



$n_i$ =sample size from each ward

$n$ = total sample size selected in each hospital

$N_i$ =Total nurses working in each ward

$N$ =perioperative nurses working in each hospital

**OW**-Orthopedics ward

**SW**- Surgical ward

**EW**- Emergency ward

**ICU**- Intensive care unit

**OR**- Operative room

**RW**- Recovery ward

**Supplemental Figure: Schematic presentation of sampling procedure of nurses' knowledge and practice, and associated factors on hypothermia prevention among surgical patients.**