc(F)c(F)cc1I Fc1c(F)c(F)c(I)c(F)c1F N#Cc1cccc(Br)c1I Oc1cc(I)c(F)cc1Cl CS(=O)(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 COclcc(O)c(C(=O)O)cc1I COCCNS(=O)(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 COclcc(I)c(OC)cc1I O=[N+]([O-])c1c(F)ccc(I)c1FO=S(=O)(NC1CCCC1)c1ccc(I)cc1 CCOC(=O)c1cc(O)c(I)c(O)c1 FC(F)Oc1cc(Br)ccc1I COc1c(Cl)ccc(I)c1F Fc1c(I)ccc(Br)c1Br Cc1cc(I)c(N)cc1Br O=[N+]([O-])c1cc(I)c(F)cc1F O=S(=O)(Oc1ccc(Cl)cc1)c1ccc(I)cc1 COc1cc(I)c(F)cc1Cl CCNS(=O)(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 FS(F)(F)(F)(F)c1ccc(I)cc1 Cc1cc(I)c(N)cc1O Cc1cc(Cl)cc(N)c1I COc1cc(OC)c(C(C)C)cc1I O=S(=O)(NCc1ccccc1)c1ccc(I)cc1 COc1cc(Br)cc(F)c11 O=S(=O)(NC1CC1)c1ccc(I)cc1 Fc1cc(OC(F)(F)F)ccc1I O=C(O)c1cc(I)c(O)cc1O NCC1CN(c2ccc(I)c(F)c2)C(=O)O1 Fc1cc(Br)ccc1I Fc1cc(I)c(F)cc1Br COclcc(Br)c(C)cclI Oc1cccc(O)c1I Fc1cc(F)c(CBr)cc11 O=C(O)c1c(F)ccc(I)c1F O=C(O)c1cc(O)c(I)c(O)c1 COc1ccc(I)c(OC)c1 COc1cc(C(=O)Nc2ccc(I)cc2)c([N+](=O)[O-])cc1OC COclccc(C(C)=O)c(O)c1I COc1ccc(I)c(O)c1 CCOc1cc(Cl)c(C#N)cc1I N#Cc1cc(I)c(O)cc1Cl Fc1ccc(Br)c(F)c1I Nc1ccc(Cl)c(F)c1I COC(=O)c1c(F)ccc(I)c1F Fc1c(I)ccc(OCc2cccc2)c1F CCOC(=O)c1cccc(Br)c1I Oc1c(I)ccc(F)c1F COC(=O)c1cc(I)c(N(C)C)cc1O COc1ccc(Br)c(F)c1I O=C(O)c1cc(I)c(O)cc1F CC(O)=NC[C@H]1CN(c2ccc(I)c(F)c2)C(=O)O1 CC(C)Oc1cc(Cl)ccc1I Cc1ccc(F)c(I)c1F CCOc1ccc(I)c(F)c1F O=C(O)c1cccc(Cl)c1I COclccc(I)c(OC)c1F COc1cc(CO)c(I)c(OC)c1

Nc1ccc(Br)c(F)c1I O=C(O)c1cc(I)c(F)cc1FCc1cccc(Cl)c1I Nc1cc(Dccc1I Oc1cc(Br)ccc1I COC(=O)c1cc(I)c(OC)cc1N COc1cc(F)c(C=O)cc1I CC(=O)c1c(F)ccc(I)c1F N#Cc1cc(I)c(F)cc1F COc1ccc(I)c(F)c1F Cc1cc(I)c(N)cc1F COc1cc(OC)c(C=O)cc1I Cc1c(N)c(I)cc(Br)c1Cl Fc1cc(I)ccc1I Clc1ccc(I)c(OCc2cccc2)c1 Nc1c(Br)cc(F)c(F)c11 Fc1c(Br)ccc(I)c1F

Fc1cccc(COc2ccc(I)cc2)c1 FC(F)(F)Oc1ccc(Oc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 Fc1ccccc1Oc1ccc(I)cc1 Felce(Cl)ene1Oelcee(Dee1 NCCOc1ccc(Dcc1 OCCOc1ccc(I)cc1 Ic1ccc(OC2CCC2)cc1 CSCCOc1ccc(I)cc1 CC(=O)Oc1ccc(I)cc1 N#CCOc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(O)CCCOc1ccc(I)cc1 Clc1ccc(Oc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1Cl Cc1ccc(NC(=O)c2ccc(COc3ccc(I)cc3)o2)cc1F Cc1ccc(Oc2ccc(I)cc2)c(C)c1 FC(F)(F)Oc1ccc(I)cc1 Ic1ccc(Oc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 Cc1cc(C)cc(Oc2ccc(I)cc2)c1 O=C(O)c1cccc(N=C(O)COc2ccc(I)cc2)c1 Cc1ccc(S(=O)(=O)Oc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 Ic1ccc(OC2CC2)cc1 O=C(Oc1ccc(I)cc1)N(c1ccccc1)c1ccccc1 CC(C)(C)OC(=O)N1C[C@@H](Oc2ccc(I)cc2)C[C@H]1C(=O)O CC(O)=N[C@H]1[C@H](Oc2ccc(I)cc2)O[C@H] (CO)[C@@H](O)[C@@H]1O Ic1ccc(OCCN2CCCC2)cc1 FC(F)C(F)(F)Oc1ccc(I)cc1 OC(COc1ccc(I)cc1)=NC1CCN(Cc2cccc2)CC1 O=C(O)COc1ccc(I)cc1 NN=C(O)COc1ccc(I)cc1

 $\label{eq:cloce} Cclcc(C)cc(NC(=O)c2ccc(I)cc2)c1 \\ NC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 \\ O=C(O)/C=C/c1ccc(I)cc1 \\ O=C(O)C=Cc1ccc(I)cc1 \\ NNC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 \\ Oc1nc(SCc2ccc(I)cc2)nc2ccccc12 \\ O=Cc1ccc(I)cc1 \\ CC0c1ccc(N=C(O)c2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 \\ OC1=NC(=S)S/C1=C/c1ccc(I)cc1 \\ O=C(/C=C/c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1)c1ccc(I)cc1 \\ CC(C=O)c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1)c1ccc(I)cc1 \\ O=C(NO)c1ccc(I)cc1 \\ O=C(C1OC(=O)c2cccc(1)cc2)c1 \\ Ic1ccc(/C=C/c2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 \\ O=C(Nc1cccc(I)cc1 \\ CC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 \\ Ic1ccc(/C=C/c2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 \\ O=C(Nc1cccc(I)cc1) \\ CC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 \\ CC(=O)c1$

Fc1c(Br)cc(Br)c(F)c1I CNS(=O)(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 Nc1cc(F)c(F)cc1I NS(=O)(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 Cc1c(F)ccc(I)c1F Nc1ccc(F)c(I)c1F Fc1cc(Br)c(Cl)cc1I Cc1cc(Br)cc(F)c1I Nc1cc(F)c(I)c(F)c1 COc1cc(Cl)ccc1I COc1cc(OC)c(OC)cc1I Cc1c(Br)ccc(I)c1F Fc1cc(Br)cc(F)c1I Nc1cc(F)c(I)cc1C(=O)O COc1cc(F)ccc1I O=S(=O)(NCc1ccncc1)c1ccc(I)cc1 Cc1cc(I)c(F)cc1N

Cluster C

N#Cc1ccc(COc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 COc1ccc(COc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 COC(=O)c1cccc(COc2ccc(I)cc2)c1 Ic1ccc(OCc2cccc2)cc1 Oc1ccc(Oc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 CC(C)(C)[Si](C)(C)Oc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(O)c1ccc(Oc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 COc1ccccc1Oc1ccc(I)cc1 NCC(O)COc1ccc(I)cc1 Nc1ccccc1Oc1ccc(I)cc1 Ic1ccc(OCC2CC2)cc1 CC(C)Oc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(Cl)COc1ccc(I)cc1 C[C@H](Oc1ccc(I)cc1)C(=O)O BrCCOc1ccc(I)cc1 CC(Oc1ccc(I)cc1)C(=O)O FC(F)(F)COc1ccc(I)cc1 Ic1ccc(OCc2ccncc2)cc1 COclecc(Oc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 Clc1ccc(COc2ccc(I)cc2)c(Cl)c1 CCOC(=O)COc1ccc(I)cc1 Fc1cccc(F)c1Oc1ccc(I)cc1 N#Cc1ccc(Oc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 Ic1ccc(Oc2cccc2)cc1 Oc1ccc(I)cc1 OC(COclecc(I)ccl)=NCC1CCCO1 N=C(O)COc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(O)c1ccc(COc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 COC(=O)COc1ccc(I)cc1

Cluster D

 $CCC(C)NS(=0)(=0)c1ccc(I)cc1\\CCCNS(=0)(=0)c1ccc(I)cc1\\Fc1cc(F)c(I)cc1Br\\CCOc1cc(F)c(I)c(F)c1\\Cc1c(N)ccc(I)c(F)c1\\Cc1c(O)c(C=0)cc1I\\Fc1cc(C)cc(F)c1I\\Nc1ccc(I)c(F)c1[N+](=0)[O-]\\COC(=0)c1ccc(C)c1I\\COC(=0)c1ccc(C)c1I\\COC(=0)c1cc(I)c(F)cc1N\\COc1cc(I)c(OC)cc1Br\\COc1ccc(F)c1I\\Nc1ccc(F)c(I)C(F)c2)C(=0)O1\\Nc1cc(F)c(I)cc1F\\Fc1cc(F)c(I)cc1F\\Fc1cc(F)c(F)c(I)c1\\$

OC(COc1ccc(I)cc1)=NCCc1nc2cccc2[nH]1 Fc1ccc(Oc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 CCOc1ccc(I)cc1 Icleec(OC2CCCC2)cc1 COclece(I)cc1 Clc1ccc(Oc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 Cc1cccc(NC(=O)c2ccc(COc3ccc(I)cc3)o2)c1 O=C(Nc1ccc(F)c(F)c1)c1ccc(COc2ccc(I)cc2)o1 OCCNCCOc1ccc(I)cc1 COC(=O)c1ccc(COc2ccc(I)cc2)o1 Ic1ccc(OC2CCOCC2)cc1 N=C(O)c1cccc(COc2ccc(I)cc2)c1 COC(=O)c1ccc(Oc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 FC(F)Oc1ccc(I)cc1 O=S(=O)(Oc1ccc(I)cc1)C(F)(F)F C#CCOc1ccc(I)cc1 COCCOc1ccc(I)cc1 CC(C)(C)Oc1ccc(I)cc1 CCCCOc1ccc(I)cc1 OC(COc1ccc(I)cc1)=NCc1nc2cccc2[nH]1 Ic1ccc(OC2CCC2)cc1 Clc1ccc(COc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 O=C(O)CCOc1ccc(I)cc1 Cc1ccc(Oc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 Ic1ccc(OCc2cccnc2)cc1 COC(=O)c1ccc(C)c(NC(=O)c2ccc(COc3ccc(I)cc 3)o2)c1

 $\label{eq:constraint} \begin{array}{l} {\rm COelccccelCNC(=O)clccc(l)ccl} \\ {\rm O=C(O)CCC(=O)clccc(l)ccl} \\ {\rm O=C(Nclcccc2ccccel2)clccc(l)ccl} \\ {\rm CCNC(=O)clccc(l)ccl} \\ {\rm COelcccc}/C=C/C(=O)c2ccc(l)cc2)cl} \\ {\rm Iclccc(-c2nc3ccccc3s2)ccl} \\ {\rm O=C(clccc(l)ccl)clccccl(l)ccl} \\ {\rm COelccccelNC(=O)clccc(l)ccl} \\ {\rm COelccccelNC(=O)clccc(l)ccl} \\ {\rm COelcccclNC(=O)c2ccc(l)cc2)Ccl} \\ {\rm Iclccc(-c2ncc0cccl)ccl} \\ {\rm Ocl=NC(S)=N/Cl=C<lccc(l)ccl} \\ {\rm Oclnenc2ncc(-e3ccc(l)cc3)ncl2} \\ {\rm Iclccc(+C2nc3ncccc3o2)ccl} \\ \\ {\rm Iclccc(-c2nc3ncccc3o2)ccl} \\ \\ {\rm COelcccc(I)=CC(=O)c2ccc(l)cc2)cc10} \\ \end{array}$

O=C(C(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1)c1ccccc1 O=C(Nc1ccccc1)c1ccc(I)cc1 CC(=O)c1ccc(-c2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 O=C(COC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1)c1ccc(Br)cc1 O=C(C=Cc1cccs1)c1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(CCl)c1ccc(I)cc1 NCCNC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(OCc1ccc(I)cc1)c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1 O=C(c1ccc(Br)cc1)c1ccc(I)cc1 CC1(C)CC(=O)C2=C(C1)Nc1ccc3ccccc3c1C2c1 ccc(I)cc1 CC(=Cc1ccc(I)cc1)C(=O)O COclcc(C=CC(=O)c2ccc(I)cc2)ccc1O Ic1ccc(-c2nnc(CN3CCCCC3)o2)cc1 Cc1ccc(NC(=O)c2ccc(I)cc2)nc1 N#Cc1cccc(C(=O)c2ccc(I)cc2)c1 O=C(O)c1cc(-c2ccc(D)cc2)nc2cccc12Ic1ccc(-c2ccc(-c3ccc(I)cc3)cc2)cc1 O=C(CBr)c1ccc(I)cc1 O=C1N=C(O)/C(=C/c2ccc(I)cc2)S1 COc1ccc2nc(NC(=O)c3ccc(I)cc3)sc2c1 O=C(OCc1ccccc1)c1ccc(I)cc1 CC(O)=Nc1nc(-c2ccc(I)cc2)cs1 Ic1ccc(-c2ccno2)cc1 COC(=O)CNC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(c1ccc(I)cc1)n1nnc2ccccc21 CCN(CC)c1ccc(C=O)c(OCc2ccc(I)cc2)c1 O=C(C=Cc1ccsc1)c1ccc(I)cc1 CCOC(=O)c1ccc(C(=O)c2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 COclccccclCC(=O)clccc(I)ccl O=c1c(=Cc2ccc(I)cc2)sc2nc3ccccc3n12 Cc1cccc(N(c2cccc2)c2ccc(-c3ccc(I)cc3)cc2)c1 O=C(O)CN1C(=O)/C(=C\c2ccc(c3ccc(I)cc3)o2)SC1=S CN1CCC(NC(=O)c2ccc(I)cc2)CC1 OC(=Nc1ccc(Br)cc1)c1ccc(I)cc1 Cc1cc(C)c(NC(=O)c2ccc(I)cc2)c(C)c1 O=C(Nc1cccc(Cl)c1)c1ccc(I)cc1 CN(C)CCNC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(O)/C(S)=C/c1ccc(I)cc1 COC(=O)c1ccccc1NC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 O=c1nc(-c2ccc(I)cc2)[nH]o1O=C(Nc1cccc1Cl)c1ccc(I)cc1 CC(C)(C)OC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 Ic1ccc(B2Nc3cccc4cccc(c34)N2)cc1 O=C(c1ccc(O)cc1)c1ccc(I)cc1Nc1ccc(C(=O)c2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 CN1CCN(C(=O)c2ccc(I)cc2)CC1 O=C(Nc1cccc1C(=O)O)c1ccc(N=C(O)c2ccc(I)c c2)cc1 Cc1cccc(NC(=O)c2ccc(I)cc2)n1 O=Cc1ccc(OCc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 CCOC(=O)CC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 COc1ccc2oc(=O)c(-c3ccc(I)cc3)cc2c1 O=C(ON1C(=O)CCC1=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 CCOC(=O)CCCCC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 COC(=O)CC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1CN(C)/C=C/C(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 Nc1cc(-c2ccc(I)cc2)no1 CCOC(=O)C1=C(C)NC(C)=C(C(=O)OCC)C1c1c cc(I)cc1

Cc1ccccc1NC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 Ic1ccc(-c2noc(-c3cccs3)n2)cc1 O=C(Nc1ncccc1O)c1ccc(I)cc1 Cc1cc(C)n2c1C(=C1C=CC(=[I+])C=C1)c1c(C)cc (C)n1[B-]2(F)F N#CCCCCC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 Cc1ccc(C(=O)c2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 COclcc(NC(=O)c2ccc(I)cc2)cc(OC)c1 O=C(O)c1ccc(I)cc1 N#CCCCC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(c1ccc(F)cc1)c1ccc(I)cc1 O=c1ccccn1Cc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(CBr)CCc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(O)C(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(O)c1ccc(N=C(S)N=C(O)c2ccc(I)cc2)cc1Cc1cccc(C(=O)c2ccc(I)cc2)c1Cc1ccc(I)cc1Cc1ccc(-c2ccc(F)cc2)s1 Cc1nnc(-c2ccc(I)cc2)nn1 COclcc(OC)c(OC)cc1C=CC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 O=c1/c(=C/c2ccc(I)cc2)sc2nc3ccccc3n12 ClC(=NNc1cccc1)c1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(c1ccccc1)c1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(NC1CCN(Cc2cccc2)C1)c1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(Nc1cccc1F)c1ccc(I)cc1 O=Cc1ccc(-c2ccc(I)cc2)o1 CC1=NN(C(=O)c2ccc(I)cc2)C(C)(O)C1 Ic1ccc(-c2ccncc2)cc1 Celecen2ce(-e3ece(Dec3)nel2 ClCc1nnc(-c2ccc(I)cc2)o1 O=C(Cc1ccc(I)cc1)C(F)(F)F N#CCC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 CCOC(=O)CCC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(c1ccc(Cl)cc1)c1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(Nc1cccc(F)c1)c1ccc(I)cc1 O=c1oc2ccc(Cl)cc2cc1-c1ccc(l)cc1 Cc1cccc(NC(=O)c2ccc(I)cc2)c1 O=C(O)c1cccc(-c2ccc(I)cc2)c1 O=C(O)C(S)=Cc1ccc(I)cc1O=C(O)c1cc(-c2ccc(I)cc2)nc2ccc(Br)cc12 Ic1ccc(CSc2nnc(-c3ccncc3)o2)cc1 O=C(Cc1ccccc1F)c1ccc(I)cc1 COclcc(C=O)ccclOCclccc(I)ccl CCC(=O)Cc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(C=Cc1ccc(I)cc1)c1ccc(B(O)O)cc1O=cloc2cccc2ccl-clccc(I)ccl CCN=c1cc(C)nc(N2CCN(C(=O)c3ccc(I)cc3)CC2)[nH]1 CN(C(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1)c1ccccc1 CCOC(=O)CCC(NC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1)C(=O)OCC N=C(O)c1ccccc1NC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 C=CCNC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 Ic1ccc(-c2cn3ccccc3n2)cc1 O=C(O)CCCCC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 N=c1[nH]c(-c2ccc(I)cc2)cs1 O=C(NCc1ccco1)c1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(O)CCCCC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 COc1ccc(C(=O)c2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 O=Cc1cn(Cc2ccc(I)cc2)c2ccccc12Cc1ccc(S(=O)(=O)CC(=O)c2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 OC1=NC(=S)SC1=Cc1ccc(I)cc1

CC1(C)C(c2ccc(I)cc2)=[N+]([O-])C(C)(C)N1O

Cluster E

COC(=O)CCc1ccc(I)cc1 Ic1ccc(CN2CCOCC2)cc1 CC(C)(C)OC(O)=N[C@@H](CC(=O)O)Cc1ccc(I

)cc1

OCc1ccc(I)cc1CO C=Cc1ccc(I)cc1 CC(NC1CC1)c1ccc(I)cc1 C=C(C)c1ccc(I)cc1

O=C(Cc1ccccc1Cl)c1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(NCc1cccnc1)c1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(NC1CC1)c1ccc(I)cc1 CCOC(=O)Cc1csc(NC(=O)c2ccc(I)cc2)n1 Ic1ccc(/N=N/c2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 CclccccclC(=O)clccc(I)ccl COC(=O)[C@@H]1CS[C@H](c2cccc2Cl)N1C(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 CCC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 Ic1ccc(-c2cc(-c3ccccc3)nc(-c3ccccc3)c2)cc1 O=C(O)c1ccc(-c2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 O=C(Cc1ccc(Cl)cc1)c1ccc(I)cc1 NC(=S)c1ccc(I)cc1 ON=Cc1ccc(I)cc1 CC(C)C(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(Cc1ccccc1)c1ccc(I)cc1 CCOclccc(C(=O)c2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 OC(=Nc1ccc(Cl)cc1)c1ccc(I)cc1 CCSc1ccc2nc(-c3ccc(I)cc3)cn2c1 O=Cc1ccccc1OCc1ccc(I)cc1 CC(C)(C)OC(=O)CC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(O)c1cc(NC(=O)c2ccc(I)cc2)cc(C(=O)O)c1O=C(Nc1cccnc1)c1ccc(I)cc1 Ic1ccc(-c2cnco2)cc1 N=c1nc(-c2ccc(I)cc2)[nH]c(=N)[nH]1 O=C(c1ccc(I)cc1)c1ccc(I)cc1 CC1(C)CC(=O)C2=C(C1)OC1=C(C(=O)CC(C)(C)C1)C2c1ccc(I)cc1 C=C(C(=O)OC)c1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(c1ccc(I)cc1)C(F)(F)F CN=c1[nH]c(-c2ccc(I)cc2)cs1 COC(=O)C1=C(C)NC(C)=C(C(=O)OC)C1c1ccc(I)cc1 OC(=Nc1ccc(F)cc1)c1ccc(I)cc1 C=CCOC(=O)C1=C(C)NC(C)=C(C(=O)OCC=C)C1c1ccc(Dcc1 O=S(=O)(Cl)Cc1ccc(I)cc1 COc1ccc(CNC(=O)c2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 FC(F)(F)c1cc(-c2ccc(I)cc2)cc(C(F)(F)F)c1 CC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 Ic1ccc(-c2nc3ccccc3n2-c2ccccc2)cc1 O=C(NC1CCCCC1)c1ccc(I)cc1 Nelce(-e2ece(Dec2)nnl-elecceel O=C(NC1CCCCC1)c1ccc(I)cc1 Cc1ccc(C(=O)O)cc1NC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(Cl)c1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(Nc1ccccn1)c1ccc(I)cc1 COclccc(C(O)=NN=C(O)c2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 COclccc(/C=C/C(=O)c2ccc(I)cc2)c(OC)c1OC Ic1ccc(-c2nc3ccccc3nc2-c2ccccc2)cc1 CCN(CC)CCNC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 COclccc(C=CC(=O)c2ccc(I)cc2)cc1OC Cc1ccc(-c2cc(-c3ccccc3)cc(-c3ccc(I)cc3)n2)cc1 O=C(NCCN1CCCCC1)c1ccc(I)cc1 CC(=O)CCc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C1N=C(O)CCC1(c1ccccc1)C1CCN(Cc2ccc(I) cc2)CC1 O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(-c2ccc(I)cc2)cc1

OCc1ccc(I)cc1 N#Cc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(c1ccc(I)cc1)N1CCOCC1 OCC1CCN(Cc2ccc(I)cc2)CC1 CCCCCc1ccc(-c2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 Cc1ccc(I)cc1N=C(O)OC(C)(C)C CCc1ccc(I)cc1C FC[C@H]1N=C(c2cccc2)O[C@@H]1c1ccc(I)cc Ic1ccc(Cc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 OCc1ccc(I)cc1C(F)(F)F CSCc1ccc(I)cc1 ClCc1ccc(I)cc1 CCCCc1ccc(I)cc1 COC(=O)C(N)Cc1ccc(I)cc1 CC(C)(C)OC(=O)N1CCN(Cc2ccc(I)cc2)CC1 Clc1ccc(-c2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 CC(C)(C)OC(=O)N1CCC[C@H]1c1ncc(c2ccc(I)cc2)[nH]1 O=C(O)[C@H](Cc1ccc(I)cc1)N=C(O)OCc1ccccc CC(C)(C)OC(O)=NC(Cc1ccc(I)cc1)C(=O)O Cc1cc(I)cc(C)c1C Ic1ccc(C2CC2)cc1 OCCc1ccc(I)cc1 Ic1ccc(C2CCCN2)cc1 CN1CCN(Cc2ccc(I)cc2)CC1 COC(=O)[C@@H](Cc1ccc(I)cc1)N=C(O)OC(C)(O=C(O)[C@@H](O)Cc1ccc(I)cc1 CC(C)(C)NC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 Cc1cc(I)ccc1C(F)(F)F CC(C)(C)c1ccc(I)cc1 CCCC12COC(c3ccc(I)cc3)(OC1)OC2 O=C(NCCCn1ccnc1)c1ccc(I)cc1 Cclcc(I)cccl-clcccccl Cc1ccc(I)cc1C(=N)O CCOC(=O)Cc1ccc(I)cc1 NCc1ccc(I)cc1 Cc1cc(I)ccc1C(C)C CC(C)(O)c1ccc(I)cc1 N=C(O)Cc1ccc(I)cc1 Cc1ccc(-c2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 Ic1ccc(COc2ccccn2)cc1 CCOC(=O)[C@H](Cc1ccc(I)cc1)N=C(O)OC(C)(C)C CCCCc1ccc(-c2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 OC(c1ccc(I)cc1)(C(F)(F)F)C(F)(F)F CSc1ccc(I)cc1 Cclcc(I)cc(C(=O)O)clC CCCc1ccc(-c2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 Ic1ccc(Cn2ccnc2)cc1 O=C(NCC1CC1)c1ccc(I)cc1 CC1(C)COB(c2ccc(I)cc2)OC1 CC(C)N=C(O)Cc1ccc(I)cc1 CON(C)C(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 CCOP(=O)(Cc1ccc(I)cc1)OCC CN(C)C(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 Ic1ccc(C2CCNCC2)cc1 NC(C(=O)O)c1ccc(I)cc1 CN(Cc1ccccc1)C(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 CN(C)Cc1ccc(I)cc1 OC[C@H]1N=C(c2cccc2)O[C@@H]1c1ccc(I)c c1 O=C(O)CCc1ccc(I)cc1 CC1CC(C)(C)OB(c2ccc(I)cc2)O1 FC(F)c1ccc(I)cc1 CC(C)(C)OC(=O)Cc1ccc(I)cc1 Cc1ccc(I)cc1CO[Si](C)(C)C(C)(C)CCNC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 CC(C)c1ccc(I)cc1 Ic1ccc(Cn2cccc2)cc1 CN(C)c1ccc(-c2ccc(I)cc2)cc1

CC(C)(C)OC(O)=N[C@H](Cc1ccc(I)cc1)C(=O) CC(C)(C)[Si](C)(C)OCc1ccc(I)cc1 CC(C)NC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 N#CC(c1ccccc1)c1ccc(I)cc1 C[C@H](N)c1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(O)CCCc1ccc(I)cc1O=C(O)CCCCc1ccc(I)cc1 N[C@H](CC(=O)O)Cc1ccc(I)cc1 Ic1ccc(CN2CCCC2)cc1 Ic1ccc(-c2cccc2)cc1 CCc1cc(I)ccc1C C=CCN(CC=C)C(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 COCCNC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(Cl)Cc1ccc(I)cc1 NCCc1ccc(I)cc1 Brc1ccc(-c2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 CC(O)=NCCNC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 N#CC1(c2ccc(I)cc2)CC1 CC(Br)c1ccc(I)cc1 Ic1ccc(-c2cn3ccsc3n2)cc1 CC(C)(C)OC(O)=NCc1ccc(I)cc1 CC(C)(C)OC(O)=NNC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 Nc1ccc(-c2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 FC(F)(F)C(F)(c1ccc(I)cc1)C(F)(F)F O=C(O)[C@H](Cc1ccc(I)cc1)N=CO CCCCCCCCCCc1ccc(I)cc1 FC(F)(F)c1ccc(I)cc1CBr Ic1ccc(CCN2CCOCC2)cc1 CC(N)c1ccc(I)cc1 COC(=O)Cc1ccc(I)cc1 Cc1cc(I)ccc1C(=O)O O=C(O)C(Cc1ccc(I)cc1)N=C(O)OCc1ccccc1 CCN(CC)C(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 N#CCc1ccc(I)cc1 Cc1ccc(Dcc1-c1cc(Dccc1C CCCCCCc1ccc(I)cc1 NC1(c2ccc(I)cc2)CC1 Ic1ccc(CN2CCNCC2)cc1 CCCCCC1CCC(c2ccc(I)cc2)CC1 Ic1ccc(-c2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 CCc1ccc(I)cc1 NC(Cc1ccc(I)cc1)C(=O)O CC(F)(F)c1ccc(I)cc1 Ic1ccc(CN2CCC2)cc1 O=C(O)CCCCCCCCCc1ccc(I)cc1 CC(C(=O)O)c1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(c1ccc(I)cc1)N1CCCC(c2nc3ccccc3s2)C1 FC(F)(F)c1ccc(I)cc1 CC[C@H](CO)NC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(c1ccc(I)cc1)N1CCCC1 O=C(O)C1(c2ccc(I)cc2)CC1 CCCc1ccc(I)cc1 N[C@H](CF)[C@H](O)c1ccc(I)cc1 Cc1cc(I)ccc1-c1ccc(I)cc1C COC(=O)[C@H](Cc1ccc(I)cc1)N=C(O)OC(C)(C)C Brc1cccc(-c2ccc(I)cc2)c1 COCc1ccc(I)cc1 CC(C)(C)OC(O)=N[C@H](CO)Cc1ccc(I)cc1 Cc1ccc(I)cc1CO O=C(NC1CCOCC1)c1ccc(I)cc1 N=C(N)c1ccc(I)cc1 Cc1ccc(I)cc1C(F)(F)F COclccc(-c2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 BrCc1ccc(I)cc1 N[C@@H](CC(=O)O)Cc1ccc(I)cc1 CC(C)(C)OC(O)=NC(CC(=O)O)Cc1ccc(I)cc1 CC(C)Cc1ccc(I)cc1

Sc1ccc(I)cc1 CCCCCc1ccc(I)cc1 C[Si](C)(C)C#Cc1ccc(I)cc1 Celece(DeelC O=C(NCc1ccccc1)c1ccc(I)cc1 FC(F)(F)Cc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(Cc1ccc(I)cc1)N1CCCCC1 CCN(CC)Cc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(O)CCCCc1ccc(I)cc1 FC(F)(F)c1ccc(I)cc1C(F)(F)F CCc1ccc(-c2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 CCOC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 OC(c1ccccc1)c1ccc(I)cc1 NNCc1ccc(I)cc1 CCCCCCc1ccc(I)cc1 SCc1ccc(I)cc1 Cc1ccc(I)cc1CBr CC(C)(C)OC(O)=N[C@@H](Cc1ccc(I)cc1)C(=O NCC1(c2ccc(I)cc2)CCCC1 O=C(OCc1ccc(I)cc1)c1ccccc1 OB(O)c1ccc(I)cc1 C#Cc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(c1ccc(I)cc1)N1CCC(F)(F)CC1 CCOC(=O)C(Cc1ccc(I)cc1)N=C(O)OC(C)(C)C O=c1nc(O)ccn1Cc1ccc(I)cc1 N[C@@H](C(=O)O)c1ccc(I)cc1 NC1(Cc2ccc(I)cc2)CC1 CC(C)N(C(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1)C(C)C Cc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(O)Cc1ccc(I)cc1 COC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1C Ic1ccc(P(c2cccc2)c2cccc2)cc1 C#CCNC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 CN(Cc1ccc(I)cc1)C(=O)OC(C)(C)C O=C([O-])Cc1ccc(I)cc1 Ic1ccc([Si](c2cccc2)(c2cccc2)c2cccc2)cc1 O=C(Cc1ccc(I)cc1)N1CCCC1 C[C@H](N=C(O)OC(C)(C)C)c1ccc(I)cc1 CCCNC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 N[C@@H](Cc1ccc(I)cc1)C(=O)O CC(C)(C)c1ccc(-c2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 COC(=O)C1(c2ccc(I)cc2)CC1 Ic1ccc(Cc2cccc2)cc1 CC1(c2ccc(I)cc2)N=C(O)N=C1O COC(=O)C1C2CCC(CC1c1ccc(I)cc1)N2 COC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 CC(C)S(=O)(=O)N[C@H]1CCOC[C@@H]1c1cc c(Dcc1 O=C(Cc1ccc(I)cc1)N1CCOCC1 O=C(c1ccc(I)cc1)N(Cc1ccccc1)Cc1ccccc1 CC(C)(C)OC(=O)N1CCN(C(=O)c2ccc(I)cc2)CC N[C@H](Cc1ccc(I)cc1)C(=O)O CC1(C)OB(c2ccc(I)cc2)OC1(C)C Oc1ccc(-c2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 CC(O)=NC(Cc1ccc(I)cc1)C(=O)O CC(O)c1ccc(I)cc1 Ic1ccc(C2=NCCC2)cc1 Cc1ccc(I)cc1C[C@H](N)C(=O)O CC(C)S(=O)(=O)N[C@@H]1CCOC[C@H]1c1cc c(I)cc1 Ic1ccc(C2CCCC2)cc1 Cc1cc(I)ccc1C#N O=C1OCCC1N=C(O)Cc1ccc(I)cc1 CC(C)CNC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 C[C@H](O)c1ccc(I)cc1 CCOC(=O)C(c1ccc(I)cc1)P(=O)(OCC)OCC Ic1ccc(-c2cn[nH]c2)cc1

Cluster F

O=C(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1cccc(I)c1 OC(=Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1 COCCCN=C(O)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 O=[N+]([O-])c1cccc(N=C(O)Nc2ccc(I)cc2)c1O=C(CCCN1C(=O)c2ccccc2C1=O)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 CC(C)C(=O)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 Cc1cc(C=O)c(C)n1-c1ccc(I)cc1 COc1ccc(Cl)cc1N=C(S)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(O)c1ccccc1Nc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C1Nc2cccc2C1=Nc1ccc(I)cc1 Cc1cc(I)ccc1NC(O)=Nc1ccccc1 O=C(Nc1ccc(I)cc1C(=O)O)c1ccc(F)cc1 NN=C(O)CNc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(O)C1C2CCC(O2)C1C(=O)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 CCOC(=O)C(=CNc1ccc(I)cc1C)C(=O)OCC Cc1cc2c(n1-c1ccc(I)cc1)CC(C)(C)CC2=0 CC(C)=CC(=O)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 NN=C(S)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1cccnc1 CC(C)(C)c1ccc(OCC(=O)Nc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(NC(=S)Nc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 O=C1/C(=C\c2cccc2O)C(O)=NN1c1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(CCCc1ccccc1)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C1N(c2ccc(I)cc2)CCCC1(Cl)Cl OC(=Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1ccc2ccccc2n1 COC(=O)c1ccccc1N=C(O)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 CC(C)(C)c1ccc(c2nn(CNc3ccc(I)cc3)c(=S)o2)cc1 Cc1cc(C(=O)Oc2ccc(I)cc2)ccc1[N+](=O)[O-]O=C(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1ccccc1-c1ccccc1 CN(C)c1ccc(I)cc1Br O=c1c(Oc2ccc(I)cc2)coc2cc(O)ccc12 O=C(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1c(F)cccc1F O=C1c2cccc2CN1c1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)C1CC(=O)N(C2CCCC2)C1 CCOC(O)=NC(N=C(S)Nc1ccc(I)cc1)C(Cl)(Cl)Cl CS(=O)(=O)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(O)c1cc(I)ccc1N=C(O)OCc1ccccc1 Cc1ccccc1C(=O)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 CC(C)C(O)=Nc1ccc(I)cc1C(=O)O CC(Oc1ccccc1)C(=O)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C1C(Cl)=C(Cl)C(=O)N1c1ccc(I)cc1 O=c1c(Oc2ccc(I)cc2)coc2cc(O)cc(O)c12 CC(O)=Nc1ccc(S(=O)(=O)Nc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 O=C1/C(=C\c2cc(Br)ccc2O)C(O)=NN1c1ccc(I)c c1 O=C1CSC(=S)N1c1ccc(I)cc1 CC(=O)OCC(=O)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C=Nc1ccc(I)cc1 O=S(=O)(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1ccccc1 Ic1ccc(-n2ccnn2)cc1 Cc1c(Cl)cccc1N=C(O)CN(c1ccc(I)cc1)S(C)(=O) CCCCS(=O)(=O)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(O)c1ccccc1-c1ccccc1C(=O)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 CCOclccccc1N=C(O)Nclccc(I)cc1 O=C(CCNc1ccc(I)cc1)c1ccccc1 OC(=Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1ccc(COc2cccc2Br)o1 O=C(COc1ccc(I)cc1)Nc1ccc(C(=O)O)cc1 CC(Br)C(=O)N(C)c1ccc(I)cc1 Cc1cc(I)cc(C)c1NC(=O)c1ccccc1 COclccc(OC(C)C(=O)Nc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 O=C(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)N(c1ccccc1)c1ccccc1 OC(=Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1ccc(F)cc1 O=C(O)c1cccnc1Nc1ccc(I)cc1 CC(C)(C)OC(O)=Nc1ccc(I)cc1C(=O)O

O=C(O)C1CC=CCC1C(=O)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 CC(=O)Oc1ccc(C(O)=Nc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 Cc1cc(I)ccc1NC(=O)CCl O=C1C=CC(=O)N1c1ccc(I)cc1 Cc1cc(I)ccc1N=C(O)c1ccc2ccccc2n1 O=C(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1CCCC(O)=NC(=S)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 CC(O)=NC(=S)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 Ic1ccc(N=c2c3ccccc3[nH]c3ccccc23)cc1 O=C1O[C@@H](CO)CN1c1ccc(I)cc1 CC(=O)/C(=C/Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1ccccc1 O=[N+]([O-])c1cccc(N=C(S)Nc2ccc(I)cc2)c1 Cc1cc(C(=O)Nc2ccc(I)cc2)c(C)o1 CCOc1cc(OCC)c2c(=O)c(Oc3ccc(I)cc3)coc2c1 OC(=Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1ccco1 S=C(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 CC(=O)N(C)c1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)C(F)(F)F O=C(Oc1ccc(I)cc1)C1c2cccc2Oc2cccc21 N#CC(C#N)=NNc1ccc(I)cc1 COc1cccc2ccc(/C=C/c3cc(I)ccc3OC(C)=O)nc12 O=C(CC(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1ccccc1)c1ccccc1 CCN=C(S)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 OC(=NCc1ccco1)c1cc(I)ccc1N=C(O)c1cccc2cccc c12 O=C1c2cccc2C(=O)N1CNc1ccc(I)cc1 OC(=Nc1cccc(Br)c1)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 Cc1cc(NC(=O)c2cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c2C)c(C)cc1I CC(C)(C)c1ccc(S(=O)(=O)Nc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 O=C(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1ccccc1Cl O=C(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)OCc1ccccc1 CC(O)=Nc1ccc(I)cc1 O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(C(O)=Nc2ccc(I)cc2)o1 O=C(O)C1CCCCC1C(=O)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 CN1CCN(c2ccc(I)cc2)CC1 Cn1c(=O)c(C(=O)Nc2ccc(I)cc2)c(O)c2ccccc21 OC(=NC(S)=Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1ccc(Br)o1 O=C(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1ccc(CI)cc1Cl Oc1ccccc1/C=N/c1ccc(I)cc1 Oc1cccc(/C=N/c2ccc(I)cc2)c1O O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(O)c(/C=N/c2ccc(I)cc2)c1 CNc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(CS(=O)(=O)c1ccccc1)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 O=S(=O)(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1ccc(F)cc1 CN(C(=O)OC(C)(C)C)c1ccc(I)cc1 CC(C)(Oc1ccc(Cl)cc1)C(=O)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 CCOclccc(NC(=O)Nc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 CC(=O)Oc1ccccc1C(=O)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C1N=C(O)CCN1c1ccc(I)cc1 Ic1ccc(-n2cnnn2)cc1 O=C(CSCc1c(F)cccc1Cl)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(CCc1ccccc1)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 O=S(=O)(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1ccc(Br)cc1 O=C(O)CCC(=O)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 Ic1ccc(N2CCNCC2)cc1 O=C1C2C3c4ccccc4C(c4ccccc43)C2C(=O)N1c1 ccc(I)cc1 OC(=Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1cccs1 O=C1/C(=C/c2cccc2)C(O)=NN1c1ccc(I)cc1 O=C1c2cccc3cccc(c23)C(=O)N1c1ccc(I)cc1 O=[N+]([O-])c1ccccc1/C=N/c1ccc(I)cc1 SC(=NCc1ccco1)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 O=S(=O)(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1cccc2cccnc12 Cc1cc(Nc2ccc(I)cc2)n2ncnc2n1 CC(C)c1ccc(/C=C/C(O)=Nc2ccc(I)cc2Cl)cc1

CN(C)c1ccc(/N=N/c2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 CCN(CC)c1ccc(/C=C2/C(=O)N(c3ccc(I)cc3)N=C 20)c(0)c1 Cc1cc(Dccc1NC1=CC(=O)CC(C)(C)C1Cc1cn(C(=O)c2cccc2)c(=S)n1-c1ccc(I)cc1 OC(=Nc1cccc2ccccc12)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(CN1CCOCC1)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(CCl)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 OC(=Nc1ccc(Cl)cc1)c1ccc(COc2ccc(I)cc2)o1 O=C(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1cccc(F)c1 O=C(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1cccc(C(F)(F)F)c1 O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(Oc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1OC(=Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1ccc(I)cc1 Cc1cc(I)ccc1NC(=O)/C=C\C(=O)O O=C(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1cccnc1Cl CCCCCC(O)=NC(=S)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 Fc1ccc(NC(=S)Nc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 CC(=O)Oc1cc(OC(C)=O)c2c(=O)c(Oc3ccc(I)cc3)coc2c1 O=C1CC(NCc2cccc2)C(=O)N1c1ccc(I)cc1 Cc1cc(I)ccc1NC(=O)OC(C)(C)C OC(=Nc1ccc(I)cc1)C(O)=Nc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C1CC(N2CCN(c3ccc(Cl)cc3)CC2)C(=O)N1c1 ccc(I)cc1 COc1ccc(C(O)=Nc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 OC(=NC1CCCCC1)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 C=CCn1c(CNc2ccc(I)cc2)nnc1SCC(=O)c1ccccc1 N#Cc1ccc(/C=N/c2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 O=C(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1c(O)nc2cccc2c1O Cc1cc(C)c(S(=O)(=O)Nc2ccc(I)cc2)c(C)c1 O=C(CSc1nc(O)c2ccccc2n1)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(CC1C=CCC1)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(O)c1cc(I)ccc1N=C(O)Cc1ccccc1 O=C(O)c1cc(S(=O)(=O)Nc2ccc(I)cc2)ccc1O Cc1cc(I)cc(C(=O)O)c1N=C(O)C(F)(F)FCC(O)=Nc1ccc(I)cc1C O=C1CC(NC2CCCC2)C(=O)N1c1ccc(I)cc1 Cc1cc(=O)n(-c2ccc(I)cc2)[nH]1 OC(=Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1ccc(CN2CCOCC2)cc1 O=C(Nc1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1)c1ccc(COc2ccc(I)cc2)o1 O=c1oc2cccc2c(Nc2ccc(I)cc2)c1[N+](=O)[O-] CCS(=O)(=O)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(COc1ccc(I)cc1)c1ccc(Br)cc1 O=C(O)c1ccc(C(=O)Nc2ccc(I)cc2)c(C(=O)O)c1 O=C(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1ccccc1I CCc1cc(I)ccc1N=C(O)c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])o1 CCN(CC(=O)Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1ccccc1 CN=C(S)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)N1CCCCC1 O=C(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1ccccn1 O=C(O)CCC(=O)Nc1ccc(S(=O)(=O)Nc2ccc(I)cc 2)cc1 Ic1ccc(Nc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 Ic1ccc(/N=C/c2ccco2)cc1 O=[N+]([O-])c1cccc(S(=O)(=O)Nc2ccc(I)cc2)c1 N=C(O)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C1/C(=C\c2cccs2)C(O)=NN1c1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1cnccn1 OC(=Nc1ccc(Dcc1)c1ccncc1 O=[N+]([O-])c1cc([N+](=O)[O-])c2cccnc2c1Nc1ccc(I)cc1 CC(C)(C)OC(=O)N1CCN(c2ccc(I)cc2)CC1 O=C(O)C1(C(=O)Nc2ccc(I)cc2)CC1 NS(=O)(=O)c1ccc(S(=O)(=O)Nc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 O=C(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)C1CCCCC1

S209

COc1cc2ncnc(Nc3ccc(I)cc3)c2cc1OC Cc1cc(NC(=O)c2ccc(C)c([N+](=O)[O-])c2)c(C)cc1I O=C(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)C1CCCO1 NC(=Nc1ccc(I)cc1)C(N)=Nc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)N1CCOCC1 O=C(CCCCCC(O)=NO)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C1C(c2cccc2)=C(Nc2ccc(I)cc2)c2cccc21 CC(CC(=O)Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1ccccc1 CCCC(=O)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 O=[N+]([O-])c1ccccc1S(=O)(=O)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 OC(CNc1ccc(I)cc1)Cn1c2ccccc2c2ccccc21 Ic1ccc(NCc2nnc3n2CCCCC3)cc1 Cc1cc(I)ccc1Nc1c(C(O)=NOCC2CC2)cc(F)c(F)cCCCCC(O)=Nc1ccc(I)cc1C(=O)O Ic1ccc(-n2cccn2)cc1 CCn1c(=O)c(C(=O)Nc2ccc(I)cc2)c(O)c2cccc21 FC(F)(F)c1cnc(Oc2ccc(I)cc2)c(Cl)c1 O=S(=O)(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1cccc2ccccc12 CCCCC(=O)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 Cc1ccc(C(O)=Nc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(S(=O)(=O)Nc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 O=C1c2cccc2C(O)(c2cccc2)N1c1ccc(I)cc1 O=C1CCCCN1c1ccc(I)cc1 Nc1c(C(=O)O)cc(I)cc1C(=O)O CCOC(=O)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 OC(=NCC1CC1)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 COC(=O)c1cccc(N=C(O)COc2ccc(I)cc2)c1 CC(C)=CC(=O)Nc1ccc(I)cc1C O=S(=O)(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1ccc(Cl)cc1 Clc1ccc(/C=N/c2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 Cc1cc(C)c2[nH]c(C)cc(=Nc3ccc(I)cc3)c2c1 O=C(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)C1CC1 N#CCC(=O)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 OC(=Nc1ccc(Cl)c(Cl)c1)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 COc1cccc(C(=O)Nc2ccc(I)cc2)c1 N=C(S)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(Oc2ccc(I)cc2)nc1 Ccloncc1C(=O)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(O)CCCC(=O)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(CSc1nc2ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc2[nH]1)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 CC1=NN(c2ccc(I)cc2)C(=O)C1 CC(Cl)C(=O)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 COc1ccc(N(c2ccc(I)cc2)c2ccc(OC)cc2)cc1O=C(Cc1c[nH]c2ccccc12)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 CC(O)=Nc1ccc(I)cc1C(F)(F)F O=[N+]([O-])c1cccnc1Oc1ccc(I)cc1 CCCCn1c(=O)c(C(=O)Nc2ccc(I)cc2)c(O)c2ccccc O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(/C=N/c2ccc(I)cc2)cc1Ic1ccc(-n2cnnc2)cc1

O=C(O)c1c(F)cccc1I Sc1cccc(I)c1 Cc1cc(N)cc(I)c1 CC(C)(C)OC(O)=Nc1cc(Br)cc(I)c1 Oc1cc(Br)cc(I)c1 N#Cc1c(F)cc(I)cc1F Fc1cc(I)cc(F)c1I Oc1cc(Cl)cc(I)c1 Cc1ccc(N=C(O)c2ccsc2)cc1I OC(=NCc1ccccc1)c1ccc(F)cc1I Nc1ccc(CO)c(I)c1 Cc1ccc(O)cc1I

N=C(O)CNc1ccc(I)cc1 Cc1ccc2ncnc(Nc3ccc(I)cc3)c2c1 Ic1ccc(Oc2ncccn2)cc1 O=[N+]([O-])c1cc(C(F)(F)F)cc([N+](=O)[O-1)c1Oc1ccc(I)cc1 Brc1cnc(Oc2ccc(I)cc2)nc1 Ic1ccc(NC2CCCC2)cc1 CCOC(=O)C(=CNc1ccc(I)cc1)C(=O)OCC COc1ccc(S(=O)(=O)Nc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 NNc1ccc(I)cc1 COc1ccc(S(=O)(=O)Nc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1OC O=C(Cc1ccc(F)cc1F)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 Cc1cc(C(=O)Nc2ccc(I)cc2C(=O)O)ccc1[N+](=O) [0-] COc1cccc(/C=N/c2ccc(I)cc2)c1O O=C(Nc1ccc(I)cc1C(O)=NCCO)c1cccs1 OC(=NC(=S)Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1ccccc1 O=C(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)C1CCN(C(=O)c2ccco2)CC1 Ic1ccc(N(c2cccc2)c2cccc2)cc1 Cn1nc(C2CC2)cc1C(O)=Nc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C1C=C(Nc2ccc(I)cc2)CCC1 Cc1cc(I)ccc1NC(O)=Nc1cccc2ccccc12 CC(C)(C)c1ccc(C(O)=Nc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 OC1=NC(=S)N=C(O)C1=Cc1cccn1-c1ccc(I)cc1 NS(=O)(=O)c1ccc(NC(=S)Nc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 Ic1ccc(N2CCOCC2)cc1 OC(=NOCC1CC1)c1ccc(F)c(F)c1Nc1ccc(I)cc1Cl CC(C)(C)OC(=O)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 Cc1cc(I)ccc1Nc1c(C(=O)O)cc(F)c(F)c1F O=C(COc1ccccc1C(O)=NCc1ccccc1)Nc1ccc(I)cc O=C(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1cc2cc(Cl)ccc2oc1=O Ic1ccc(N=P(c2cccc2)(c2cccc2)c2cccc2)cc1 OC(=Nc1cccc1)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 CCOC(=O)c1ccc(NC(=O)Nc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 O=C(O)c1ccccc1C(=O)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 Cc1nc2cccc2c(=O)n1-c1ccc(I)cc1 Cc1ccc(/C=N/N=c2[nH]c3nonc3[nH]c2=Nc2ccc(I)cc2)o1 CC1=C(C)CC(C(=O)Nc2ccc(I)cc2)C(C(=O)O)C1 CCOC(=O)c1ccc(NC(=S)Nc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(Nc2ccc(I)cc2)c([N+](=O)[O-])c1 CC1(C)CN(c2ccc(I)cc2)C1=O NCCS(=O)(=O)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 CCc1ccc(S(=O)(=O)Nc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 CCCCCC(=O)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 N=c1ncnc(Nc2ccc(I)cc2)[nH]1 CN(C)c1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1ccccc1F O=C1C(N2CCOCC2)=CCCN1c1ccc(I)cc1 CCOC(=O)/C(C#N)=C/Nc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(/C=C/c1ccccc1)Nc1ccc(I)cc1

Cluster G

CC(0)=Nc1ccc(S(=0)(=0)Nc2cccc(I)c2)cc1 Nc1cccc(I)c1C(=0)O N=C(0)c1ccc(I)cc1F Ic1cccc(OC2ccccc2)c1 Fc1cccc(I)c1C(F)(F)F Cc1cc(F)cc(I)c1C(=0)O CN(C)CCC0c1cccc(I)c1 CN(CCc1ccccn1)Cc1ccccc(I)c1 COc1ccc(C)oc(I)c1 Coc1ccc(C)oc(I)c1 Cc1c(F)cc(F)cc1I OCc1cccc(F)cc1I N=C(O)c1ccc(I)cc1N

CCN(CC)C(=O)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 CCOC(=O)c1c[nH]c2ccc(OCC)cc2c1=Nc1ccc(I)c c1 CC(=O)c1ccc(NC(=O)Nc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 Ic1ccc(-n2c3ccccc3c3ccccc32)cc1 O=C(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1ccccc1C(F)(F)F [N-]=[N+]=Nc1ccc(I)cc1 CCC(=O)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C1SC(Nc2ccc(I)cc2)C(=O)N1c1ccccc1 O=Cc1ccccc1Oc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(O)c1cc(I)ccc1N=C(O)c1ccccc1 SC(=Nc1cccc1)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(C(O)=Nc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 Ic1ccc(N2CCCC2)cc1 Nc1ccc(I)cc1 CC(=O)CC(=O)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 O=S(=O)(Nc1ccc(1)c1)c1cccs1Cc1ccc(S(=O)(=O)N=C(O)Nc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 Cc1ccc(S(=O)(=O)Nc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 O=C(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)C(c1ccccc1)c1ccccc1 Ic1ccc(-n2cccc2)cc1 O=C(CCCCl)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 NCC(=O)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(O)CNc1ccc(I)cc1 Cc1nccn1-c1ccc(I)cc1 CCN(CC)c1ccc(/C=N/c2ccc(I)cc2)c(O)c1 O=C1OC(Nc2ccc(I)cc2)c2cccc21 CS(=O)(=O)c1ccc(C(O)=Nc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 Nc1ccc(S(=O)(=O)Nc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 COCc1cc(C)nc2sc(C(=O)Nc3ccc(I)cc3)c(N)c12 O=Cc1ccc(OCC(=O)Nc2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 O=C(Nc1ccc(I)cc1C(=O)Nc1ccc(Cl)cc1)c1cccs1 Ic1ccc(N=c2ncnc3[nH][nH]cc2-3)cc1 S=C(Nc1ccc(Br)cc1)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 CC(C)(C)OC(O)=Nc1ccc(I)cc1[N+](=O)[O-]Cc1c(C(=O)O)nnn1-c1ccc(I)cc1 COC(=O)c1ccccc1N=C(O)COc1ccc(I)cc1 Cclccc(C)nl-clccc(I)ccl O=C(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1ccccc1 O=C1/C(=C\c2ccc(N3CCOCC3)cc2)C(O)=NN1c lccc(I)cc1 CC(=O)c1cc(I)cc(C)c1NC(=O)C(F)(F)F O=C1/C(=C\c2cccc2)C(O)=NN1c1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(O)c1ccc(F)c(F)c1Nc1ccc(I)cc1Cl CCOC(=O)CNc1ccc(I)cc1 O=Cc1cccn1-c1ccc(I)cc1 CC(=O)c1ccc(Oc2ccc(I)cc2)nc1 O=C(Cc1ccccc1)Nc1ccc(I)cc1 COCCN=C(0)Nc1ccc(1)cc1 Cc1cc(I)ccc1NC(=O)C(F)(F)F Cc1cc(I)ccc1N1C(=O)C=CC1=O OC(=Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1ccc(Cl)cc1

 $\label{eq:constraint} \begin{array}{l} Celecc(N=C(O)c2cco2)cell \\ Felec(I)cc(F)elCl \\ Oelec(O)ce(I)el \\ O=C(O)elc(I)ccc(C(F)(F)F)elF \\ NCelecc(I)celF \\ COC(=O)elc(F)ccell \\ CN(C)elec(F)cc(I)el \\ leleccc(N2CCOCC2)el \\ COelec(I)eC(=O)Oc(OC)el \\ CS(=O)(=O)Nelecce(I)el \\ N#Celecc(N)cell \\ OC(=Nelecc(I)el)C(Cl)Cl \\ \end{array}$

O=Cc1c(I)ccc(Br)c1F Cclccc(C)nl-clcccc(I)cl CN=C(O)c1ccc(I)cc1F N#CCc1ccc(Dcc1F Cc1cc(O)cc(I)c1 COC(=O)c1c(O)cccc1I O=C(O)c1c(F)cc(F)cc1I OC(Cc1c[nH]c2ccccc12)=Nc1cccc(I)c1 Brc1cccc(I)c1 Cclccc(I)c(C(=O)O)c1F Fc1cc(Cl)cc(l)c1 CC1(C)OB(c2c(F)cccc2I)OC1(C)C Fc1ccc(N=C=S)c(I)c1 COc1cc(Br)cc(I)c1 N=C(O)Nc1cccc(I)c1 Cc1ccc(N)cc1I O=[N+]([O-])c1c(F)cccc1I CC(C)(C)OC(O)=Nc1ccc(F)cc1I OB(O)c1c(F)cccc1I COc1cc(Cl)cc(I)c1 Fc1cc(I)cc2cccc12 O=Cc1c(I)ccc(Cl)c1F Cc1ccc(N)c(C)c1I CC(C)Oc1cccc(I)c1 CN(C)Cc1cccc(I)c1 O=C(O)c1c(O)cccc1I OCc1ccc(I)cc1F Cc1cccc(S(=O)(=O)Nc2cccc(I)c2)c1 Cc1cc(F)cc(I)c1 COc1cc(I)c([N+](=O)[O-])cc1Br COCCN=C(O)Nc1cccc(I)c1 CCOC(=O)c1c(F)cccc1I Oclec(F)cc(I)c1 OC(CCl)=Nc1cccc(I)c1 Cc1c(Br)cc(F)cc1I Nc1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])c(I)c1 COc1ccc(C(=O)Cl)c(I)c1 COclcc(I)cc(C(F)(F)F)c1Ic1cccc(N2CCC2)c1 COCCOc1cccc(I)c1 OC(=Nc1cccc(I)c1)OCc1ccccc1 CC(C)(C)OC(O)=Nc1c(F)cccc1I COc1cc(I)c([N+](=O)[O-])cc1I Cc1cc(C)c(I)cc1N CNc1cccc(I)c1 OC(Cc1ccccc1)=Nc1cccc(I)c1 Cc1ccc(I)cc1F Cc1ccc(S(=O)(=O)Nc2ccc(C)c(I)c2)cc1 O=S(=O)(Nc1cccc(I)c1)c1ccccc1 CC(C)(C)OC(O)=Nc1cccc(I)c1 OC(=NCC1CC1)Nc1cccc(I)c1 CCN(CC)CC(O)=Nc1cccc(I)c1 O=Cc1c(O)cccc1I Cc1c(F)cccc1I Fc1ccc(Oc2cccc(I)c2)cc1 Nc1cc(N)cc(I)c1 COc1cccc(I)c1C(=O)O COc1cccc(I)c1C O=C(O)Cc1ccc(F)cc1I Ic1cccc(NCc2cccc2)c1 OCc1c(F)cccc1I C=C1[CH]C(I)=CC=C1.[Br-].[Zn+] COC(=O)c1c(N)cccc1I O=[N+]([O-])c1c(O)cccc1I

Cc1ccc(OS(=O)(=O)c2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 O=S(=O)(Nc1cccc1)c1ccc(I)cc1 COc1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])c(I)c1 CCOcleccc(I)c1 OCCOc1cccc(I)c1 OC(=Nc1cccc(I)c1)C(F)(F)F Ic1cccc(-n2ccnn2)c1 CCCOc1cccc(I)c1 Cc1c(N)cc(Cl)cc1I N#CCC(O)=Nc1cccc(I)c1 O=C(O)Cc1ccc(I)cc1F Ic1cccc(CN2CCOCC2)c1 Nc1cccc(Dc1 CC(C)(C)[Si](C)(C)Oc1cccc(I)c1 OCc1ccc(I)cc1OCc1ccccc1 O=Cc1c(F)cccc1I N#Cc1ccc(F)cc1I Fc1cc(I)cc(C(F)F)c1 Cc1c(N)cccc1I BrCCCOc1cccc(I)c1 Cn1c(=O)c2c(ncn2CC(O)=Nc2cccc(I)c2)n(C)c1= Cc1c(F)cc(I)cc1F OCc1cc(F)cc(I)c1 CNc1cc(Br)cc(I)c1 COc1ccc(C(=O)O)c(I)c1 Nc1cc(I)cc(C(F)(F)F)c1 O=C(O)c1c(I)ccc(Br)c1F CC(C)(C)OC(=O)N1CCN(c2cccc(I)c2)CC1 O=Cc1ccc(F)cc1I COc1ccc(N=C(O)OC(C)(C)C)c(I)c1 Fc1ccc(CBr)c(I)c1 O=Cc1ccc(O)cc1I N#Cc1c(I)ccc(Cl)c1F O=C=Nc1cccc(I)c1 Fc1cc(I)ccc1C(F)(F)F O=C(Cl)c1c(F)cccc1I Fc1cc(I)cc(F)c1Br CCOC(=O)COc1cccc(I)c1 Fc1cc(I)cc(OC(F)F)c1 COc1cccc(I)c1C#N COC(=O)c1cc(Br)c(F)cc1I Ic1cccc(NC2COC2)c1 Cc1cccc(N=C(O)Nc2cccc(I)c2)c1 CC(O)=Nc1cccc(I)c1 O=[N+]([O-])c1c(F)cc(F)cc11 CN(C)c1cccc(I)c1 CC(O)=Nc1ccc(F)cc1I O=C(O)c1ccc(OC(F)(F)F)cc1I Fc1cccc(I)c1 CSc1cccc(I)c1 CC(O)=Nc1ccc(C)c(I)c1 Fc1cc(F)cc(I)c1 CCNc1ccc(F)cc1I O=S(=O)(Nc1cccc(I)c1)c1cccs1 COc1cc(N)cc(I)c1 Cc1ccc(F)cc1I O=C(O)c1c(F)cc(I)cc1F CN=C(O)Nc1cccc(I)c1 COc1ccc(C(=N)O)c(I)c1 O=C(O)c1ccc(F)cc1I COc1cccc(I)c1 COC(=O)c1cc([N+](=O)[O-])c(I)cc1O N=C(O)c1c(F)cccc1I O=C(O)COc1cccc(I)c1 CCCC(O)=Nc1ccc(F)cc1I

Cluster H

O=C(O)c1ccc(I)c(C(F)(F)F)c1 O=S(=O)(c1ccc(I)cc1)N1CCOCC1 O=[N+]([O-])c1cc(Br)c(F)cc1I COC(=O)c1ccc(F)cc1I Fc1cc(I)cc(C(F)(F)F)c1 CC(=0)Oc1cccc(Dc1)Ic1cccc(N2CCCC2)c1 Fc1cc(Br)cc(I)c1 Nc1cc(F)cc(I)c1 Nc1cc(Cl)cc(I)c1 N#Cc1c(F)cccc1I COc1ccc(C#N)c(I)c1 COC(=O)c1ccc(N)cc1I Nc1ccc(C(=O)O)c(I)c1 COc1cccc(I)c1N=C(O)OC(C)(C)C COC(=O)c1ccc(OC)cc1I COc1ccc(C=O)c(I)c1 BrCCOc1cccc(I)c1 FC(F)(F)Oc1cc(Br)cc(I)c1 Fc1cccc(I)c1CBr Cc1ccc(N=C(O)CCl)cc1I FC(F)(F)Oc1cccc(I)c1 CNc1ccc(OC)cc1I Nc1c(O)cccc1I COc1ccc(C)c(I)c1 Cc1ccc(I)c(C)c1N FC(F)Oc1cccc(I)c1 Nc1cc(I)cc(CO)c1 O=C(O)c1c(I)ccc(Cl)c1F CC(C)C(O)=Nc1cccc(I)c1 COc1cccc(I)c1C=O O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(F)cc1I O=Cc1c(F)cc(I)cc1F OCCCOc1cccc(I)c1 COclccc(C(C)=O)c(I)c1Nc1cc(Br)cc(I)c1 Ic1cccc(CN2CCCC2)c1 C#CCOc1cccc(I)c1 Oc1cc(I)cc(C(F)(F)F)c1 Ic1cccc(Oc2cccc2)c1 COC(=O)c1c(I)cccc1OC O=C(O)c1ccc(O)cc1I O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(O)cc11 COclcc(I)cc(OC)cl Nc1ccccc1Oc1cccc(Dc1 OC(CCl)=Nc1ccc(F)cc1I OB(O)c1ccc(I)cc1F N#Cc1c(I)ccc(Br)c1F OCc1c(F)cc(I)cc1F Clc1cccc(I)c1 OC(=Nc1cccc(I)c1)C1CC1 Oc1cccc(I)c1 COc1cc(F)cc(I)c1 Fc1cc(I)cc(F)c1C(F)(F)F Fc1cc(I)cc(CBr)c1 CC(C)Nc1cccc(I)c1 COc1cccc(I)c1[N+](=O)[O-]N#CCc1ccc(F)cc1I OC(=Nc1ccc(F)cc1I)c1ccccc1 Cc1ccc(OCc2cccc2)cc1I Fc1cc(I)ccc1CBr O=S(=O)(Nc1cccc(I)c1)c1ccc(Cl)cc1 CCOC(=O)c1c(I)cccc1OC OC(=NC1CCCC1)Nc1cccc(I)c1 O=[N+]([O-])c1c(F)cc(I)cc1FCOclcccc(I)c1C(=N)O

Cc1cc([N+](=O)[O-])ccc1I CC(=O)c1ccc(I)c(C(F)(F)F)c1 O=S(=O)(NCCCN1CCOCC1)c1ccc(I)cc1 N=C(O)c1cc([N+](=O)[O-])ccc1I O=S(=O)(NC(=Nc1ccccc1)c1cccc1)c1ccc(I)cc1 O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(I)cc1Cl O=S(=O)(Oc1c(F)c(F)c(F)c(F)c1F)c1ccc(I)cc1O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(I)cc1 CCOC(=O)c1cc([N+](=O)[O-])ccc1I COC(=O)c1cc(C(F)(F)F)ccc1I O=S(=O)(c1ccc(I)cc1)N1CCCC1 O=S(=O)(F)c1ccc(I)cc1 Cc1cc([N+](=O)[O-])c(C)cc1I O=S(=O)(Nc1ccccn1)c1ccc(I)cc1 COC(=O)c1ccc(I)c(C(F)(F)F)c1 COC(=O)c1cc(C#N)ccc1I O=S(=O)(Nc1ncccn1)c1ccc(I)cc1 N#Cc1cc([N+](=O)[O-])ccc1I N#Cc1ccc(I)c(C(F)(F)F)c1 O=S(=O)(NCCN1CCOCC1)c1ccc(I)cc1 C#CCN=C(O)c1cc([N+](=O)[O-])ccc11 O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(I)cc1C(F)(F)F COC(=O)c1cc(S(=O)(=O)Cl)ccc1I Cc1ccccc1NS(=O)(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1

FC(F)(F)c1cccc(I)c1 OC(=NCCc1cccs1)c1cccc(I)c1 CCOC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1F OC(c1ccccc1)c1cccc(I)c1 Nc1cc(I)ccc1C(=O)O O/N=C/c1cccc(I)c1 Clc1cc(I)cc(Cl)c1Br OC(=Nc1ccccc1F)c1cccc(I)c1 Cc1ccnc(NS(=O)(=O)c2ccc(NC(=O)c3cccc(I)c3) cc2)n1 CCOC(=O)c1cc(Br)cc(I)c1 CC(C)(C)c1cc(I)cc(C(C)(C)C)c1 CS(=O)(=O)c1cccc(I)c1 NCc1cccc(I)c1 Cc1ccc(C(=O)c2cccc(I)c2)cc1 N=C(O)c1cc([N+](=O)[O-])c1 Ic1cccc(-c2nnc(-c3ccccc3)o2)c1 CCn1c2cccc2c2cc(/C=N/N=C(O)c3cccc(I)c3)cc c21 O=S(=O)(O)c1cccc(I)c1Ic1cccc(C2CCC2)c1 O=C(CI)Cc1cccc(I)c1N=C(O)c1ccccc1N=C(O)c1cccc(I)c1 Cc1c(Br)cc(I)cc1C(=O)O NS(=O)(=O)c1cccc(I)c1 O=Cc1ccc(I)cc1F COc1cc(I)ccc1C(=O)O N#Cc1ccc(I)cc1F CC(C)c1cccc(I)c1 O=C(ON1C(=O)CCC1=O)c1cccc(I)c1 O=C(c1ccc(Br)cc1)c1cccc(I)c1 Cc1c(N=C(S)N=C(O)c2cccc(I)c2)c(=O)n(c2ccccc2)n1C CC(C)(C)OC(O)=NCc1cccc(I)c1 O=c1nc(-c2cccc(I)c2)[nH]o1 OC(=NN=C(O)c1ccccc1I)c1cccc(I)c1 Cc1ccc(/C=N/N=C(O)c2cccc(I)c2)o1 COC(=O)c1cccc(I)c1 Clc1ccc(=N/N=C/c2cccc(I)c2)[nH]n1 COC(=O)c1cc(C)cc(I)c1 BrCc1cc(Br)cc(I)c1 Cc1cc(C)cc(I)c1

O=S(=O)(Oc1cccc2ccccc12)c1ccc(I)cc1 N#Cc1ccc(I)c(C(=O)O)c1 COc1ccc(NS(=O)(=O)c2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 O=S(=O)(Cl)c1ccc(I)cc1 CC(C)(C)OC(=O)Cc1cc(I)ccc1[N+](=O)[O-] O=C(O)c1cc([N+](=O)[O-])ccc1I O=C(O)c1ccccc1NS(=O)(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 CCN(CC)S(=O)(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(I)cc1COO=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(-[n+]2nc(-c3ccccc3)nn2c2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 O=Cc1cc(I)ccc1[N+](=O)[O-] O=Cc1cc(C(F)(F)F)ccc1I O=S(=O)(Cl)c1ccc(I)cc1Cl COC(=O)c1ccc(I)c(C(=O)O)c1 CCN=c1cc(C)nc(N2CCN(S(=O)(=O)c3ccc(I)cc3) CC2)[nH]1 O=S(=O)(c1ccc(I)cc1)N1CCCCC1 Cc1ccc(NS(=O)(=O)c2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 COC(=O)c1cc([N+](=O)[O-])ccc1I Cc1cc(I)ccc1[N+](=O)[O-] CC(=O)c1ccc(NS(=O)(=O)c2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 O=c1[nH]c2ccccc2nc1CS(=O)(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1

Cluster I

Ic1cc(-c2cccc2)cc(-c2cccc2)c1 BrCc1cc(I)cc(CBr)c1 CC(C)(C)n1nc(Cc2cccc(I)c2)c2c(N)ncnc21 O=C(Oc1ccccc1[N+](=O)[O-])c1cccc(I)c1 OCc1cc(I)cc(CO)c1 O=C(Cl)c1cccc(I)c1 Cclccc(I)cclC(=O)clccc(-c2ccc(F)cc2)s1 Cc1ccccc1N=C(O)c1cccc(I)c1 Cc1ccc(I)cc1C#N CN1CCN(C(=O)c2cccc(I)c2)CC1 CC(=O)c1cccc(I)c1 N#Cc1cc(I)cc(C(F)(F)F)c1 C/C(=N\NS(=O)(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1)c1cccc(I)c1 COC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1O O=C(c1ccc(F)cc1)c1cccc(I)c1 COc1ccccc1N1CCN(C(=O)c2cccc(I)c2)CC1 O=C(O)c1cc(I)ccc1C(F)(F)F Ic1cccc(-c2nc3ccccc3s2)c1 COc1ccc2nc(N=C(O)c3cccc(I)c3)sc2c1 COc1cc(I)ccc1C=O NN=C(O)c1cccc(I)c1 CC(C)c1cc(Br)cc(I)c1 COc1ccc2c(c1)CCC1C2=NN(C(C)=O)C1c1cccc(Dc1 CN(C)C(=O)c1cccc(I)c1 OC(=Nc1ccc(Cl)c(C(F)(F)F)c1)c1cccc(I)c1 Cc1cc(Cl)cc(I)c1 CCOC(=O)c1cc(I)cc([N+](=O)[O-])c1 O=S(=O)(Cl)c1cccc(I)c1 O=[N+]([O-])c1cc(I)ccc1CO OC(=Nc1ccc(Cl)c(c2nc3ccccc3[nH]2)c1)c1cccc(I)c1 CC(C)(C)OC(=O)c1cc(Br)cc(I)c1 NCCc1cccc(I)c1 CC(C)C(=O)c1cccc(I)c1 BrCc1cccc(I)c1 O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(I)cc1FO=C(O)c1ccc(I)cc1[N+](=O)[O-]COC(=O)C[C@@H](N)c1cccc(I)c1 FC(F)c1cc(Br)cc(I)c1 FS(F)(F)(F)(F)c1cccc(I)c1COC(=O)c1cc(Cl)cc(I)c1

O=S(=O)(NCc1ccc2c(c1)OCO2)c1ccc(I)cc1 O=S(c1ccc(I)cc1)c1ccc(I)cc1 CC1CCCCN1S(=O)(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(I)cc1Br CCc1nc(C)cn1S(=O)(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 CN1CCN(S(=O)(=O)c2ccc(I)cc2)CC1 O=S(=O)(Nc1ccc(F)cc1)c1ccc(I)cc1 O=S(=O)(c1cccc1)c1ccc(I)cc1 CCN1CCN(S(=O)(=O)c2ccc(I)cc2)CC1 O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(I)c(C(F)(F)F)c1O=C(c1ccccc1)c1ccc(NS(=O)(=O)c2ccc(I)cc2)cc O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(OS(=O)(=O)c2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 CC(C)(C)OC(=O)c1cc([N+](=O)[O-])ccc1I Cc1cccnc1NS(=O)(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(O)c1ccc(I)c(C(=O)O)c1 O=C(O)c1ccc(NS(=O)(=O)c2ccc(I)cc2)cc1 Cc1cc([N+](=O)[O-])c(Cl)cc1I CCCN(CCC)S(=O)(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(O)c1cc(I)ccc1[N+](=O)[O-] O=S(=O)(Nc1ccc(Br)cc1)c1ccc(I)cc1

CCN=C(O)c1cccc(I)c1 COC(=O)c1cc(I)cc(Cl)c1C Clc1cccc(-c2cccc(I)c2)c1 COC(=O)c1cc(I)ccc1C O=C(c1ccccc1)c1cc2c(cc1N=C(O)c1cccc(I)c1)O CCO^{2} O=C(CBr)c1cccc(I)c1 Cc1cc(I)cc(/C=C/C#N)c1 CC(C)(C)N=C(O)c1cccc(I)c1 O=C(O)c1cc(I)cc(C(F)(F)F)c1COC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1OCc1ccccc1 O=C(c1cccc(I)c1)N1CCC(F)(F)CC1 Cc1c(I)ccc(C#N)c1Cl CCOC(=O)Cc1cccc(I)c1 O=[N+]([O-])c1cc(I)cc([N+](=O)[O-])c1OC(=Nc1cc(C(F)(F)F)ccc1N1CCCCC1)c1cccc(I) c1 N#CCc1cccc(I)c1 O=Cc1cc(I)cc(C(=O)O)c1 N#Cc1ccc(I)cc1Br CC(C)(C)c1cc(Br)cc(I)c1 Cc1cc(I)cc(C(=O)O)c1 Ic1cccc(-c2nc3ncccc3o2)c1 Cc1cc(I)cc([N+](=O)[O-])c1 NC(Cc1cccc(I)c1)C(=O)O Cc1cc([N+](=O)[O-])c(N)cc1I O=C(O)CCc1cccc(I)c1 O=C(O)COCc1cccc(I)c1 Clc1cc(Br)cc(I)c1 O=C(O)C(O)c1cccc(I)c1 O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(I)cc1O C=Cc1cccc(I)c1 CC(C)(C)OC(O)=N[C@H](Cc1cccc(I)c1)C(=O) Cc1cc(I)cc(C)c1C=O CN1CCN(C(=O)c2cc(Br)cc(I)c2)CC1 COC(=O)c1cc(I)ccc1CBr O=[N+]([O-])c1cc(I)ccc1CBrN#Cc1cc(Br)cc(I)c1 COC(OC)(OC)c1cccc(I)c1 N=C(O)c1cc(Cl)cc(I)c1 OC(=Nc1cccc(F)c1)c1cccc(I)c1

O=C(O)c1c(Cl)cc(Cl)cc1I OC(=Nc1cc2c(cc1C(O)c1ccccc1)OCCO2)c1cccc(Dc1 N#Cc1cc(I)ccc1C(F)(F)F COC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1F O=Cc1ccc(I)cc1Br OCc1c(Cl)cc(I)cc1Cl O=C(c1cccc(I)c1)C(F)(F)F OC(=Nc1ccc(F)c(Cl)c1)c1cccc(I)c1 O=[N+]([O-])c1cc(I)cc(CO)c1CCCCc1ccc(C(=O)c2cccc(I)c2)cc1 CC(C)(C)OC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1Br Cc1ccc(I)cc1C(=O)O O=C(O)c1cccc(I)c1 Cc1cccc(C)c1N=C(O)c1cccc(I)c1 O=C(O)C(=O)c1cccc(I)c1 O=C(c1ccccc1)c1cccc(1)c1O=Cc1cc(I)cc(CO)c1 CCOC(=O)CC(=O)c1cccc(I)c1 Ic1cccc(C2CC2)c1 O=C(Nc1ccc(Cl)cc1)c1cccc(I)c1 FCc1cccc(I)c1 CCOC(=O)c1ccccc1C(=O)c1cccc(I)c1 Ic1cccc(Cn2cccn2)c1 OC(=Nc1cccc(O)c1)c1cccc(I)c1 FC(F)(F)c1cc(I)cc(CBr)c1 CC(C)N(C(=O)c1cccc(I)c1)C(C)C CN(Cc1ccccc1)C(=O)c1cccc(I)c1 O=Cc1ccc(OCc2cccc(I)c2)cc1 COC(=O)c1cc(I)cc(C(=O)OC)c1 N#CC1=C(N)Oc2cc(N)ccc2C1c1cccc(I)c1 COc1cc(I)ccc1C#N Nc1ccc(NC(=O)c2cccc(I)c2)cc1 CCOC(=O)C1=C(C)NC(C)=C(C(=O)OCC)C1c1c ccc(I)c1 CC1(C)OB(c2cc(Br)cc(I)c2)OC1(C)C OC(=NC1CC1)c1cccc(I)c1 N#Cc1cccc(I)c1 CC(=O)SCc1cccc(I)c1 O=C(OCc1ccc(Br)cc1)c1cccc(I)c1 CCN(CC)C(=O)c1cccc(I)c1 O=C(NN=C(O)c1cccc(I)c1)c1ccco1 Ic1cccc(C2CCCN2)c1 COC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1[N+](=O)[O-] OCc1cc(Br)cc(I)c1 COC(=O)c1cc(Br)cc(I)c1 CC(C)(C)OC(=O)Cc1cccc(I)c1 OC1=Nc2c(ccc3ccccc23)C(c2cccc(I)c2)C1 COC(=O)CC(N)c1cccc(1)c1CC(O)=NN=C(O)c1cccc(I)c1 CCOC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1N O=C(c1ccc(Cl)cc1)c1cccc(I)c1 OC(=NN=Cc1ccco1)c1cccc(I)c1 O=C(O)c1c(Cl)cc(I)cc1Cl O=Cc1ccc(I)cc1Cl N#Cc1cc(I)cc([N+](=O)[O-])c1 CNCc1cccc(I)c1 O=Cc1ccc(I)cc1[N+](=O)[O-]Ic1cccc(-c2ccccc2)c1 CCCCc1cccc(I)c1 Cc1c([N+](=O)[O-])cc(I)cc1[N+](=O)[O-] CC(C)(C)OC(O)=NN=C(O)c1cccc(I)c1 Ic1ccccc1 O=C1C(=O)N(Cc2cccc(I)c2)c2ccccc21 O=Cc1cc(I)cc(C(F)(F)F)c1 COC(=O)c1cc(I)cc(C2CC2)c1 Brc1cc(I)cc2cccc12 O=C(O)c1cc(I)cc(C(=O)O)c1 O=C(O)C=Cc1cccc(I)c1

Cc1c(CC(=O)O)c(=O)oc2c(C)c(OCc3cccc(I)c3)c cc12 COC(=O)c1cc(I)cc(C=O)c1 CN(C)C(=O)c1cc(Br)cc(I)c1 N=C(S)c1cccc(I)c1 CC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1F CCc1cccc(Dc1 N=C(O)c1cc(Br)cc(I)c1 Cc1cc(I)cc(C#N)c1 FC(F)c1cccc(I)c1 COC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1C(=O)OC Brc1ccc(-c2cccc(I)c2)cc1 FC(F)(F)c1cc(Cl)cc(I)c1 N[C@@H](Cc1cccc(I)c1)C(=O)O N#C/C(=C\c1cccc(I)c1)c1nc2cccc2[nH]1 CC(C)CC(O)=Nc1ccc2oc(-c3cccc(I)c3)nc2c1 O=Cc1ccc(I)cc1O COCCN=C(O)c1cccc(I)c1 O=C(O)c1cc(I)cc([N+](=O)[O-])c1N[C@H](Cc1cccc(I)c1)C(=O)O O=[N+]([O-])c1cc(Cl)cc(I)c1 OCc1cccc(I)c1 COC(=O)c1cc(I)cc(C(F)(F)F)c1 CNc1cc(I)ccc1C(=O)O O=C(Oc1ccccc1)c1cccc(I)c1 Cc1cc(C)cc(N=C(O)c2cccc(I)c2)c1 CC(C)(C)OC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1F CNS(=O)(=O)c1cccc(I)c1 N#Cc1ccc(I)cc1Cl Cc1cc(O)c(C2=NCCSC(c3cccc(I)c3)C2)c(=O)o1 O=C(O)Cc1cccc(I)c1 O=Cc1ccc(I)cc1C(F)(F)F CN(C)C(=O)Cc1cccc(I)c1 OC(=NN=C(O)C1CCCC1)c1cccc(I)c1 Cc1c(Cl)cc(I)cc1C(=O)O NC(CC(=O)O)c1cccc(I)c1 CCOC(=O)c1cc(I)ccc1C COC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1S(N)(=O)=O O=C(Cc1cccc(I)c1)C(F)(F)F CN=C(O)c1cccc(I)c1 O=Cc1c(Cl)cc(I)cc1Cl COC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1OC CC(=O)c1cc(Br)cc(I)c1 O=C(c1cccc(I)c1)N1CCC(Cc2cccc2)CC1 CC(C)(C)OC(=O)CC(=O)c1cccc(I)c1 Cc1c(-c2cccc(I)c2)[nH]c2cc3c(cc2c1=O)OCCO3COC(=O)c1c(Cl)cc(I)cc1Cl Ic1cccc(COCc2ccccc2)c1 Cc1c(C(=O)O)c(-c2cccc(I)c2)c(c2ccc(Cl)cc2)n1C O=Cc1cc(Br)cc(I)c1 OC(=Nc1nc2cccc2[nH]1)c1cccc(I)c1 CCC(=O)c1cc2c(cc1N=C(O)c1cccc(I)c1)OCCO2 CC(C)(C)c1cccc(I)c1 Cc1cccc(I)c1 CCCCNCc1cccc(I)c1 O=Cc1ccc(I)cc1C(=O)O N#Cc1ccc(I)cc1C(=O)O OC(=NC12CC3CC(CC(C3)C1)C2)c1cccc(I)c1 N#Cc1cc(Cl)cc(I)c1 CCOC(=O)c1cccc(I)c1 O=C(O)c1ccc(I)cc1O O=[N+]([O-])c1cccc(I)c1 COC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1C(F)(F)F N#Cc1ccc(I)cc1C#N O=C(O)c1ccc(I)cc1F Cc1ccc(-c2nc3ccccc3s2)cc1N=C(O)c1cccc(I)c1 OC(=Nc1ccccn1)c1cccc(I)c1 OC(=Nc1cccc2cccnc12)c1cccc(I)c1

CC(C)c1ccc(I)cc1[N+](=O)[O-] CN(Cc1cccc(I)c1)C(=O)OC(C)(C)C CCOC(=O)c1cc(Cl)nc(-c2cccc(I)c2)n1 Cc1ccc(I)cc1C(=O)C1Cc1c(Cl)cc(I)cc1Cl OC(=N/N=C/c1cccc(O)c1O)c1cccc(I)c1 OC(=Nc1nc2cccc2s1)c1cccc(I)c1 COc1cccc(C(O)=NN=C(O)c2cccc(I)c2)c1 Clc1cc(Cl)cc(I)c1 Cc1ccc(I)cc1[N+](=O)[O-] OC(=NCc1ccccc1)c1cccc(I)c1 CSC(=CC(=O)c1cccc(I)c1)SC CC(C)c1nnc(N=C(O)c2cccc(I)c2)s1 CC1(C)OB(c2cccc(I)c2)OC1(C)C O=Cc1cc(I)cc(C=O)c1 CC(=O) c1cc2c(cc1N=C(O)c1cccc(I)c1)OCCO2CCCN=C(O)c1cccc(I)c1 OC(=N/N=C/c1ccc(O)c(O)c1)c1cccc(I)c1 Ic1cccc(C2=Nc3cc4c(cc3C(c3ccccc3)O2)OCCO4)c1 CC(C)(C)OC(=O)c1cccc(I)c1 CCc1cc(Br)cc(I)c1 O=C(O)c1cc(Cl)cc(I)c1 O=C(O)CCCCN=C(O)c1cccc(I)c1 Cc1c(Br)cc(I)cc1Br N=C(O)c1cccc(I)c1 Brc1cc(Br)cc(I)c1 COC(=O)Cc1cccc(I)c1 Clc1cc(I)cc(CBr)c1 Cc1cc(Br)cc(I)c1 OB(O)c1cccc(I)c1 O=Cc1ccccc1OCc1cccc(I)c1 COc1ccc(Cc2nnc(N=C(O)c3cccc(I)c3)s2)cc1 OC(=N/N=C/c1ccccc1O)c1cccc(I)c1 OCc1cc(Cl)cc(I)c1 O=C(OCc1ccccc1)c1cccc(I)c1 CCOC(=O)C1=C(C)NC2=C(C(=O)CCC2)C1c1c ccc(I)c1 O=C(O)c1ccc(I)cc1C(=O)O O=[N+]([O-])c1cc(I)cc(C(F)(F)F)c1Cc1c(N=C(O)c2cccc(I)c2)c(=O)n(-c2cccc2)n1C O=C(O)c1cc(Br)cc(D)c1FC(F)(F)c1cc(I)cc(C(F)(F)F)c1 CC(C)(C)Oc1ncc(-c2cccc(I)c2)c(OC(C)(C)C)n1 Cc1cccc(OCC(O)=N/N=C/c2cccc(I)c2)c1 CC(C)N=C(O)c1cccc(I)c1 Ic1cccc(-c2ccncc2)c1 N=C(O)Cc1cccc(I)c1 CC(=0)c1ccc(1)cc10O=C(c1cccc(I)c1)N1CCCC1 N#CCC(=O)c1cccc(I)c1 C[Si](C)(C)C#Cc1cccc(I)c1 Cc1cccc(C(=O)c2cccc(I)c2)c1 O=C(O)CCCCCN=C(O)c1cccc(I)c1 ON=C(O)c1cccc(I)c1 CC(C)(C)OC(O)=N[C@@H](Cc1cccc(I)c1)C(=O 0 COC(=O)c1cc(I)cc([N+](=O)[O-])c1 FC(F)(F)c1cc(Br)cc(I)c1 N#Cc1ccc(I)cc1C(F)(F)F C=C(C)c1cccc(I)c1 CCCCN=C(O)c1cccc(I)c1 O=Cc1cccc(I)c1 CCCCOC(=O)C1=C(C)NC2=C(C(=O)CC(C)(C) C2)C1c1cccc(I)c1 O=C(O)c1cc(O)ccc1N=C(O)c1cccc(I)c1 Ic1cccc(COCCc2ccccc2)c1 CC(C)(C)n1nc(Cc2cccc(I)c2)c(C#N)c1N COC(=O)c1cc(I)cc(Br)c1CBr

S213

O=C(O)/C=C/c1cccc(I)c1 lc1cccc(Cc2cccc2)c1 O=C(O)c1ccc(I)cc1C(F)(F)F Cc1ccc(I)cc1C=O COC(=0)c1cccc1N=C(O)c1cccc(I)c1 COc1cc(I)ccc1[N+](=O)[O-] O=Cc1cc(C1)cc(I)c1 OC(=NCCc1ccc(F)cc1)c1cccc(I)c1 ClCc1cccc(I)c1 Ic1cccc(Cn2cncn2)c1 OC(=Nc1ccccc2s1)c1cccc(I)c1

O=Cc1c(I)ccc(F)c1Cl COc1ccc(I)cc1CN FC(F)(F)Oc1ccc(I)cc1Br COc1cc(I)cc(C(=O)O)c1OC CCN=C(O)c1cc(OC)c(OC)cc11 OCCON=C(O)c1ccc2cncn2c1Nc1ccc(I)cc1F CCc1cc(OC)ccc1I O=C(O)c1cc(F)c(F)cc11 CC(C)(C)c1cc(I)ccc1N CC(C)(C)OC(=O)N1CCN(C(=O)c2cc(I)ccc2O)C C1 Nc1cc(I)ccc1Br FC(F)(F)Oc1ccc(I)cc1Cl CCOC(=O)c1cc(I)ccc1OC CN=C(O)c1cc(I)ccc1N CC(O)c1cc(I)ccc1Br Cc1cc(I)cc(C(=O)O)c1O Nc1cc(I)ccc1Cl O=Cc1cc(F)ccc1I CC(O)=Nc1ccc(I)cc1Cl Cc1cc(I)ccc1F Nc1ccc(I)cc1F COc1cc(I)cc([N+](=O)[O-])c1N CCOC(=O)c1cc(OC)ccc1I OB(O)c1cc(I)ccc1Br COC(=O)c1cc(I)cc(F)c1N Oc1ccc(I)c2ccccc12 Cc1cc(I)ccc1OCc1ccccc1 FC(F)(F)c1ccc(I)cc1Br COC(=O)c1c(I)ccc(F)c1C Cc1cc(I)cc(C)c1N Nc1ccc(I)cc1C(=O)c1ccccc1 COclcc(C)c(I)cc1C CC(C)Oc1ccc(I)cc1C#N COclccc(I)c(C=O)c1CCOc1ccc(C(O)c2cc(I)ccc2Cl)cc1 N=C(O)c1cc(I)ccc1Cl COc1ccc(I)c(C(C)C)c1 COc1cc(F)c(F)c(Nc2ccc(I)cc2F)c1[N+](=O)[O-]Cc1cc(I)cc(C)c1Br Clc1ccc(I)cc1Br Nc1c(F)cc(I)cc1C(=O)O CC(C)(C)OC(O)=Nc1ccc(I)cc1Cl CCc1cc(I)ccc1Br CC1(C)OB(c2cc(O)ccc2I)OC1(C)C Cc1cc(O)c(C(=O)O)cc1I O=C(O)c1ccc(I)cc1Br CC(C)c1ccc(I)cc1N Cc1cc(I)ccc1N COclcc(I)cc(C=O)c1O COc1cc(I)ccc1O CN1C(=O)/C(=C\c2cc(I)ccc2O)SC1=S CCOCOc1cc(I)c(CCN=C(O)OC(C)(C)C)cc1OCO $\begin{array}{l} 0 {=} C(c1cccc(I)c1)N1CCOCC1\\ COC({=} O)c1cc(I)cc(C({=} O)O)c1\\ COC({=} O)c1ccc(I)cc1N\\ CN {=} C(O)c1ccc(I)c1\\ COc1ccccc1N {=} C(O)c1cccc(I)c1\\ COc1cccc(N {=} C(O)c1cccc(I)c2)cc(OC)c1\\ 0 {=} C(Nc1ccc(I)cc1)c1ccc(I)c1\\ O {=} C(O)c1ccc(I)cc1C1\\ O {=} N {+} 1([O-])c1cc(Br)cc(I)c1\\ CC(C)c1cccc(I)c1\\ CS({=} O)({=} O)c1cc(I)cS(C)({=} O) {=} O)c1\\ \end{array}$

Cluster J

Cc1cc(OC(F)(F)F)ccc1I Cc1cc(C(O)=NOCCO)c(Nc2ccc(I)cc2F)n(C)c1= 0 Cc1cc(N)ccc1I CC(C)(C)OC(O)=NCCc1cc(O)c(O)cc1I CC(C)(C)OC(O)=Nc1ccc(I)cc1F COc1ccc(I)cc1C#N COclcc(I)c(C(=O)O)cclOC Cc1ccc(C(c2ccc(C)o2)c2cc(I)ccc2O)o1 Cc1cc(I)cc(F)c1Br COclccc(I)c(B2OC(C)(C)C(C)(C)O2)c1 C[C@H](O)c1cc(F)ccc1I N#CCc1cc(I)ccc1Br Fc1c(Cl)cc(I)cc1C(F)(F)F FC(F)(F)c1cc(I)ccc1Br COc1ccc(I)cc1C(Nc1cc(C)ccn1)c1ccc2cccnc2c1 Brc1ccc(I)cc1Br Oc1c(F)cc(I)cc1F OCc1ccc(I)cc1Br COclccc(I)c(C(F)(F)F)c1 O=Cc1cc(O)ccc1I Oc1ccc(I)cc1-c1cc(I)ccc1O CC(C)(C)[Si](C)(C)Oc1ccc(I)c2ccccc12 COc1c(Br)cc(I)cc1Br Brc1ccc(I)cc1C1OCCO1 N[C@@H](Cc1cc(I)ccc1Br)C(=O)O CC(O)=Nc1cc(I)ccc1Cl Fc1ccc(I)cc1 CC(C)(C)c1cc(I)cc(C=O)c1O O=C(O)c1cc(O)ccc1I C=Cc1ccc(I)cc1Cl Nc1ccc(I)cc1CO O=C(c1cc(I)ccc1F)C(F)(F)F O=Cc1cc(I)ccc1F CC(O)=Nc1ccc(I)cc1OC(F)(F)F COc1cc(I)ccc1CO Cc1c(F)ccc(I)c1C(=O)O O=Cc1c(I)ccc(F)c1Br N[C@@H](Cc1cc(I)ccc1F)C(=O)O Fc1cc(I)ccc1Br COc1ccc(I)c(C(=N)O)c1 COc1ccc(I)cc1C=O CC(C)(C)OC(O)=Nc1cc(OCc2cccc2)c2cccc2c1 COC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1Br Nc1ccc(I)cc1C=O FC(F)(F)Oc1cc(I)ccc1Br Cc1cc(OCc2cccc2)ccc1I Clc1ccc(I)cc1Cc1ccc(O[C@H]2CCOC2)cc1 Cc1cc(N)c([N+](=O)[O-])cc1I Cc1cc(I)ccc1OC(C)C COc1cc(I)c(CN=C(C)O)cc1OC Cc1cc(I)cc(C)c1F

$$\begin{split} & \text{CON}{=}\text{C(0)c1cccc(I)c1} \\ & \text{OCc1cc(-c2cccc(I)c2)on1} \\ & \text{O}{=}\text{C(c1cccc(I)c1)N1CCCCC1} \\ & \text{OC(=}\mathbb{N}\text{c1ccc(I)cc1O)c1cccc(I)c1} \\ & \text{CC(Br)c1cccc(I)c1} \\ & \text{O}{=}(O)\text{c1cc(I)cc2ccccc12} \\ & \text{O}{=}[\mathbb{N}^+]([O_{-}])\text{c1cccc(N}{=}\text{C(O)c2cccc(I)c2)c1} \\ & \text{OCc1cc(I)cc(C(F)(F)F)c1} \\ & \text{COCCC}{=}\text{O(O)c1ccc(I)cc(Br)c1C} \\ & \text{OCc(=O)c1cc(I)cc(Br)c1C} \\ & \text{O}{=}\text{C(c1cccc(I)c1)c1cccc(I)c1} \end{split}$$

Fc1cc(I)ccc1Cl CC(C)(C)OC(O)=NC(Cc1cc(I)ccc1F)C(=O)O Cclccc(DcclCl CCOc1ccc(I)cc1C#N Nc1ccc(I)c(C(=O)O)c1 O=[N+]([O-])c1c(F)cc(F)c(F)c1Nc1ccc(I)cc1FClc1ccc(I)cc1Cc1ccc(OC2CCOC2)cc1 COC(=O)c1cc(I)c(N=C(C)O)cc1OC COC(=O)c1cc(I)ccc1N COclcc(C)c(I)cc1C(=O)O COclccc(I)cc1N N=C(O)c1ccc(I)cc1Br Nc1c(F)cc(I)cc1Cl O=C(O)c1cc(I)ccc1O Fc1ccc(I)cc1Br CCc1cc(O)ccc1I Cc1c(I)ccc(F)c1C(=O)OCC(C)c1cc(I)ccc1O N#CC1(N=C(O)c2cc(I)ccc2Cl)CC1 CC(=O)c1cc(I)ccc1N Cc1ccc(I)cc1O CC(C)(C)c1cc(I)ccc1O COc1c(F)cc(I)cc1F COC(=O)c1cc(OC)c(OC)cc1I COc1cc(I)ccc1N Cc1cc(F)c(C(=O)O)cc1I CCOc1ccc(Cc2cc(I)ccc2Cl)cc1 Cc1cc(N)c(F)cc1I CC(C)CCOC(=O)c1cc(I)ccc1O COC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1Cl CC(C)c1cc(O)ccc1I COclece(Dec1C Cc1ccc(I)cc1Br O=C(O)c1cc(I)cc(Br)c1F N=C(O)c1c(I)ccc(Br)c1F Cc1cc(I)cc(N)c1N N#Cc1cc(I)ccc1O O=C(Cl)c1cc(I)ccc1F Nc1ccc(I)cc1C(=O)O COC(=O)c1cc(I)ccc1O O=C=Nc1ccc(I)cc1Cl CNc1ccc(I)cc1C(=O)O Clc1ccc(I)cc1Cl Oc1cc(I)ccc1Cl COc1ccc(I)cc1Br COc1cc(I)ccc1Br Oc1ccc(I)cc1Br Oc1c(Br)cc(I)cc1Br COC(=O)c1cc(I)cc(C)c1N OCc1cc(F)ccc1I COclccc(I)cclOCclcccccl Cc1ccc(C)n1-c1ccc(I)cc1F

OC[C@@H](O)CON=C(O)c1ccc(F)c(F)c1Nc1cc c(I)cc1F COc1cc(I)ccc1F Clc1ccc(I)cc1CBr Cc1c(O)ccc(I)c1C COc1ccc(I)c(C)c1 O=C(O)c1cc(Br)c(F)cc11CC(C)Oc1ccc(I)cc1Br COclccc(I)c(CC(=O)O)c1 COc1ccc(I)cc1Cl Nc1ccc(I)cc1C(F)(F)F Cc1cc(I)c(C)cc1N Oc1ccc(Cc2cc(I)ccc2Cl)cc1 N=C(O)c1cc(I)ccc1F Fc1ccc(I)c2ccccc12 COc1ccc(I)c(C#N)c1 O=C(O)c1cc(F)ccc1IOC(=NC1CCCC1)c1cc(I)ccc1Cl Oc1ccc(I)cc1C(F)(F)F O=[N+]([O-])c1cc(I)ccc1OC(F)(F)F Fc1ccc(I)c(C(F)(F)F)c1 OCc1cc(I)ccc1F COc1ccc(I)cc1CO NN=C(O)c1cc(I)ccc1O Cc1cc(F)c(O)cc1I COC(=O)c1cc(I)ccc1F FC(F)c1cc(I)ccc1Br OC(=NC1CC1)c1cc(I)ccc1Cl Cc1cc(F)c(Br)cc1I N=C(O)c1cc(F)c(F)cc1I C=Cc1cc(I)ccc1OC CN=C(O)c1cc(F)ccc1I COc1c(Cl)cc(I)cc1Cl Fc1c(Cl)cc(I)cc1Br OCCON=C(O)c1ccc(F)c(F)c1Nc1ccc(I)cc1F CC(O)=Nc1ccc(I)cc1F Cc1cc(I)cc(C)c1O OCc1cc(I)ccc1Cl FC(F)(F)c1ccc(I)cc1Cl OCc1ccc(I)cc1O Cc1cc(I)ccc1O CC(C)c1cc(I)ccc1Br N#Cc1cc(F)ccc1I C=CCOc1ccc(I)cc1C=O CC(C)(C)c1cc(I)cc(Br)c1O NS(=O)(=O)c1cc(I)ccc1Cl Oc1cc(I)ccc1F N#Cc1c(I)ccc(F)c1F C[C@@H](O)c1cc(F)ccc1I OCc1cc(I)cc(Cl)c1F Cc1cc(N)c(C(=O)O)cc1ICOc1cc(I)c(Cc2nccc3cc(OC)c(OC)cc23)cc1OCBrCc1cc(I)ccc1Br CCOc1c(Cl)cc(I)cc1Cl Clc1cc(I)ccc1CBr COc1cc(I)ccc1I Cc1ccc(I)cc1N Fc1ccc(I)cc1CBr COclcc(I)ccclOCclcccccl COc1cc(I)cc(C(=O)O)c1N CCCCCOC(=O)c1cc(I)ccc1O COc1cc(I)c(CCN=C(C)O)cc1OC FC(F)Oc1ccc(I)cc1Br CC(C)(C)OC(O)=Nc1cc(I)ccc1Br COclccc(I)cc1O COC(=O)c1cc(F)c(F)cc1I COclcc(I)c(C=O)cclOC COC(=O)c1cc([N+](=O)[O-])c(F)c(F)c1Nc1ccc(I)cc1F

Cclcc(I)cc(C)clCl O=[N+]([O-])c1cc(I)ccc1ON=C(O)c1cc(I)ccc1O CC(C)COC(=O)c1cc(I)ccc1O CCOC(=O)c1ccc(I)cc1Cl CC(C)c1cc(I)ccc1F COC(=O)c1cc(I)c(C)cc1OC CC(C)OC(=O)c1cc(I)ccc1O CCOc1ccc(I)cc1F COc1ccc(I)c2ccccc12 COc1cc(I)ccc1N=C(O)OC(C)(C)C COC(=O)c1cc(N)ccc1I CC(C)(C)OC(O)=Nc1ccc(I)cc1O CC(=O)Oc1ccc(I)cc1C(=O)O Oc1c(Cl)cc(I)cc1Cl CCOC(=O)c1cc(I)ccc1O Oclccc(I)ccl-clcccccl Nc1c(Cl)cc(I)cc1Cl CCOclccc(I)cc1C O=C(O)c1ccc(F)c(F)c1Nc1ccc(I)cc1F OB(O)c1cc(I)ccc1F OCc1ccc(I)cc1Cl Fc1cc(I)ccc1OC(F)(F)F Oc1ccc(I)cc1Cl FC(F)c1ccc(I)cc1Br CC(=O)c1cc(F)ccc1I Sc1cc(I)ccc1Br CC(C)Nc1ccc(I)cc1C(=O)O O=S(=O)(Nc1cc(F)ccc1I)c1ccccc1 Fc1ccc(I)cc1Cl ClCc1ccc(I)cc1Br O=C(O)c1c(I)ccc(F)c1F COclccc(I)c(C(=O)O)c1OC CC(=O)c1cc(I)cc(C)c1N Cc1cc(O)ccc1I OC(=NC1CC1)Nc1ccc(I)cc1F Cc1c(I)ccc(F)c1[N+](=O)[O-]COC(=O)c1cc(1)ccc1OCCOC(=O)c1cc(OC)ccc1I COclccc(I)cclOC Clc1cc(I)ccc1Br Oc1ccc(I)cc1F FC(F)(F)c1cc(I)ccc1Cl CCc1cc(N)c(C(=O)OC)cc1I COclcc(I)cc(OC)clOC Ic1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(O)c1cc(I)cc(F)c1F Nc1ccc(I)cc1[N+](=O)[O-]O=[N+]([O-])c1cc(I)ccc1F Nc1cc(I)ccc1O COc1cc(I)c(CC(=O)O)cc1OC Nc1ccc(I)cc1O Cc1cc(I)ccc1OC(F)F CC(C)(C)c1cc(O)ccc1I COc1ccc(I)c(C(=O)O)c1F Clc1ccc(I)cc1 OB(O)c1cc(OCc2cccc2)ccc1I Nc1ccc(I)c2ccccc12 CC(O)=Nc1cc(F)ccc1I CCOC(=O)c1cc(I)ccc1F N#CCC(=O)N(C(O)=Nc1ccc(I)cc1F)C1CC1 COc1ccc(I)c(CO)c1 COc1ccc(I)cc1[N+](=O)[O-] CCc1cc(I)ccc1N Nc1ccc(I)cc1Br Nc1cc(I)ccc1CO COc1ccc(I)c(C(=O)O)c1 CC(=O)Oc1ccc(I)cc1C(=O)Nc1ccc(Cl)cc1

Cc1cc(O)c(Cl)cc1I Nc1ccc(I)cc1OC(F)(F)F Nc1cc(I)ccc1F Fc1ccc(I)cc1C(F)(F)F Nc1c(Cl)cc(I)cc1[N+](=O)[O-]CC(C)c1cc(I)cc(C(C)C)c1OFc1ccc(I)c(CBr)c1 Nc1cc(=O)n(C2CC2)c(=O)n1-c1ccc(I)cc1F CCCCCCOC(=O)c1cc(I)ccc1O Sc1ccc(I)cc1Cl Cc1cc(I)ccc1Cl COc1ccc(I)cc1F CCOc1cc(I)ccc1F CC(C)(C)OC(O)=Nc1ccc(I)cc1N Fc1ccc(I)cc1F O=C(O)c1cc(OC(F)(F)F)ccc11 Nc1ccc(I)c(C(F)(F)F)c1 O=Cc1cc(I)ccc1O Cc1cc(I)cc(Cl)c1N COC(=O)c1cc(I)c(C)cc1OClCc1cc(I)ccc1Cl COc1cc(I)c(C(=O)N(C)C)cc1OC COC(=O)c1cc(I)c(C)cc1F Cc1cc(Br)c(F)cc1I O=C(O)c1cc(I)ccc1F O=C(N/N=C/c1cc(I)ccc1O)c1ccncc1 COC(=O)c1cc(F)c(Br)cc11 COC(=O)c1cc(I)c(C(F)(F)F)cc1N FC(F)(F)Oc1cc(I)ccc1Cl COc1cc(I)cc(OC)c1O Cc1cc(F)ccc1I Cc1cc(NC(=O)OC(C)(C)C)ccc1I O=C(O)c1ccncc1Nc1ccc(I)cc1F O=C(O)c1cc(Br)c(Cl)cc1I CS(=O)(=O)Nc1ccc(I)cc1F Nc1ccc(I)cc1Cl CC(=O)c1cc(I)ccc1O COclcc(I)cc(C=O)clOC BrCc1ccc(I)cc1Br CCOC(=O)c1c(I)ccc(F)c1C OCc1cc(I)ccc1O CCc1cc(I)cc(C)c1N COC(=O)c1c(I)ccc(Br)c1FCOc1ccc(I)c(C)c1C Fc1cc(I)cc(F)c1F O=Cc1cc(I)cc(Br)c1F COc1ccc2c(OC)ccc(I)c2c1 COc1cc(I)cc(OC)c1Br N=C(O)c1cc(I)ccc1N O=C(O)COc1ccc(I)cc1C(=O)O Cc1cc(I)ccc1Br CCN=C(O)c1cc(F)ccc1I CCOclccc(I)cclC(=O)OC CNc1cc(=O)n(C2CC2)c(=O)n1-c1ccc(I)cc1F COC(=O)c1cc(F)ccc1I OCc1cc(I)ccc1Bi Cc1cc(F)cc(C(=O)O)c1I COc1cc(I)ccc1C CCCOC(=O)c1cc(I)ccc1O O=C1CCCCN1c1ccc(I)cc1F O=C(NC[C@H](O)CO)c1ccncc1Nc1ccc(I)cc1F O=C(NC[C@@H](O)CO)c1ccncc1Nc1ccc(I)cc1 O=C(O)c1c(I)ccc(F)c1Cl CCOC(=O)c1cc(O)ccc1I Nc1ccc(I)cc1N OC(=NCc1ccccc1)c1cc(I)ccc1O

COc1cc(F)c(F)c(Nc2ccc(I)cc2F)c1N

S215

COc1cccc(CNc2ccccc2I)c1 Cc1c(C(O)=Nc2cccc2I)cccc1[N+](=O)[O-] N#Cc1ccc(C(=O)Nc2ccccc2I)cc1 COc1ccccc1I CCOC(O)=Nc1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1IO=[N+]([O-])c1ccccc1C(O)=Nc1ccccc1I O=C(O)CCC(O)=Nc1ccccc1I CCC(C(O)=Nc1ccccc1I)c1ccccc1 C=C1[CH]C=CC=C1I.[Br-].[Zn+] Ic1ccccc1Oc1ccccc1 Ic1ccccc1OCc1ccccc1 N=C(S)Nc1ccccc1I N#CC1=C(N)Oc2cc(O)c(/C=N/c3ccccc3I)cc2C1c 1ccccc1 CN=C(O)Nc1ccccc1I OC(=NC(S)=Nc1ccccc1I)c1cccnc1 CC(=O)Oc1ccccc1IOC(Cc1ccccc1)=Nc1ccccc1I COclcccc(OC)c1C(O)=Nc1ccccc1I CC(O)=Nc1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc11O=S(=O)(Nc1ccccc1I)c1ccc(Cl)cc1 O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(S(=O)(=O)Nc2cccc2I)cc1 Ic1ccccc1N=c1c2ccccc2[nH]c2ccccc12 COc1c(C)cccc1I FC(F)Oc1ccccc1I Ic1ccccc1Nc1nc2nonc2[nH]c1=N/N=C/c1ccco1 COCOc1ccccc11 NNc1cccc11 O=C1CCCCN1c1ccccc1I CCC(CC)C(O)=Nc1ccccc1I Clc1ccc(Oc2ccccc2I)c(Cl)c1 COc1ccc(S(=O)(=O)Nc2cccc2I)cc1OC OC(=Nc1ccccc1I)c1ccccc1F CC(O)=Nc1ccc(S(=O)(=O)Nc2cccc2I)cc1 Cc1ccc(S(=O)(=O)Nc2cccc2I)cc1 CN(C)c1ccccc1I COclccc(CC(O)=Nc2ccccc2I)cc1 Ic1ccccc1NCC1CC1 CCOc1ccc(C(=O)Nc2ccccc2I)cc1 OC(/C=C/c1ccccc1)=Nc1ccccc1I Ic1ccccc1C1CCNCC1 O=C(Nc1ccccc11)c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1 CN(C)CC(O)c1ccccc1I O=C(Nc1ccccc11)c1ccc(C1)cc1 OC(CCC1CCCC1)=Nc1ccccc1I Ic1ccccc1NCc1ccco1 Cc1ccccc1C(O)=Nc1ccccc1I O=S(=O)(Nc1ccccc1I)c1ccc(Br)cc1 O=S(=O)(Nc1ccccc1I)c1cccc2nonc12 O=[N+]([O-])c1cc(C(O)=Nc2ccccc2I)cc([N+](=O)[O-])c1

Cluster K

OC(Cc1ccc(Cl)cc1)=Nc1ccccc1I O=C1c2cc([N+](=O)[O-])cc3cc([N+](=O)[O-])cc(c23)C(=O)N1c1ccccc1I OC(=Nc1ccccc1I)C1CCCC1 CCCN=C(0)Nc1ccccc11 OC(=Nc1ccccc1I)Nc1ccc(Cl)cc1 OC(=Nc1ccccc1I)c1cccc(F)c1 O=S(=O)(Nc1ccccc1I)c1ccccc1C(F)(F)F OC(=Nc1ccccc1I)C12CC3CC(CC(C3)C1)C2 O=C(Nc1ccccc11)c1ccncc1 CCOc1ccccc1I O=[N+]([O-])c1cccc(C(O)=Nc2ccccc2I)c1CCOC(=O)C(=O)NNc1ccccc1I OC(=Nc1ccccc1I)C1CC1 CC(N)c1ccccc1I O=C(O)COc1ccccc1I OC(=Nc1ccccc1I)c1cc(Cl)ccc1Cl O=[N+]([O-])c1cccc1S(=O)(=O)Nc1cccc1IO=S(=O)(Oc1ccccc1I)C(F)(F)F Cc1nc2cccc2c(=O)n1-c1ccccc1I CNc1cccc11 O=C(COc1ccccc11)c1ccc[nH]1 CC(C)(C)c1ccc(C(=O)Nc2ccccc2I)cc1 CC(C)(C)OC(=O)COc1ccccc1I OC(=Nc1ccccc1I)C(F)(F)F OC(=Nc1ccccc1I)c1ccccn1 CCC(O)=Nc1ccccc1I OC(=Nc1ccccc1I)c1cc2cccc2o1 COC(=O)c1ccccc1N=C(O)Nc1ccccc1I O=C(Nc1ccccc1I)c1cccs1 OC(=Nc1ccccc1I)c1ccccc1 Ic1cccc1CNC1CC1 CC(O)=Nc1ccccc1I OC(=Nc1ccccc1I)c1ccccc1Cl OC(Cc1c[nH]c2ccccc12)=Nc1ccccc11 COCCOc1ccccc1I Ic1ccccc1OC1CCOCC1 CCCC(O)=Nc1ccccc1I Cc1cccc(C(O)=Nc2ccccc2I)c1 SC(=Nc1ccccc1)Nc1ccccc1I O=C1C=CC(=O)N1c1ccccc1I COclccccc1C(O)=Nc1ccccc1I O=C1CSC(=S)N1c1ccccc1I OC(=Nc1ccccc1I)c1cccnc1 OC(=Nc1ccccc1I)c1ccccc1Br CS(=O)(=O)Nc1ccccc1I C=CCN=C(O)Nc1ccccc1I N#CCC(O)=Nc1ccccc1I COclccccc1CC(O)=Nc1ccccc1I O=C1c2cccc2C(=O)N1c1ccccc1I

 $\begin{array}{l} COclccc(I)cclOC(C)=0\\ COclccc(I)cclN=C(O)OC(C)(C)C\\ Nclc(Cl)cc(I)cclC(=O)O\\ CON(C)C(=O)clcc(F)ccclI\\ O=[N+]([O-])clcc(I)cc(Br)clO\\ Cclc(O)c2c(=O)n(C3CC3)c(=O)n(-c3ccc(I)cc3F)c2n(C)cl=O\\ N#Cclcc(I)cccIF\\ Cclcc(I)cc(IF)\\ Cclcc(I)cc(IF)=(O)[O-])clN\\ OCC(O)CON=C(O)clccc(F)c(F)clNclccc(I)ccIF\\ COclccc(I)cc(O)=NC(C)C)cl\\ \end{array}$

OC(=NC1CCCC1)Nc1ccccc1I Ic1ccccc1NC1CCCC1 COc1ccc(C(=O)Nc2ccccc2I)cc1 O=C(O)CCNc1ccccc1I Cc1cc(C)c(S(=O)(=O)Nc2ccccc2I)c(C)c1 CC(C)(C)OC(=O)CNc1ccccc1I CCCOclecce11 CC(C)C(O)=Nc1ccccc1I OC(=Nc1ccccc1I)C(F)(F)C(F)(F)C(F)(F)F OC(=Nc1ccccc1I)c1cccc(Cl)c1 C=CC(O)=Nc1ccccc1I COc1ccc(S(=O)(=O)Nc2cccc2I)cc1 O=C=Nc1ccccc1I OCCOclessee11 O=C1Nc2cccc2C1=Nc1ccccc1I OC(=Nc1ccccc1I)OCc1ccccc1 Ic1ccccc1CN1CCNCC1 Cclccc(C)nl-clccccclI COC(=O)c1ccccc1S(=O)(=O)Nc1ccccc1I OC(=Nc1ccccc1I)c1cnccn1 Cc1c(C(O)=Nc2ccccc2I)oc2ccccc12 N#Cc1ccc(Oc2ccccc2I)c(Br)c1 O=S(=O)(Nc1ccccc1I)c1ccc(F)cc1 O=C(Nc1ccccc11)c1ccc(F)cc1 C=C(COc1ccccc1I)C(=O)O O=C1CC(Sc2nc3ccccc3s2)C(=O)N1c1ccccc1I C#CCOc1ccccc1I CCOC(=O)C(=CNc1ccccc1I)C(=O)OCC Oclecce1I O=C(O)CCCC(O)=Nc1ccccc1I CC(=O)N(/C=C1\Sc2cccc2C1=O)c1ccccc1I CC(Cl)C(O)=Nc1ccccc1I CC(C(O)=Nc1ccccc1I)c1ccccc1 OC(CCc1ccccc1)=Nc1ccccc1I S=C=Nc1ccccc1I O=C(O)CCOc1ccccc11 O=S(=O)(Nc1ccccc1I)c1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1 OC(Cc1cccs1)=Nc1ccccc1I OC(=Nc1cccc1I)c1cccc2ncccc12 Sc1ccccc1I CNCc1ccccc11 OC(CCl)=Nc1ccccc1I COc1c(C)cc(C)cc1I Oc1ccc(N=c2[nH]c3nonc3nc2Nc2ccccc2I)cc1 Ic1ccccc1CN1CCCCC1 Cc1ccc(C(=O)Nc2cccc2I)cc1 Cc1ccc(C(=O)Nc2cccc2I)cc1C OC(=NNc1ccccc1I)C(O)(c1ccccc1)c1ccccc1 [C-]#[N+]c1ccccc1I OC(=Nc1ccccc1)Nc1ccccc1I
CC(C)(C)OC(O)=Nc1ccccc11 Ic1ccccc1CNC1CCCCC1 O=C(Nc1ccccc11)c1ccc01 O=C(Nc1ccccc11)c1ccc(Br)cc1 OC(=Nc1ccccc11)c1ccccc11 Ic1ccccc1-n1cccc1 OC(=Nc1ccccc11)C1CCCO1

COC(=O)c1cc(Br)cc(I)c1C Cc1cc(Dc(C)cc1Cl COC(=O)c1cc(C(C)(C)C)cc(C(=O)OC)c1I Cc1c(Br)ccc(I)c1C Cc1c(I)cccc1CC#N Cc1c(I)ccc(Br)c1Cl CC(C)(C)C(O)=Nc1ccc(Cl)cc1I OCc1cc(Cl)ccc1I Cc1c(Cl)cccc1I N=C(S)Nc1ccc(Br)cc1I O=Cc1c(Br)cccc1I CCc1ccc(I)c(CC(=O)O)c1 N#Cc1ccc(Cl)cc1I OC(=NCc1ccccc1)c1cc(Br)ccc1I CCOC(=O)c1ccc(I)c(C)c1 Cc1cc(C#N)cc(C)c1I ClCc1cc(Cl)ccc1I Cc1cccc(C)c1I Cc1c(I)cccc1CBr CC(O)=Nc1cc(C)c(I)c(C)c1 COC(=O)c1c(C)cc(Br)cc1I FC(F)(F)Oc1ccc(Br)cc1I Cc1cc(C(F)(F)F)ccc1I CCc1ccc(I)c(C)c1 COc1ccc(C(=O)Nc2ccc(Br)cc2I)cc1 CN=C(O)c1ccc(C)c(I)c1 N=C(O)c1cc(Br)ccc1I Cc1c(C)c(I)c(C)c(C)c1I Cc1cc(Br)c(C)c(I)c1 Cc1cccc(I)c1C(=O)O OCc1cc(C(F)(F)F)ccc1I Cc1cc(S(N)(=O)=O)ccc1I Cclcc(I)c(C(=O)O)cclC CCOC(=O)c1cccc(C)c1I CN=C(O)c1cc(C)ccc1I CC(C)c1cccc(C(C)C)c1I N#CCc1cc(Br)ccc1I Cc1c(I)cccc1C(=O)O Cc1ccc(CCO)c(I)c1 O=C(O)Cc1c(Br)cccc1I Cc1cc(F)cc(C)c1I N#Cc1c(Cl)cccc1I N=C(O)c1ccc(Cl)cc1I Cc1cc(I)c(C)cc1Br COC(=O)c1cc(Br)c(C)c(I)c1 Cc1ccc(C(=N)N)cc1I C[C@@H](N=C(O)c1cc(Br)ccc1I)c1ccccc1 Cclcc(O)cc(C)clI Cc1cccc(I)c1-c1c(C)cccc1I CC(=O)Oc1cc(C)c(I)c(C)c1 OCc1cc(I)c(CO)cc1I BrCc1cc(Br)ccc1I Cclcc(C(C)(C)C)cc(C)clIFC(F)Oc1ccc(Br)cc1I O=C(O)c1cc(CO)ccc1I COC(=O)c1c(I)ccc(C)c1Br FC(F)(F)c1cc(Br)ccc1I

CC(C)(C)OC(=0)N(C(=0)OC(C)(C)C)c1ccccc11 O=S(=0)(Nc1ccccc11)c1ccccc1 Ic1ccccc1OC1CC1 Ic1ccccc1C1CCCN1 FC(F)(F)Oc1ccccc11 OC(/C=C/c1cccc01)=Nc1ccccc11 CC(C)(C)C(O)=Nc1ccccc11

Cluster L

Cc1c(I)cccc1CO Cc1ccc(C)c(I)c1 O=Cc1ccc(Cl)cc1I Cc1cc(CO)ccc1I CCc1c(Cl)cccc1I COC(=O)c1c(C)cccc1I OCc1c(Cl)cccc1I Cc1ccc(I)c(C(O)=NC(C)C)c1 N#Cc1c(Br)cccc1I Cc1cccc(I)c1CO Cc1ccc(-c2cccc2)c(I)c1 Cc1cc(C)c(C)c(I)c1C Cc1c(Br)cc(C(=O)O)cc1I Cc1cc(F)cc(CO)c1I Cc1cc(C(=O)N(C)C)ccc1I COclcc(C)c(I)c(C)cl N=C(O)c1cc(C(F)(F)F)ccc1I CC(O)=Nc1cc(C)c(I)cc1C Cc1c(F)cc(C(=O)O)cc1I COC(=O)c1cccc(C)c1I CC(C)N=C(O)c1cc(Br)ccc1I Cc1ccc(I)c(CO)c1 Cc1cccc(CBr)c1I O=C(O)c1c(I)cccc1C(F)(F)F N#CC1(Cc2ccc(Br)cc2I)CCC1 Cclcccc(CO)clI ClCc1ccc(Br)cc1I Brc1ccc(OCc2cccc2)c(I)c1 BrCc1ccc(Br)cc1I Cc1c(F)cc(C(O)=NC2CC2)cc1I OCc1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1I Cc1cccc(C(=O)O)c1I OCc1ccc(CO)c(I)c1 Cc1ccc(Br)cc1I COC(=O)c1ccc(I)c(C)c1 COC(=O)c1cc(C)ccc1I Cc1cc(-c2cccc2)ccc1I O=C(O)c1cc(Cl)ccc1I COC(=O)c1cccc(I)c1C N=C(O)c1cc(Cl)ccc1I CNC(=O)c1ccc(I)c(C)c1 Cc1cccc(C(=N)O)c1I Cclccc(I)c(C)cl Cc1ccc(C(O)=NC2CC2)cc1I Cc1cc(I)ccc1I Cc1ccccc1N=C(O)c1c(C)cccc1I Cc1ccc(CBr)cc1I O=C(O)c1ccc(Br)cc1I CC(C)N=C(O)c1cc(Cl)ccc1I FC(F)(F)c1ccc(Br)cc1I Cc1cc(Cl)cc(I)c1CBr OCc1ccc(C(F)(F)F)c(I)c1 Cc1ccc(S(C)(=O)=O)cc1I N#CCc1ccc(Br)cc1I FC(F)(F)c1ccc(I)c(CBr)c1 Cc1cc(Br)cc(C)c1I N#CC1(Cc2ccc(Br)cc2I)CC1

CCc1ccc(C(=O)Nc2cccc2I)cc1 CC(C)Oc1ccccc1I Ic1ccccc1NCc1cccs1 OC(=Nc1ccccc1C(F)(F)F CCOC(=O)c1ccc(NC(O)=Nc2cccc2I)cc1 Fc1ccccc1CNc1ccccc1I N#Cc1ccc(CNc2cccc2I)cc1

Cc1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1I Cc1cc(I)c(C)cc1I Cc1ccc(I)c(C(=O)O)c1Br CC(C)(C)OC(=O)N(C(=O)OC(C)(C)C)c1ccc(Br) cc1I Clc1ccc(-n2cnnn2)c(I)c1 CCc1cc(Br)ccc1I OCc1ccc(Br)cc1I COC(=O)c1c(Cl)cccc1I CCN=C(O)c1cc(Br)ccc11 Cc1ccc(C(=O)O)c(I)c1 CC(C)(C)OC(=O)c1ccc(Br)cc1I NCc1cc(Cl)ccc1I Ic1cc(C2CCCC2)c(I)cc1C1CCCCC1 Cc1ccc(C)c(I)c1C FC(F)(F)c1cc(CBr)ccc1I O=C(Cl)c1ccc(Cl)cc1I N#CCc1cc(C(F)(F)F)ccc11 Cclccc(S(N)(=O)=O)cclI Cc1cc(Cl)ccc1I Cc1ccc(C(C)(C)C)cc1I CON=C(O)c1cc(C)ccc1I Ic1c(-c2ccccc2)cccc1-c1ccccc1 O=C(O)c1c(Br)cccc1I Cc1c(C)c(C)c(I)c(C)c1C Clc1ccc(CBr)c(I)c1 CC(O)=Nc1ccc(Br)cc1I CC(C)c1cc(Br)ccc1I O=C(O)c1c(Cl)cccc1I OCc1c(Br)cccc1I CCc1ccc(C(C)(C)C(=O)O)cc1I NCc1cc(Br)ccc1I O=Cc1c(Cl)cccc1I ClCc1cc(Br)ccc1I Cc1c(I)cccc1C(F)(F)F FC(F)(F)c1ccc(I)c(C(F)(F)F)c1 Clc1ccc(I)c(CBr)c1 COC(=O)c1cc(C)c(C)cc1I COC(=O)CCN=C(O)c1cc(C)ccc1I Cc1c(I)cccc1CC(=O)O N#Cc1ccc(Br)cc1I Cc1c(I)cc(Cl)cc1C(=O)O CCOC(=O)c1cc(C)ccc1I Cc1c(I)cc(Br)cc1C(=O)O CC(=O)Oc1c(C)c(I)c(C)c(OC(C)=O)c1C Cc1cc(C)c(I)cc1Br Cclccc(C(O)=NN)cclI COC(=O)c1ccc(Cl)cc1I Cclccc(CO)cclI CCc1cccc(CC)c1I CC(C)(C)OC(O)=Nc1ccc(Br)cc1I Cc1ccc(I)c(-c2cccc2)c1 Cc1cc(Cl)cc(I)c1C(=O)O Cc1cc(Cl)cc(C)c1I COC(=O)c1cc(F)c(C)c(I)c1 Cc1ccc(C(=O)N2CCCC2)cc1I Cc1ccc(C(=O)O)c(I)c1C

Cc1cc(C)c(I)c(C)c1Br O=C(O)Cc1cc(Br)ccc1I ClCc1ccc(CCl)c(I)c1 O=Cc1ccc(Br)cc1I O=C(O)c1cc(Br)ccc1I Cc1cccc(I)c1CBr FC(F)(F)c1cc(Cl)ccc1I CCN=C(O)c1cc(C)ccc1I CC1(C)N=C(O)N(c2ccc(I)c(C(F)(F)F)c2)C1=O Cc1c(F)cc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1I FC(F)(F)c1ccc(Cl)cc1I Cc1ccc(I)c(C(F)(F)F)c1 Cc1cccc(I)c1C COC(=O)CCCN=C(O)c1cc(Br)ccc1I O=C(O)Cc1ccc(Br)cc1I CCc1cc(Cl)ccc11 FC(F)(F)c1ccc(C(F)(F)F)c(I)c1 Cc1ccc(C(=N)O)cc1I Cc1cc(N)cc(C)c1I Cc1c(Cl)cc(Cl)cc1I Nc1c(I)cc(Br)cc1C(=O)O BrCc1c(Br)cccc1I

Cc1nc(-c2ccc(CCN=C(O)c3ccccc3I)cc2)cs1 Ic1cccc2ccc3cccc3c12 Cc1ccc(C(O)=Nc2sc3c(c2C(N)=O)CCCC3)cc1I O=C(Cl)c1ccccc1I O=C(O)c1cccc2cccc(I)c12 Ic1cccc2cc3cccc(I)c3cc12 CCOC(=O)c1ccccc1C(=O)c1ccccc1I N#Cc1ccccc1I Cc1cccc(I)c1C=O CC(=O)Cc1ccccc1I O=C(c1ccc(F)cc1)c1ccccc1I COC(=O)c1cccc(I)c1CBr Cc1c(I)cc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1[N+](=O)[O-] Nc1cc2c(cc1C(=O)c1ccccc1I)OCCO2 CON(C)C(=O)c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1I O=C(O)c1ccc(CBr)c(I)c1 Ic1ccccc1/C=C\c1ccccc1I OC(=NCc1ccc2c(c1)OCO2)c1ccccc1I O=C(Oc1ccc(C2CCCC2)cc1)c1ccccc1I COc1cc2nc(-c3ccccc3I)oc(=O)c2cc1OC Cc1ccc(C(=O)Nc2ccc(Nc3cccc3)cc2)cc1I O=C(Nc1ccc(F)cc1)c1ccccc1N=C(O)c1ccccc1I CC(C)(C)c1ccc(C(=O)O)cc1I O=C(COC(=O)c1ccccc1I)c1ccc(-c2ccccc2)cc1 COC(=O)c1cccc2cccc(I)c12 N#Cc1cc(C(F)(F)F)ccc1I Ic1ccccc1-c1nn2c(-c3ccccn3)nnc2s1 COC(=O)c1ccccc1N=C(O)c1ccccc1I N#Cc1ccc2cccc2c1I CC(C)(C)C(=O)COC(=O)c1ccccc1I CC(C)(C)OC(O)=Nc1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1I CC(=O)c1ccc(I)c(C)c1 OC1=NC(c2cccc2)=C(c2nc3ccccc3[nH]2)C(c2c cccc2DN1 N#Cc1cc2cccc2cc1I O=C(c1ccccc1I)N1CCN(c2ncccn2)CC1 COC(=O)c1cc(I)c(C)c([N+](=O)[O-])c1 O=C(O)c1cc2cccc2cc1I Cc1cccc(N=C(O)c2ccccc2I)n1 OC(=Nc1ccc(Cl)c(Cl)c1)c1ccccc1I N=C(O)c1cccc(N=C(O)c2ccccc2I)c1 Ic1ccc2cccc2c1

N=C(O)c1c(Cl)cccc1I O=C(Cl)c1c(Cl)cccc1I O=C(O)Cc1ccc(Cl)cc1I CCOC(=O)c1ccc(Cl)cc1I OCc1cc(Br)ccc1I Clc1cccc(I)c1CBr Cc1cc(Br)cc(I)c1C(=O)O OCc1ccc(Cl)cc1I COc1c(C)ccc(I)c1C Cc1cc(Br)cc(C(=O)O)c1I COc1c(Br)cccc1I Cc1ccc(CO)c(I)c1 Cc1cc(C)c(I)c(C(=O)O)c1 Cc1cc(C#N)ccc1I Cc1cc(Br)ccc1I Cclccc(C(=O)N(C)C)cc1I Cc1ccc(I)c(C(=O)O)c1 Clc1ccc(C2CC2)c(I)c1 Cc1cccc(C(=O)OC(C)(C)C)c1I CCc1cc(Br)cc(C)c1I O=C(O)c1cc(C(F)(F)F)ccc1I Cc1c(I)cc(Br)cc1[N+](=O)[O-]

Cluster M

Cc1ccc(C(O)=NNC(=O)c2ccc(NC(=O)c3ccccc3) cc2)cc1I Clc1ccc(-c2noc(-c3ccccc3I)n2)cc1 O=C(COC(=O)c1ccccc1I)c1ccccc1 Cc1cc(C)c(C=O)cc1I Cc1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1I OC(=Nc1cccc(F)c1)c1ccccc1I Cc1ccc(-c2csc(/C(C#N)=C/c3ccccc3I)n2)cc1 O=C(O)c1ccc(C(F)F)c(I)c1O=C(c1ccccc1I)n1cccn1 COc1cc(N=C(O)c2ccccc2I)cc(OC)c1 Cc1cccc(C#N)c1I O=S(=O)(Cl)Cc1ccccc1I O=C(O)c1ccccc1I OC(=N/N=C/c1cccc(Cl)c1Cl)c1ccccc1I Cc1ccc(C(=O)c2ccccc2I)cc1 Nc1cccc2c(I)cccc12 N#Cc1c(N=C(O)c2ccccc2I)sc2c1CCCCC2 Cc1cc(I)c(C=O)cc1C CCCCc1ccc(C(=O)c2ccccc2I)cc1 [N-]=[N+]=NCc1ccccc1I CCOC(=O)c1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1I COc1cccc2c(I)cccc12 O=C(CCc1ccccc11)c1ccc2ccccc2c1 O=C(O)Cc1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1IO=C(Oc1cc(=O)oc2ccccc12)c1ccccc1I Cc1ccc(I)c(C)c1[N+](=O)[O-]CCc1ccc(C(=O)c2ccccc2I)cc1 CCOC(=O)c1sc(N=C(O)c2ccccc2I)c(C(=O)OC)c 1CCc1ccc(C(O)=NN=C(O)C2CC2)cc1I CCc1ccc(C(=O)OC)cc1IO=c1oc(-c2ccccc2I)nc2cc(Cl)ccc12 Ic1ccc2ccc3cccc3c2c1-c1ccccc1 Brc1ccc2cc(I)ccc2c1 O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(N=C(O)C(F)(F)F)c(I)c1O=C(c1ccccc11)c1cn(CCCCCO)c2ccccc12 O=C(Nc1ccc(OCc2cccc2)cc1)c1ccccc1I CCN(CC)CCOC(=O)c1ccccc1I Brc1cccc2cccc(I)c12 Cc1cc(C)cc(C(=O)c2ccccc2I)c1 Cc1c(I)cccc1[N+](=O)[O-][N-]=[N+]=Nc1cccc2c(I)cccc12

Cc1ccc(C#N)cc1I O=C(O)Cc1cc(C(F)(F)F)ccc1I Cc1c(Br)cccc1I Cc1cc(C)c(Dc(C)c1CCc1cccc(C)c1I CCOC(=O)c1cc(Br)c(C)c(I)c1 COC(=O)c1ccc(Br)cc1I COC(=O)c1c(Br)cccc1I Cc1c(I)cc(Cl)cc1[N+](=O)[O-] O=C(O)c1ccc(Cl)cc1I Cc1cc(I)c(CO)cc1C Brc1ccc(I)c(-c2cccc2)c1 CCOC(=O)c1c(Cl)cccc1I CC(C)c1ccc(I)c(C(C)C)c1 CCc1cc(Br)cc(CC)c1I CC(C)c1ccc(Cl)cc1I Cc1cccc(C(=O)N(C)C)c1I COc1c(Cl)cccc1I Cc1ccc(Cl)cc1I CN=C(O)c1cccc(C)c1I Cc1cc(-c2ccc(I)c(C)c2)ccc1I

CC(=O)c1ccccc1I COCCn1/c(=N/C(=O)c2ccccc2I)sc2ccccc21 COC(=O)c1ccc(C(C)C)c(I)c1 OC(=Nc1cccc(C(F)(F)F)c1)c1ccccc1I COC(=O)c1ccc(C#N)c(I)c1 N#Cc1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1I O=C(c1cccc1F)c1ccccc1I Oc1nc2cc3c(cc2c(-c2ccccc2I)c1c1ccccc1)OCCO3 CCCCCc1ccc(C(=O)c2ccccc2I)cc1 N#C/C=C/c1ccccc1I Ic1ccccc1-c1nc2ccccc2[nH]1 N=C(S)c1ccccc1I O=S(=O)(CI)c1cccc2c(I)cccc12CCCCCn1cc(C(=O)c2ccccc2I)c2ccccc21 CC(=O)c1ccc2cccc2c1I CCCc1ccc(C(=O)c2ccccc2I)cc1 N#Cc1cccc(C#N)c1I CCOC(=O)c1cccc(N=C(O)c2ccccc2I)c1 Cc1ccc(N=C(O)c2cccc2I)cc1F CC(C)(C)c1ccc(C(=O)c2ccccc2I)cc1 CCOC(=O)c1ccc(C)c(I)c1 Cc1cccc(OC(=O)c2ccccc2I)c1 Cc1cc(C(=O)OC(C)(C)C)ccc1I COC(=O)Cc1ccc(NC(=O)c2ccccc2I)cc1 Cclcc(C)c(C(=O)O)cclI CON=C(O)c1ccc(C)c(I)c1 O=C(O)Cc1c(I)cccc1[N+](=O)[O-]O=C(Nc1ccc(NC(=O)C2CC2)cc1)c1ccccc1I O=Cc1ccccc1OCc1ccccc1I Cc1ccc(C(O)=Nc2ccc(F)c(Cl)c2)cc1I Cc1ccc(C(=O)OCc2cccc2)cc1I OC(=NN=C(O)c1ccccc1I)c1ccccc1I O=Cc1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1IO=C(c1ccccc1I)C(F)(F)F O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(NN=C(O)c2ccccc2I)cc1 Cc1ccc(I)c(C=O)c1 Cc1cc(C)cc(-c2c(I)ccc3ccc4cccc4c23)c1 CC(=O)c1cccc(I)c1C Cc1cc(C(=O)O)ccc1I O=C(c1ccc(Br)cc1)c1ccccc1I O=C(N/N=C/c1ccccc1I)c1ccncc1

Cc1cccc(C(=O)c2ccccc2I)c1 O=C(Nc1ccc(N2CCOCC2)cc1)c1ccccc1I Ic1ccccc1-c1nc(-c2cccnc2)no1 O=C(COC(=O)c1ccccc1I)c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-1)cc1 FC(F)(F)c1ccc(CBr)c(I)c1 OC(=Nc1cccc(Cl)c1)c1ccccc11 O=C(O)CN1C(=O)/C(=C/c2cccc2I)SC1=S O=C(CBr)c1ccccc1I OC(CSc1nc2cccc2[nH]1)=N/N=C/c1ccccc1I COc1cccc(CN=C(O)c2ccccc2I)c1 CN1CCN(C(=O)/C=C/c2cccc2I)CC1 N#Cc1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1I O=Cc1cccc(OCc2ccccc2I)c1 CC(C=O)c1ccccc1I O=C(C=Cc1ccccc1I)c1ccccc1Cl COC(=O)c1cccc(N=C(O)c2ccccc2I)c1O=Cc1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1I Cc1csc2nc(-c3ccc(NC(=O)c4ccccc4I)cc3)cn12 O=C(Nc1ccc2oc(=O)ccc2c1)c1ccccc1I Ic1ccccc1C=Nn1cnnc1 CC(C)c1ccc(C(=O)c2ccccc2I)cc1 CSclccccc1N=C(O)clccccc1I C/C(=N\N=C(O)c1ccccc11)c1ccc(N)cc1 CN(C)CCOC(=O)c1ccccc11 Ic1ccc2ccc3cccc4ccc1c2c34 Ic1cccc2cccc(I)c12 Ic1cc2cccc2c2ccccc12 Cc1ccc(C(O)=Nc2cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c2)cc1I COclccc(C(=O)COC(=O)c2ccccc2I)cc1 Cc1cc(C)c([N+](=O)[O-])cc1I COC(=O)c1ccc(CBr)c(I)c1 O=C(O)c1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1I O=[N+]([O-])c1cccc(I)c1CBr COclccccc1N=C(O)clccccc1I O=Cc1ccc(C=O)c(I)c1N#Cc1ccc(C(=O)O)c(I)c1 Ic1ccc2cc(I)ccc2c1 O/N=C/c1ccccc1I Ic1ccccc1-c1nn2c(-c3ccncc3)nnc2s1 Cc1ccccc1C(=O)c1ccccc1I COC(=O)c1ccc(C)cc1I O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(/C=N/N=C(O)c2ccccc2I)o1 CCn1c2cccc2c2cc(N=C(O)c3ccccc3I)ccc21 Ic1cccc2c(I)cccc12 CC(=O)c1ccc(C(=O)O)c(I)c1NS(=O)(=O)c1ccc(NC(=O)c2ccccc2I)cc1 N#Cc1ccc(NC(=O)c2ccccc2I)cc1 COC(=O)c1cccc(I)c1C(=O)OC O=C(c1ccccc1I)n1cnc2ccccc21 O=C(c1cccc(F)c1)c1ccccc1IN#CCCCC(=O)c1ccccc1I OC(=Nc1ccc(F)c(Cl)c1)c1ccccc1I Cc1ccc(C=O)cc1I COC(=O)c1ccc(NC(=O)c2ccccc2I)cc1 Ic1ccc2c(ccc3ccccc32)c1 Cc1cccc(I)c1C#N O=C1N=C(O)C(=Cc2cccc2I)C(O)=N1 Fc1ccc2c(I)cccc2c1 Cc1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])c(C)c1I CCN1C(=O)C(=Cc2cccc2I)SC1=S OCc1cccc2cccc(I)c12 O=C(O)c1ccc(C(F)(F)F)c(I)c1O=C(c1ccccc1I)c1cc2c(cc1[N+](=O)[O-])OCCO2 CC(C)c1ccc(NC(=O)c2ccccc2I)cc1 CN(C(=O)c1ccccc1I)c1cccc2ccccc12 CCOC(=O)CC(=O)c1ccccc1I N#CCC(=O)c1ccccc1I

OC(=Nc1cccc2cccnc12)c1ccccc1I COC(=O)c1ccc(C(=O)OC)c(I)c1 Cc1cc(I)c(C)c([N+](=O)[O-])c1 Cc1ccc(C(=O)Nc2ccc(Cl)cc2)cc1I N#CCc1c(I)cccc1[N+](=O)[O-] N#Cc1cccc(C(F)(F)F)c1I O=[N+]([O-])c1cccc(N=C(O)c2ccccc2I)c1 OC(=Nc1nccs1)c1ccccc1I OC(=Nc1cccc(-c2nc3ccccc3s2)c1)c1ccccc1I N#C/C(=C\c1ccccc1I)c1nc(-c2cccc2)cs1 Cc1c(I)cc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1C(=O)OIc1cccc2ccccc12 Cc1ccc(C(=O)c2ccccc2I)cc1C CCOC(=O)c1cc2cccc2cc1I COclccc(Cl)cc1N=C(O)c1ccccc1I CCOC(=O)c1ccc(C#N)c(I)c1 O=C1OC(c2ccccc2I)=NC1=Cc1ccc(-n2cncn2)cc1 CCN(CC)S(=O)(=O)c1ccc(NC(=O)c2ccc(C)c(I)c 2)cc1 O=C(O)c1ccc2cccc(I)c2c1 Ic1c2cccc2cc2cccc12 O=C(clccccl)clcccclI O=C(ON1C(=O)c2cccc2C1=O)c1ccccc1I O=C(O)c1cc([N+](=O)[O-])cc2cccc(I)c12COclccc(CC(=O)O)cclSCclccccclI O=C(Cc1ccccc1)c1ccccc1I OC1=Nc2c(cc(Br)c3ccccc23)C(c2ccccc2I)C1 CCON=C(O)c1ccc(C)c(I)c1 O=C(O)/C=C/c1ccccc1I Ic1ccc2ccc(I)cc2c1 Cc1ccc(C(=O)Nc2ccc(S(=O)(=O)Nc3nccs3)cc2)c c1I Oc1ccc(Cl)cc1/C=C/c1ccccc1I O=C(c1cccc1Cl)c1ccccc1I CCOC(=O)c1c(-c2cccc2)csc1N=C(O)c1ccccc1I CC(=O)c1cc2c(cc1N=C(O)c1ccccc1I)OCCO2 O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(CBr)c(I)c1 CCCc1ccc(C(=O)O)cc1I CC(C)(C)OC(=O)N(C(=O)OC(C)(C)C)c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1I Cc1ccc(C(=O)O)cc1I COC(=O)CC(=O)c1ccccc1I Oc1cccc2c(I)cccc12 COclcccc(C=O)clOCclccccclI OC(=Nc1ccccn1)c1ccccc1I CCc1ccc(C(=O)O)cc1I Cclcc(C=O)c(C)cclIN#Cc1ccc(C(=O)O)cc1I N=C(O)c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1I Cc1c(I)ccc(N)c1C(=O)O Oc1ccc2cccc(I)c2c1 O=C(OC(C(=O)c1ccccc1)c1ccccc1)c1ccccc1I Cc1ccc(C(=O)Cl)cc1I CN(C)C(=S)c1ccccc1I O=C(c1ccc(Cl)cc1)c1ccccc1I O=C(c1cccc(Cl)c1)c1ccccc1I OC(=Nc1cccc2ccccc12)c1ccccc11 Cc1cc(C=O)ccc1I Oc1nnc(-c2ccccc2I)o1 Nc1cccc2cccc(I)c12 Cclcc(C=O)cc(C)c1I Cc1ccnc(N=C(O)c2ccccc2I)c1 N#Cc1ccc(CBr)c(I)c1 O=Cc1ccccc1I N#Cc1c(N=C(O)c2ccccc2I)sc2c1CCCC2 CCOC(=O)c1ccc(NC(=O)c2ccccc2I)cc1 COC(=O)c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1I Cc1c(I)cccc1C#N O=C(O)c1cccc(I)c1C(=O)O

O=C(OCCN1CCOCC1)c1ccccc1I Cc1ccc(C(=O)Nc2ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc2C)cc1I CC(=O)c1ccc(C)c(I)c1 COC(=O)c1ccc(C(C)=O)cc1I COc1cccc(/C=N/N=C(O)c2ccccc2I)c1O N=C(O)c1ccccc1N=C(O)c1ccccc1I Cc1noc(-c2ccccc2I)n1 COC(=O)c1cc(I)c(C)cc1C O=C1CCCC2=C1C(c1ccccc1I)c1c(ccc3ncccc13) N2 COC(=O)c1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1I O=C(Nc1ccc(Cl)cc1)c1ccccc11 Cc1c(I)cccc1C=O CC(=O)c1ccc(NC(=O)c2ccccc2I)cc1 O=C(OCCN1CCCCC1)c1ccccc1I COC(=O)c1ccc(C)c(I)c1 O=C(COC(=O)c1ccccc11)c1ccc(Br)cc1 O=C(O)c1c(I)cccc1[N+](=O)[O-]O=C(O)CCc1nnc(-c2ccccc2I)o1 Cc1ccc2cccc2c1I COc1cccc(N=C(O)c2ccccc2I)c1 Ic1ccc2c3ccccc3c3ccccc3c2c1 CC1(C)C(=O)OC(c2cccc2I)C(C)(C)C1=O O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(CO)c(I)c1 O=C(OC1CCCCC1=O)c1ccccc1I OC(=Nc1cccc(O)c1)c1ccccc1I N=c1[nH]nc(-c2ccccc2I)s1 CC(C)(C)OC(=O)CC(=O)c1ccccc1I OC(=Nc1cccc(-c2nnc(-c3ccco3)o2)c1)c1ccccc1I O=C(O)c1ccc(C(=O)O)c(I)c1 O=C(c1ccccc1I)n1nnc2ccccc21 O=C(c1ccccc1I)c1cc2c(cc1N=C(O)Cc1ccccc1)O CCO2 BrCc1ccc(CBr)c(I)c1 O=C(c1ccccc1I)n1ccc2ccccc21 COC(=O)c1cc(C)c(I)c(C)c1 N#Cc1cccc(N=C(O)c2ccccc2I)c1 O=C(O)CN1C(=O)C(=Cc2cccc2I)SC1=S CCOC(=O)c1ccccc1N=C(O)c1ccccc1I OC(=Nc1nc2cccc2s1)c1ccccc1I Cc1ccc(C(=O)Nc2ccc(S(=O)(=O)N3CCCC3)cc2) cc1I Cc1ccc(S(=O)(=O)/N=C/c2ccccc2I)cc1 N#C/C(=C\c1ccccc1I)c1nc(-c2ccc(Br)cc2)cs1 CCOC(=O)C1C(O)=NC(SC)=C(C#N)C1c1ccccc 1IO=C(O)c1cccc(N=C(O)c2ccccc2I)c1 N#CC(C#N)=C1NC(N)=C(C#N)C(c2cccc2I)=C 1C#N COC(=O)c1ccc(I)c(-c2cccc2)c1 Cc1ccc(N=C(O)c2ccccc2I)c(C)c1 N#Cc1cccc(C(=O)O)c1I Cc1ccc(N=C(O)c2ccccc2I)c([N+](=O)[O-])c1Cc1cc(C(N)=O)cc(C)c1I Cc1ccc(S(=O)(=O)Cl)cc1I O=C(Nc1ccc(S(=O)(=O)Nc2nccs2)cc1)c1ccccc1I O=C(O)c1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1IO=C(CCC1OCCC01)c1ccccc11 Ic1ccccc1-c1nn2c(-c3ccccc3)nnc2s1 Cc1c(N=C(O)c2ccccc2I)c(=O)n(-c2ccccc2)n1C CCCCc1ccc(-c2csc(/C(C#N)=C/c3ccccc3I)n2)cc1 CCOC(=O)C1=C(C)NC2=C(C(=O)CC(C)(C)C2) C1c1ccccc1I COC(=O)c1ccc(C(=O)O)cc1I O=C(c1ccccc1I)c1cn(CCCCCF)c2ccccc12 Clc1ccc2cc(I)ccc2c1 Cc1cc(C(N)=O)ccc1I CCOC(=O)C1=C(CCl)OC(N)=C(C#N)C1c1ccccc Brc1cccc2c(I)cccc12

CC(C)c1ccc(C(=O)O)cc1I

O=C(O)c1ccc(Cl)c(N=C(S)N=C(O)c2cc(I)ccc2Cl)c1 Clc1ccc(I)c(Cl)c1Cl COC(=O)c1cc(Cl)c(I)cc1O Clc1c(Br)ccc(I)c1Cl Fc1cc(I)c(Cl)cc1Br COc1cc(Cl)c(I)cc1N Clc1c(Cl)c(Cl)c(I)c(Cl)c1Cl Nc1cc(Br)c(I)c(Br)c1 O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(I)c(Cl)c1 CCOC(=O)c1cc(Br)ccc1I CS(=O)(=O)Nc1cc(C(F)(F)F)c(C#N)cc1I COC(=O)c1ccc(I)c(Br)c1 N#Cc1cc(I)ccc1Cl Brc1ccc(I)c2ccccc12 O=[N+]([O-])c1c(I)ccc(Br)c1ClFc1c(Br)ccc(I)c1Cl O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(Cl)cc1I O=C(c1cc(Cl)ccc1I)c1c(F)cccc1F Clc1cc(Br)c(I)cc1Cl O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(I)c([N+](=O)[O-])c1O=C(O)c1cc(I)c(Br)cc1F N=C(O)c1cc(I)c(Br)c(F)c1N CCNS(=O)(=O)c1ccccc1I O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(I)c(Br)c1 Cc1c(Br)ccc(I)c1Cl FC(F)(F)c1cc(Cl)c(I)c(Br)c1 FC(F)(F)c1ccc(I)c(Br)c1 Fc1ccc(I)c(Br)c1 O=[N+]([O-])c1cc(CO)ccc1I Oc1ccc(I)c(Cl)c1 CC(C)(C)c1ccc(I)c([N+](=O)[O-])c1 Brc1ccc(I)c(Br)c1Br FC(F)(F)Oc1cc(Cl)c(I)c(Cl)c1 CC(C)c1ccc(I)c([N+](=O)[O-])c1 Fc1cc(Cl)c(I)c(C(F)(F)F)c1 Cc1cc(Cl)cc([N+](=O)[O-])c1I Brc1ccc(I)c(Br)c1 O=[N+]([O-])c1cc(O)ccc1I O=C(O)c1cc(I)c(C(=O)O)cc1I Clc1cc(Cl)c(I)cc1Cl COC(=O)c1ccc(I)c(Cl)c1 Nc1cc(Br)c(I)cc1Br COC(=O)c1cc(I)c(C)cc1Br Nc1ccc(Cl)c(I)c1 CC(=O)c1cc(Br)ccc1I FC(F)(F)Oc1ccc(I)c(Br)c1 COC(=O)c1cc(I)c(Cl)cc1N CCOC(=O)c1cc(I)ccc1Cl N#Cc1cc(Br)ccc1I Fc1cc(F)c(Br)c(I)c1Br O=[N+]([O-])c1cccc(CBr)c1I Nc1ccc(I)c(Br)c1 O=[N+]([O-])c1cc(Br)ccc1I FC(F)(F)Oc1cccc(I)c1Cl N#Cc1ccc(I)c([N+](=O)[O-])c1 COc1ccc(Cl)c(I)c1 O=S(=O)(Cl)c1ccc(Cl)cc1I CCOC(=O)c1ccc(I)c(Br)c1 O=[N+]([O-])c1cc(Cl)cc(Cl)c1I O=[N+]([O-])c1cc(Cl)ccc1I Cc1ccc(I)c([N+](=O)[O-])c1 O=C(O)c1cc(Cl)cc(Cl)c1I

Cluster N

O=[N+]([O-])c1c(I)cccc1C(F)(F)FO=C(c1ccc(F)cc1)c1cc(I)ccc1Cl Cc1cc(Cl)c(I)c(Br)c1 COC(=O)c1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1I O=C(O)c1cc(I)c(Cl)cc1F Clc1cccc(Br)c1I Oc1ccc(Cl)c(I)c1 O=C(c1ccc(O[C@H]2CCOC2)cc1)c1cc(I)ccc1Cl CC(C)(C)c1cc(Br)c(I)c(Br)c1 O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(Br)cc1I COC(=O)c1cc(I)ccc1I FC(F)(F)c1ccc(Cl)c(I)c1Cl N#Cc1ccc(I)c(Cl)c1 CCOC(=O)c1ccc(I)c(Cl)c1 Cclcc(Dc(CDcclF N#Cc1c(F)ccc(I)c1Cl Clc1cccc(I)c1Br OC(=Nc1ccccc1)c1cc(Br)ccc1I Cc1ccc(-c2csc(N=C(O)c3cc(I)ccc3Cl)n2)cc1 O=Cc1cc(Cl)c(I)c(Cl)c1 COc1cc(Cl)c(I)cc1F Fc1cc(Br)c(I)c(C(F)(F)F)c1 CS(=O)c1ccccc1I Clc1ccc(I)c(Cl)c1 Cc1cc(Br)cc(Cl)c11 CC(C)(C)OC(=O)c1cc(Cl)ccc1I COc1cc(Br)c(I)c(Br)c1 Nc1ccc2oc(-c3cc(I)ccc3Cl)nc2c1 COC(=O)c1cc(I)c(N=C(C)O)cc1Cl O=[N+]([O-])c1cccc(Br)c1IO=C(Cl)c1cc(I)ccc1I O=C(O)c1ccc(I)c(S(=O)(=O)Cl)c1 FC(F)(F)Oc1ccc(I)c(Cl)c1 Cc1cc(Cl)c(I)c(Cl)c1 Nc1cc(Cl)c(I)cc1F O=C(O)c1cc(I)cc(Cl)c1Br Clc1cccc(I)c1Cl COC(=O)c1cc(I)c(Br)c(F)c1F Clc1cc(Br)ccc1I COc1cc(I)c(Cl)cc1C(=O)O FC(F)(F)c1cc(Cl)c(I)c(Cl)c1 O=[N+]([O-])c1cc(Cl)c(I)c(Cl)c1 O=S(=O)(Cl)c1ccccc1I Fc1cc(Br)c(I)cc1Cl Fc1ccc(-c2ccc(Cc3cc(I)ccc3Cl)s2)cn1 COclcc(Cl)c(I)cclC(=O)O CCOC(=O)c1cc(Cl)ccc1I O=C(O)c1ccccc1N=C(S)N=C(O)c1cc(I)ccc1Cl O=C(O)c1cc(I)ccc1Br Cc1cc(Br)c(I)cc1Cl O=[N+]([O-])c1cc(CBr)ccc1I Oc1cccc(I)c1Br Brc1ccc(Br)c(I)c1 CSc1cc(Dccc1Br OCc1cc(Cl)c(I)c(Cl)c1 O=Cc1cc(I)ccc1Cl O=[N+]([O-])c1cccc(Cl)c1I COC(=O)c1cc(I)c(Cl)cc1Cl O=C(O)c1cc(Br)cc(C(=O)O)c1I Oc1cc(Br)c(I)c(Br)c1 Nc1ccc(I)c(CI)c1 COC(=O)c1cc(I)c(Cl)cc1F

COC(=O)c1cc(I)cc(Br)c1Cl COC(=O)c1cc(I)ccc1Cl O=C(O)c1cc(I)ccc1Cl COc1ccc(I)c(Br)c1 Fc1cc(Cl)c(I)c(Cl)c1 O=C(O)c1ccc(I)c(S(=O)(=O)O)c1 Cc1cc(C)c(I)c([N+](=O)[O-])c1 O=S(=O)(Cl)c1cc(Cl)ccc1I COc1cccc(I)c1Cl Clc1cccc(Cl)c1I Oc1cc(I)c(Br)cc1Cl COc1ccc(I)c(S(=O)(=O)Cl)c1 COc1cccc(F)c1C(=O)c1cc(Cl)ccc1I N#Cc1ccc(I)c(Br)c1 Cc1cc(Br)c(I)c([N+](=O)[O-])c1 N#Cc1cc(Cl)cc(Cl)c1I Cc1cc(I)c(Cl)cc1Br Fc1cc(Br)c(I)cc1F Cc1ccc2nc(c3cccc(N=C(O)c4cc(I)ccc4Cl)c3)oc2c1 O=C(O)c1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1I O=C(Cl)c1cc(Br)ccc1I Nc1ccc(I)c([N+](=O)[O-])c1 Cc1cc(I)cc(C(=O)O)c1Br Cc1cc(I)c(Br)cc1Br Cc1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])c(I)c1 COC(=O)c1cc(Cl)cc(Br)c1I Clc1ccc(Br)cc1I Fc1cc(I)c(Br)cc1Cl Clc1cc(Cl)c(I)c(Cl)c1 COc1cc(Cl)c(I)c(Cl)c1 O=C(O)c1ccc(I)c([N+](=O)[O-])c1 CC(C)(C)OC(=O)c1cc(Br)ccc1I COS(=O)(=O)c1ccccc1I Oc1cccc(I)c1Cl Clc1cc(Cl)c(I)c(Br)c1 Cc1cc(Cl)cc(Cl)c1I O=C(O)c1cc(Cl)c(I)c(Cl)c1 Cc1cc(Br)c(I)c(Br)c1 Cc1cc(F)cc(Br)c1I O=[N+]([O-])c1cc(I)ccc1Cl O=[N+]([O-])c1cccc(CO)c1I O=C(Cl)c1cc(I)ccc1Br Fc1cc(Br)c(I)c(Br)c1 O=[N+]([O-])c1cc(C(F)(F)F)ccc1IO=C(O)c1cc(Br)c(I)cc1F Cc1c(F)ccc(I)c1Cl Brc1cccc(Br)c1I N#Cc1cc(Br)cc(Cl)c1I COclcc(Br)c(I)cclOC Fc1ccc(Cl)c(I)c1 COC(=O)c1cc(Br)ccc1I Fc1ccc(Br)c(I)c1 O=[N+]([O-])c1cc(I)ccc1I FC(F)(F)c1ccc(I)c(Cl)c1 Cc1cc(I)c([N+](=O)[O-])cc1C O=[N+]([O-])c1ccccc1I Clc1ccc(Cl)c(I)c1 COC(=O)c1cc(Br)cc([N+](=O)[O-])c1I Cc1cccc(I)c1[N+](=O)[O-] O=[N+]([O-])c1cc(Br)c(Cl)cc1I COC(=O)c1cc(Cl)ccc1I O=S(=O)(O)c1ccccc1I

S220

Nc1ccc(I)c(Cl)c1Cl Cc1cc(Br)cc([N+](=O)[O-])c1I FC(F)(F)c1cc(I)ccc1I Cc1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1I COC(=O)c1cc(Br)c(I)cc1F O=C=Nc1ccc(I)c(Cl)c1 Brc1cc(Br)c(I)c(Br)c1 O=Cc1cc(I)ccc1Br O=C(Cl)c1cc(I)ccc1Cl O=C(O)c1ccc(I)c(Br)c1 Clc1c(Br)cccc1I CSc1ccc(Br)cc1I O=Cc1ccc(I)c(Br)c1 COC(=O)c1cc(I)ccc1Br Fc1cc(I)c(Br)c(F)c1Br CCOC(=O)c1ccc(I)c([N+](=O)[O-])c1 CSc1ccc(I)c(C#N)c1 Sc1cc(Cl)ccc1I Cc1cc([N+](=O)[O-])c(I)cc1Cl Fc1cc(I)c(Br)c(F)c1F CC(=O)c1cc(I)ccc1Br NS(=O)(=O)c1ccccc1I O=Cc1cc(I)c(Br)cc1F O=Cc1cccc(Br)c1I Clc1ccc(I)c(Br)c1Cl N#Cc1cc(Dccc1Br O=[N+]([O-])c1cc(F)cc(Br)c1I CCOc1ccc(C(=O)c2cc(I)ccc2Cl)cc1 O=C(O)c1cc(I)cc(Br)c1Cl Fc1cccc(I)c1Cl COclcc(Cl)c(I)cc1NCC(=O)O Cc1cc([N+](=O)[O-])c(C)c(Br)c1I N=C(O)c1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1I Clc1cc(Cl)c(Cl)c(I)c1 O=C(O)c1cc(I)ccc1I Cc1c(N)ccc(I)c1Cl CC(=O)c1ccc(I)c(Br)c1 COC(=O)c1ccc(I)c([N+](=O)[O-])c1 Nc1cc(Br)c(I)cc1C(=O)O Clc1ccc(Br)c(I)c1 COc1cccc(I)c1Br O=S(=O)(F)c1ccccc1I Clc1ccc(I)c(Br)c1 Clc1ccc(Cl)c(I)c1Cl Cc1ccc(Cl)c(I)c1Cl

OCc1ccccc1I O=C(O)C(O)c1ccccc1I CC(C)(C)c1ccccc1I N#CC(O)c1ccccc1I Cc1cccc(CN=C(O)c2ccccc2I)c1 OC(=NCc1cccs1)c1ccccc1I CC1(C)OB(c2cccc2I)OC1(C)C CN=C(O)c1ccccc1I CCc1ccc(NC(=O)c2ccccc2I)cc1 CCCCN(CCCC)C(=O)c1ccccc1I O=C(c1ccccc1I)N1CCc2ccccc21 Cc1cccc(C)c1N=C(O)c1ccccc1I OC(=NN1CCCCC1)c1ccccc1I CCN(Cc1ccccc1)C(=O)c1ccccc1I COc1ccc(CCN=C(O)c2ccccc2I)cc1OC O=C(O)c1cccc(C(=O)O)c1I COCCN=C(O)c1ccccc1I C=CCN(CC=C)C(=O)c1ccccc1I OC(=NC1CCCCC1)c1ccccc1I Cc1cc(C)cc(N=C(O)c2ccccc2I)c1 OC(=NCCc1ccc(-n2cccn2)cc1)c1ccccc1I

COC(=O)c1cc(Br)cc(C(=O)OC)c1I COC(=O)c1cc(Br)cc(C)c1I C=CC(=O)N1CCN(C(=O)CNc2cc(I)c(Cl)cc2O)C C1Cc1cc(Br)cc(Br)c1I COc1cc(I)c(Cl)cc1Cl Cc1ccc(Dc(CDc1Cl Cc1c(Cl)ccc(I)c1Cl COclccc(I)c([N+](=O)[O-])c1 Cc1cc(Br)c(I)cc1Br O=Cc1c(F)ccc(I)c1Cl O=[N+]([O-])c1c(Cl)cccc1I Nc1cc(Cl)c(I)cc1C(=O)O N#Cc1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1I O=[N+]([O-])c1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1ICOc1ccc(Br)c(I)c1 O=C(O)c1cc([N+](=O)[O-])c(I)cc1Cl COP(=S)(OC)Oc1cc(Cl)c(I)cc1Cl CNS(=O)(=O)c1ccccc1I Nc1ccc(I)c(Cl)c1F O=C(O)c1cc(Cl)cc(I)c1Br CC(C)(C)OC(=O)c1cc(I)ccc1Cl O=Cc1cc(Cl)ccc1I COc1cc(Cl)c(I)cc1[N+](=O)[O-] CC(C)c1cc(Br)c(I)c(Br)c1 Nc1ccc(Cl)c(I)c1Cl Nc1cc(Cl)c(I)c(Cl)c1 COc1ccc(Br)c(I)c1Br COC(=O)c1cc(C)cc([N+](=O)[O-])c1I N#Cc1cc(Cl)ccc1I Cclcc(Br)c(C(=O)O)cclI COc1cc(I)c(Cl)cc1Br CN(C)c1ccc(I)c(Br)c1 Fc1c(Cl)ccc(I)c1Br Nc1cccc(I)c1Br Cc1ccc(S(=O)(=O)Cl)c(I)c1 O=[N+]([O-])c1cc(Br)c(I)c(Br)c1Cc1cc(I)c(Br)cc1F Brc1c(I)ccc(I)c1Br Cc1ccc(S(N)(=O)=O)c(I)c1 N#Cc1cc(I)ccc1I O=Cc1ccc(I)c(Cl)c1 Fc1cc(Cl)c(I)cc1Cl Clc1cc(Br)cc(Cl)c1I CC(C)Oc1ccc(I)c(Br)c1

Cluster O

O=C(O)CN=C(O)c1ccccc1I COCCCN=C(O)c1ccccc1I Ic1ccccc1-c1ccccc1 O=C(c1ccccc1I)N1CCCC1 OC(=Nc1cccc(Br)c1)c1ccccc11 O=C(c1ccccc1I)N(Cc1ccccc1)Cc1ccccc1 BrC(c1ccccc1)c1ccccc1I Cc1ccccc1CN=C(O)c1ccccc1I Cc1cc(NC(=O)c2cccc2I)on1 Cc1cccc(N=C(O)c2ccccc2I)c1 CC(C)(OSC(F)(F)F)c1ccccc11 OC(=NC(c1ccccc1)c1ccccc1)c1ccccc1I C=Cc1ccccc1I CC(C)CN=C(O)c1ccccc1I CCOC(=O)c1ccccc1I OC(=NCCc1ccc(O)cc1)c1ccccc1I CCCN=C(O)c1ccccc1I CC(C)(C)OC(O)=N[C@@H](Cc1ccccc1I)C(=O) CSc1ccccc1I N#CCN=C(O)c1ccccc1I

COC(=O)c1cc(Cl)c(I)c(Cl)c1 CCOC(=O)CNc1cc(I)c(Cl)cc1OC COc1ccc(I)c(S(=O)(=O)F)c1 Oclecc(Dc(Br)c1 Nc1cc(Cl)c(I)cc1N CC(=O)c1cc(Cl)ccc1I O=[N+]([O-])c1cc(F)ccc1I O=Cc1ccc(I)c(Br)c1F O=Cc1cc(Br)ccc1I COC(=O)c1cc(I)c(C)cc1Cl CSc1c(Cl)cccc1I COC(=O)c1cc(Cl)c(I)cc1OC O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(-c2cccc2)cc1I O=[N+]([O-])c1cc2cccc2cc1I FC(F)(F)Oc1cccc(Br)c11 O=C(O)c1cc(I)c(Cl)cc1Cl Brc1cc(I)c(Br)cc1I Clc1cc(Br)c(I)c(Br)c1 N=C(O)c1ccc(I)c([N+](=O)[O-])c1COC(=O)c1cc(I)c(Cl)cc1OC O=[N+]([O-])c1cc(OC(F)(F)F)ccc1I Nc1ccc(Br)c(I)c1 COc1ccc(I)c(CI)c1 CSc1cc(Br)ccc1I O=C(O)c1cc(Cl)cc(Br)c1I O=[N+]([O-])c1cc(I)ccc1Br O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1IFc1cccc(I)c1Br Cc1cc(Br)c(I)c(Br)c1[N+](=O)[O-] OCc1ccc(Cl)c(I)c1Cl CCOC(=O)c1cc(I)ccc1Br CC(O)=Nc1ccc(Cl)c(I)c1Cl Nc1cc(I)c(Cl)cc1O O=Cc1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1I Fc1ccc(I)c(Cl)c1 Brc1cc(Br)c(I)cc1Br O=[N+]([O-])c1c(Br)cccc11 O=Cc1c(Cl)ccc(Cl)c1I Nc1cc(Cl)c(I)cc1Cl Oc1ccc(Br)c(I)c1 O=S(=O)(Cl)c1cc(I)ccc1Cl Nc1cc(Cl)c(I)cc1[N+](=O)[O-]Cc1cc(F)cc([N+](=O)[O-])c1I

CCC(C)c1ccccc1N=C(O)c1ccccc1I CCCCN=C(O)c1ccccc1I CCCCCCCN=C(O)c1ccccc1I Nc1ccccc1N=C(O)c1ccccc1I COC(=O)C(N)c1ccccc1I O=C(Nc1ccc(F)cc1)c1ccccc1I Cc1ccc(NC(=O)c2cccc2I)cc1 ClCc1ccccc1I OC(=Nc1ccccc1F)c1ccccc1I O=C(c1ccccc1I)N1CCNCC1 NC(Cc1ccccc1I)C(=O)O CC(C)(C)OC(O)=NCc1ccccc1I CN(C)CC(Cl)c1ccccc1I OC(=NOCc1ccccc1)c1ccccc1I Cc1cc(C)c(N=C(O)c2ccccc2I)c(C)c1 O=C1N=C(O)CCC1N=C(O)c1ccccc1I OC(=Nc1ccc(Cl)cc1Cl)c1ccccc1I Ic1ccccc1Cn1cncn1 O=C(Nc1ccc(Oc2cccc2)cc1)c1ccccc1I OC(=Nc1ccccc1Cl)c1ccccc1I N#CCc1ccccc1I

O=C(Nc1ccc(O)cc1)c1ccccc1I O=C(O)C1(c2ccccc2I)CC1 OC(=NCc1ccc(Br)cc1)c1ccccc1I CC(C)(O)c1cccc1ICCCCCCN=C(O)c1ccccc1I Cc1cccc(C(O)=NN=C(O)c2ccccc2I)c1 OC(c1ccccc1I)C(F)(F)F COC(=O)C(O)c1ccccc1I C[C@@H](N=C(O)c1ccccc11)c1ccccc1 O=C(O)CCc1ccccc1I SCCc1ccccc11 O=C(O)c1ccccc1N=C(O)c1ccccc1I COCc1ccccc1I COC(=O)Cc1ccccc1I CC(C)(C)OC(=O)c1ccccc1I N=C(O)Cc1ccccc1I CN(C)CCN=C(O)c1ccccc11 C[Si](C)(C)OC(C#N)c1ccccc1I COc1ccc(CN=C(O)c2ccccc2I)c(OC)c1 COc1ccc(N2CCN(C(=O)c3ccccc3I)CC2)cc1 CC(C)N=C(O)c1ccccc1I CCOC(=O)CN=C(O)c1ccccc1I OC(clcccccl)clccccclI CC(C)(C)OC(=O)N1CCN(C(=O)c2ccccc2I)CC1 CCCc1ccccc1I COc1ccc(N(C)C(=O)c2ccccc2I)cc1 CCOC(=O)Cc1ccccc1I C=CCN=C(O)c1ccccc1I CCN(CC)CCN=C(O)c1ccccc11 O=C(c1ccccc1I)N1CCCc2ccccc21 CCN(CC)C(=O)c1ccccc1I N[C@H](Cc1ccccc1I)C(=O)O CC(C)CCN=C(O)c1ccccc1I O=C(O)c1cccc(C(F)(F)F)c1I OC(=NCc1ccccc1)c1ccccc1I OCCN=C(O)c1ccccc1I CN1CCN(C(=O)c2ccccc2I)CC1 NCc1cccc(C(F)(F)F)c11 CC(C)(C)N=C(O)c1ccccc1I

Cc1ccc(I)c(F)c1 COclcc(C(C)C)c(O)cc1I COC(=O)c1cc(C)c(O)c(I)c1 Fc1c(I)ccc(C2OCCO2)c1F Cc1cc(F)c(I)cc1[N+](=O)[O-]O=[N+]([O-])c1cccc(O)c1I Nc1c(I)cc(F)cc1[N+](=O)[O-]Nc1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1I COc1ccc(S(=O)(=O)NCc2ccc3c(c2)OCO3)cc1I COC(=O)c1cc(Br)cc(I)c1O COC(=O)c1cc(Br)cc(I)c1N CCN1C(=O)C(=Cc2ccc(O)c(I)c2)C(=O)N(CC)C1 =S OCc1cccc(F)c1I O=Cc1cc(Br)cc(I)c1O COc1cc(/C=N/NC(=O)c2cc3c(ccc4ccccc43)o2)cc (I)c1O Oc1ccc(Cl)cc1I CCOC(=O)c1ccc(N)c(I)c1 Fc1c(Cl)ccc(Cl)c1I Nc1ccc(C(=O)O)cc1I CCCCN=C(O)c1ccc(OC)c(I)c1 O=Cc1c(Br)ccc(I)c1F COc1ccc(NCCO)cc1I COc1cc([N+](=O)[O-])ccc1I Cc1cc(N)c(I)cc1Cl

FC(F)(F)c1ccccc11 OC(=NCc1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1)c1ccccc1I CN(C(=O)c1ccccc11)c1ccccc1 BrCc1cccc11 C=C(C(=O)OCC)c1ccccc1I CCN=C(O)c1ccccc1I O=C(c1ccccc1I)N1CCOCC1 OC(=Nc1ccccc1)c1ccccc1I Cc1cc(=NC(=O)c2cccc2I)[nH]o1 CCCCCN=C(O)c1ccccc1I CCOc1ccc(NC(=O)c2ccccc2I)cc1 CC(O)=Nc1ccccc1N=C(O)c1ccccc1I OC(=NCc1ccccc1Cl)c1ccccc1I OC(=NCc1ccc(Cl)cc1)c1ccccc1I CCc1ccccc1I N[C@@H](Cc1cccc1I)C(=O)O CN(C)C(=O)COC(=O)c1ccccc1I OB(O)c1ccccc1I CC(C)c1ccccc1I OC(=NCc1ccc(F)cc1)c1ccccc11 O=P(c1cccc1)(c1ccccc1)c1ccccc1I O=C(O)Cc1ccccc1I OC(=NCc1ccco1)c1ccccc1I OC(=NC12CC3CC(CC(C3)C1)C2)c1ccccc1I O=C([O-])CN=C(O)c1ccccc1I O=C(Cl)Cc1ccccc1I OC(=NCc1cc(F)cc(F)c1)c1ccccc1I O=C(O)c1cccc(-c2ccccc2I)c1 OC(=Nc1cc(Cl)cc(Cl)c1)c1ccccc1I Cc1ccc(N=C(O)c2ccccc2I)c(O)c1 Cc1ccc(N(C)C(=O)c2ccccc2I)cc1 CCN(C(=O)c1ccccc1I)c1ccccc1 CN(Cc1ccccc1)C(=O)c1ccccc1I CN(C)C(=O)c1ccccc1I OC(=NCC1CCCCC1)c1ccccc1I Cc1ccc(CN=C(O)c2ccccc2I)cc1 O=C(N=c1cc[nH]cc1)c1ccccc1I COC(OC)c1ccccc11 C=C(C)c1ccccc1I

Cluster P

COclcc(C=O)cc(I)clOCclccc([N+](=O)[O-])cclNc1cc(Br)cc(I)c1O COclcc(C(C)C)ccc1I CCOc1cc(C)ccc1I O=C(O)c1cc(Br)cc(I)c1F O=Cc1ccc(F)c(F)c1I N#Cc1ccc(O)c(I)c1 Fc1c(Cl)ccc(Br)c1I Oc1c(I)cc(Br)cc1C(F)(F)F CC(=O)c1ccc(I)c(O)c1 COclcc(C=O)cc(I)clOC(C)=O COc1cc(C=O)cc(I)c1OC CSc1ccc(N)c(I)c1 Fc1ccc(CBr)cc1I COC(=O)c1cc(Br)cc(I)c1OC O=C(O)c1ccc(I)c(O)c1 COc1c(I)cc([N+](=O)[O-])c2ccccc12 Fc1ccc(Cl)cc1I CC(C)(C)OC(O)=Nc1cccc(F)c1I Oc1c(Br)cc(F)cc11 Cc1cc(O)c(I)cc1[N+](=O)[O-]Oc1ccc2cccc2c1I COC(=O)c1cc(OC)c(I)cc1[N+](=O)[O-] CC(C)(C)OC(O)=NCc1ccc(N)c(I)c1 NCc1ccc(I)c(F)c1Cl

Cc1ccc(NC(=O)c2cccc2I)cc1C CP(C)(=O)c1ccccc1I COC(=O)C1CCCCN1C(=O)c1ccccc1I OC(=NCc1cccc(C(F)(F)F)c1)c1ccccc11 COC(=O)C(N)Cc1ccccc1I OC(=NC1CCCC1)c1ccccc1I O=C(Nc1ccc(N2CCC2)cc1)c1ccccc1I Nc1ccc(NC(=O)c2cccc2I)cc1 NS(=O)(=O)Cc1ccccc1I COC(=O)c1ccccc1I Cc1ccccc11 OC(=NCC12CC3CC(CC(C3)C1)C2)c1ccccc1I Ic1ccccc1-c1ccccc1I OC(=NCCc1ccccc1)c1ccccc1I OC(=NC1CC1)c1ccccc1I O=C(c1ccccc1I)N1CCC(Cc2ccccc2)CC1 CN(Cc1ccccc1I)C(=O)OC(C)(C)C O=C(c1ccccc1I)N1CCCCCC1 Brc1ccccc1-c1ccccc1I CC(C)N(C(=O)c1ccccc1I)C(C)C OCCc1ccccc1I Ic1ccccc1C1CCOCC1 N=C(O)c1ccccc1I COc1ccc(CN=C(O)c2ccccc2I)cc1 FC(F)c1ccccc11 NCc1cccc11 N#CC(N)c1ccccc1I O=C(Cc1ccccc1I)N=c1cc[nH]cc1 OC(CNCc1ccccc11)c1ccccc1 Cc1ccccc1N=C(O)c1ccccc1I COC(=O)C(CC(C)C)N=C(O)c1ccccc1I C=C(C(=O)OC)c1ccccc1I C#CCN=C(0)c1ccccc11 COC(=O)C(CCSC)N=C(O)c1ccccc1I OC(=NCc1ccccn1)c1ccccc1I NN=C(O)c1ccccc1I OC(=NCC1CC1)c1ccccc1I

COc1ccc(C(=O)Nc2ccc(S(N)(=O)=O)cc2)cc1I COclccc(S(=O)(=O)NC(C)(C)C)cc1ICOc1c(I)cc(C(F)(F)F)cc1C(F)(F)F Cc1cc(Br)cc(I)c1F Nc1c(I)cc(Br)cc1[N+](=O)[O-] Oc1cccc(I)c1O O=Cc1ccc(I)c(F)c1F Cc1cccc(O)c1I COc1ccc(-c2cccc2)cc1I Fc1cc(C(F)(F)F)ccc1I CC(=O)c1ccc(F)c(I)c1 O=Cc1c(Cl)ccc(I)c1F CCOc1cc(C=O)cc(I)c1OC O=Cc1cccc(I)c1F CNc1ccc(C#N)cc1I Fc1cccc(OC(F)F)c1I CNc1ccc(C=O)cc1I Oc1c(F)cccc1I Nc1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1I OCc1ccc(I)c(F)c1 O=Cc1cc([N+](=O)[O-])cc(I)c1O N#Cc1cc(F)c(N)c(I)c1 Nc1ccc(Cl)cc1I COC(=O)c1cc(I)c(F)cc1Cl Cc1cccc(I)c1N

O=C(O)c1cc(I)c(F)cc1Cl Oc1ccc(F)c(I)c1 O=C(O)Cc1ccc(O)c(I)c1 COc1ccc(/C=C2\SC(=S)N=C2O)cc1I COC(=O)[C@H](Cc1ccc(OC)c(I)c1)N=C(O)OC(C)(C)CCOc1ccc(C(O)=Nc2cccc2)cc1I CCCc1ccc(N)c(I)c1 N#Cc1cc(I)c(N)c(C(F)(F)F)c1 COc1cc(C(=N)O)ccc1I COc1cc(C=C2C(=O)OC(C)(c3ccccc3)OC2=O)cc (I)c1O COc1cc(C=O)cc(I)c1OC(C)C O=[N+]([O-])c1cc(I)c(Oc2cccc2)c([N+](=O)[O-])c1 COc1ccc(S(=O)(=O)Nc2ccc(F)c(F)c2)cc1I COc1cc(C(F)(F)F)c(Br)cc11 Oc1cccc(Cl)c1I CCCCOc1c(I)cc(C=O)cc1OC N#CCc1ccc(N)c(I)c1 Nc1c(I)cccc1[N+](=O)[O-] CCOclccc(C=O)cc1I COCOc1cc(C)ccc1I Oc1c(Cl)cccc1I COc1cc(C(C)C)c(Oc2cnc(NC(CO)CO)[nH]c2=N)cc1I O=Cc1cc(Cl)cc(I)c1O C=C(C)COc1c(I)cc(C=O)cc1OC O=C(c1ccc(I)c(F)c1)N1CCOCC1 O=Cc1cccc(I)c1O Cc1cc(F)c(I)cc1C O=C(O)c1cc(Cl)c(F)c(I)c1 Nc1cc(C(=O)O)ccc1I O=[N+]([O-])c1cccc(F)c1I COclcc(C=O)c(OC)cclI CCCCOc1ccc(/C=C/C(=O)O)cc1I Fc1ccc(Br)cc1I Fc1cc(Cl)cc(Br)c1I Cc1ccc(N)c(I)c1 CC(C)(C)c1ccc(O)c(I)c1 N#Cc1ccc(I)c(N)c1 OCc1ccc(F)c(F)c1I Cc1noc(C)c1-c1cc(N)c(N)c(I)c1 Fc1cc(F)c(I)c(Cl)c1 N#Cc1cc(I)c(N)cc1C(F)(F)F O=[N+]([O-])c1cccc(I)c1F COc1cc(C(F)(F)F)ccc1I COc1ccc2cccc2c1I Oc1c(I)cccc1C(F)(F)F COc1ccc(C=O)c(I)c1OC COC(=O)[C@@H](C)[C@H](c1ccc(I)c(O)c1)C1 CC1 COC(=O)c1ccc(Oc2cccc2)c(I)c1 Nc1cccc(Cl)c1I COC(=O)c1ccc(N=C(O)C(F)(F)F)c(I)c1 CCOc1cc(C=O)cc(I)c1OCc1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1 O=C(O)CCc1ccc(O)c(I)c1 COCOc1c(I)cccc1OC CCOc1c(F)cccc1I Nc1cc(C(F)(F)F)c(Cl)cc1I CCOclcc(C(C)(C)C)ccc1I CC(=O)c1cc(Br)cc(I)c1N N#Cc1cccc(I)c1N O=Cc1cc(OC(F)(F)F)cc(I)c1O COC(=O)c1ccc(I)c(N)c1 COC(=O)c1ccc(OC(F)F)c(I)c1 O=Cc1cc(C(=O)O)cc(I)c1O COC(=O)c1cccc(I)c1N

COclcc(I)c(OC)cc1C CCOclcc(C=O)cc(I)clOCclccc(C)ccl COclccc(C=O)cc1I Cc1c(Br)ccc(N)c11 Nc1ccc(-c2cccc2)cc1I CC(=O)c1ccc(N)c(I)c1 COC(=O)c1cc(Cl)cc(I)c1N O=Cc1cc(OCc2cccc2)c(I)c([N+](=O)[O-])c1 C=CCOc1c(I)cc(C=O)cc1OC COc1ccc(/C=C(\C#N)c2nc3ccccc3[nH]2)cc1I CC(=O)Oc1ccc(C(=O)O)cc1I Fc1c(Cl)ccc(C(F)F)c1I COC(=O)c1cc(Br)c(N)c(I)c1 COc1ccc(C=O)c(I)c1O COc1c(C=O)ccc(I)c1F CCOc1cc(C#N)cc(I)c1O COc1ccc(C(=O)n2cnc3ccccc32)cc1I Cc1cc(N)c(I)cc1F CCOclcc(C=O)cc(I)c1O COc1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1I Fc1c(I)cc(Br)c2ccccc12 Nc1c(I)cc(C(F)(F)F)cc1[N+](=O)[O-]O=C(O)c1ccc(I)c(F)c1COclcc(C(F)(F)F)c(F)cc1I COc1cc(C=C2C(=O)c3ccccc3C2=O)cc(I)c1O Cc1ccc(C#N)c(F)c1I Fc1cc(F)c(F)c(I)c1 COc1ccc(F)cc1I COc1cc(/C=N/O)cc(I)c1O Fc1cc(CBr)ccc1I Cc1ccc(F)c(I)c1 COc1cc(CNc2ccc(C)c(Cl)c2)cc(I)c1OC N=C(S)N/N=C/c1ccc(O)c(I)c1 N#Cc1cc(F)c(O)c(I)c1 OCc1ccc(F)c(I)c1 Cc1cc(I)c(O)c([N+](=O)[O-])c1 COc1cc(C#N)cc(I)c1O COc1cccc(I)c1N CCOc1cc(C=O)cc(I)c1OCC COc1cc(C#N)cc(I)c1OCC#N Nc1c(Br)cc(Cl)cc11 OCc1ccc(I)c(O)c1 Oc1ccc(Br)cc11 OCc1cccc(I)c1F COc1cc(C(C)C)c(Oc2c[nH]c(=N)[nH]c2=N)cc1I Nc1c(I)cc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1C(F)(F)FCOclcc(CO)ccclI COC(=O)c1ccc(N=C(C)O)c(I)c1 COc1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1I COc1cccc(I)c1F CC(C)c1ccc(N)c(I)c1 COc1cccc(CO)c1I Nc1ccc(Br)cc1I COc1cc(/C=C2/SC(=O)N=C2O)cc(I)c1O Cc1cc(OC(=O)c2ccc(Br)o2)c(I)c(C)c1Cl COC(=O)c1cc(C#N)cc(I)c1O Cclcc(C(=O)O)cc(I)clO Nc1c(I)cc(C(=O)O)cc1[N+](=O)[O-] N#Cc1ccc(I)c(F)c1Cl COc1ccc(/C=C/[N+](=O)[O-])cc1I CCOc1c(I)cc(C=O)cc1OC COc1cccc(C)c1I Nc1cccc(I)c1N Fc1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1I COc1c(I)cc(Br)cc1C=O COc1cccc(Cl)c1I Nc1c(F)cc(Br)cc1I Ic1c(OCc2cccc2)cccc1OCc1ccccc1

Nc1cc(Cl)cc(Br)c1I COclccc(OC)c(I)c1 COC(=O)c1cc(N)c(I)cc1OC Oc1c(Cl)cc(Cl)cc1I Nc1c(Cl)cccc11 Fc1cccc1I Nc1ccc(Br)c(Cl)c1I COc1cc(CC#N)cc(I)c1OC O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(I)c(O)c1CCCCCCCCCc1ccc2cc(C(=O)O)ccc2c1I COc1cc(Cl)cc(Cl)c1I COc1cc(C=O)cc(I)c1OCc1ccccc1 COC(=O)c1cc(N)c(I)cc1C COclcc(C(=O)O)cc(I)c1O O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(O)c(I)c1 COc1cc(C=O)ccc1I COC(=O)Cc1ccc(O)c(I)c1 Cc1cc(Cl)cc(I)c1O COclcc(C(=N)O)cc(I)clOCclcccccl CCOC(=O)COc1c(I)cc(C=O)cc1OC CC(C)Oc1ccc(C(=O)O)cc1I Oc1cc(C(F)(F)F)c(Br)cc11 COc1ccc(N)cc1I Nc1c(Cl)cc(Br)cc1I Cc1cc(I)c(N)c([N+](=O)[O-])c1 CC(=O)c1cccc(I)c1F CC(C)(C)OC(O)=Nc1ccc(Cl)c(F)c1I N#Cc1cc(Br)cc(I)c1F COc1cc2cccc2cc1I Nc1c(I)cc(Cl)cc1C(=O)O CCOc1c(I)cc(Br)cc1C=O COc1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c11 COC(=O)c1ccc(N2CCCC2)c(I)c1 Nc1c(F)cc(C(F)(F)F)cc1I Fc1c(Cl)cccc1I Fc1cc(Br)c(F)c(Br)c1I O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(I)c(F)c1 Fc1c(Cl)cc(Br)cc1I COclcc(C(=N)O)cc(I)clOC N=C(O)c1ccc(I)c(O)c1 Nc1c(F)cc(Cl)cc1I Nc1cc(C(F)(F)F)c(Br)cc11 Nc1cc(CO)ccc11 Oc1c(F)cc(Br)cc1I Cc1cccc(N)c1I O=C(O)c1cccc(F)c1I COclccc(C(=O)Oc2cccc2C(C)=O)cc1I Cc1cc(F)c(I)cc1C(=O)OCOC(=O)CCc1ccc(O)c(I)c1 OC(c1ccc(I)c(F)c1)(C(F)(F)F)C(F)(F)FOc1c(F)cc(F)cc1I Fc1cc(Br)cc(Cl)c1I O=P(c1cccc1)(c1cccc1)c1ccc(I)c(F)c1COc1cc([C@@H](O)C(C)(C)C)c([N+](=O)[O-])cc1I COclccc(C(=O)O)cc1I C#CCOc1c(I)cc(C=O)cc1OC O=C(O)c1cc(Br)cc(I)c1O N#Cc1ccc(N)c(I)c1 Fc1cccc(Br)c1I CCOC(=O)c1ccc(I)c(OCC)c1 Nc1cccc1I O=C(O)c1ccc(I)c(OC(F)(F)F)c1 COc1cccc(C2=NC(C)(C)CO2)c1I Nc1c(I)cc(F)cc1C(=O)O Oc1cc(C(F)(F)F)ccc1I COc1cc(C(C)C)c(OS(=O)(=O)c2ccc(C)cc2)cc1I CCCOc1c(I)cc(C=O)cc1OC

Fc1cc(C2CC2)ccc1I COc1c(F)cc(Br)cc1I COc1cc(CO)cc(I)c1O COc1ccc(N)c(I)c1 COC(=O)c1ccc(F)c(I)c1 COc1c(I)cc(-n2ccc(O)nc2=O)cc1C(C)(C)C Nc1cc(F)c(I)c(Br)c1 Cc1cc(Br)cc(I)c1N Oc1cc(Cl)cc(Cl)c1I O=Cc1ccc(F)c(I)c1 O=C(O)c1ccc(F)c(F)c1I COc1ccc(C(=O)Nc2ccc(S(=O)(=O)N3CCCC3)cc 2)cc1I Nc1c(F)cccc1I O=[N+]([O-])c1cc(I)c(F)cc1BrCOclcc(CO)cc(I)clOCclcccc(C(=O)O)cl Cc1cc(Cl)cc(Dc1N Nc1ccc(O)cc1I COc1cccc(I)c1O COC(=O)c1ccc(I)c(O)c1 Nc1c(Cl)cc(C(=O)O)cc1I COC(=O)c1cc(C(F)(F)F)cc(I)c1NNc1cc(C(F)(F)F)ccc1I N#Cc1cccc(F)c1I O=C(O)c1c(Br)ccc(I)c1F COC(=O)c1ccc(I)c(F)c1 Fc1c(Br)ccc(Cl)c1I COc1c(I)ccc2ccccc12 CCOc1c(I)cc(C(=N)O)cc1OCc1ccccc1 COc1cc(/C=N/NC(=O)c2ccncc2)cc(I)c1O Nc1c(I)cccc1C(=O)O Oc1ccc(F)cc1I COC(=O)c1cc(C)c(N)c(I)c1 Oc1c(Cl)cc(Br)cc1I COclcc(C=O)cc(I)clOCclccc(C)ccl Nc1cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c1I COclcc(C=O)cc(I)clOCCO CC(O)=Nc1cc(F)c(I)cc1C COclecc(O)cc1I Nc1ccc2cccc2c1I Cc1ccc(I)c(F)c1C O=C(O)c1ccc(O)c(I)c1 COc1cc(C(O)C(C)(C)C)c([N+](=O)[O-])cc1I COclccc(C(O)=NNC(=O)c2ccc(NC(=O)C(C)C)c c2)cc1I COc1c(F)cccc1I Fc1c(Br)cccc1I Cc1ccc(I)c(F)c1F CCCCc1ccc(N)c(Dc1 N#Cc1ccc(I)c(F)c1 Nc1c(Cl)cc(Cl)cc1I CCOC(=O)c1cc(I)c(N)c([N+](=O)[O-])c1COclcc(C(=O)O)cc(I)clOC O=C(O)c1cccc(I)c1F Cc1cc(F)c(I)c(Br)c1 COC(=O)c1cc(N)c(I)cc1CS(C)(=O)=O Nc1ccc(OC(F)(F)F)c(Cl)c1I COc1ccc(O)c(I)c1 COC(=O)C(C)(C)c1ccc(N)c(I)c1 Nc1cccc(Br)c1I Nc1ccc(CC(=O)O)cc1I COc1cccc(C(F)(F)F)c1I COc1cc(Cl)cc(Br)c1I COC(=O)c1cc(F)cc(I)c1N CCOc1c(I)cc(C(=N)O)cc1OC CC(C)Nc1ccccc11 COC(=O)c1cc(I)c(F)cc1C COc1ccc(C(O)=Nc2cccc([N+](=O)[O-])c2)cc1I COc1cc(/C=C/c2ccc3cccc(OC)c3n2)cc(I)c1OC

Cc1cc(Cl)c(N)c(I)c1 CCOC(=O)c1ccc(O)c(I)c1 CCOC(=O)C1=C(C)N=C(O)NC1c1cc(I)c(O)c(O C)c1 CCc1ccc(N)c(I)c1 Nc1c(Cl)cc(C(F)(F)F)cc1I COC(=O)c1ccc(I)c(OCc2cccc2)c1 CC(C)(C)OC(O)=N[C@H](Cc1ccc(O)c(I)c1)C(=0)0COc1cc(C)c(Cl)cc1I CCN1C(=O)/C(=C\c2ccc(OCc3ccc(C(=O)O)cc3) c(I)c2)N=C1ON#Cc1cc(Br)cc(I)c1O Nc1cccc(C(=O)O)c1I CC(C)(C)c1ccc(I)c(N)c1 COCOc1c(F)cccc11 CCOC(=O)Cc1ccc(N)c(I)c1 N#Cc1ccc(I)c(O)c1 N[C@@H](Cc1cc(Cl)c(O)c(I)c1)C(=O)O Cc1cc(C)c(N)c(I)c1 OCc1ccc(O)c(I)c1 Nc1ccc(O)c(I)c1 Nc1c(I)cc(Cl)cc1[N+](=O)[O-]Cc1cccc(F)c1I Oc1c(Br)cccc1I COC(=O)c1cc(I)c(N)cc1C COc1cc(/C=C/C(=O)O)cc(I)c1O O=C(O)c1cccc(I)c1O COc1cc(C=C2C(O)=NC(=S)N=C2O)cc(I)c1O COc1cc(/C=C(\C#N)C(=O)c2ccc(O)c(O)c2)cc(I)c 10 Oc1cc(Br)cc(I)c1F CCN(CC)S(=O)(=O)c1ccc(NC(=O)c2ccc(OC)c(I) c2)cc1 Nc1cccc(I)c1F Cc1cc(F)c(N)c(I)c1 COc1ccc(C)cc1I COclcc(C)ccc1I CC1(C)OB(c2cccc(I)c2F)OC1(C)C O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(F)c(I)c1 Nc1cc(C(F)(F)F)c(F)cc1I COc1c(I)cccc1C(=O)OC(C)(C)C Cc1ccc(I)c(O)c1 CCN1C(=O)/C(=C/c2cc(I)c(O)c(OC)c2)S/C1=N/ clccccl COc1c(F)cc(F)cc1I COc1cccc(I)c1OC COC(=O)Cc1ccc(N)c(I)c1 Nc1cc(C(F)(F)F)cc(Br)c1I COC(=O)c1ccc(I)c(N=C(C)O)c1 COclcc(C(=O)O)ccc1ICOc1cc(C(C)=O)cc(I)c1O O=Cc1ccc(OC(F)(F)F)c(I)c1 OC(=Nc1cccc(F)c1I)C(F)(F)F COc1cc(C=C2C(=O)OC(c3ccccc3)OC2=O)cc(I)c 10 Cc1cc(C)c(I)c(N)c1 N#Cc1c(Br)ccc(I)c1F COclcc(C=O)cc(I)c1O COC(=O)c1cc(I)c(N)c([N+](=O)[O-])c1 COC(=O)c1cc(F)c(N)c(I)c1 COc1cc(C2C(C#N)=C(N)OC3=C2C(=O)CC(C)(C)C3)cc(I)c1O O=[N+]([O-])c1cccc(I)c1O COc1cc(-c2cc(=O)c3cc(O)ccc3o2)cc(I)c1OC O=C(O)c1ccc(F)c(I)c1 O=Cc1cc(I)c(O)c(OCc2cccc2)c1 COclcc(I)c(F)cc1C COc1cc(-c2cc(=O)c3ccccc3o2)cc(I)c1O COc1ccc(CO)cc1I

Fc1c(OCc2cccc2)ccc(Br)c1I O=Cc1cc(I)c(O)c([N+](=O)[O-])c1 COc1ccc2cc([C@H](C)C(=O)O)ccc2c1I COclece(C#N)cc1I CNc1ccc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1I O=C(N/N=C/c1cc(Br)cc(I)c1O)c1ccncc1 CCOC(=O)c1ccc(I)c(F)c1 O=C(O)Cc1ccc(I)c(F)c1 COclccc(C(C)=O)cc1I Cc1cc(O)c(I)cc1Cl O=Cc1ccc(O)c(I)c1 Fc1c(I)ccc(C(F)(F)F)c1F O=C(O)c1c(F)ccc(F)c1I Cc1ccc(I)c(N)c1 N[C@H](Cc1ccc(O)c(I)c1)C(=O)O Nc1c(Br)cccc11 Fc1cc(Br)cc(Br)c1I COc1ccc(Br)cc1I Oc1cc(F)cc(Br)c1I Nc1c(Br)cc(OC(F)(F)F)cc1I COc1cc(C#N)ccc1I COC(=O)c1cc(Cl)c(N=C(C)O)c(I)c1O Fc1cc(P(c2cccc2)c2cccc2)ccc1I Fc1c(I)ccc2cccc12 COC(=O)c1ccc(N)c(I)c1 FC(F)(F)c1ccc(OCc2cccc2)c(I)c1 COc1c(Cl)cc(Br)cc1I COC(=O)c1ccc(/N=C/c2cc(Cl)cc(I)c2O)cc1 Cc1cc(I)c(N)cc1C(F)(F)F N#Cc1cc(Cl)c(N)c(I)c1 CCCOc1c(I)cc(C(=O)O)cc1OC N#Cc1cc(I)c(O)c([N+](=O)[O-])c1 CSclcccc(Dc1F Fc1cccc(CBr)c1I O=C(O)c1cc(Cl)cc(I)c1O Cc1cc([N+](=O)[O-])cc(I)c1N Oc1c(F)cc(Cl)cc1I CCOC(=O)c1ccc(I)c(N)c1 Nc1cc(C(F)(F)F)c([N+](=O)[O-])cc1ICOc1cc(C=O)cc([N+](=O)[O-])c1I O=C(O)c1ccc(I)c(F)c1F COc1cc(C=O)cc(I)c1OCC(=O)O COc1ccc(Cl)cc1I Oc1ccc(OC(F)(F)F)cc1I Oc1ccc2cc(Br)ccc2c1I C=Cc1ccc(O)c(I)c1 CCOclcc(C(=N)O)cc(I)clOCC CCCCCCCCCc1cc(C=O)c(OCCCCCCC)cc1I CCOC(=O)c1ccc(OC)c(I)c1 Cc1cc(N)c(I)cc1C#N COclcc(C(C)=O)ccclI Fc1cc(Br)c(I)c(F)c1F Oc1ccc(O)c(I)c1 O=C(O)c1cccc(O)c1I N#Cc1ccc(I)c(F)c1F O=Cc1ccc(Cl)c(I)c1F Oc1ccc(-c2cccc2)cc1I COc1cccc(C(=O)O)c1I O=Cc1cccc(O)c1I Fc1ccc(Br)c(Cl)c1I CC(C)c1ccc(I)c(O)c1 Nc1ccc(OC(F)(F)F)cc1I COc1ccc(F)c(I)c1 O=C(O)c1ccc(-n2cccn2)c(I)c1 O=[N+]([O-])c1cc(Br)cc(I)c1OCOc1ccc(Cl)c(Cl)c1I COC(OC)c1ccnc(-c2ccc(I)c(F)c2)n1 Fc1cccc(OC(F)(F)F)c1I

Nc1ccc(F)cc1I N#Cc1ccc(F)c(I)c1Cl COC(=O)c1c(C)ccc(F)c1I Nc1c(I)cc(F)c(Br)c1F COC(=O)c1cccc(N)c1I CNc1ccc(C(=O)OC)cc1I COc1cc(F)cc(Br)c1I COC(=O)c1ccc(N)c(I)c1Cl CC(O)=Nc1cc(C(=O)O)ccc1I Nc1c(F)cc(F)cc1I COC(=O)c1cccc(I)c1F COC(=O)c1ccc(OC)c(I)c1 N[C@@H](Cc1ccc(O)c(I)c1)C(=O)O COc1ccc(S(N)(=O)=O)cc1I Fc1c(Br)cc(Cl)cc1I Nc1cc([N+](=O)[O-])ccc1I Cc1ccc(F)c(I)c1C(=O)O COC(=O)c1cccc(F)c1I COc1cc(OC)c(C(C)=O)c(OC(=O)c2ccc(OC)c(I)c 2)c1 Nc1ccc(Cl)c(Cl)c1I COC(=O)c1ccc(I)c(O)c1Cl Nc1cccc(I)c1O COclcc(C(C)(C)C)ccc1I Fc1cccc(Cl)c1I Cc1cc(F)c(I)cc1O O=[N+]([O-])c1ccc(Oc2cccc2)c(I)c1 COclccc(OC)c(c2c(C(C)C)cc(C(C)C)cc2C(C)C)c1I O=Cc1ccc(I)c(O)c1 COclcc(C(OC(C)=O)OC(C)=O)cc(I)clOC(C)=O Fc1ccc(F)c(I)c1 O=P(c1ccccc1)(c1ccccc1)c1cccc(F)c1I Oc1cccc(I)c1F Cc1cc(Br)c(N)c(I)c1 CC(C)(C)OC(O)=N[C@@H](Cc1ccc(O)c(I)c1)C(=O)Ó

CCOc1cc(/C=N/N=C(O)COc2ccc(C)cc2)cc(I)c1 Nc1ccc(OC(F)F)cc1I N#Cc1ccc(F)c(I)c1 N=C(O)c1cccc(F)c1I COC(=O)c1cc(I)c(N)c(OC)c1 Oc1cccc(Br)c11 N#Cc1ccc(-c2ccc(O)c(I)c2)cc1 COclcc(C=O)cc(I)clOCclcccc(Cl)cl Oc1c(I)cc(Cl)cc1-c1csnn1 CC(=O)c1cccc(I)c1O C=CCNS(=O)(=O)c1ccc(OC)c(I)c1 COC(=O)c1c(F)ccc(F)c1I COC(=O)c1ccc(O)c(I)c1 COc1c(F)cc(Cl)cc1I Nc1cc(Br)cc(I)c1N Cc1ccc(C(=O)O)c(F)c1IOc1ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc1I COc1ccc(Oc2ccc(C[C@H](N=C(C)O)C(=N)O)cc 2Dcc1 Fc1cc(F)c(I)c(Br)c1 COc1c(I)cccc1C(=O)O COc1cc(/C=N/O)cc(I)c1OC N#Cc1cc(Br)c(N)c(I)c1 Cc1ccc(O)c(I)c1 COc1cc(/C=C2/SC(=S)N(c3cccc3C)C2=O)cc(I) c10 COclcc(C)c(C)cc1I COC(=O)[C@@H](N)Cc1ccc(O)c(I)c1 O=Cc1cccc(F)c1I Nc1ccc(N)c(I)c1 COC(=O)c1ccc(I)c(OC)c1 Cc1cccc(I)c1F C=CCN(CC=C)C(=O)c1ccc(OC)c(I)c1 COc1cc(/C=N/N=C(O)c2cccc(F)c2)cc(I)c1O CCOC(O)=Nc1ccc(F)c(F)c1I N=C(O)c1ccc(I)c(F)c1Nc1cc2cccc2cc1I

COclcc(C=O)cc(I)clOC(=O)clcccccl CC(C)c1ccc(I)c(F)c1 COC(=O)c1cccc(OC)c1I Nc1ccc(CCO)cc1I O=Cc1ccc(I)c(F)c1 CCOc1cc(/C=C/c2ccc3cccc(OC)c3n2)cc(I)c1OC(C)=OFc1cccc(I)c1F COc1cccc(C#N)c1I COclcc(OC)c2c(=O)cc(c3ccc(OC(C)C)c(I)c3)oc2c1 CC(C)(C)c1ccc(N)c(I)c1 Fc1c(Cl)ccc(-n2cc(C(F)(F)F)nn2)c11 CC(=O)c1ccc(O)c(I)c1 Nc1c(Br)cc(C(F)(F)F)cc1I COc1cc(Br)cc(Cl)c1I Nc1ccc(F)c(I)c1 OC1=N/C(=C/c2ccc(O)c(I)c2)C(O)=N1 O=Cc1ccc(Br)c(I)c1F Cc1cc(N)c(I)cc1C COc1cc(/C=N/NC(=O)c2ccncc2)cc(I)c1OC Fc1c(Cl)cc(C(F)(F)F)cc1I N#Cc1cccc(I)c1F CCOC(=O)c1cc(Br)c(N)c(I)c1 CC(C)(C)c1ccc(I)c(O)c1 Cc1cc(I)c(O)c(C(=O)O)c1 COc1ccc(-c2nc3ccccc3s2)cc1I O=Cc1ccc(Cl)c(I)c1O CC(=O)c1ccc(I)c(F)c1F O=Cc1ccc(O)c(O)c1I CCOclcc(C=C2C(O)=NC(=S)N=C2O)cc(I)clOC Nc1cc(F)cc(Br)c1I COc1cccc(Br)c1I COc1c(C)cc([N+](=O)[O-])cc1I OB(O)c1ccc(I)c(F)c1F Fc1ccc(Cl)c(Br)c1I