

Supplementary Materials for

Photocatalytic production of ethylene and propionic acid from plastic waste by titania-supported atomically dispersed Pd species

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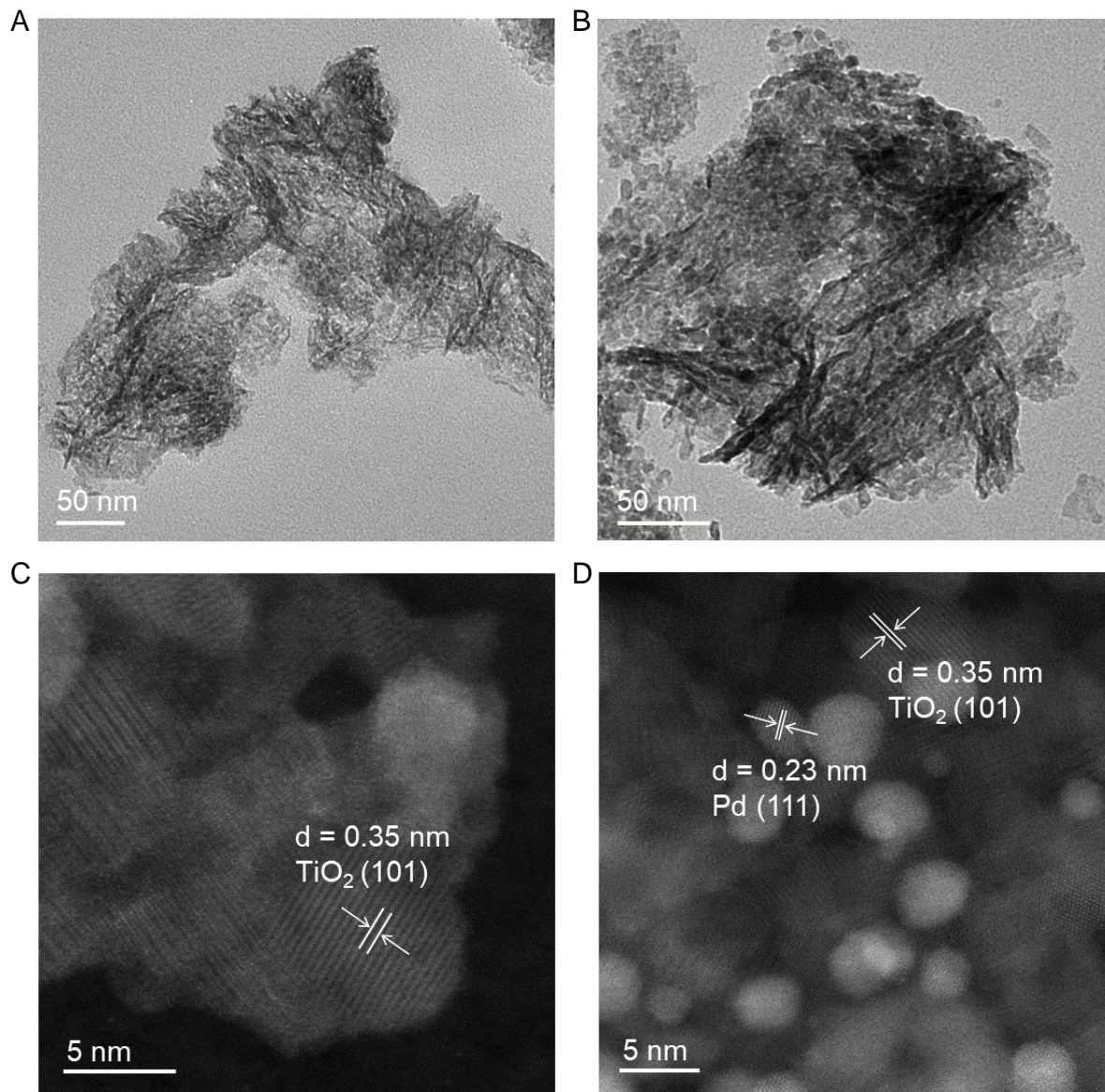


Fig. S1. Morphology characterizations. High-resolution transmission electron microscopy (HRTEM) images of (A) TiO₂ and (B) Pd_n-TiO₂. High-angle annular dark-field scanning transmission electron microscopy (HAADF-STEM) images of (C) TiO₂ and (D) Pd_n-TiO₂.

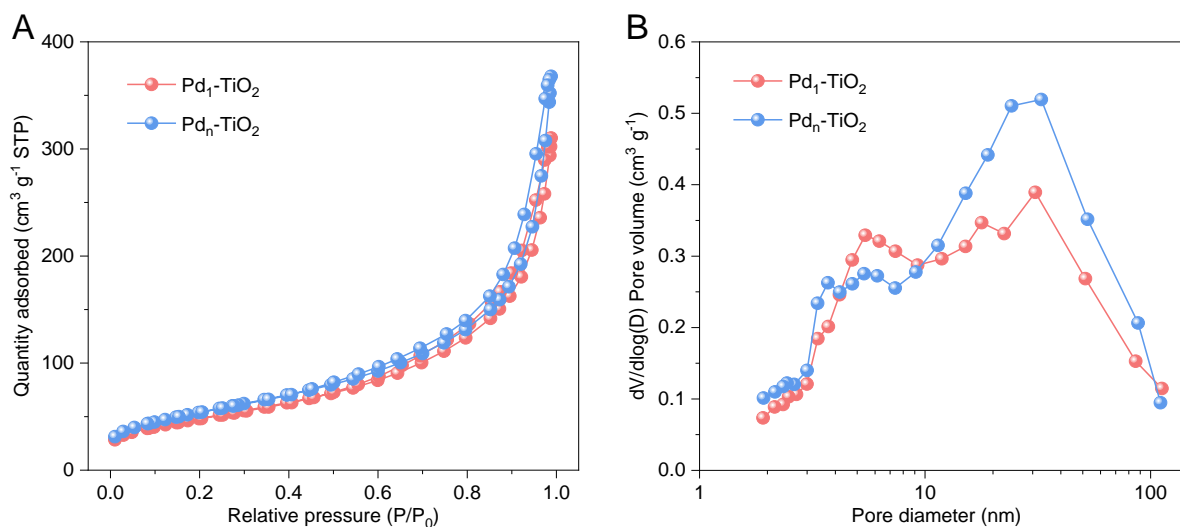


Fig. S2. Nitrogen (N₂) adsorption analysis. (A) N₂ adsorption-desorption isotherms and (B) the corresponding pore size distributions for Pd₁-TiO₂ and Pd_n-TiO₂.

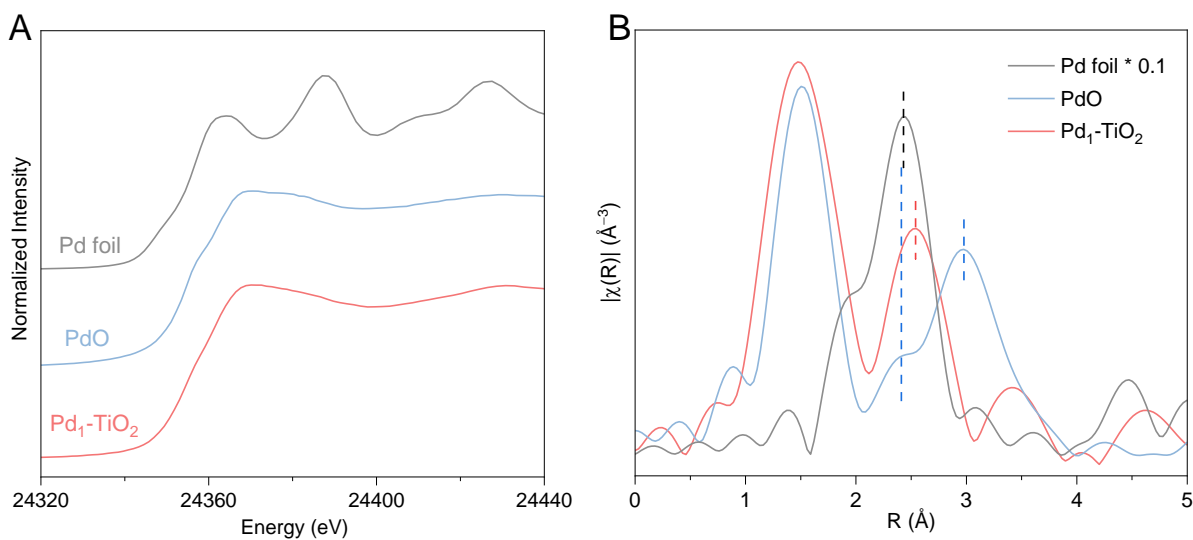


Fig. S3. Atomic structure characterizations. (A) Pd K-edge X-ray absorption near edge structure spectra and (B) Fourier-transformed k^2 -weighted extended X-ray absorption fine structure (EXAFS) spectra for Pd foil, PdO and Pd₁-TiO₂.

fig. S3B exhibits a shoulder for PdO reference, which is closely aligned with the Pd foil. The EXAFS fitting in table S2 indicates that the shoulder peak can be assigned to Pd-Pd coordination.

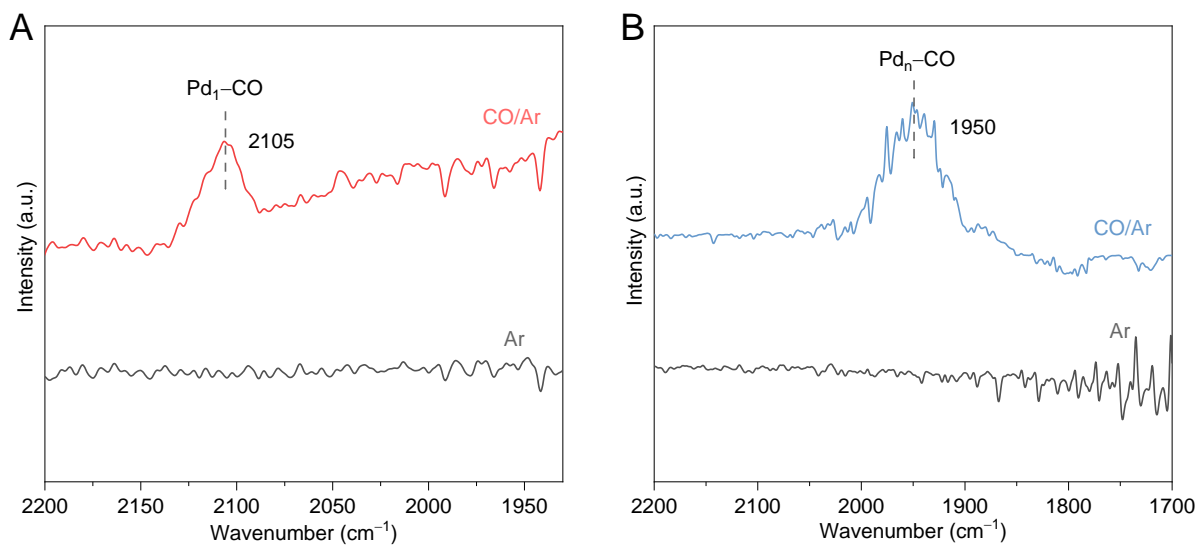


Fig. S4. CO adsorption diffuse reflectance infrared Fourier transform spectroscopy (DRIFTS) spectra. (A) Pd₁-TiO₂ and (B) Pd_n-TiO₂.

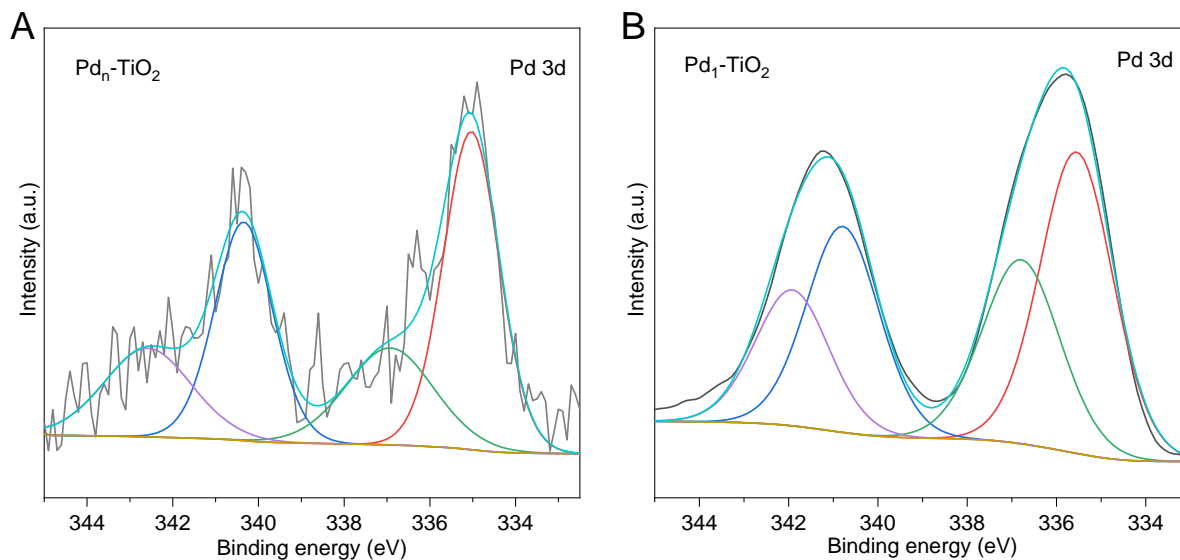


Fig. S5. Pd 3d X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS) spectra. (A) Pd_n-TiO₂ and (B) Pd₁-TiO₂.

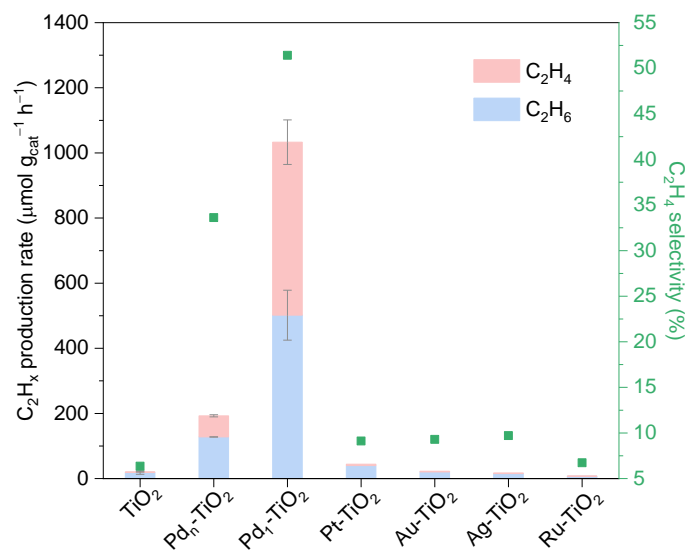


Fig. S6. C₂ hydrocarbon (C₂H_x) production for bare TiO₂ and a series of TiO₂ catalysts modified with metal species following 3 h of photoreaction.

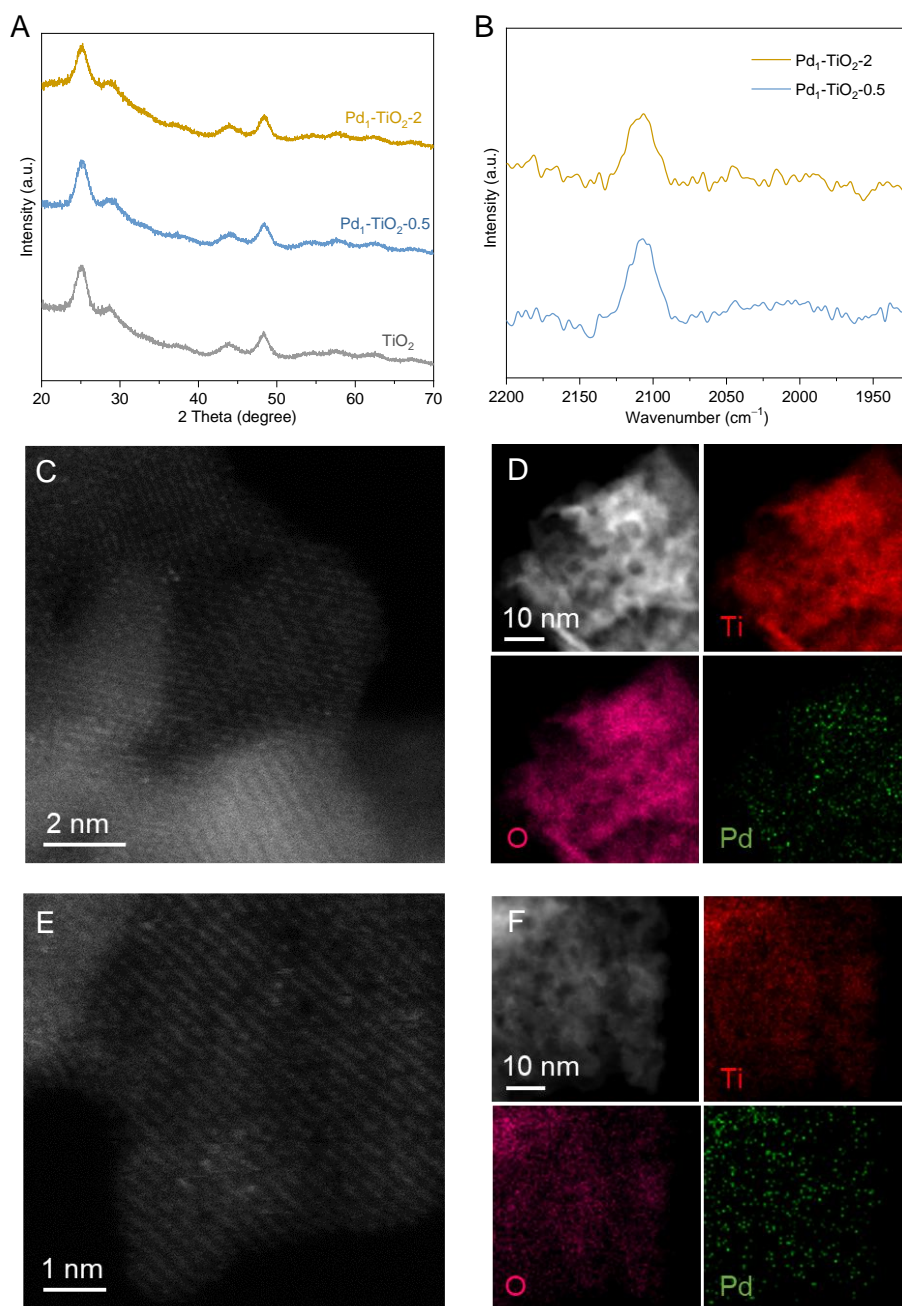


Fig. S7. Characterization of Pd₁-TiO₂-0.5 and Pd₁-TiO₂-2. (A) X-ray diffraction (XRD) patterns for TiO₂, Pd₁-TiO₂-0.5 and Pd₁-TiO₂-2. (B) CO adsorption DRIFTS spectra of Pd₁-TiO₂-0.5 and Pd₁-TiO₂-2. (C) HAADF-STEM image and (D) Energy dispersive spectroscopy (EDS) mapping of Pd₁-TiO₂-0.5. (E) HAADF-STEM image and (F) EDS mapping of Pd₁-TiO₂-2.

The XRD patterns for Pd₁-TiO₂-0.5 and Pd₁-TiO₂-2 exhibit the diffraction peaks for anatase TiO₂ without Pd-related features (fig. S7A). For the CO adsorption, a typical band for linearly adsorbed CO is observed at 2050~2150 cm⁻¹ (fig. S7B). The result indicates the atomic dispersion of Pd species on Pd₁-TiO₂-0.5 and Pd₁-TiO₂-2. This is also confirmed by the HAADF-STEM images (fig. S7, C to F), in which atomic Pd sites are dispersed on TiO₂ nanosheets.

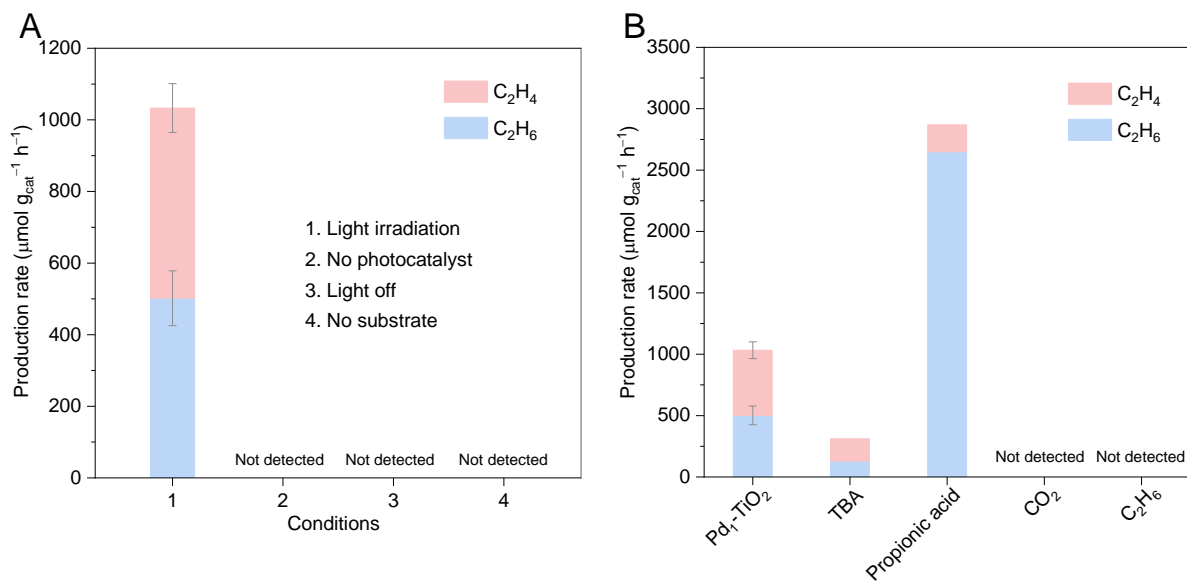


Fig. S8. Control experiments. (A) Summary of experimental control conditions for photocatalytic substrate oxidation over $\text{Pd}_1\text{-TiO}_2$. (B) Photocatalytic generation of C_2 hydrocarbons on $\text{Pd}_1\text{-TiO}_2$ by converting succinic acid in the presence of tert-butanol or by using different starting substrates such as propionic acid, CO_2 , and ethane (C_2H_6). C_2 hydrocarbon production is expressed per mass of photocatalyst.

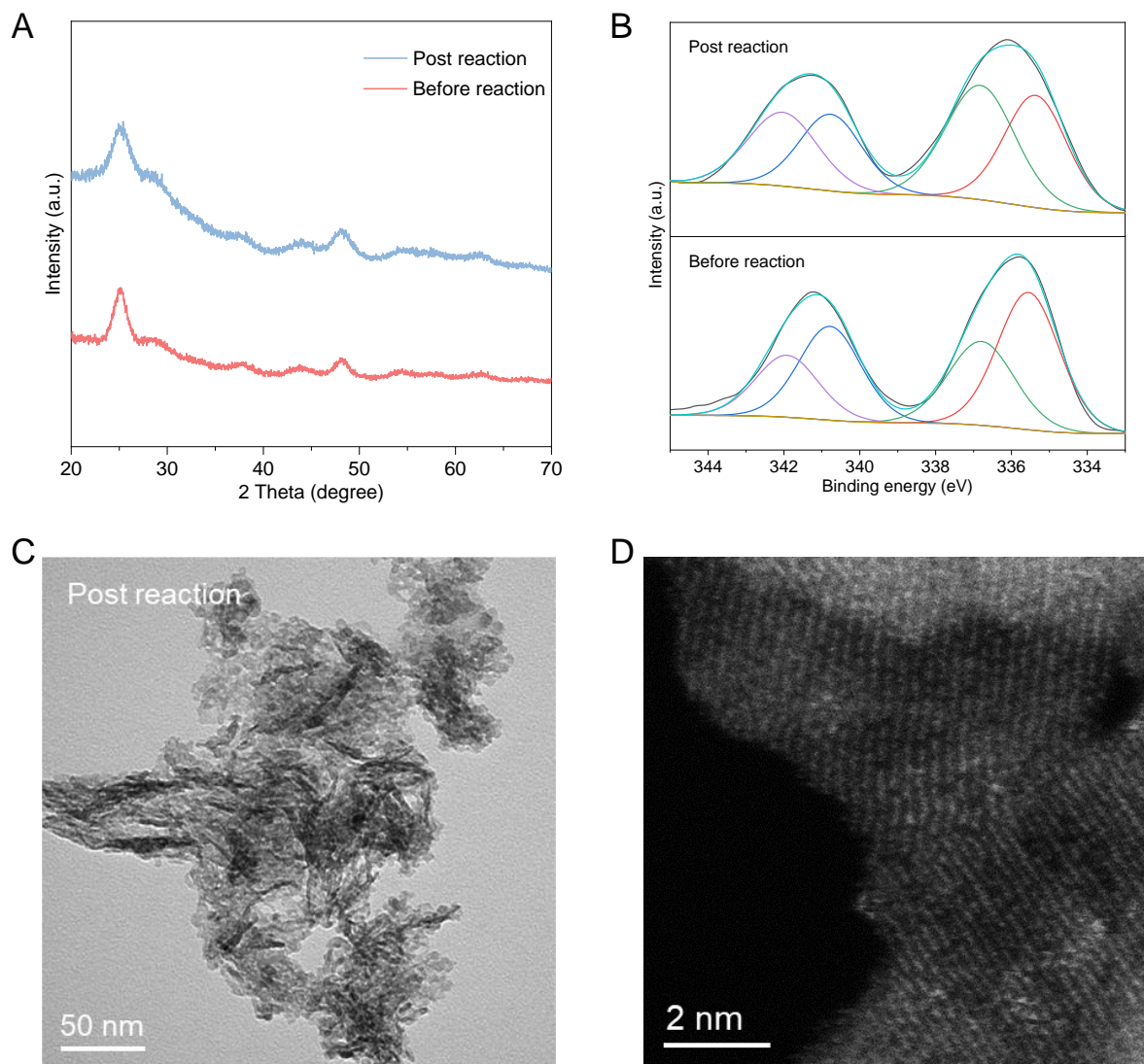


Fig. S9. Material characterization of the post-reaction sample. (A) XRD pattern, (B) Pd 3d XPS spectra, (C) HRTEM and (D) HAADF-STEM images of Pd₁-TiO₂.

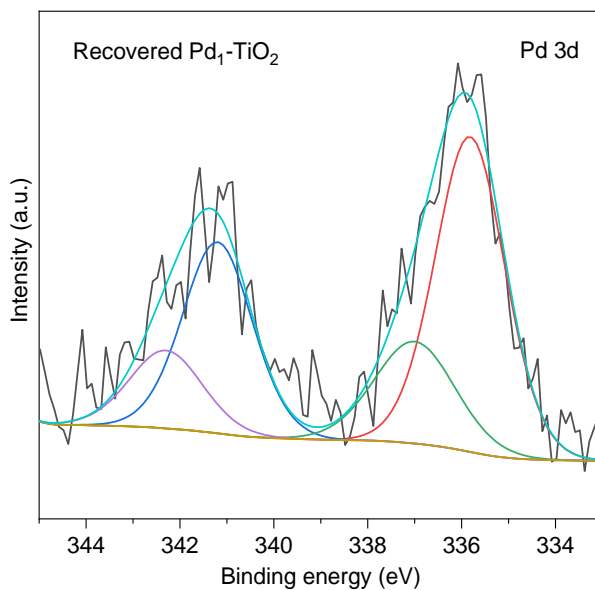


Fig. S10. Pd 3d XPS spectrum of the recovered Pd₁-TiO₂ after illumination and vacuum drying.

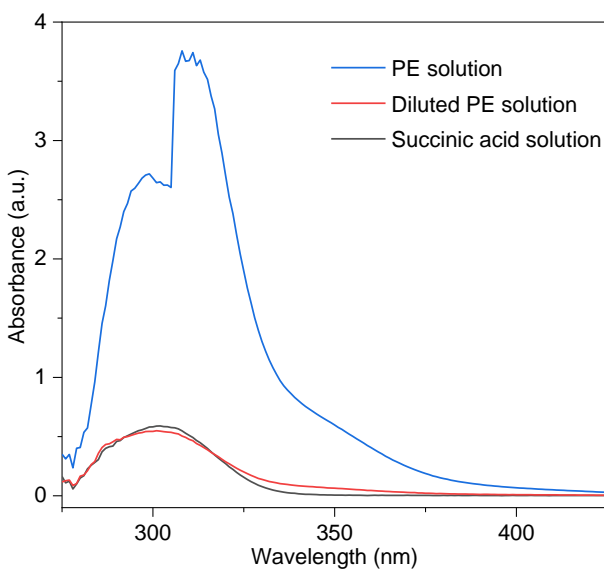


Fig. S11. UV-vis absorption spectra of succinic acid substrate solution, diluted PE decomposition solution, and pure polyethylene (PE) decomposition solution.

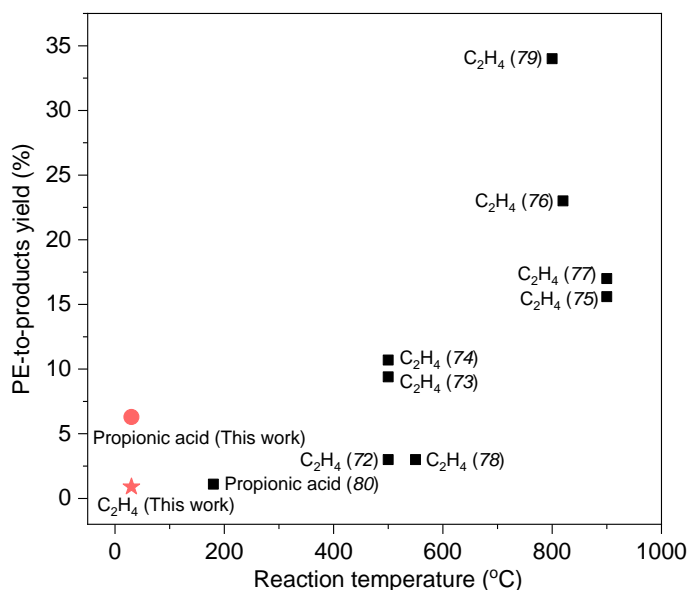


Fig. S12. The PE-to-single product (C₂H₄ or propionic acid) conversion achieved via oxidation-photocatalysis and high-temperature thermocatalysis. Catalysts and reaction processes for reported data are as follows: Y zeolite pyrolysis (72), HZSM-5 pyrolysis (73), Al(OH)₃ pyrolysis (74), HZSM-11 pyrolysis (75), blend with naphtha for pyrolysis-steam cracking (76), biomass co-gasification (77), HZSM-5 pyrolysis-steam cracking (78), non-catalysis pyrolysis (79) and microwave assisted chemical oxidation (80).

Selected reports on thermocatalytic conversion of plastic waste into C₂H₄/propionic acid were added in fig. S12 for comparison with our low-temperature oxidation-photocatalysis. Pyrolysis of PE waste requires high temperatures (>450 °C) and yields the major products of C₅-C₂₀₊ hydrocarbons as well as C₁-C₄ hydrocarbons. High temperatures, fluidized bed systems and catalysts were explored to improve C₂H₄ recovery. Gasification of PE is conducted at >600°C to convert carbon-based feedstocks into primarily gaseous products. Steam gasification of PE has been reported to produce C₂H₄ at relatively high temperature (900 °C). Two step processes, including gasification-FT synthesis, pyrolysis-steam cracking, can achieve a high yield of light olefins. Propionic acid has been rarely reported to be generated from PE waste. Microwave-assisted chemical oxidation of PE yields a series of carboxylic acids including a portion of propionic acid.

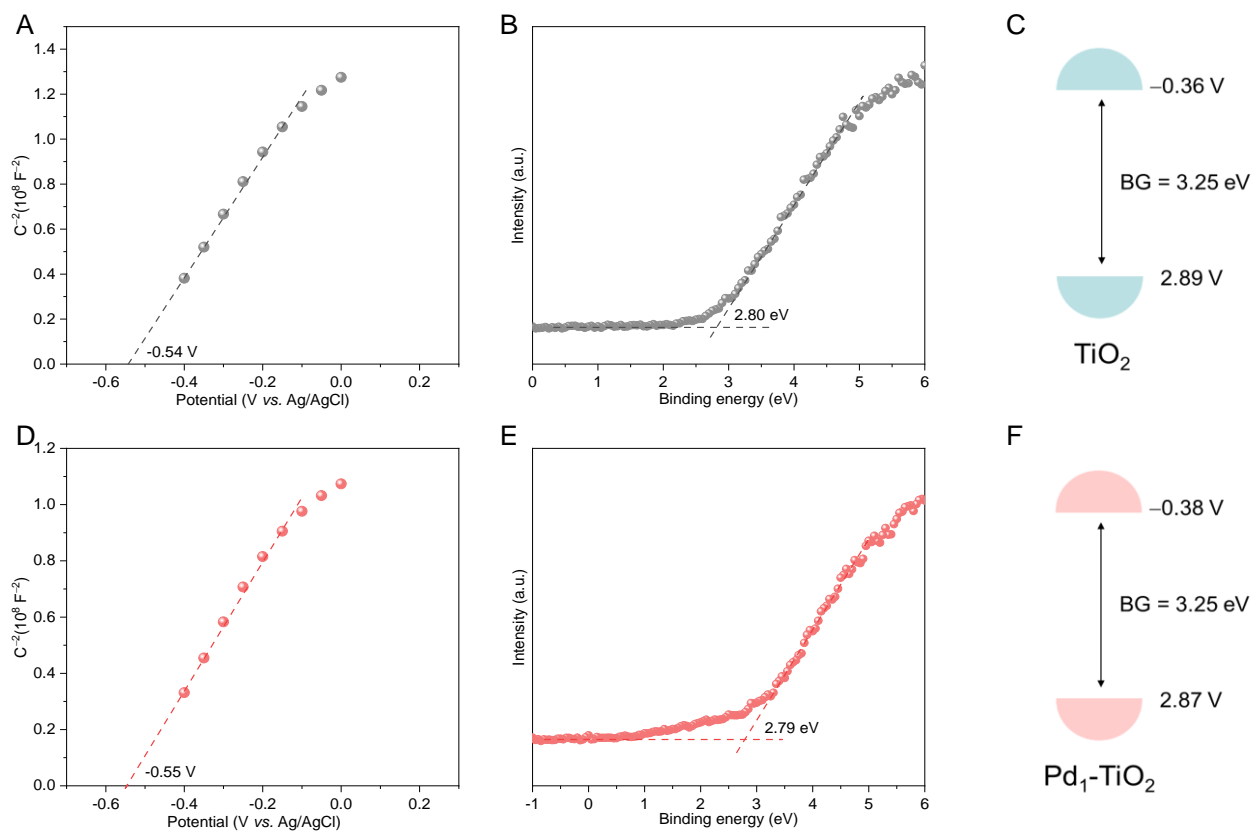


Fig. S13. Energy band structure characterizations. (A) Mott-Schottky (MS) plot, (B) XPS valence band (VB) spectrum and (C) schematic for energy band structure for TiO_2 . (D) MS plot, (E) XPS VB spectrum and (F) schematic for energy band structure for $\text{Pd}_1\text{-TiO}_2$.

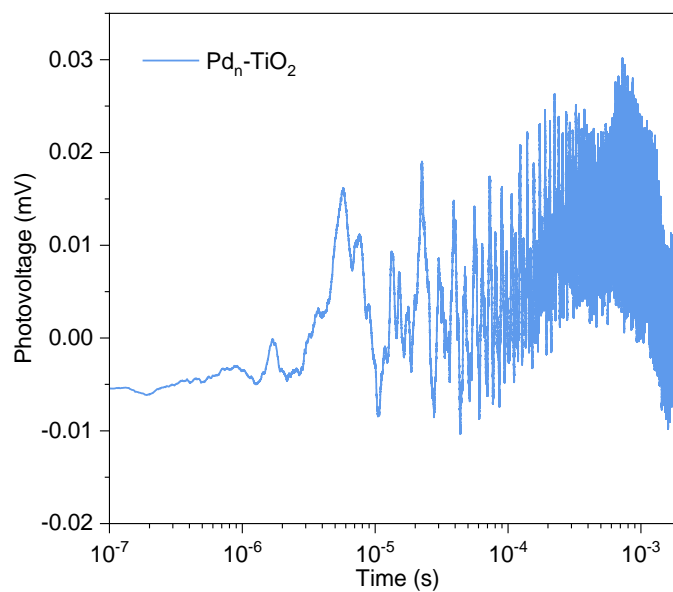


Fig. S14. Transient surface photovoltage spectrum for Pd_n-TiO₂.

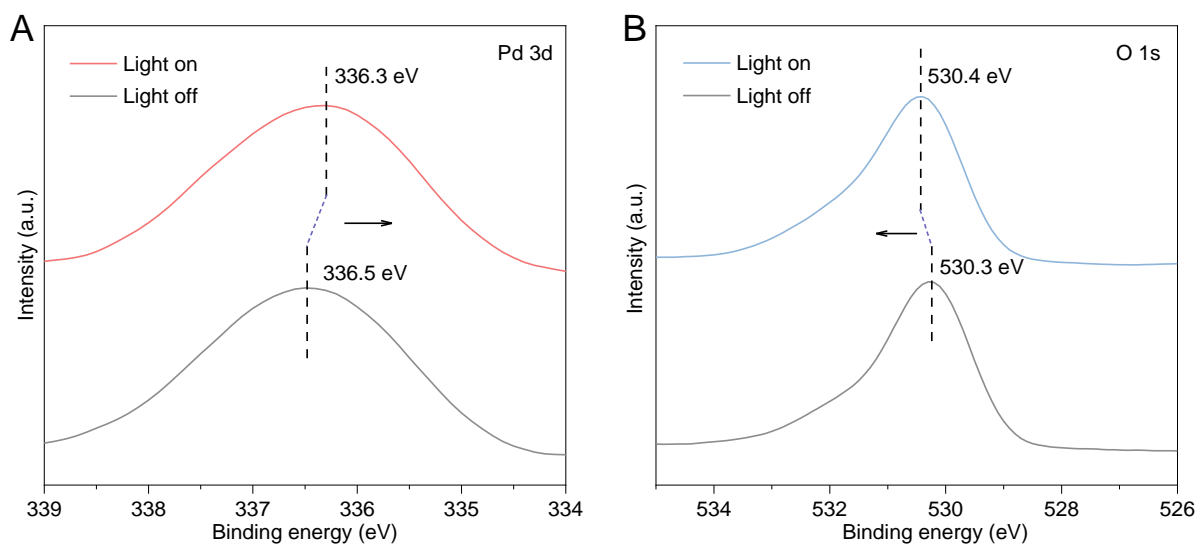


Fig. S15. XPS spectra. (A) An enlarged view of Pd 3d XPS spectrum and (B) O 1s XPS spectrum for Pd₁-TiO₂ in dark and under illumination.

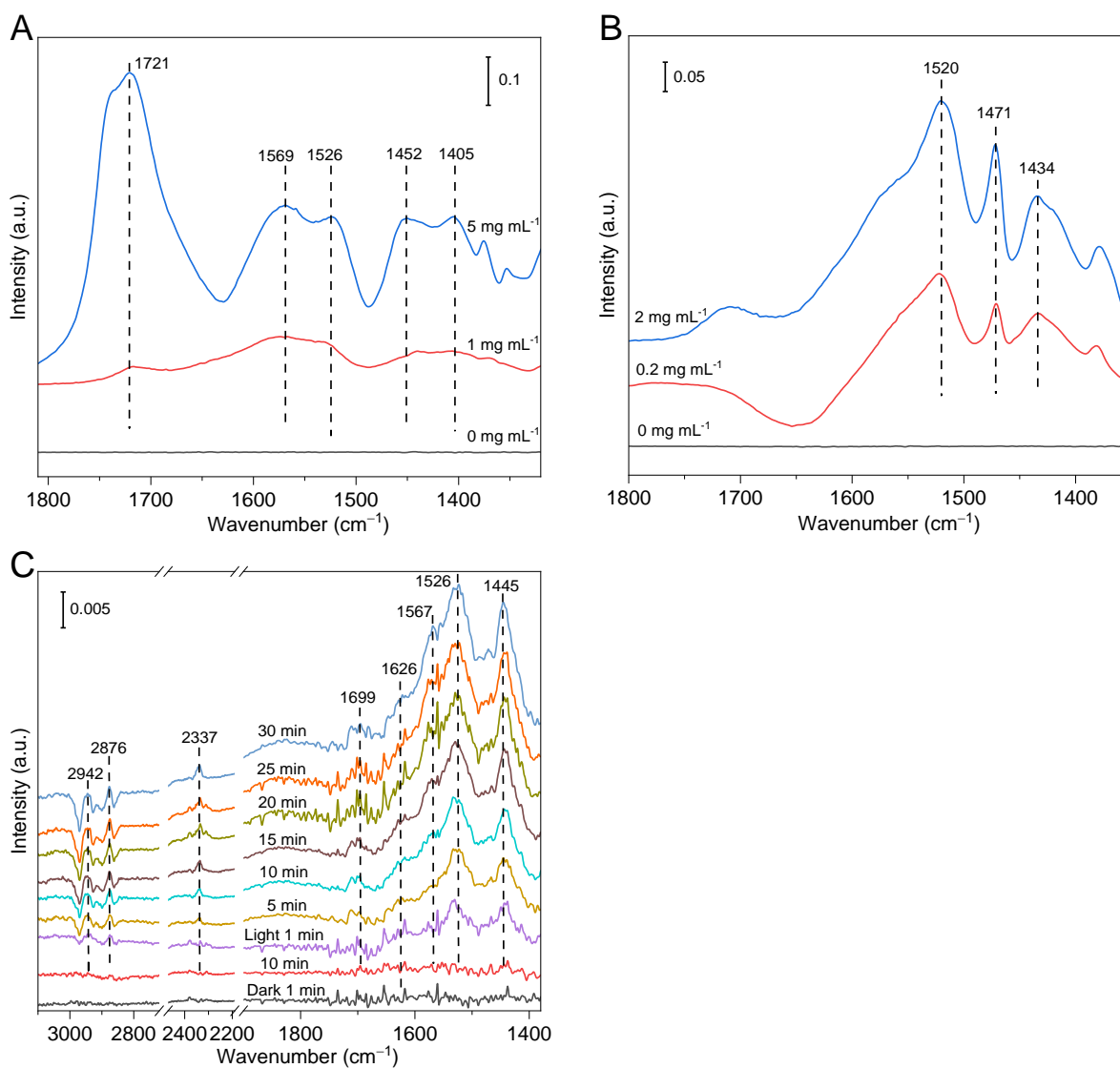


Fig. S16. DRIFTS characterizations. DRIFTS spectra for different concentrations of (A) succinic acid and (B) propionic acid on Pd₁-TiO₂ in the dark. (C) In situ DRIFTS spectra for the substrate conversion on Pd_n-TiO₂.

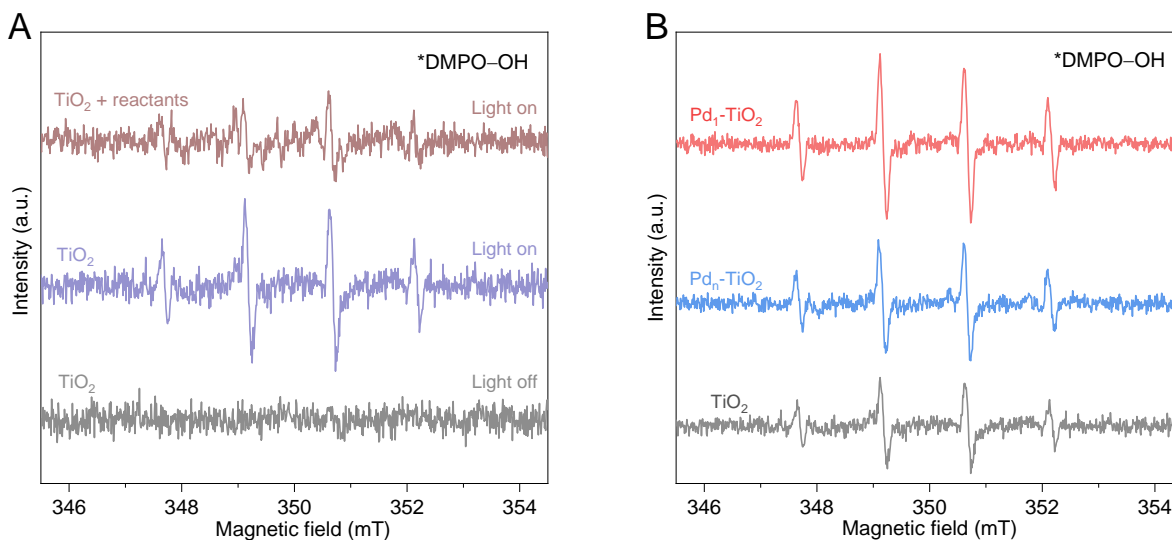


Fig. S17. Electron paramagnetic resonance (EPR) characterization. (A) In situ EPR spectra for TiO_2 with and without reaction substrates under light irradiation. (B) In situ EPR spectra for hydroxyl radical ($\cdot\text{OH}$) detection over TiO_2 , $\text{Pd}_1\text{-TiO}_2$ and $\text{Pd}_n\text{-TiO}_2$ without reaction substrates under light irradiation.

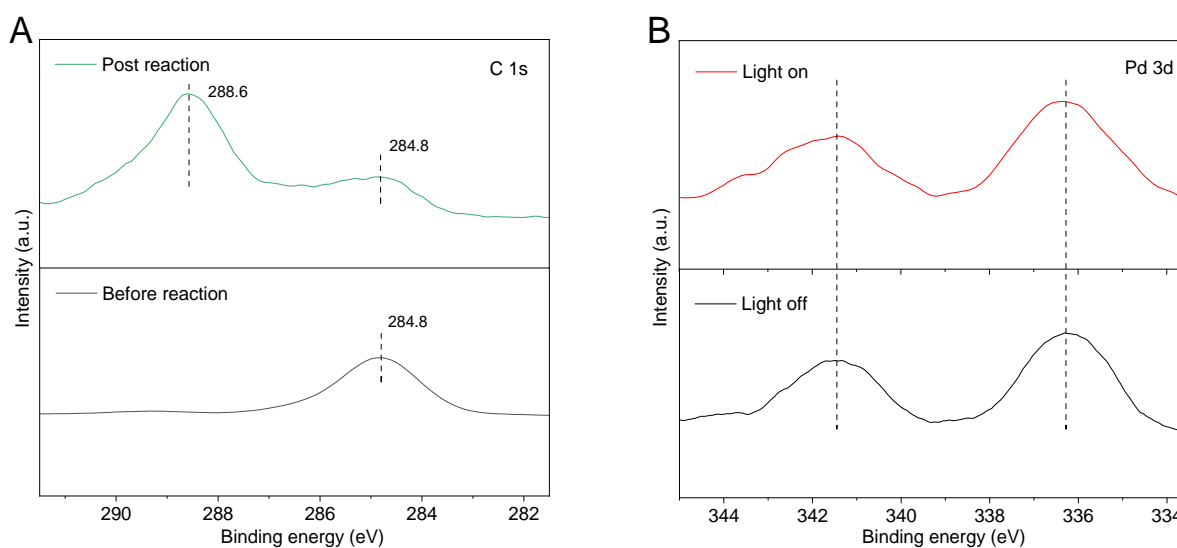


Fig. S18. XPS spectra. (A) C 1s XPS spectra for $\text{Pd}_1\text{-TiO}_2$ before and after photoreaction. (B) In situ high-resolution Pd 3d XPS spectra for $\text{Pd}_1\text{-TiO}_2$ with the substrate and illumination.

Table S1. Physicochemical properties of Pd₁-TiO₂ and Pd_n-TiO₂.

Sample	Pd (wt.%)	Surface area (m ² g ⁻¹)	Average pore size (nm)
Pd ₁ -TiO ₂	0.64	176	9.9
Pd _n -TiO ₂	0.70	199	10.7

Table S2. EXAFS fitting results for Pd₁-TiO₂ and PdO. CN is the coordination number, R distance between absorber and backscatter atoms and σ^2 Debye-Waller factor.

Sample	Shell	CN	R (Å)	σ^2 (Å ²)
Pd ₁ -TiO ₂	Pd-O	2.9	2.05	0.006
	Pd-Pd	3.0	2.75	0.011
	Pd-Ti	2.1	2.94	0.012
PdO	Pd-O	1.8	2.02	0.003
	Pd-Pd (shoulder)	1.1	2.92	0.004
	Pd-Pd	0.8	2.96	0.002

Table S3. Photocatalytic generation of C₂ hydrocarbons from succinic acid substrate at different pH values over Pd₁-TiO₂.

pH value	C ₂ H ₄ production (μmol g _{cat} ⁻¹ h ⁻¹)	C ₂ H ₆ production (μmol g _{cat} ⁻¹ h ⁻¹)
1	192.51	124.04
4	531.16	501.84
7	4.59	6.85
10	N/A	N/A

Table S4. Photocatalytic generation of C₂ hydrocarbons from succinic acid substrate over Pd₁-TiO₂ at 30°C, 50°C and 70°C.

Temperature (°C)	C ₂ H ₄ production (μmol g _{cat} ⁻¹ h ⁻¹)	C ₂ H ₆ production (μmol g _{cat} ⁻¹ h ⁻¹)
30	531.16	501.84
50	498.41	440.06
70	444.88	417.24

Table S5. Inductively coupled plasma optical emission spectrometry. The Pd loading in Pd₁-TiO₂ before and after photoreactions.

Conditions	Pd (wt.%)
Before reaction	0.64
Post reaction	0.63

Table S6. The amounts of H₂ and CO₂ evolved. Photocatalytic substrate conversion over TiO₂, Pd₁-TiO₂ and Pd_n-TiO₂ following 3 h light irradiation.

Sample	Reaction time (h)	H ₂ yield (mmol)	CO ₂ yield (mmol)
TiO ₂	3	N/A	0.11
Pd ₁ -TiO ₂	3	0.04	0.49
Pd _n -TiO ₂	3	0.03	0.38

Table S7. Solar-driven upcycling of plastic waste for selected state-of-the-art catalysts.

Catalyst	Substrate(s)	Light source(s)	Catalyst mass (mg or cm^{-2})	Time (h)	Gaseous product production ($\mu\text{mol g}_{\text{cat}}^{-1} \text{h}^{-1}$ or $\mu\text{mol cm}^{-2} \text{h}^{-1}$)	Liquid phase product yield (μmol or %)	Reference
Pd ₁ -TiO ₂	10 mg mL ⁻¹ succinic acid in 0.1 M HNO ₃	365 nm LED	10	3	C ₂ H ₄ : 531.16, C ₂ H ₆ : 501.84 H ₂ , CO ₂	Propionic acid: 493.3	This work
Pd ₁ -TiO ₂	2 mg mL ⁻¹ PE solution	365 nm LED	30	3	C ₂ H ₄ : 23.28, C ₂ H ₆ : 32.73 H ₂ , CO ₂	Propionic acid: 23.9	This work
P25 Pt	10 mg mL ⁻¹ succinic acid in 0.1 M HNO ₃	AM 1.5G	4	24	C ₂ H ₆ : 56.3, H ₂ , CO ₂	Propionic acid: 92.6	(7)
^{NCN} CN _x Pt	10 mg mL ⁻¹ succinic acid in 0.1 M HNO ₃	AM 1.5G	4	24	C ₂ H ₄ : 1.3, C ₂ H ₆ : 7.2 H ₂ , CO ₂	Propionic acid: 17	(7)
P25 Pt	2.7 mg mL ⁻¹ PE solution	AM 1.5G	4	96	C ₂ H ₄ : 0.21, C ₂ H ₆ : 2.6 H ₂ , CO ₂	N/A	(7)
MoS ₂ /CdS	25 mg mL ⁻¹ PE solution	AM 1.5G	100	5	CH ₄ : 196.2, H ₂ : 900	Formic acid: 9100	(45)
d-NiPS ₃ /CdS	10 mg mL ⁻¹ Polylactic acid (PLA) in 2 M KOH	300 W Xe lamp	1	3	H ₂ : 39760	Pyruvate: 39.03 (9 h), carbonate	(66)
d-NiPS ₃ /CdS	50 mg mL ⁻¹ polyethylene glycol (PET) in 2 M KOH	300 W Xe lamp	1	3	H ₂ : 31380	Glycolate: 16.42 (9 h) carbonate	(66)
CN _x Ni ₂ P	50 mg mL ⁻¹ PLA in 1 M KOH	AM 1.5G	3.2	20	H ₂ : 47	Acetate: 0.1 (120 h)	(81)
CN _x Ni ₂ P	25 mg mL ⁻¹ PET in 1 M KOH	AM 1.5G	3.2	20	H ₂ : 26	Glyoxal: 9.3 (120 h)	(81)
Nb ₂ O ₅	150 mg PE in 50 mL water	300 W Xe lamp, AM 1.5G filter	50	40	CO ₂	Acetic acid: 1.58	(46)
Co-Ga ₂ O ₃	100 mg PE in 100 mL water	300 W Xe lamp, AM 1.5G filter	50	24	H ₂ : 692, CO: 177.8 CO ₂	N/A	(82)
Fluorenone	20.8 mg polystyrene (PS) in 2 mL ethyl acetate	450 nm LED	40 μmol	48	CO, CO ₂	Benzoic acid: 38%	(14)
Triflic acid	104 mg PS in 2 mL of benzene and acetonitrile	405 nm LED	5 mol%	15	N/A	Formic acid: 72%	(83)
ZnO/U _i O ₆₆ -NH ₂	1 g Polyvinyl chloride in 50 mL water	300 W Xe lamp	100	35	H ₂	Acetic acid: 9.2%	(84)
<i>M. b</i> -CDPCN	50 mg mL ⁻¹ PLA and CO ₂	395 nm LED	N/A	576	CH ₄ : 12.57	N/A	(85)
C ₃ N ₄	500 mg PS in acetonitrile	300 W Xe lamp, 150°C	200	160	CO ₂	Benzoic acid: 2184	(86)
Co SSCs	500 mg PET in ethylene glycol	simulated sunlight, 180°C	15	3	N/A	bis(2-hydroxyethyl) terephthalate: 82.6%	(87)
Cu ₃₀ Pd ₇₀ Perovskite Pt	50 mg mL ⁻¹ PET in 1 M KOH	AM 1.5G	Electrode : 1.5 cm ²	10	H ₂ : 77.6 $\mu\text{mol cm}^{-2} \text{h}^{-1}$	Glycolic acid: 82	(88)
nanoNi-P	40 mg mL ⁻¹ PET in 2 M KOH	AM 1.5G	Electrode : 1.0 cm ²	1	H ₂ : 3.1 $\mu\text{mol cm}^{-2} \text{h}^{-1}$	Formic acid: 244.6	(89)

Generation of valuable major products are included.

Selected reports on photocatalytic treatment of plastic waste are added in table S7, including (1) plastic photoreforming, (2) chemical oxidation-decarboxylation, (3) photocatalytic degradation-CO₂ reduction as well as (4) homogeneous catalytic C-C/C-H activation. (1) Photoreforming of plastic waste involves: i) decomposition of plastic waste into monomers; ii) photocatalytic hydrogen evolution coupled with oxidation of monomers into oxygenates. Advanced CdS-based photocatalysts exhibit excellent performance with a hydrogen evolution of ~40 mmol g_{cat}⁻¹ h⁻¹. However, the oxidation reaction still suffers from low selectivity towards a single high-value product and overoxidation to CO₂. (2) The reported PE upcycling via chemical oxidation-decarboxylation represents an emerging strategy to simultaneously generate valuable light olefins and single carboxylic acid with high selectivity. Side products generated from chemical oxidation may compete with the main reaction and reduce its activity. (3) One-pot photodegradation coupled with CO₂ reduction can decompose plastic waste with a conversion of nearly 100%, while enabling CO₂ photoreduction. The two-step process can be carried out under mild conditions, but generally requires tens of hours of irradiation to achieve complete decomposition of plastic waste. (4) Upcycling of aromatic polymers has been reported using homogeneous photocatalysts and O₂. Photo-driven hydrogen atom transfer followed by C-C cleavage enable the direct conversion of plastic waste into aromatic oxygenates with high yields (> 40%). Organic solvents are employed to dissolve plastics but make the reaction system complex and toxic.

Additionally, other solar-driven chemical recycling methods are also reported in table S7, including photo-biocatalysis, photothermal catalysis and photoelectrocatalysis. The biotic-abiotic hybrid methanation of microplastics exhibits excellent stability (up to 4 months) and high selectivity to CH₄, but the CH₄ yield needs to be improved. Photothermal catalysis can utilize sunlight to heat up the reaction system and boost plastic conversion, but it also aggravates overoxidation. The photothermal effect is a promising strategy that can be applied to thermocatalytic plastic conversions. The current studies on photoelectrocatalysis focus on the reforming of plastics into H₂ and chemicals. Compared to photoreforming, plastic monomer oxidation on the photoelectrode surface can be regulated to achieve high selectivity (up to 90%) to a single valuable oxygenate.

Table S8. Quantification of components of PE decomposition solution following pretreatment.

Conditions	Concentration (5-fold diluted) (mg mL ⁻¹)			
	Succinic acid	Acetic acid	Glutaric acid	Adipic acid
160°C 8 h	1.98	0.30	0.89	0.01

Table S9. C₂ hydrocarbon evolution on Pd₁-TiO₂ in PE solutions with ultrapure water, seawater, rainwater, and simulated nitric acid wastewater as solvents. C₂ hydrocarbon production is expressed per mass of photocatalyst.

Sample	Solvent	C ₂ H ₄ production (μmol g _{cat} ⁻¹ h ⁻¹)	C ₂ H ₆ production (μmol g _{cat} ⁻¹ h ⁻¹)
Pd ₁ -TiO ₂	Ultrapure water	23.28	32.73
	Seawater	13.65	19.16
	Rainwater	15.42	18.80
	Simulated wastewater	17.85	20.20

Table S10. Pd 3d_{5/2} XPS of Pd₁-TiO₂ in dark and under illumination.

Samples	Peak	Positions (eV)	FWHM	Percentage
In dark	Pd ⁰	336.20	2.00	68%
	Pd ²⁺	337.42	1.90	32%
Light irradiation	Pd ⁰	336.18	2.00	73%
	Pd ²⁺	337.40	1.90	27%

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