Supplemental Figure 1: Fab affinities for CTLA-4. Reference subtracted SPR sensorgrams of analytes XTX100 (**A**), internally generated ipilimumab-analog (**B**), and clinical-grade ipilimumab (**C**) Fabs at serial dilutions of 0.781 to 100 nM flowed over immobilized recombinant human CTLA-4. Assay was performed at 37 °C. Calculated k_a , k_d , and K_D are reported.

Supplemental Figure 2: Affinity of anti-CTLA-4 mAb for FcγRIIIa. Reference subtracted SPR sensorgrams of analytes ATX110 ($\bf A$), XTX100 ($\bf B$), and XTX101 ($\bf C$) at serial dilutions of 15.6 to 250 nM flowed over immobilized recombinant human FcγRIIIa. Assay was performed at 25 °C. Calculated k_a , k_d , and K_D are reported.

Supplemental Figure 3: In vitro activation of XTX101 with recombinant enzymes. XTX101 was incubated with 20 nM of recombinant human MMP-1, -2, -7, -9, -10, or -14 at 37 $^{\circ}$ C for specified amounts of time. Samples were analyzed by reducing CE-SDS, and results are shown as the average \pm SD of 2 independent experiments. Calculated catalytic efficiencies are shown in Supplemental Table 3.

Supplemental Figure 4: XTX101 is activated by multiple human MMPs. XTX101 was incubated with 30 ng of indicated recombinant human MMPs overnight at 37 $^{\circ}$ C. Samples were subsequently assessed for activity by CTLA-4 binding ELISA. Technical replicates were performed, and the average K_D +/- standard error (SE) are reported.

Supplemental Figure 5: XTX101 Monotherapy in MB49 Tumor Model. For the TGI study, B-hCTLA-4 mice bearing syngeneic MB49 murine bladder carcinoma tumors (\sim 150 mm³) were treated i.v. with a single dose of XTX100 (black), XTX101 (red), or isotype (gray) mAb at indicated dose levels (n=8 per group). Tumor volume was measured twice weekly and plotted as mean \pm SEM. ****p<0.0001, compared to isotype control.

Supplemental Figure 6: Pharmacodynamic effect of XTX101 Monotherapy in MB49 Tumor Model. Immunophenotypic analyses by flow cytometry of live CD45⁺ CD3⁺ CD4⁺ Foxp3⁺ Tregs and live CD45⁺ CD3⁺ CD8⁺ T cells from spleens were measured on Day 7.