

Supporting Information

Discovery of a Small-molecule Modulator of the Autophagy-Lysosome Pathway that Targets Lamin A/C and LAMP1, Induces Autophagic Flux, and Affects Lysosome Positioning in Neurons

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001-3 Dup1	Controls: Avg puncta/cell Std dev Z' %CV	DMSO 2.515 0.331 0.568 13.160	CQ ₂₀ μM 10.764 0.856 7.953	001-3 Dup2	Controls: Avg puncta/cell Std dev Z' %CV	DMSO 1.974 0.209 0.562 10.613	CQ ₂₀ μM 9.002 0.816 9.063	017-3 Dup1	Controls: Avg puncta/cell Std dev Z' %CV	DMSO 2.396 0.299 0.685 12.470	CQ ₂₀ μM 9.441 0.440 4.658	017-3 Dup2	Controls: Avg puncta/cell Std dev Z' %CV	DMSO 1.989 0.246 0.542 12.352	CQ ₂₀ μM 8.305 0.719 8.655
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003-3 Dup1	Controls: Avg puncta/cell Std dev Z' %CV	DMSO 2.107 0.241 0.509 11.430	CQ ₂₀ μM 8.958 0.881 9.835	003-3 Dup2	Controls: Avg puncta/cell Std dev Z' %CV	DMSO 1.993 0.220 0.461 11.061	CQ ₂₀ μM 8.723 0.988 11.328	019-3 Dup1	Controls: Avg puncta/cell Std dev Z' %CV	DMSO 2.703 0.150 0.587 5.547	CQ ₂₀ μM 10.115 0.871 8.611	019-3 Dup2	Controls: Avg puncta/cell Std dev Z' %CV	DMSO 2.560 0.215 0.635 8.417	CQ ₂₀ μM 9.875 0.674 6.822
004-3 Dup1	Controls: Avg puncta/cell Std dev Z' %CV	DMSO 2.307 0.250 0.671 10.824	CQ ₂₀ μM 10.831 0.684 6.314	004-3 Dup2	Controls: Avg puncta/cell Std dev Z' %CV	DMSO 2.542 0.202 0.711 7.932	CQ ₂₀ μM 10.823 0.596 5.503	020-3 Dup1	Controls: Avg puncta/cell Std dev Z' %CV	DMSO 2.343 0.261 0.648 11.127	CQ ₂₀ μM 9.735 0.606 6.225	020-3 Dup2	Controls: Avg puncta/cell Std dev Z' %CV	DMSO 1.897 0.925 0.335 48.782	CQ ₂₀ μM 10.292 0.935 9.084
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010-3 Dup1	Controls: Avg puncta/cell Std dev Z' %CV	DMSO 2.380 0.263 0.624 11.046	CQ ₂₀ μM 9.800 0.668 6.812	010-3 Dup2	Controls: Avg puncta/cell Std dev Z' %CV	DMSO 2.464 0.323 0.648 13.106	CQ ₂₀ μM 9.879 0.548 5.543	026-3 Dup1	Controls: Avg puncta/cell Std dev Z' %CV	DMSO 1.899 0.237 0.499 12.484	CQ ₂₀ μM 8.929 0.936 10.486	026-3 Dup2	Controls: Avg puncta/cell Std dev Z' %CV	DMSO 1.919 0.478 0.490 24.900	CQ ₂₀ μM 9.208 0.760 8.257
011-3 Dup1	Controls: Avg puncta/cell Std dev Z' %CV	DMSO 2.051 0.202 0.690 9.865	CQ ₂₀ μM 9.967 0.616 6.182	011-3 Dup2	Controls: Avg puncta/cell Std dev Z' %CV	DMSO 2.286 0.201 0.655 8.775	CQ ₂₀ μM 10.224 0.712 6.968	027-3 Dup1	Controls: Avg puncta/cell Std dev Z' %CV	DMSO 2.639 0.176 0.669 6.680	CQ ₂₀ μM 10.982 0.746 6.789	027-3 Dup2	Controls: Avg puncta/cell Std dev Z' %CV	DMSO 1.917 0.236 0.383 12.299	CQ ₂₀ μM 8.621 1.143 13.259
012-3 Dup1	Controls: Avg puncta/cell Std dev Z' %CV	DMSO 2.397 0.228 0.657 9.498	CQ ₂₀ μM 10.124 0.656 6.477	012-3 Dup2	Controls: Avg puncta/cell Std dev Z' %CV	DMSO 2.201 0.331 0.734 15.031	CQ ₂₀ μM 10.331 0.391 3.781	028-3 Dup1	Controls: Avg puncta/cell Std dev Z' %CV	DMSO 2.729 0.227 0.721 8.319	CQ ₂₀ μM 10.226 0.469 4.586	028-3 Dup2	Controls: Avg puncta/cell Std dev Z' %CV	DMSO 2.762 0.198 0.657 7.171	CQ ₂₀ μM 9.974 0.627 6.287
013-3 Dup1	Controls: Avg puncta/cell Std dev Z' %CV	DMSO 1.737 0.184 0.598 10.600	CQ ₂₀ μM 8.383 0.707 8.429	013-3 Dup2	Controls: Avg puncta/cell Std dev Z' %CV	DMSO 2.232 0.235 0.681 10.530	CQ ₂₀ μM 9.630 0.552 5.730	029-3 Dup1	Controls: Avg puncta/cell Std dev Z' %CV	DMSO 2.098 0.213 0.622 10.161	CQ ₂₀ μM 10.463 0.839 8.023	029-3 Dup2	Controls: Avg puncta/cell Std dev Z' %CV	DMSO 2.244 0.256 0.535 11.385	CQ ₂₀ μM 10.552 1.032 9.770
014-3 Dup1	Controls: Avg puncta/cell Std dev Z' %CV	DMSO 2.370 0.221 0.725 9.337	CQ ₂₀ μM 10.221 0.498 4.871	014-3 Dup2	Controls: Avg puncta/cell Std dev Z' %CV	DMSO 2.310 0.592 0.464 25.635	CQ ₂₀ μM 10.547 0.879 8.333	030-3 Dup1	Controls: Avg puncta/cell Std dev Z' %CV	DMSO 2.090 0.282 0.455 13.494	CQ ₂₀ μM 9.889 1.134 11.472	030-3 Dup2	Controls: Avg puncta/cell Std dev Z' %CV	DMSO 2.153 0.256 0.560 11.891	CQ ₂₀ μM 10.334 0.944 9.133
015-3 Dup1	Controls: Avg puncta/cell Std dev Z' %CV	DMSO 2.177 0.224 0.694 10.294	CQ ₂₀ μM 9.601 0.533 5.553	015-3 Dup2	Controls: Avg puncta/cell Std dev Z' %CV	DMSO 2.571 0.404 0.605 15.720	CQ ₂₀ μM 9.780 0.545 5.573	031-3 Dup1	Controls: Avg puncta/cell Std dev Z' %CV	DMSO 2.372 0.177 0.673 7.467	CQ ₂₀ μM 9.257 0.573 6.192	031-3 Dup2	Controls: Avg puncta/cell Std dev Z' %CV	DMSO 2.294 0.290 0.424 12.636	CQ ₂₀ μM 8.696 0.940 10.809
016-3 Dup1	Controls: Avg puncta/cell Std dev Z' %CV	DMSO 1.868 0.187 0.688 9.991	CQ ₂₀ μM 8.603 0.515 5.981	016-3 Dup2	Controls: Avg puncta/cell Std dev Z' %CV	DMSO 2.021 0.316 0.616 15.639	CQ ₂₀ μM 8.681 0.536 6.171	032-3 Dup1	Controls: Avg puncta/cell Std dev Z' %CV	DMSO 2.366 0.268 0.445 11.347	CQ ₂₀ μM 8.673 0.898 10.357	032-3 Dup2	Controls: Avg puncta/cell Std dev Z' %CV	DMSO 2.512 0.262 0.678 10.437	CQ ₂₀ μM 9.503 0.488 5.140

Table S1: Reproducibility of high-content screen.
The high-content screen was assessed using Z' and % CV of two biological replicates.

13 elements included exclusively in <i>Biotin</i>-RH1115:	
	Isoform 4 of Tropomyosin alpha-1 chain (TPM1)
	Prelamin-A/C (LMNA)
	Heterogeneous nuclear ribonucleoprotein K (HNRNPK)
	Nucleoside diphosphate kinase A (NME1)
	Fructosamine-3-kinase (FN3K)
	Ketosamine-3-kinase (FN3KRP)
	Hemoglobin subunit alpha (HBA1)
	Ubiquitin-60S ribosomal protein L40 (UBA-52)
	Calmodulin-like protein 5 (CALML5) ¹
	RNA-binding protein Raly (RALY)
	Small nuclear ribonucleoprotein E (SNRPE)
	Lysosome-associated membrane glycoprotein 1 (LAMP1)
	HLA class I histocompatibility antigen, A-24 alpha chain (HLA-A)

	Potential targets
	Different isoform, lack of disease relevance, or no expression in brain cells
	Eluted in presence of competitor

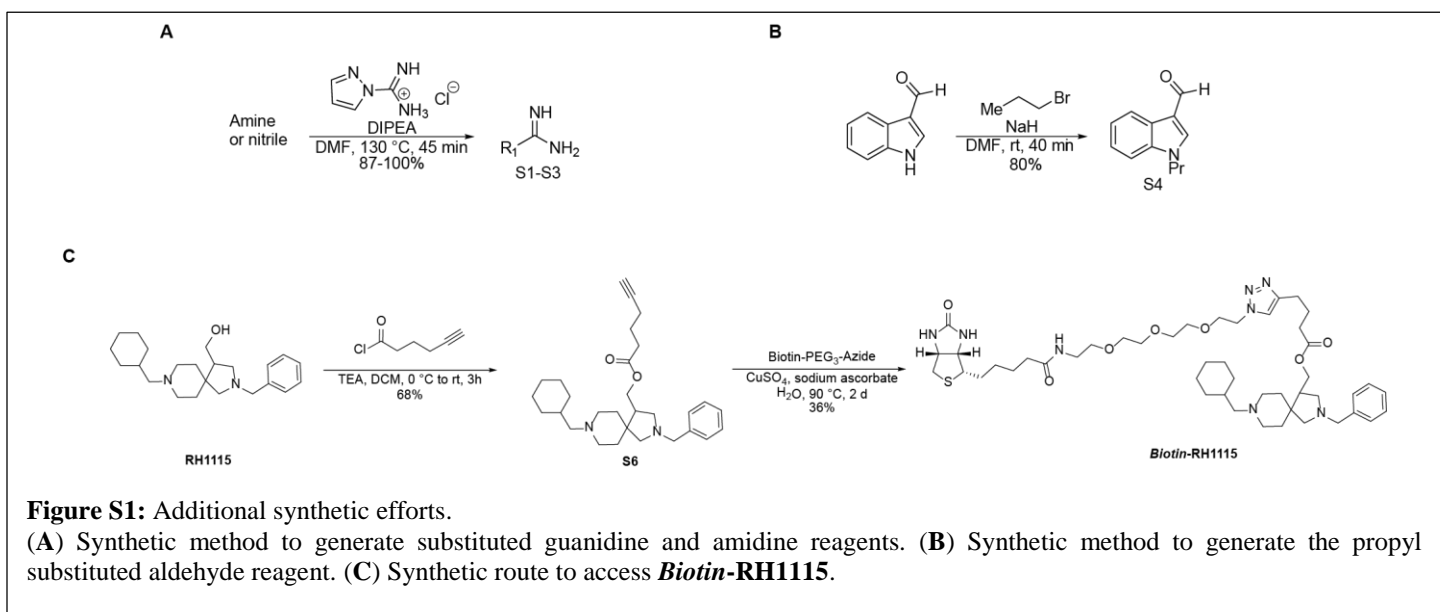
Table S2: Proteins exclusive to *Biotin*-RH1115 in the pulldown assay.

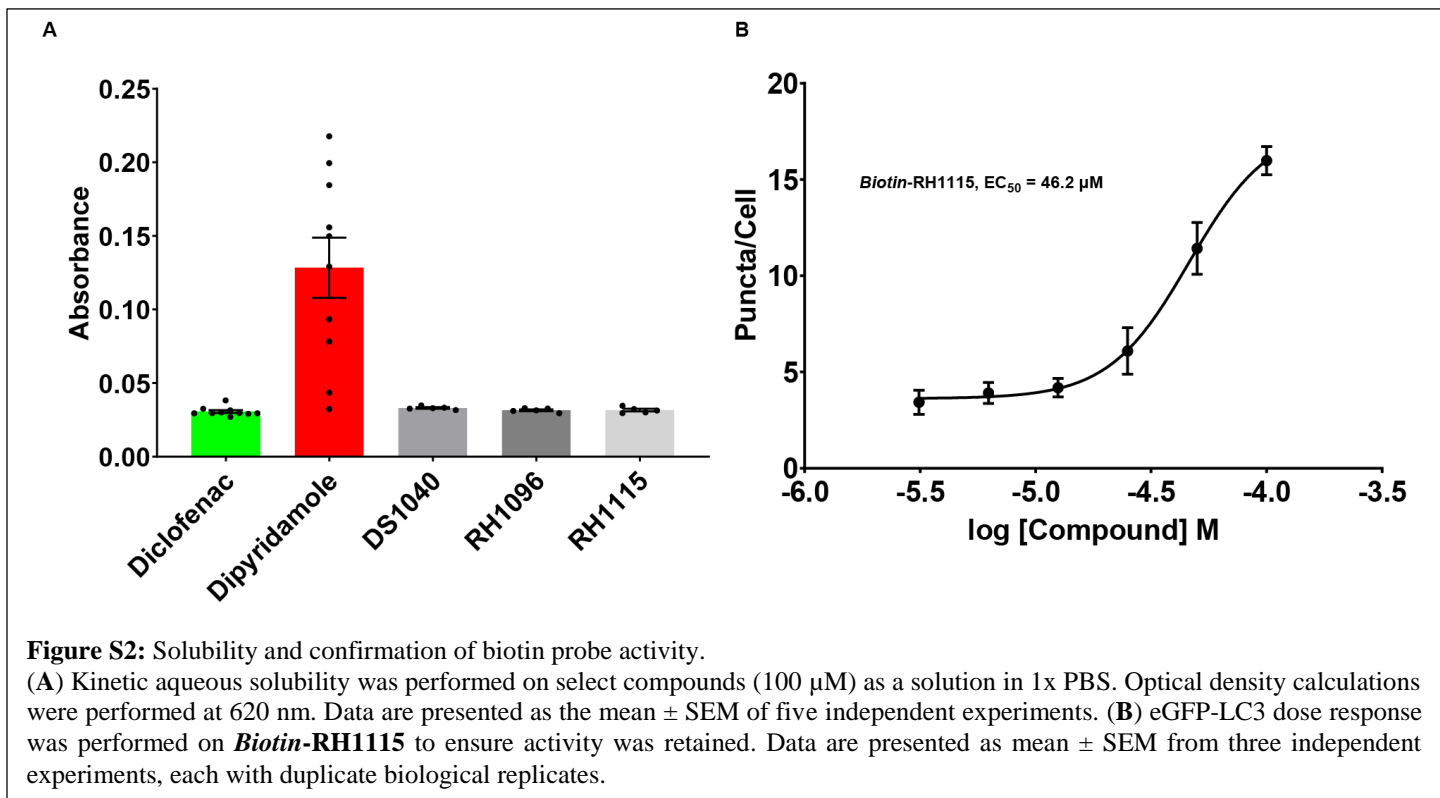
Thirteen proteins were exclusively pulled down by *Biotin*-RH1115, of which three were selected as putative targets. Putative targets were narrowed down based on several criteria: presence of various isoforms in solution, lack of disease relevance in the literature, and expression levels in the brain (CALML5) [1].

Antibody	Dilution	Experiment	Company (Catalog No.)
β -Actin (i ³ Neurons)	1:30,000	Western Blot	ABClonal (AC026)
β -Actin (HeLa)	1:2000	Western Blot	Cell Signaling (8457L)
hLamp1 (i ³ Neurons)	1:3000 1:500	Western Blot IF	Cell Signaling (9091)
Tau (i ³ Neurons)	1:400	IF	Cell Signaling (4019S)
LC3 (i ³ Neurons)	1: 1000	Western Blot	Cell Signaling (4108)
LC3 (HeLa)	1:1000	Western Blot	Cell Signaling (2775S)
Phospho-S6 (i ³ Neurons)	1:7500	Western Blot	Cell Signaling (4858)
p70S6K (HeLa)	1:1000	Western Blot	Cell Signaling (9205S)
S6 (i ³ Neurons)	1:1000	Western Blot	Cell Signaling (2217)
70S6K (HeLa)	1:1000	Western Blot	Cell Signaling (2708S)
LAMP1 (HeLa)	1:1000	Western Blot	Cell Signaling (3243S)
Lamin A/C (HeLa)	1:1000	Western Blot	Cell Signaling (2032S)
UBA52 (HeLa)	1:1000	Western Blot	ABCam (ab109227)

Table S3: Antibodies

Antibodies and specific experiments, dilutions, and companies are listed.





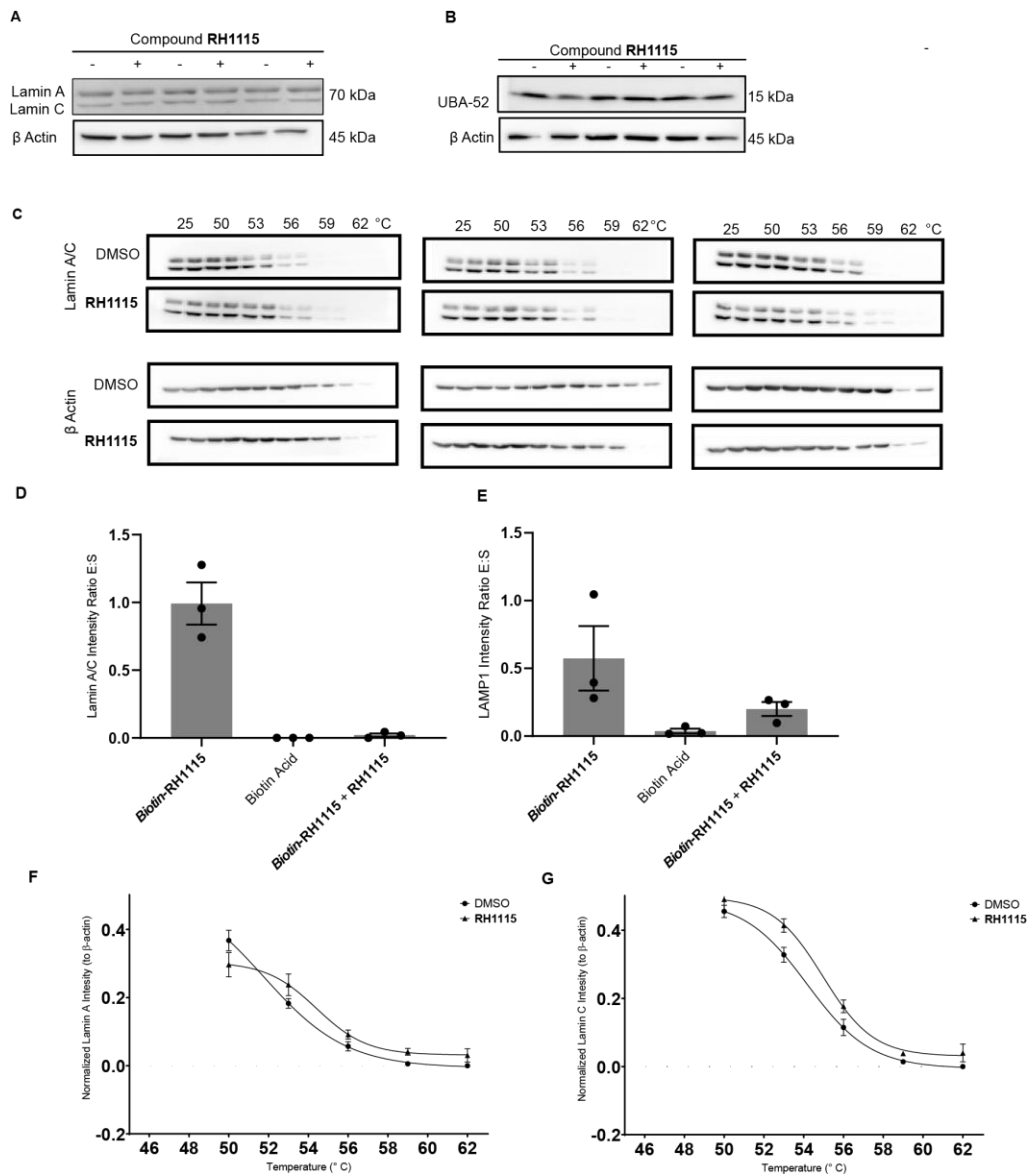


Figure S3: Expression levels of putative targets and validation.

Expression levels of Lamin A/C (**A**) and UBA-52 (**B**) were quantified using immunoblotting. Data are presented from three biological replicates. (**C**) Three independent Cellular Thermal Shift Assays were performed with A549 cells treated with **RH1115** (100 μ M) or DMSO for 24 h and heated at each temperature in 3 minutes. Data are presented from two biological replicates at each temperature. (**D**) Ratio of the quantification of Lamin A/C protein levels in the eluent over the supernatant for the pulldown assay. Lysates were treated with **Biotin-RH1115** (50 μ M), biotin acid (50 μ M), and **Biotin-RH1115** (50 μ M) in addition to **RH1115** in excess (100 μ M). Data are presented as the mean \pm SEM of three independent experiments. (**E**) Ratio of the quantification of LAMP1 protein levels in the eluent over the supernatant for the pulldown assay. Lysates were treated with **Biotin-RH1115** (50 μ M), biotin acid (50 μ M), and **Biotin-RH1115** (50 μ M) in addition to **RH1115** in excess (100 μ M). Data are presented as the mean \pm SEM of three independent experiments. (**F**) Quantification of three independent cellular thermal shift assays in duplicate for Lamin A ($\Delta T_m = 2.64$ $^{\circ}$ C). Data are presented as mean \pm SEM of three independent experiments in duplicate. (**G**) Quantification of three independent cellular thermal shift assays in duplicate for Lamin C ($\Delta T_m = 0.8$ $^{\circ}$ C). Data are presented as mean \pm SEM of three independent experiments in duplicate.

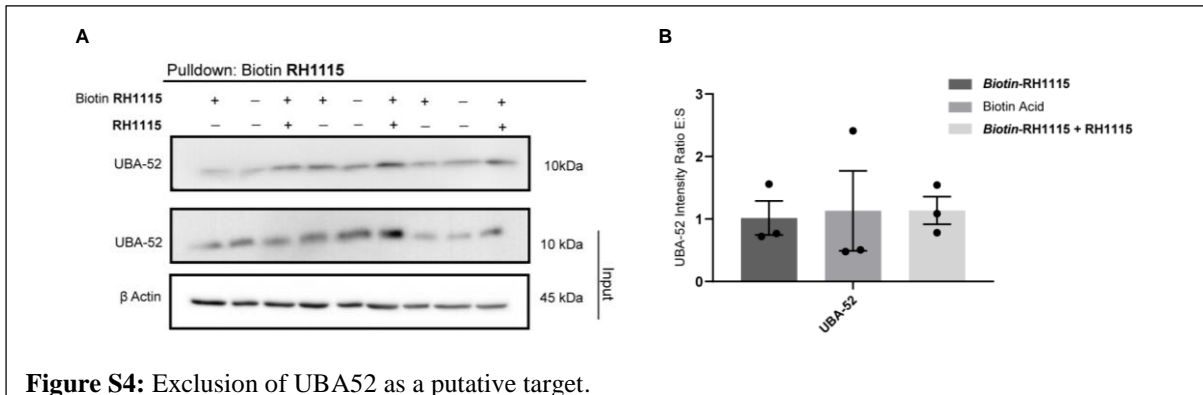
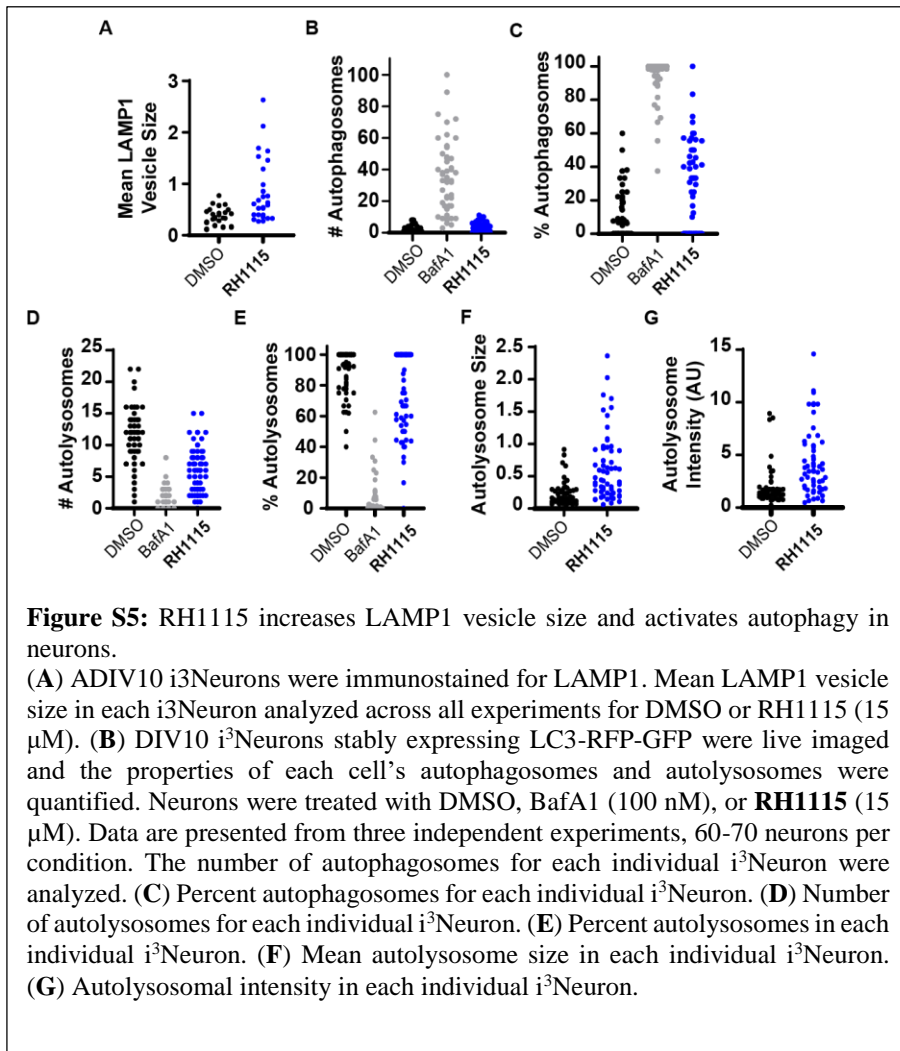
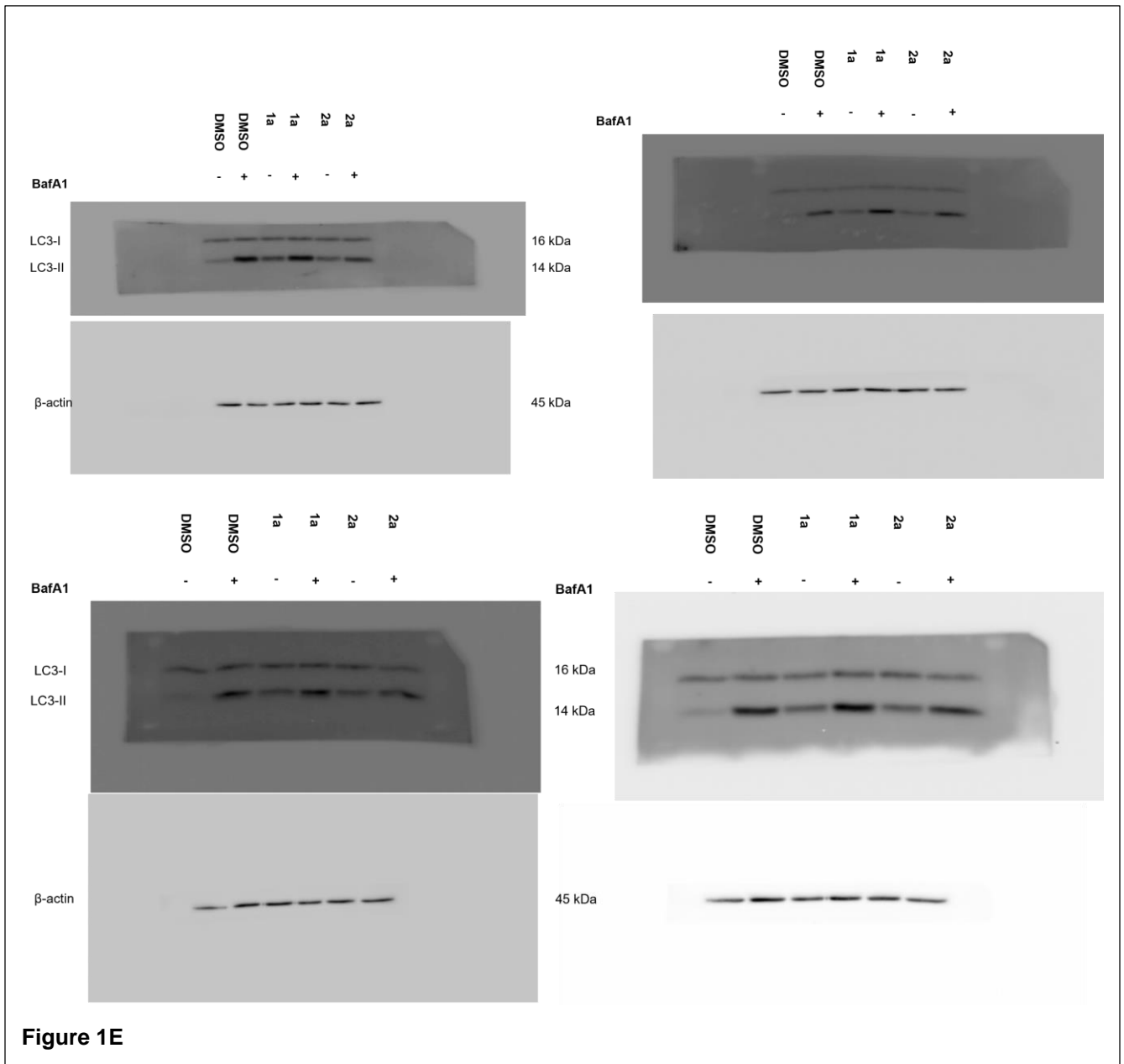


Figure S4: Exclusion of UBA52 as a putative target.

(A) Immunoblot analysis of UBA52 capture by streptavidin pulldown protocol in the presence of **Biotin-RH1115** (50 μ M) (+/-), biotin acid (-/-), **Biotin-RH1115** (50 μ M) with excess **RH1115** (100 μ M) following lysate addition to the beads (+/+). β -actin was used as a loading control. Data are presented from three independent experiments. (B) Ratio of the quantification of UBA52 protein levels in the eluent over the supernatant for the pulldown assay shown in (A). Data are presented as the mean \pm SEM of three independent experiments.



Uncropped Western Blots



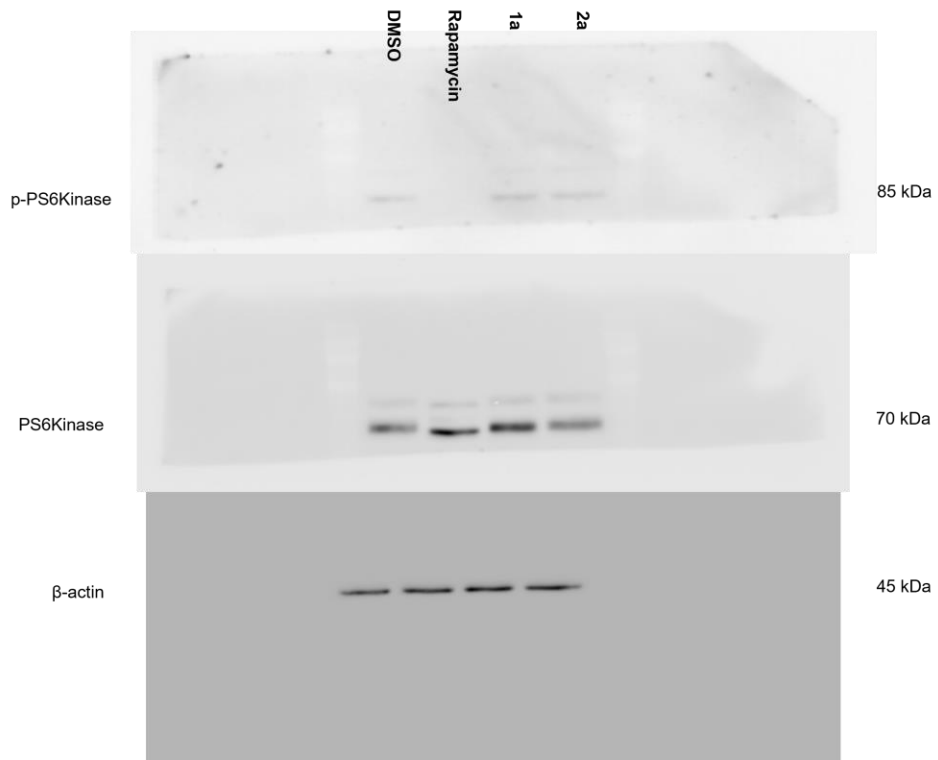


Figure 1G

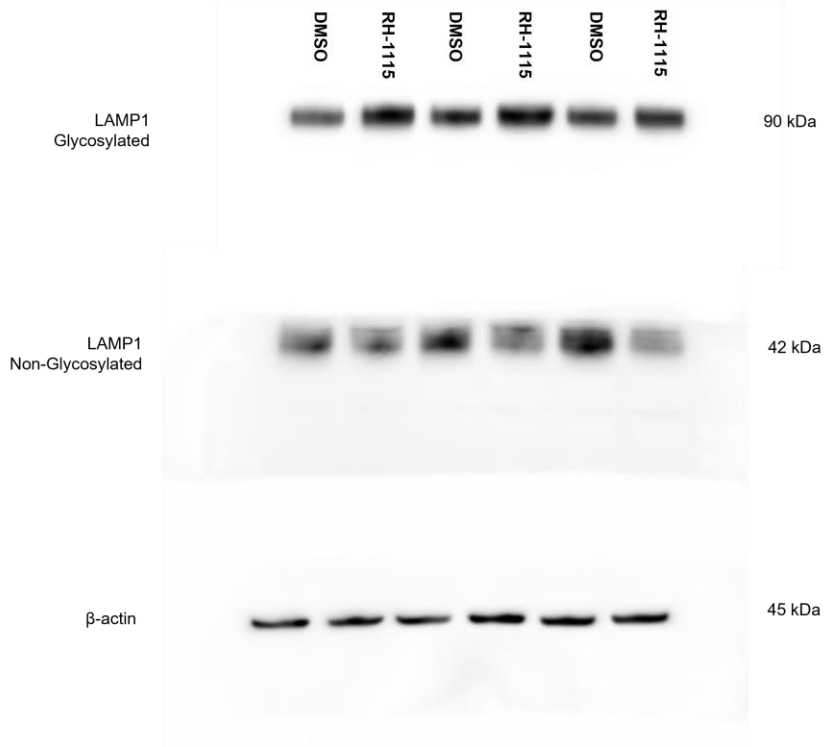
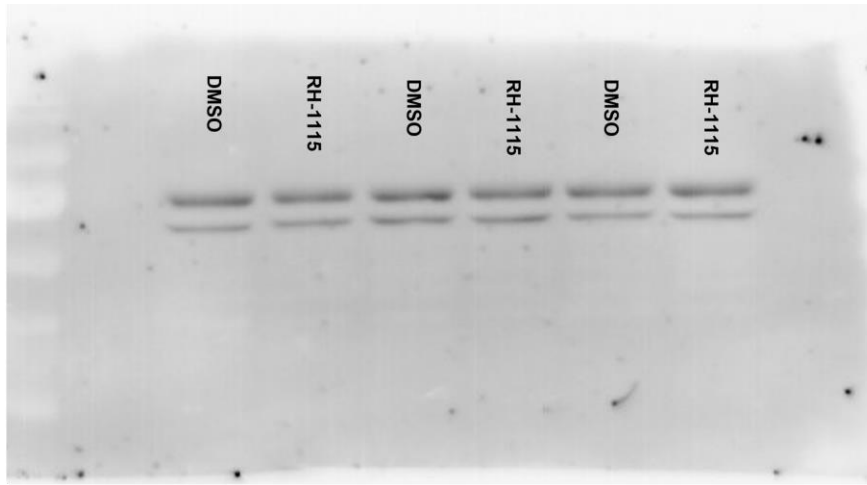


Figure 3C

Lamin A
Lamin C



β -actin

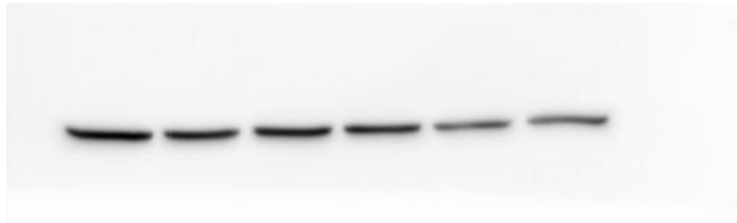


Figure 3D, S3A

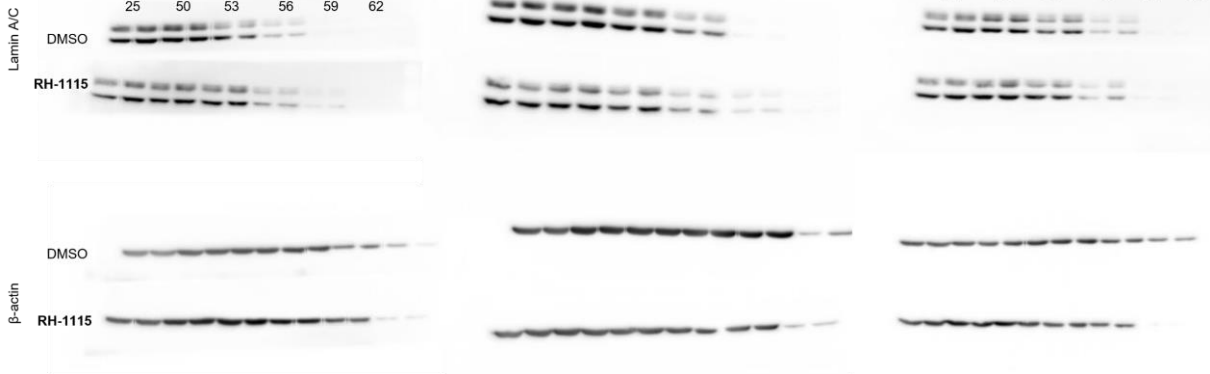


Figure 3E, S3C

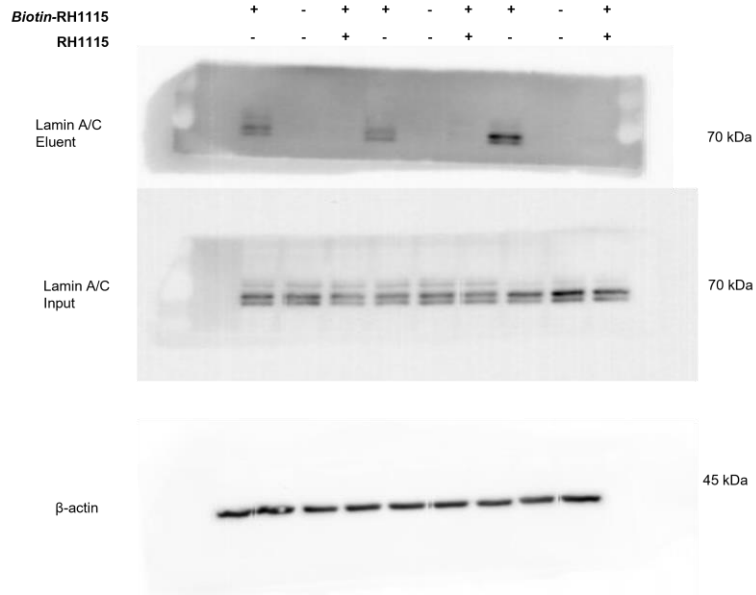


Figure 3F

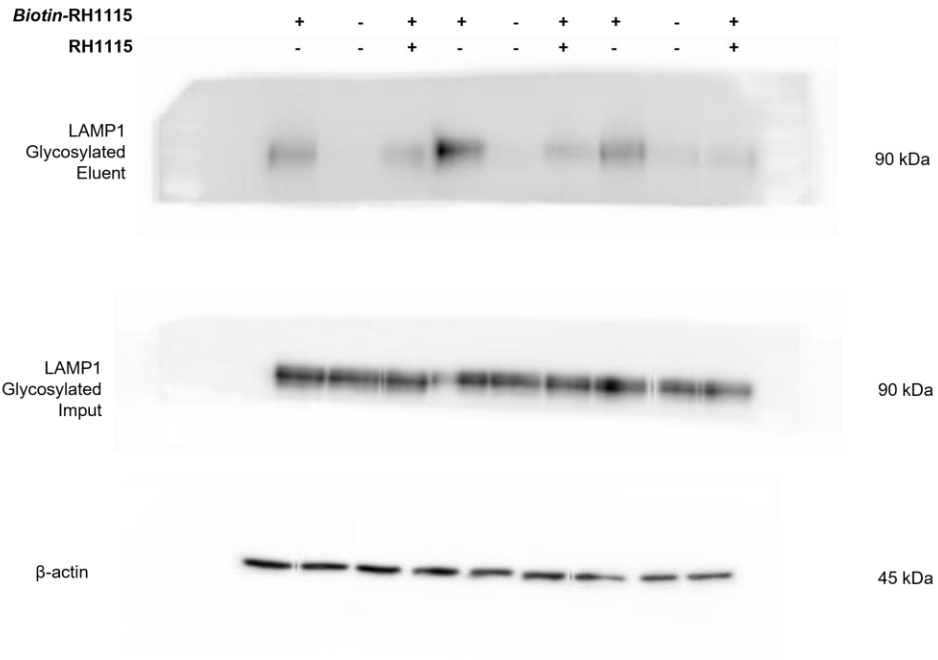


Figure 3G

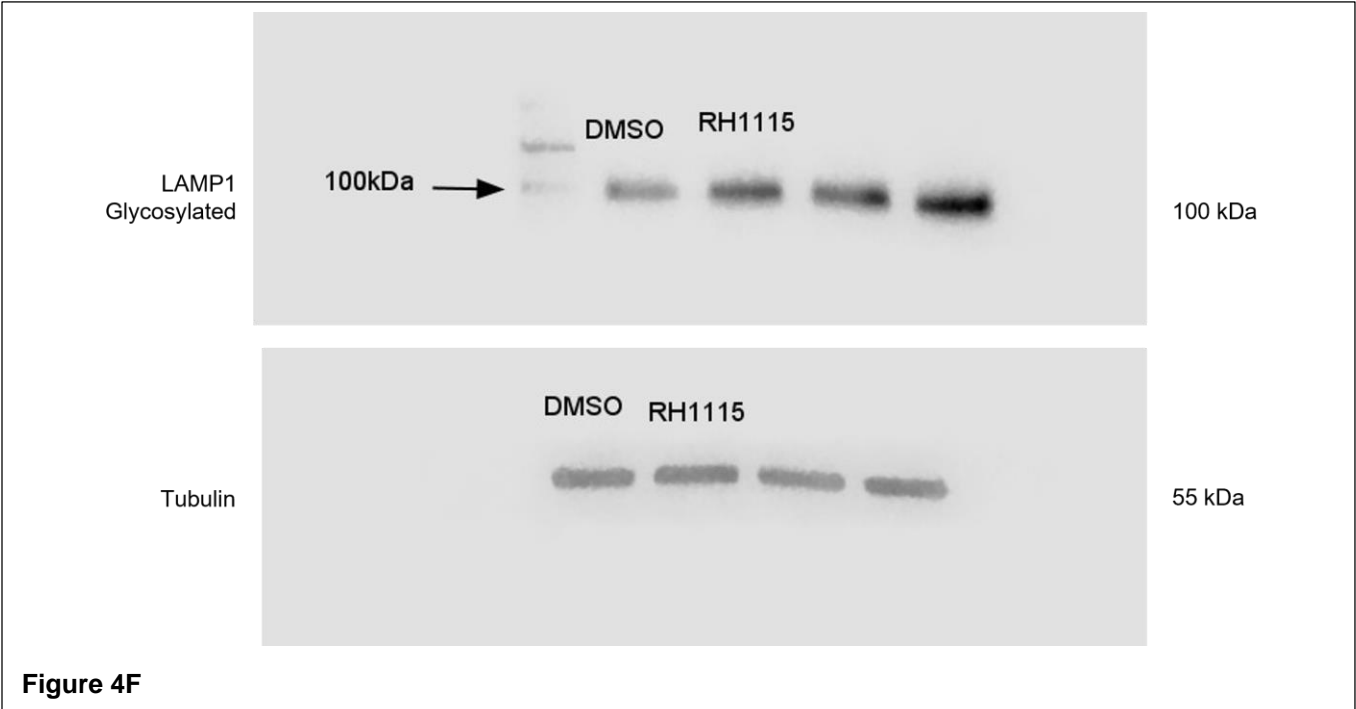


Figure 4F



Figure 5a

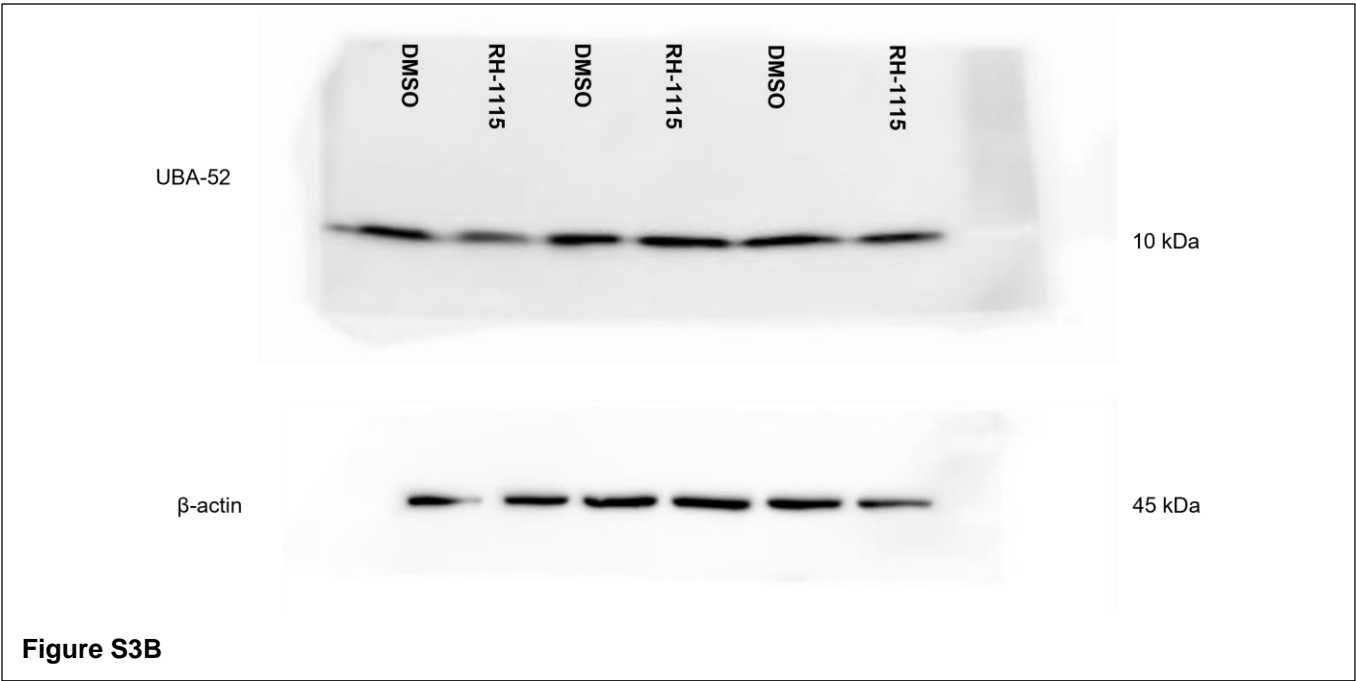


Figure S3B

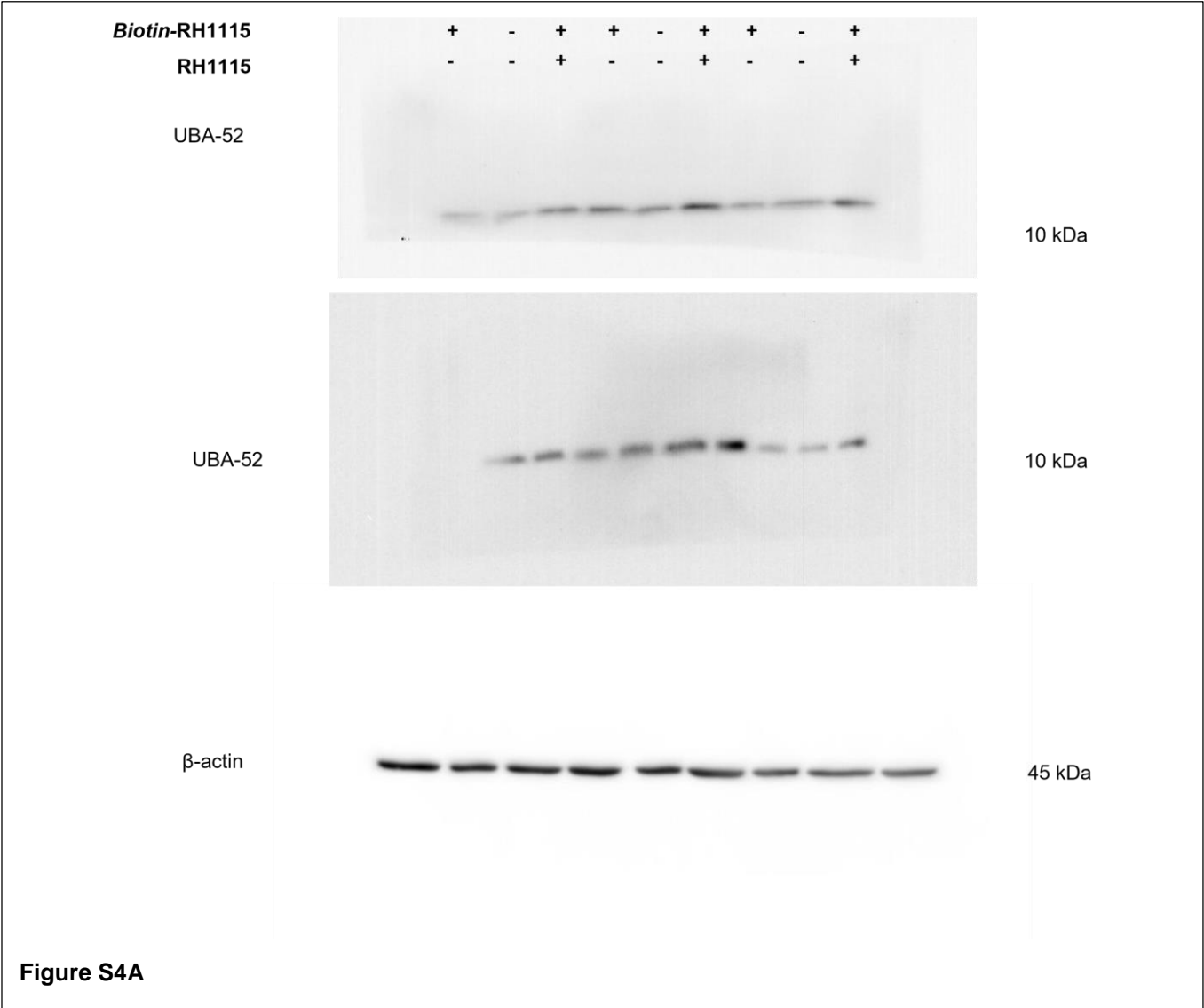
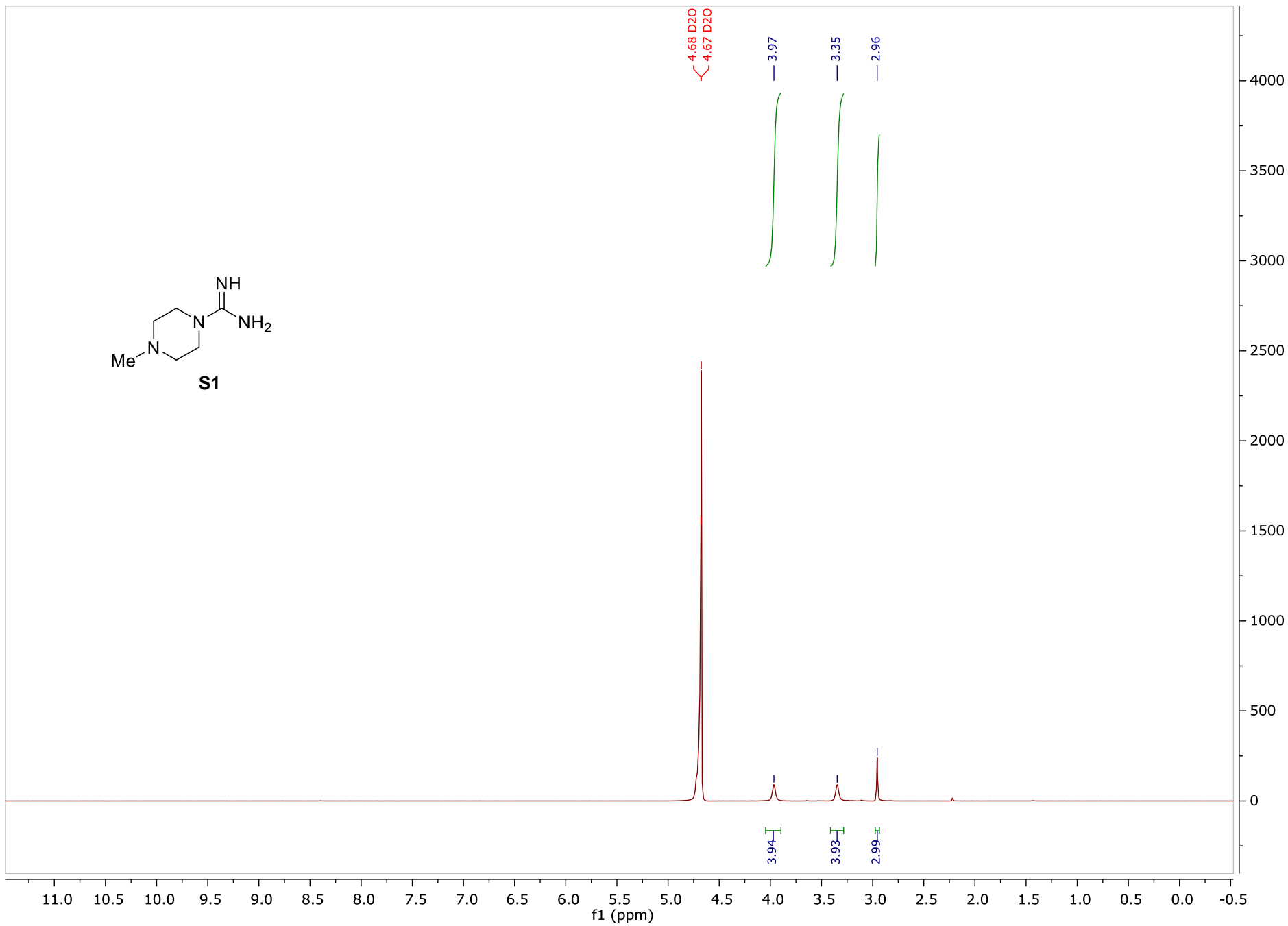
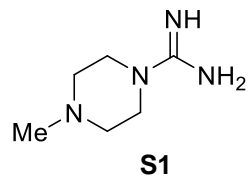
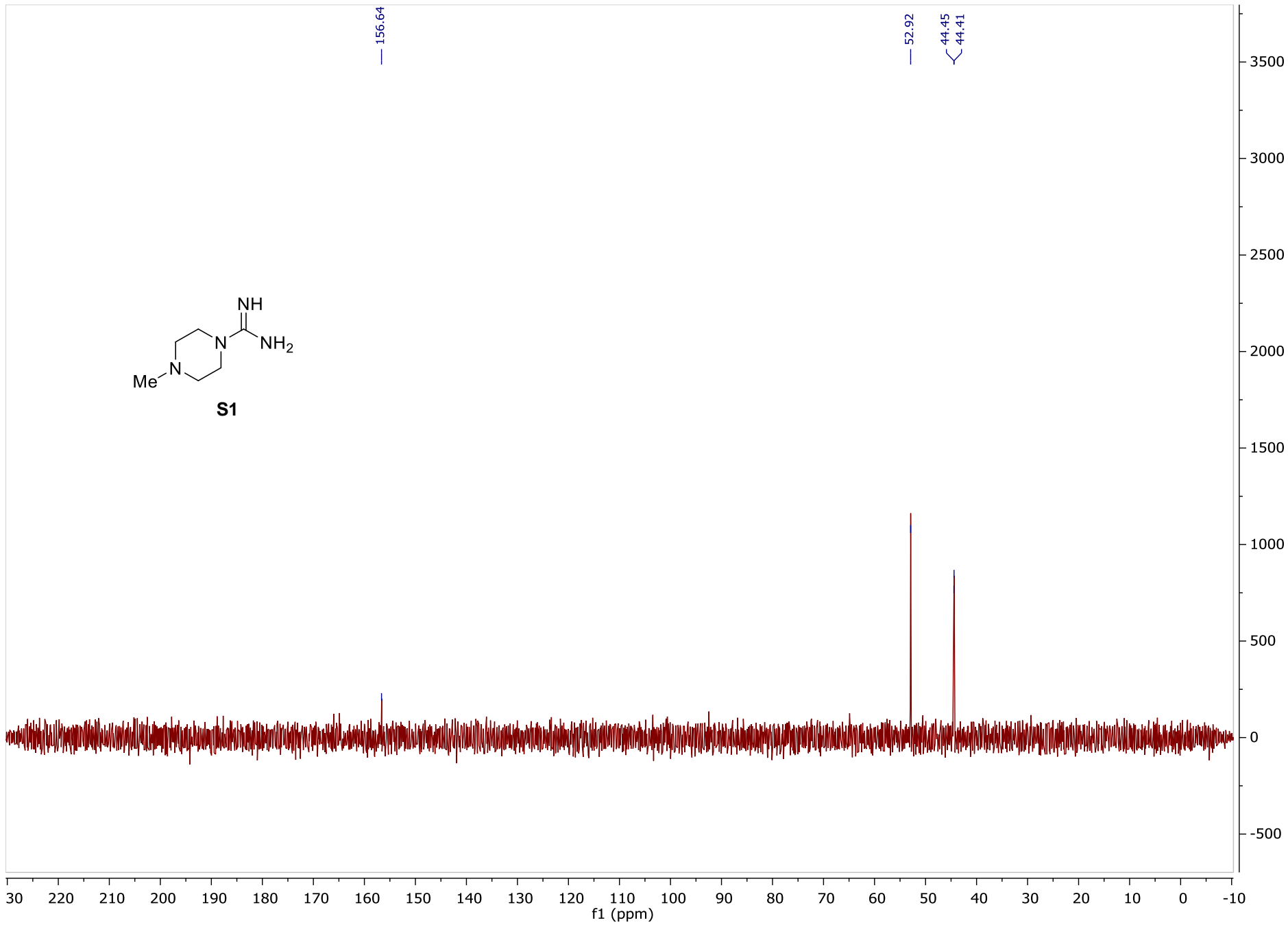


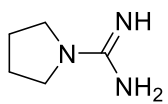
Figure S4A

References

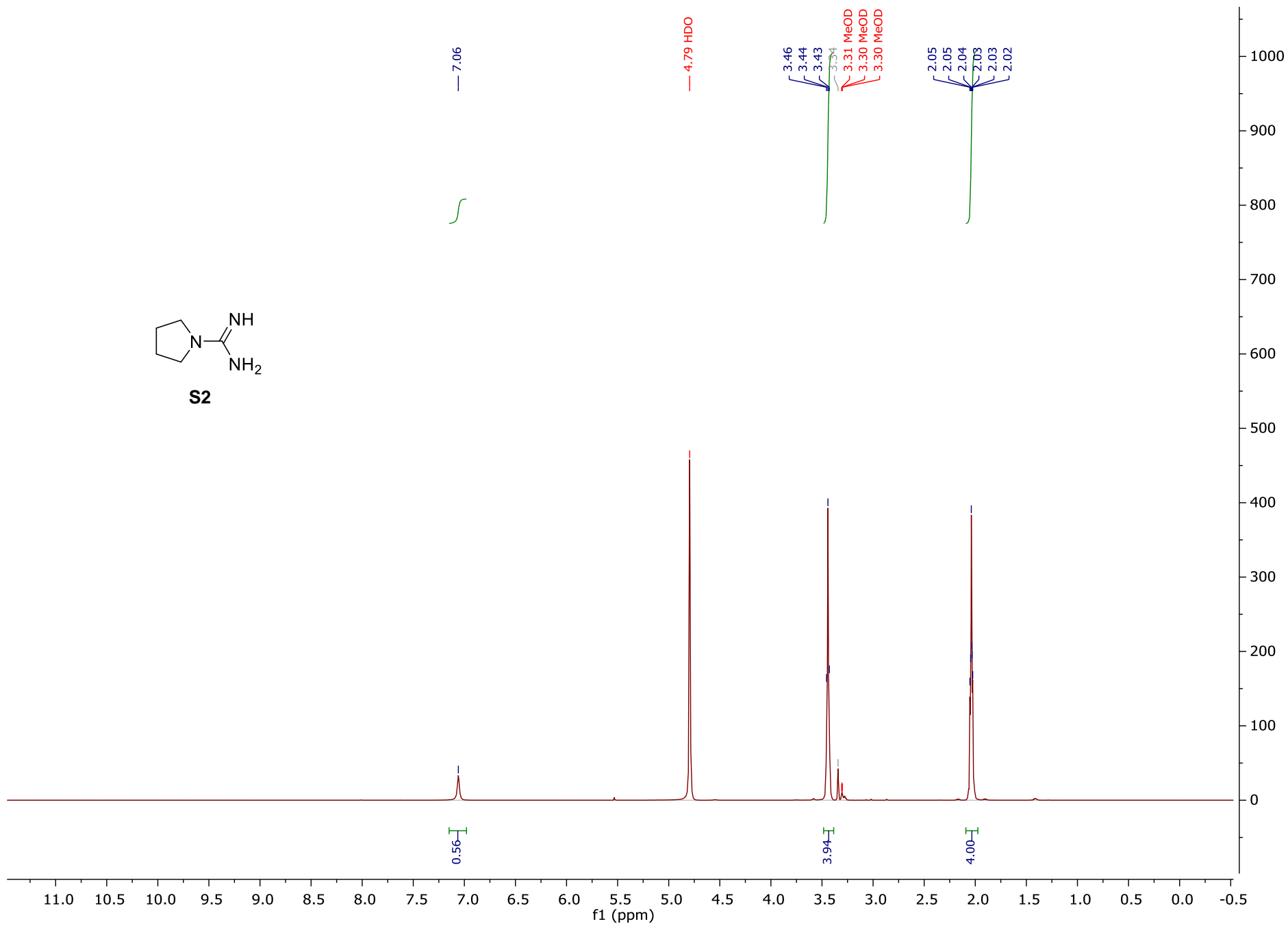
- (1) Brain tissue expression of CALML5 Summary, The Human Protein Atlas.
<https://www.proteinatlas.org/ENSG00000178372-CALML5/brain> (accessed 2023-04-11).

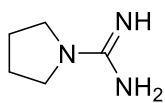




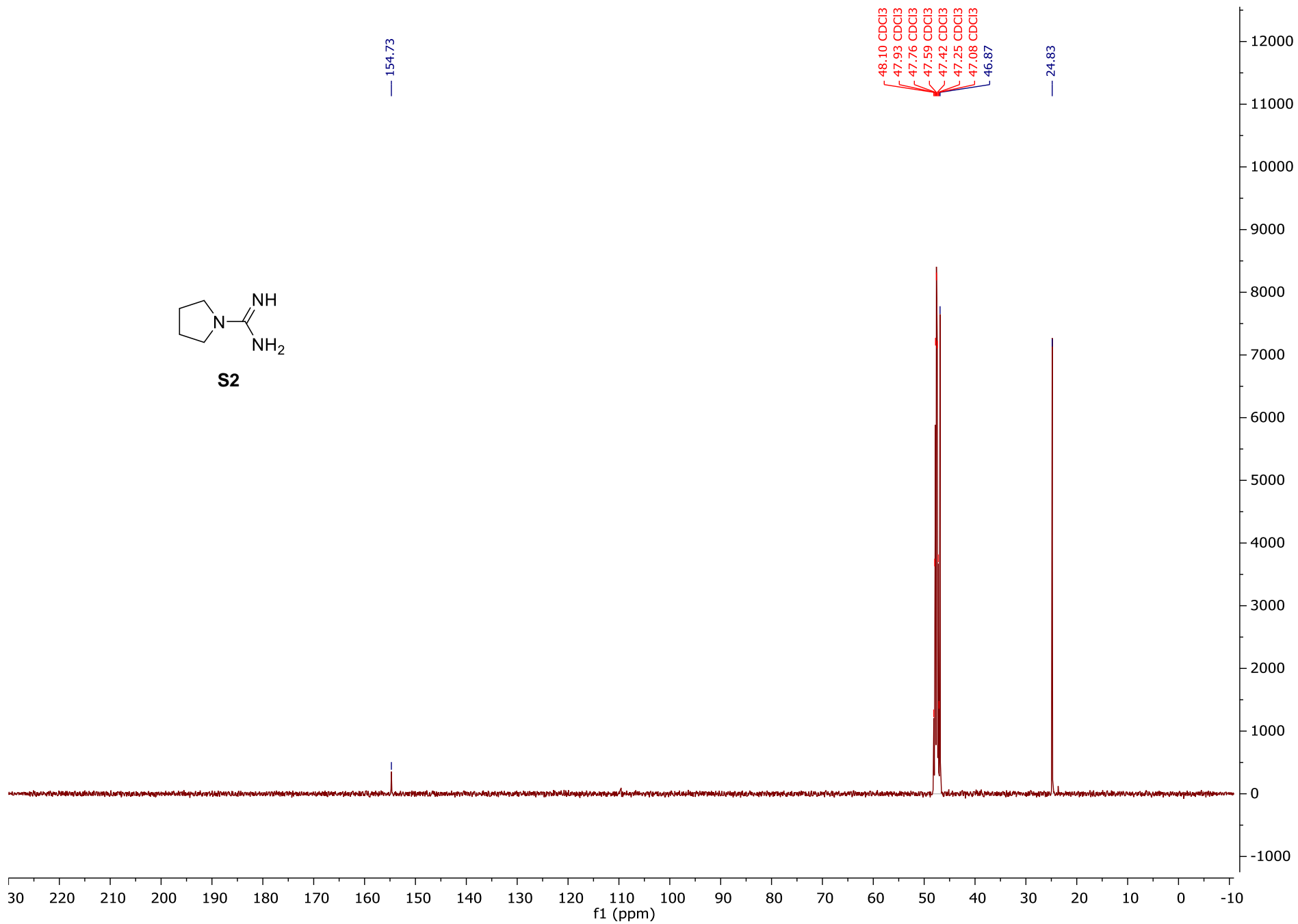


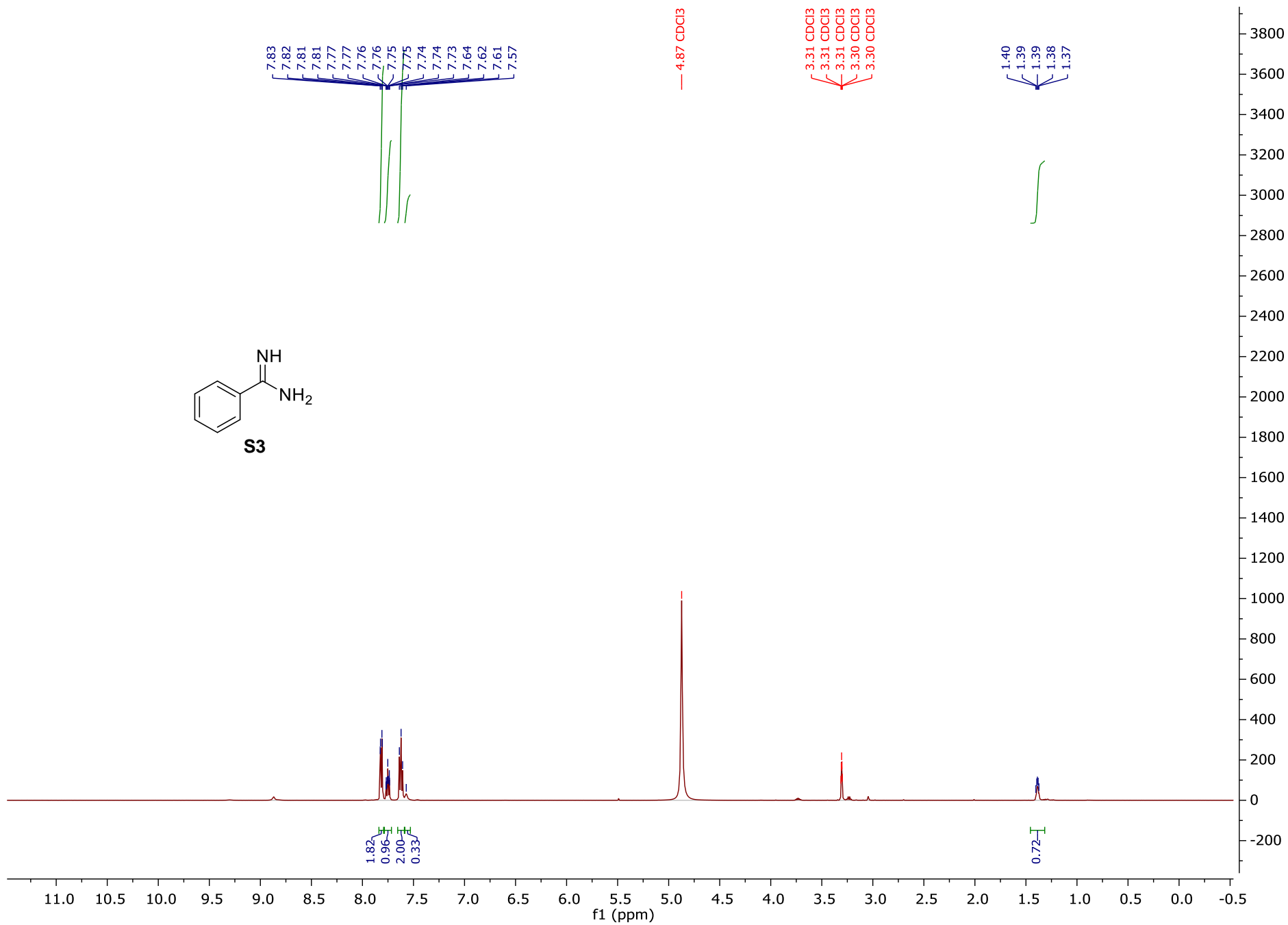
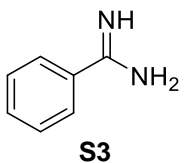
S2

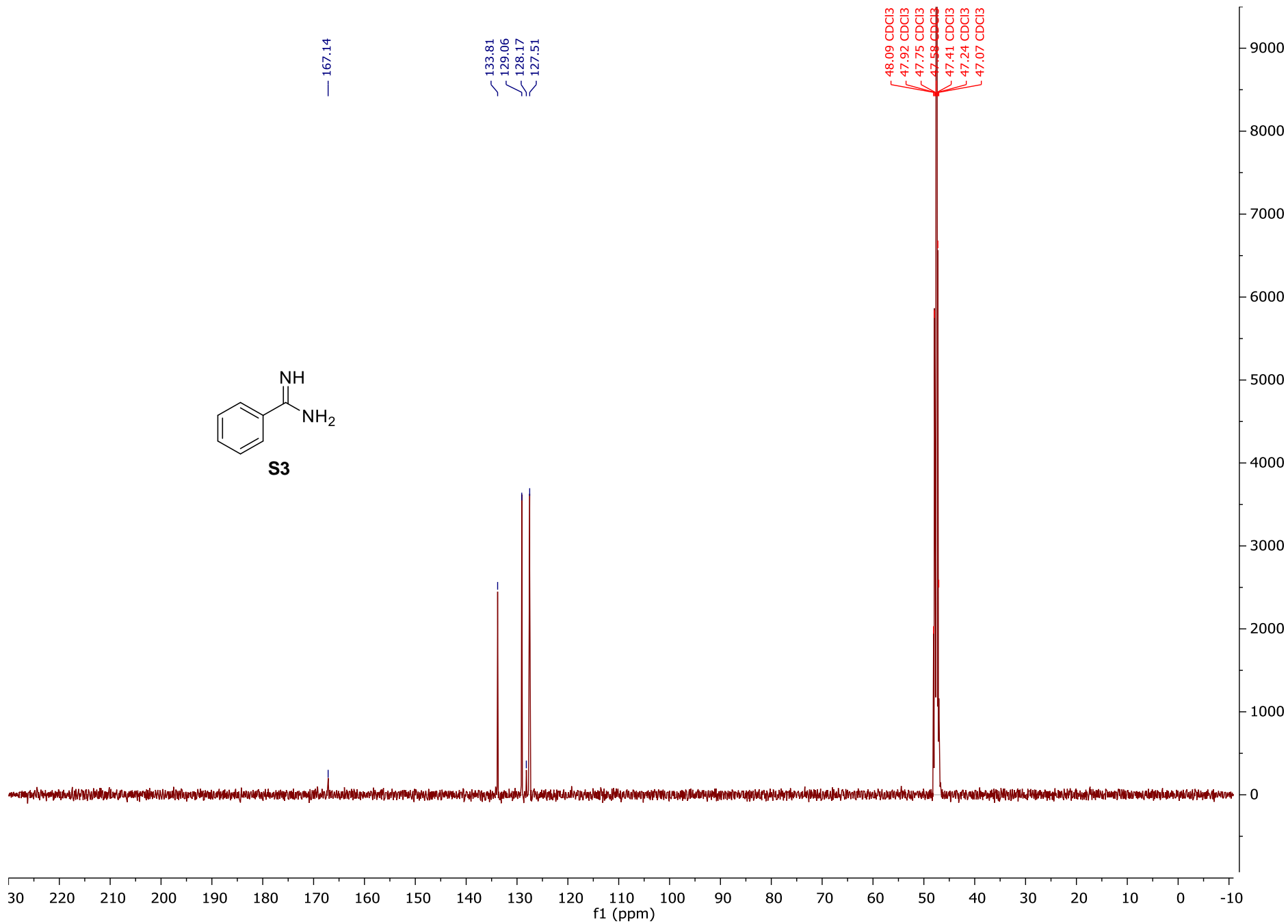
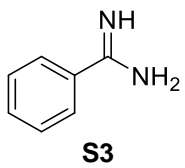


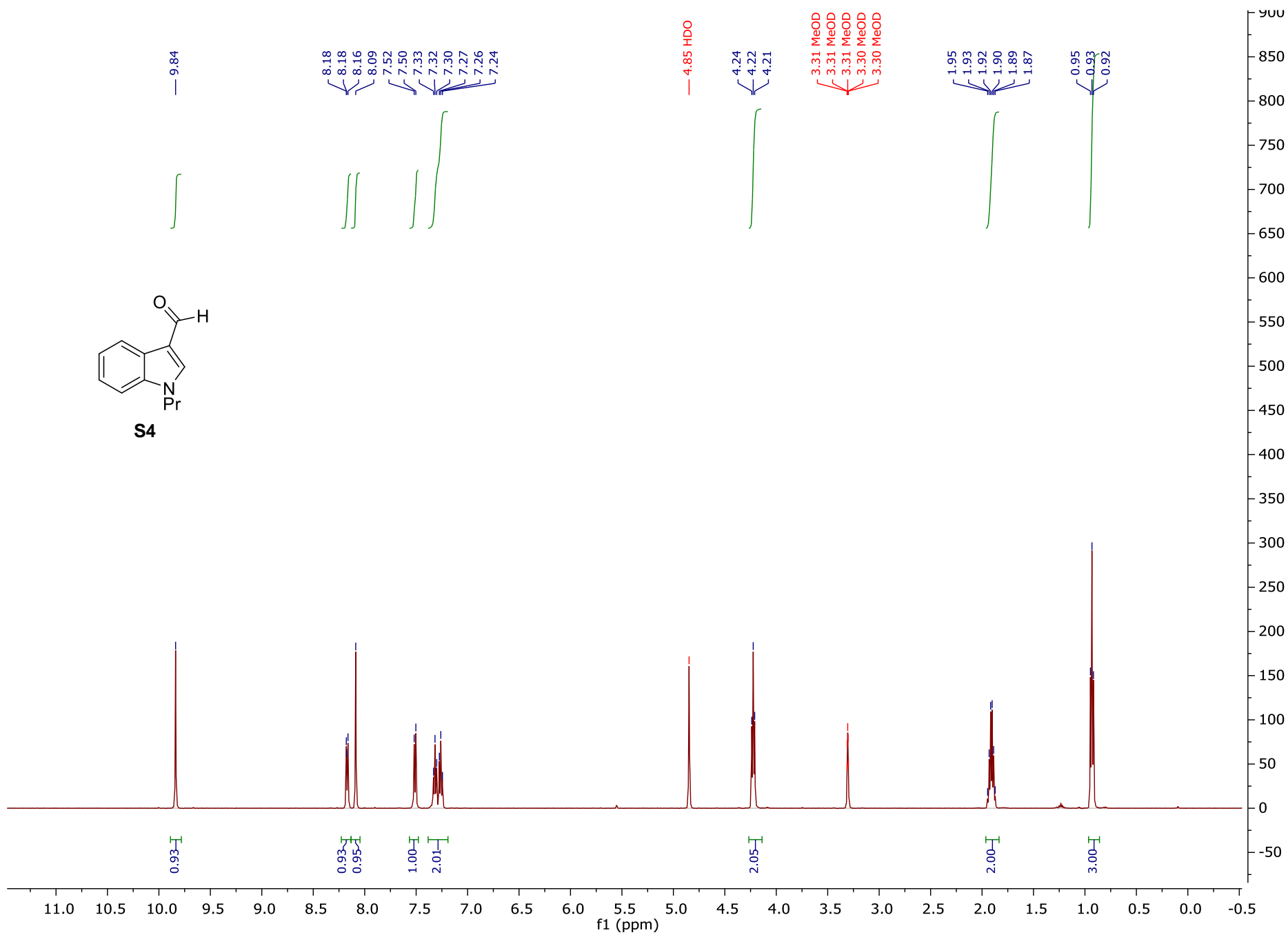
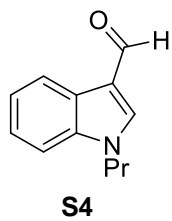


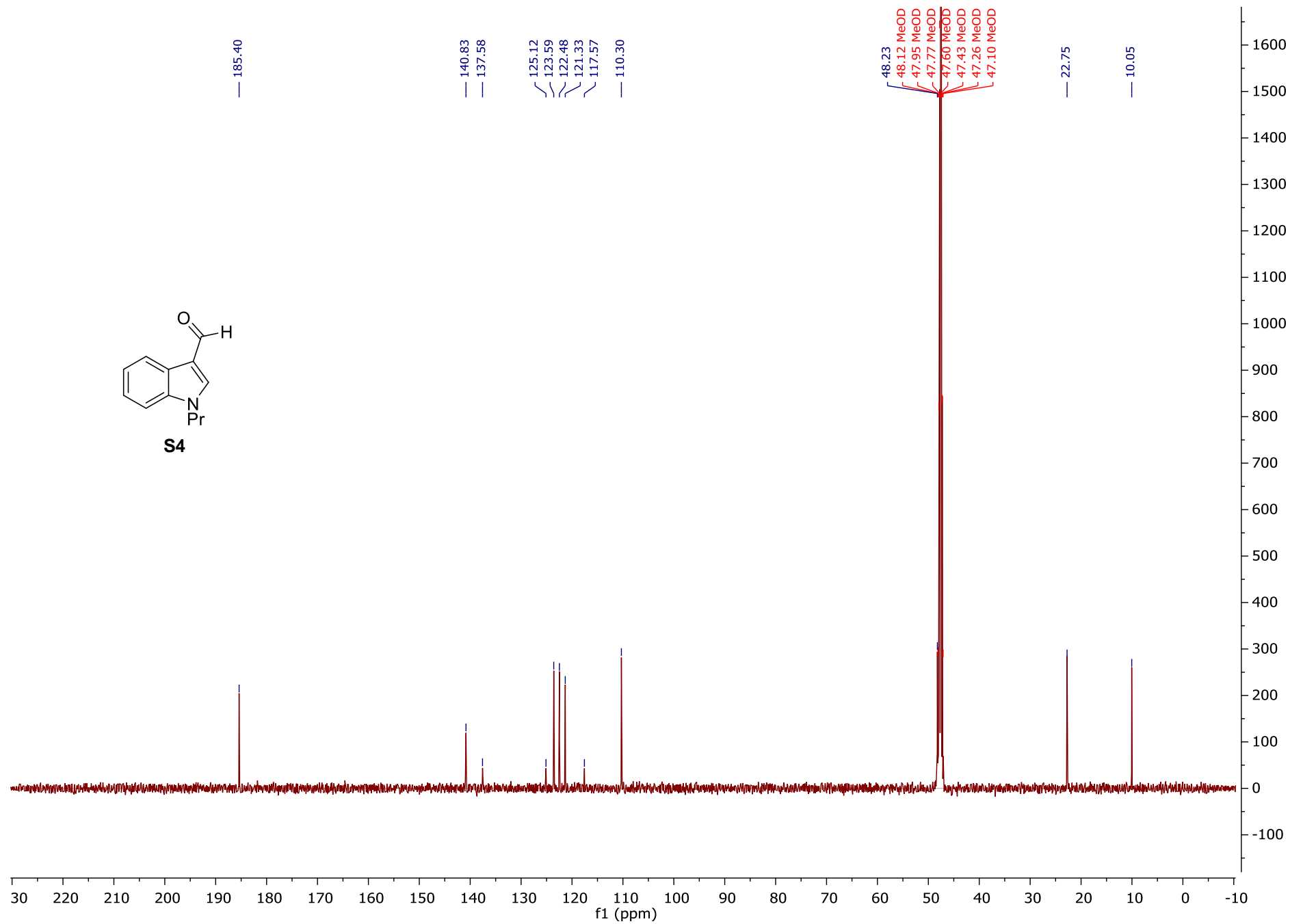
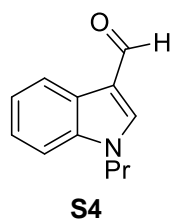
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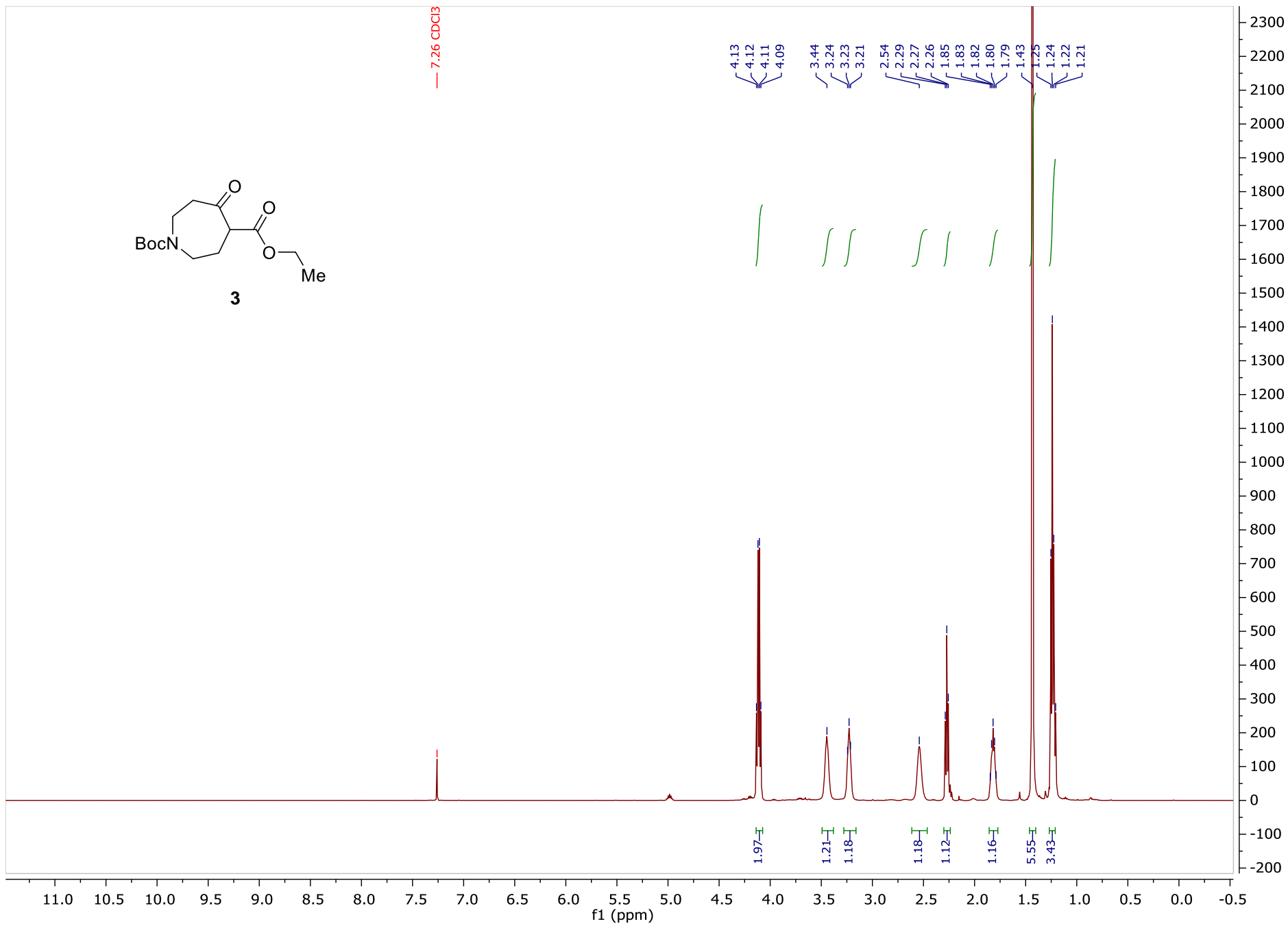


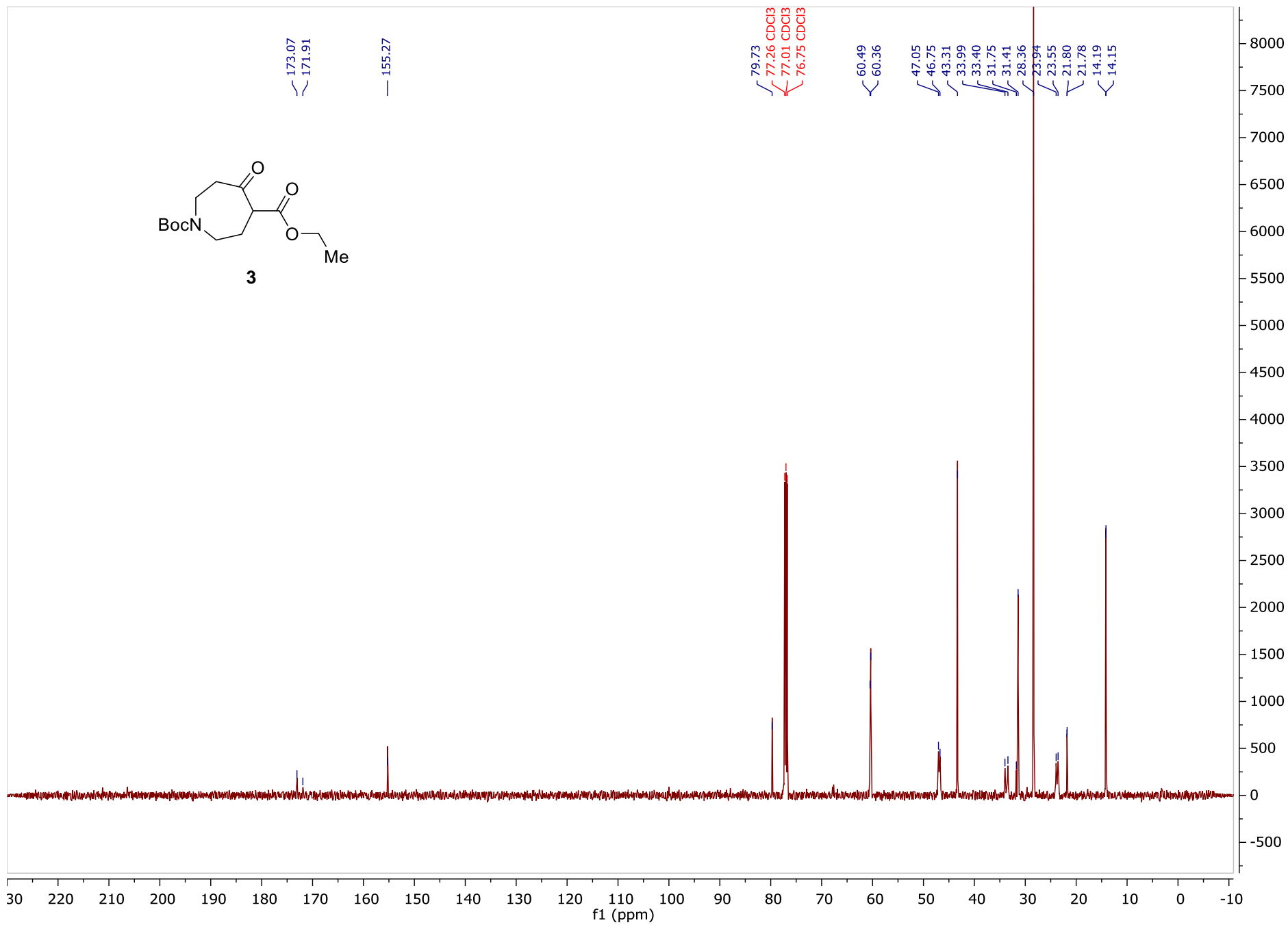


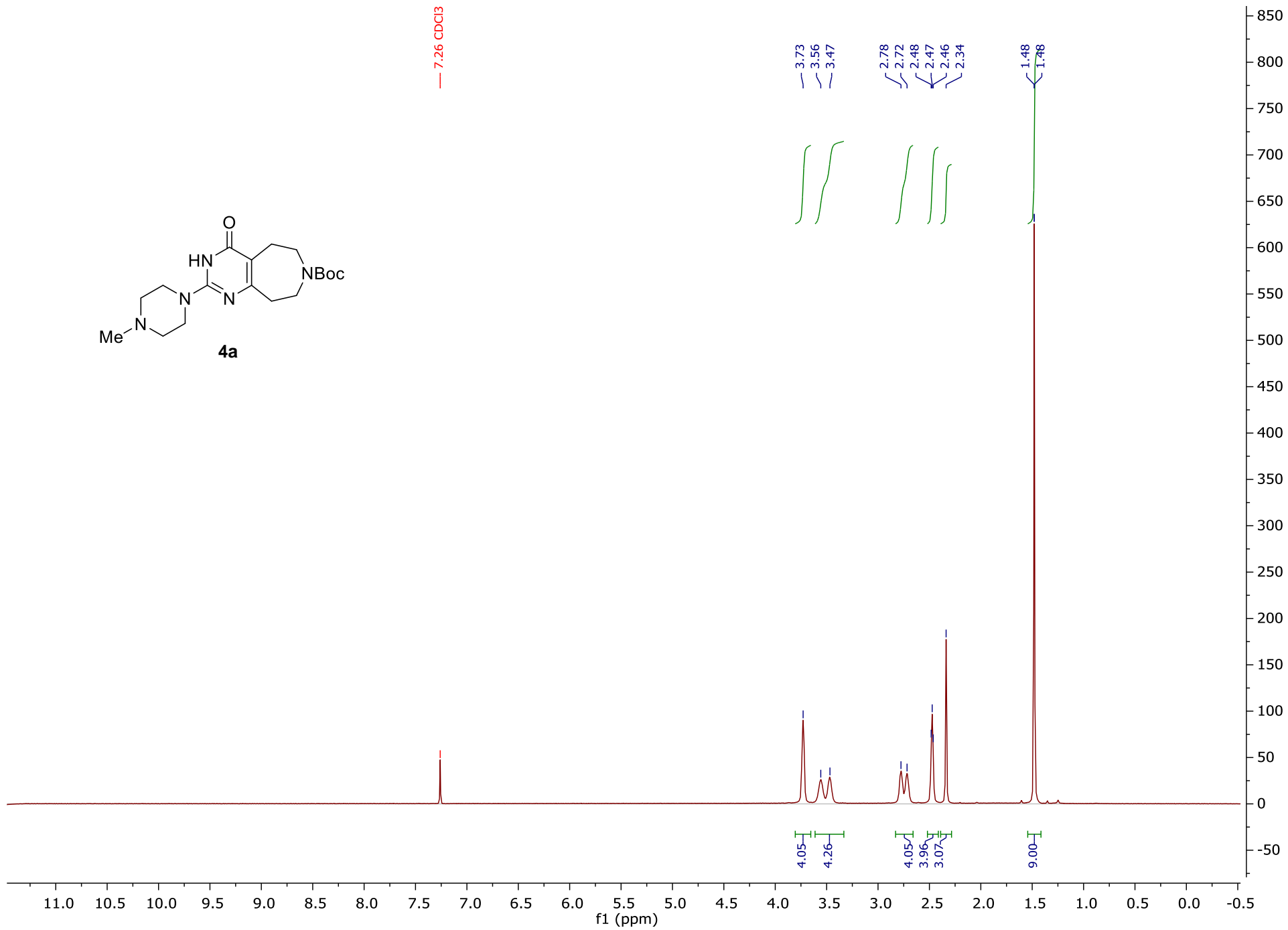
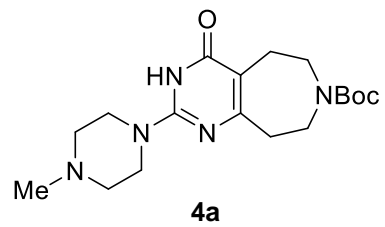


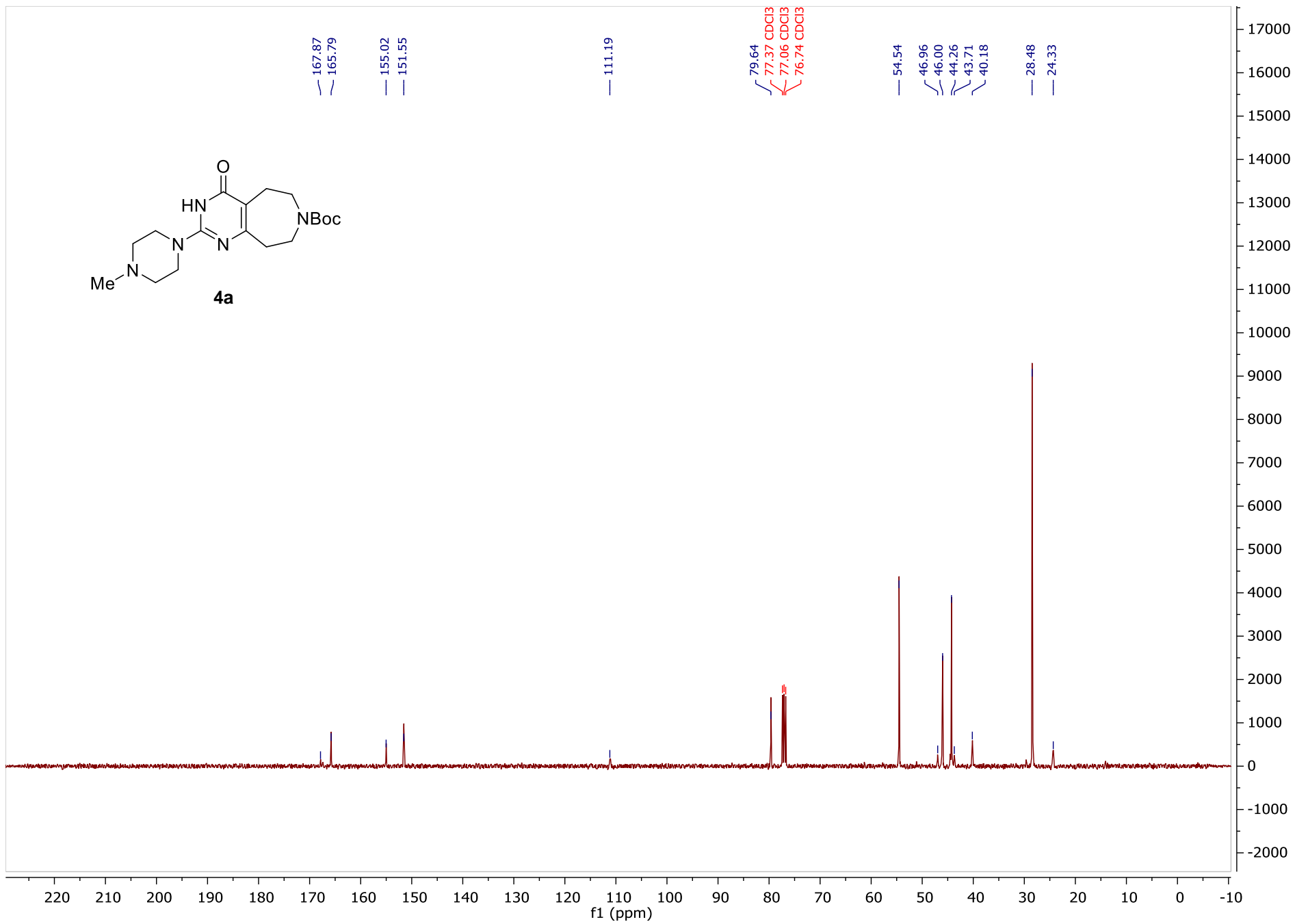


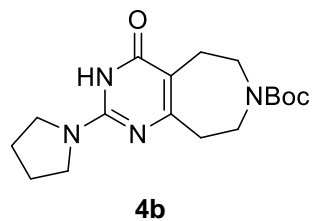




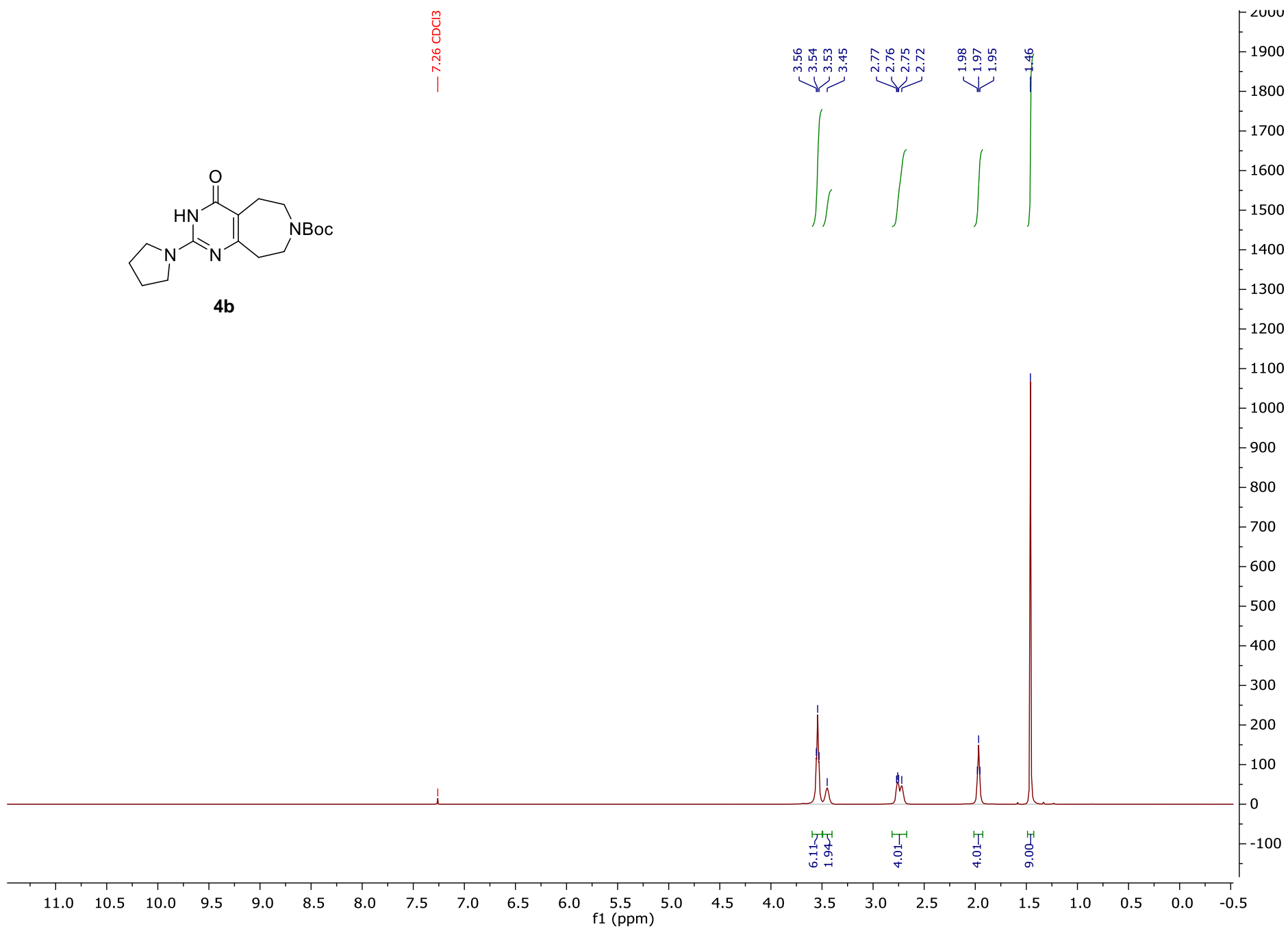


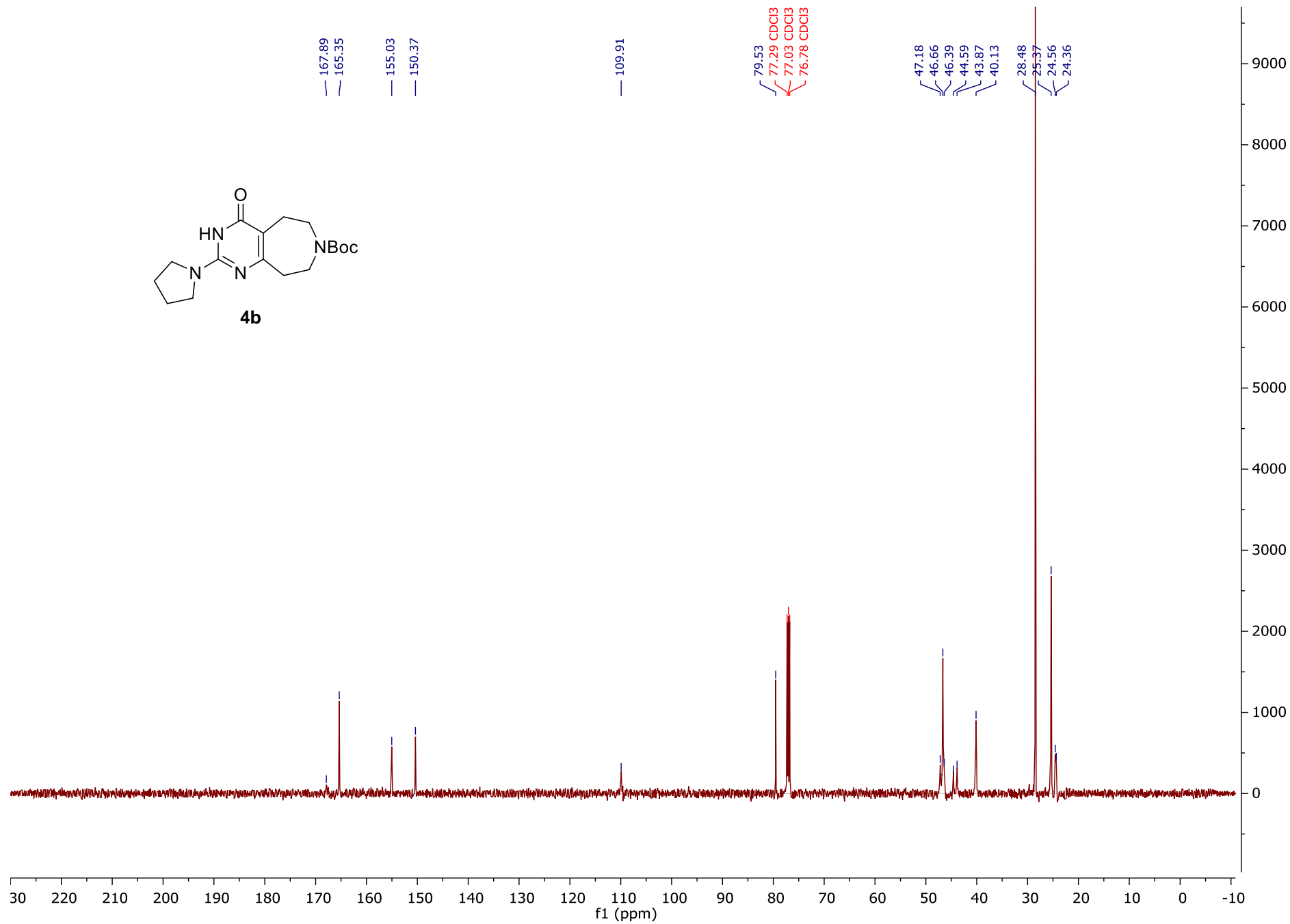
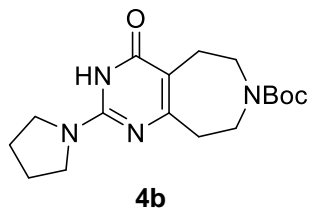


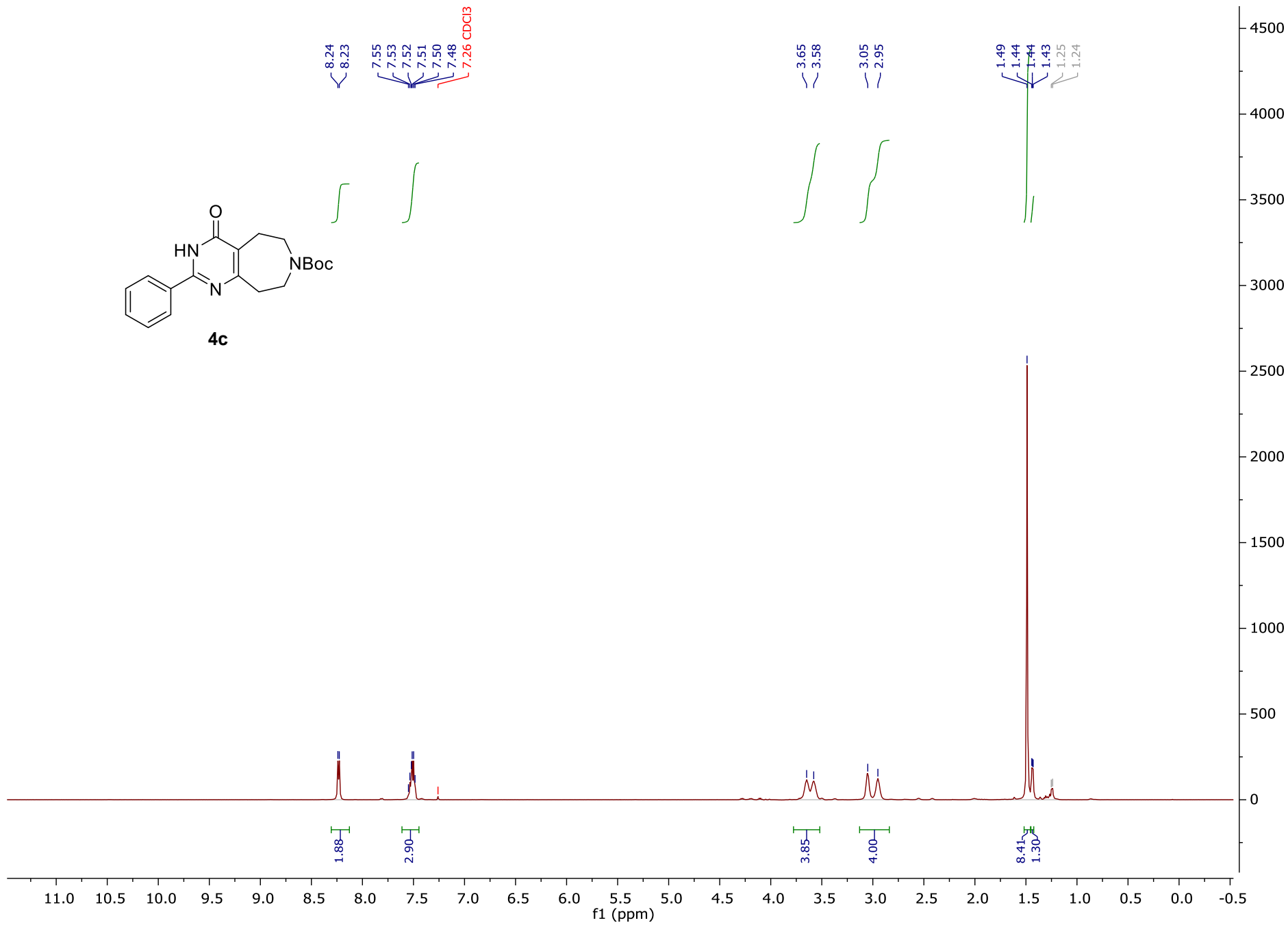


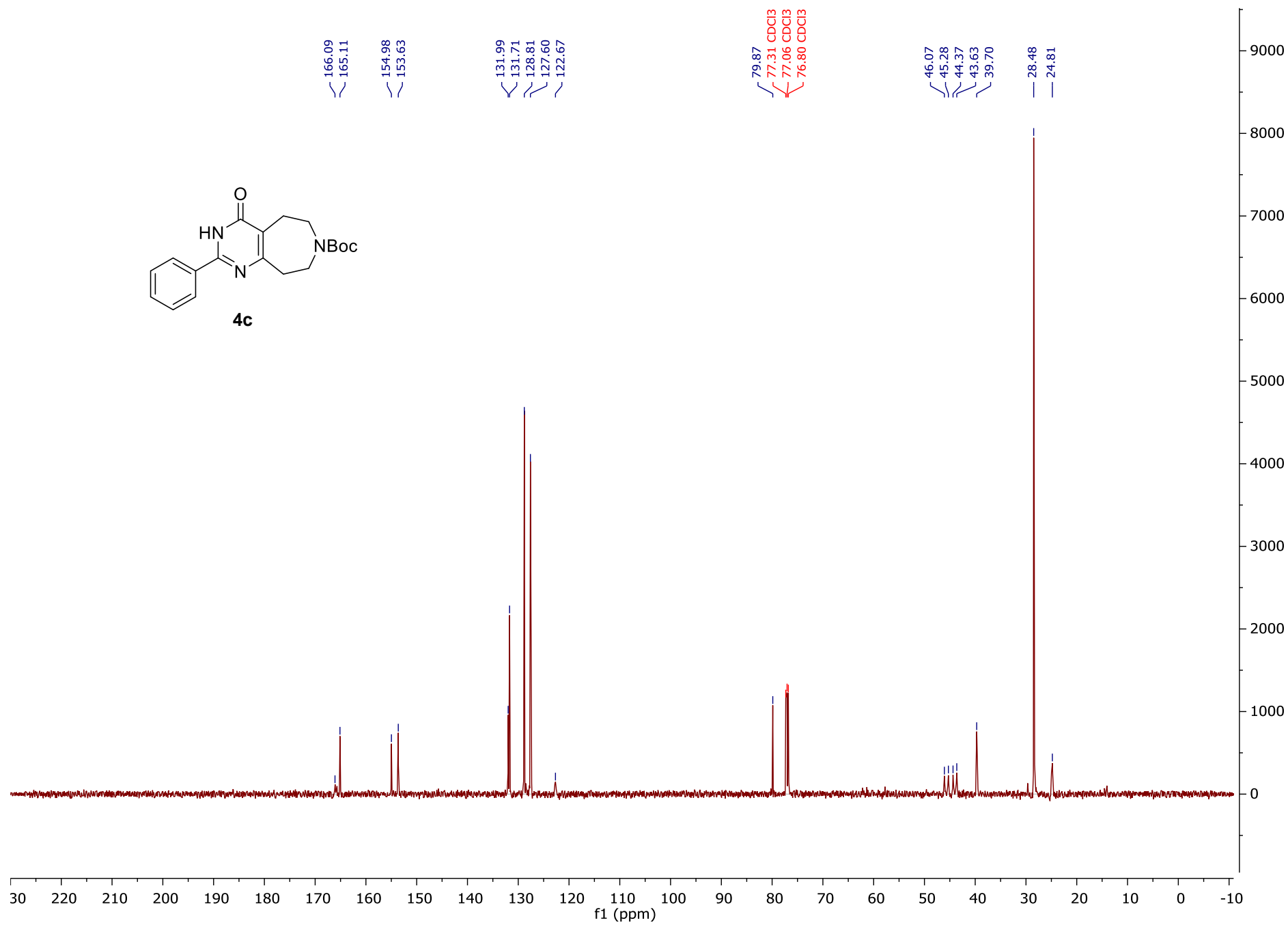
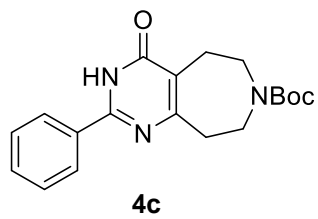


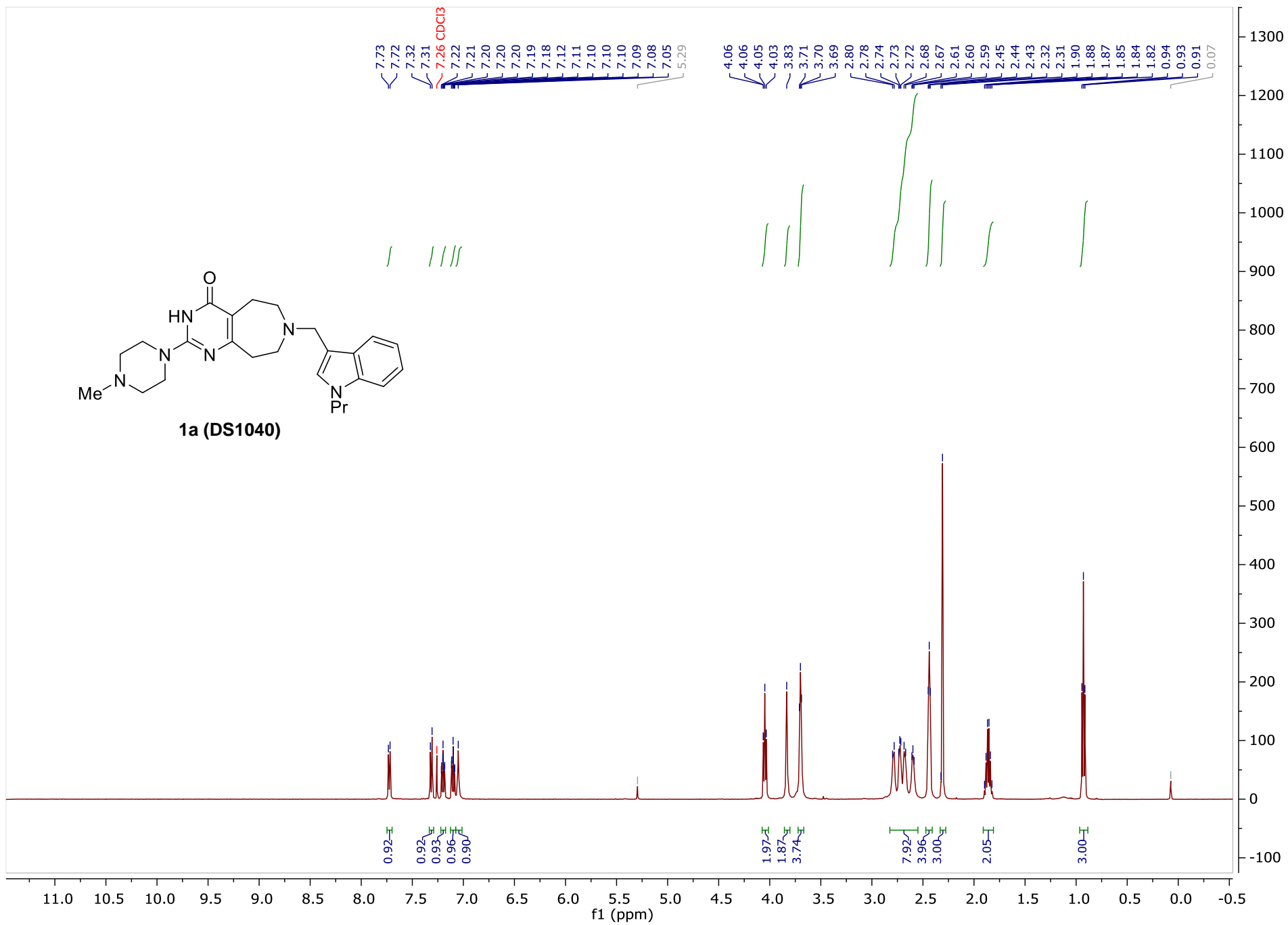
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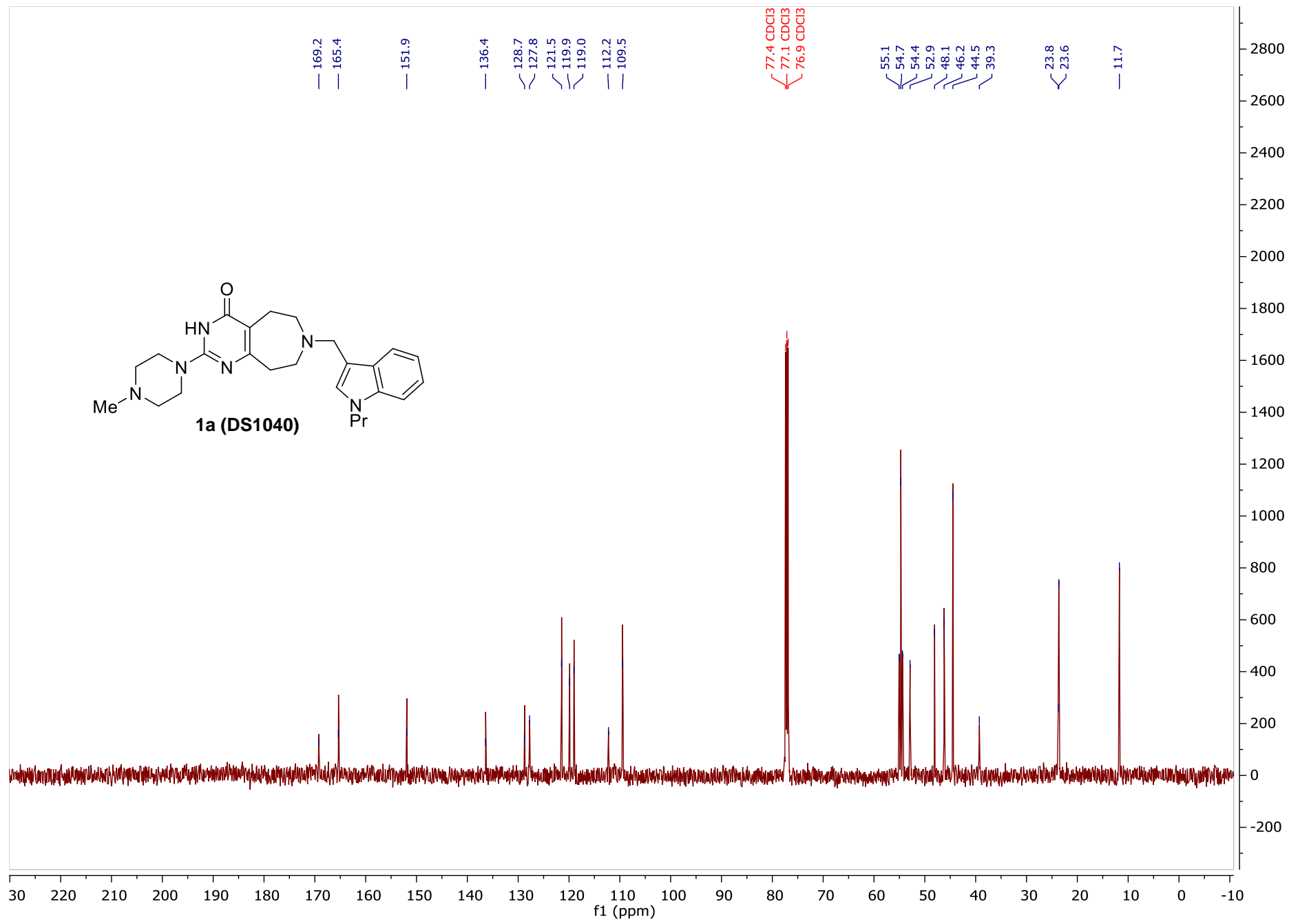


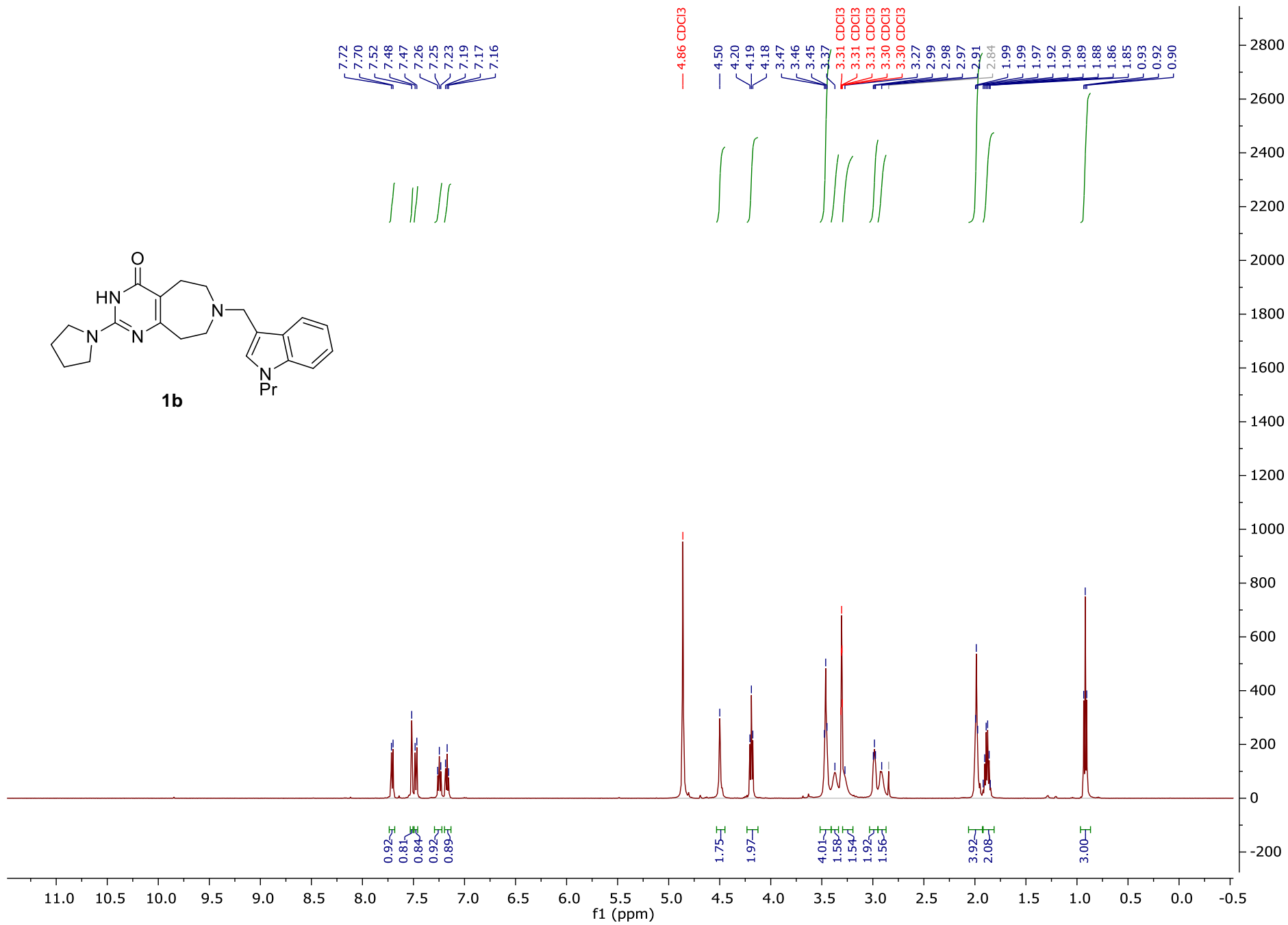
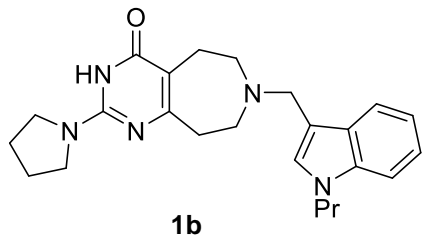


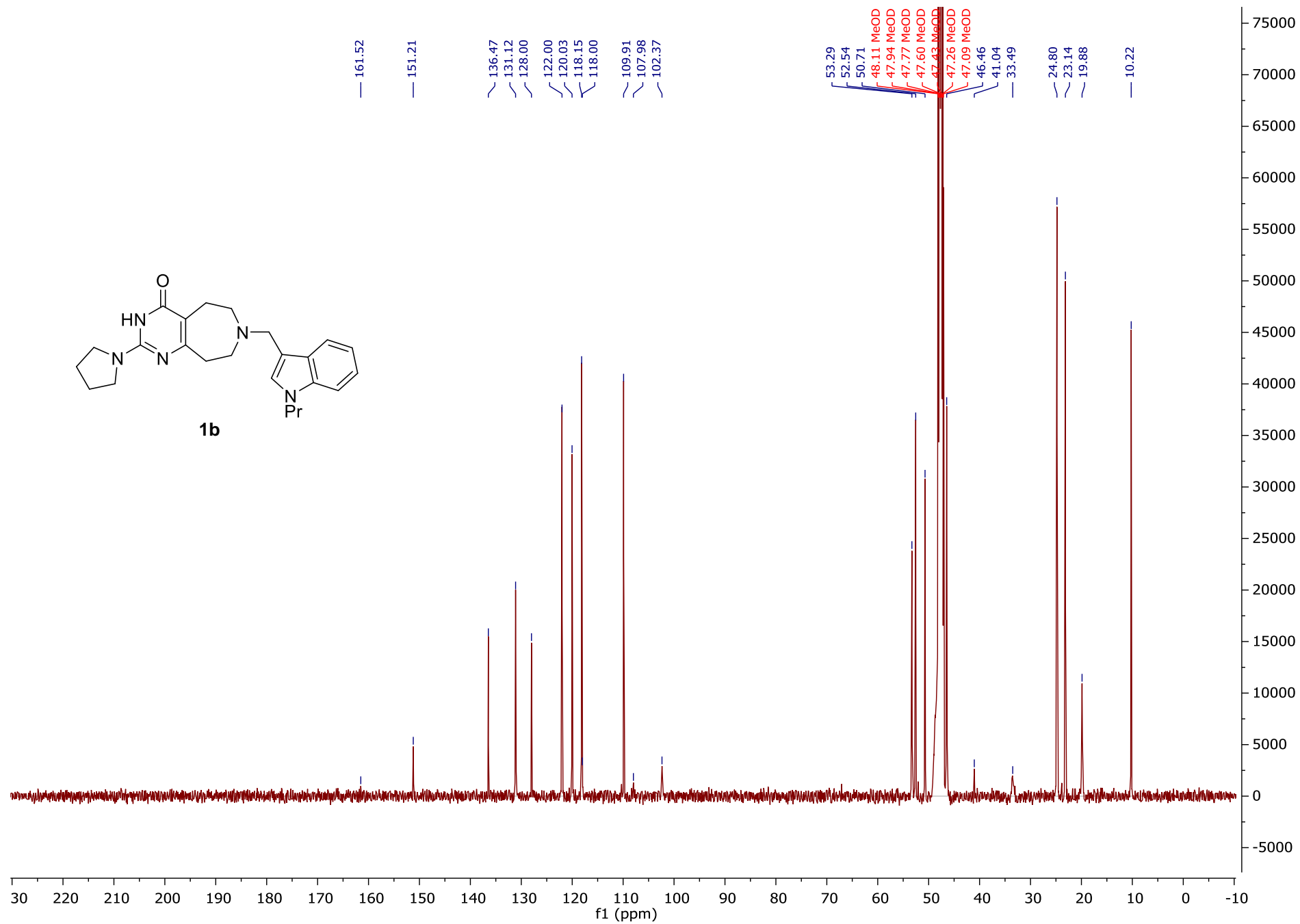
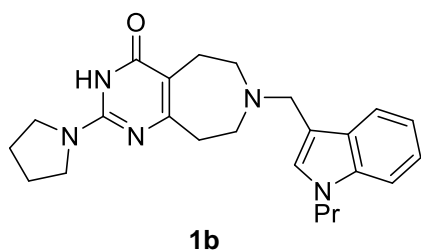


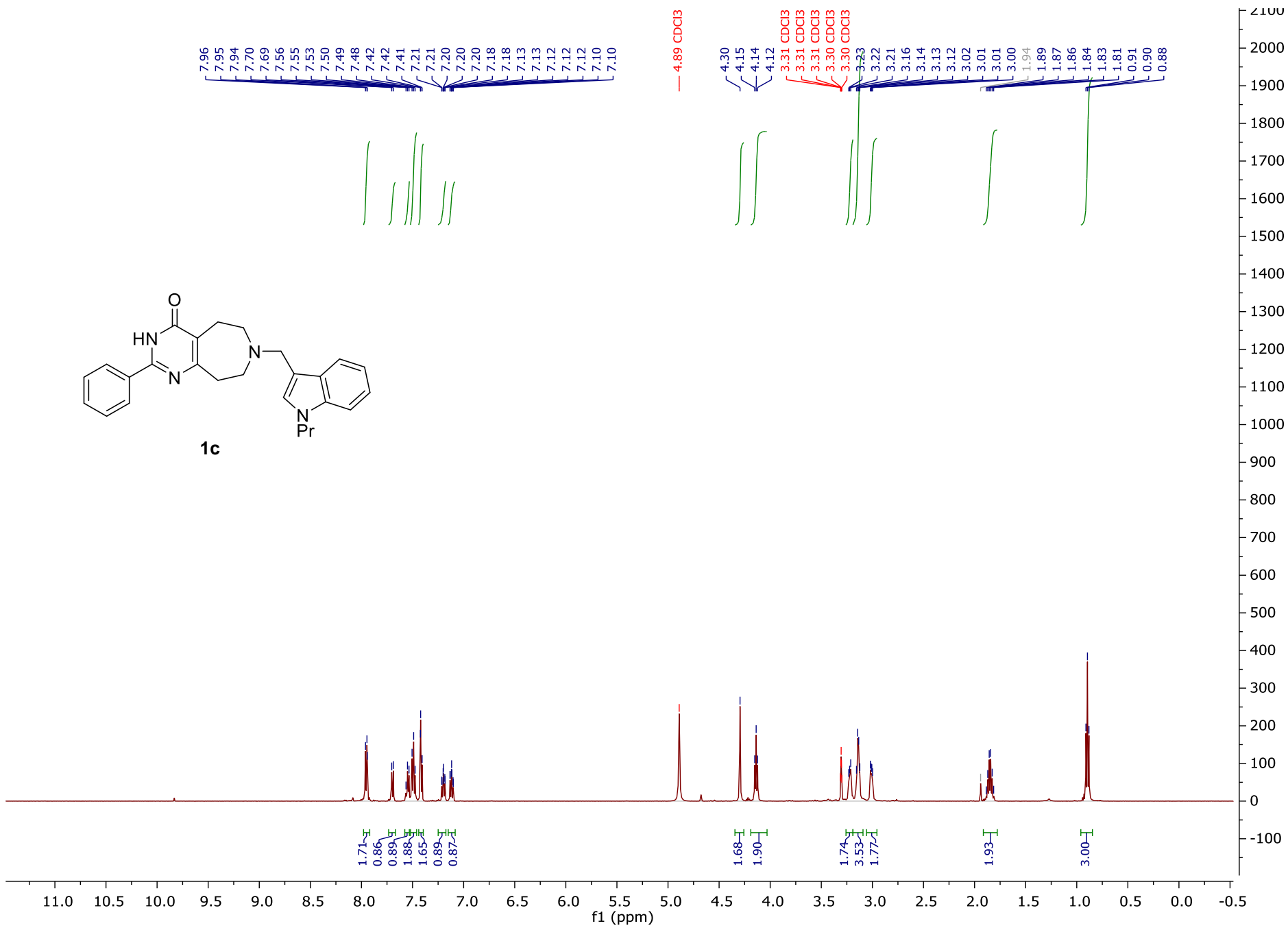


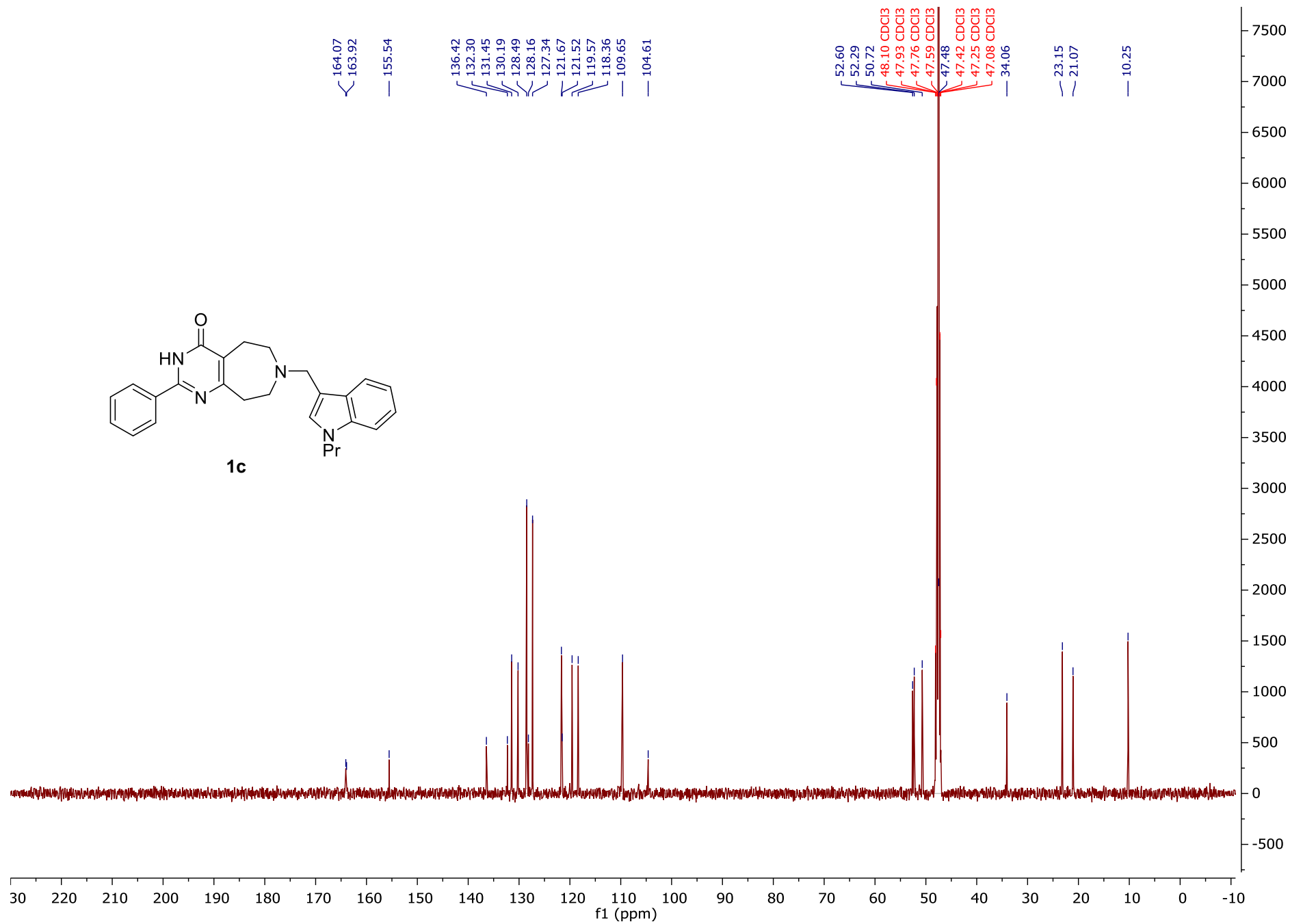
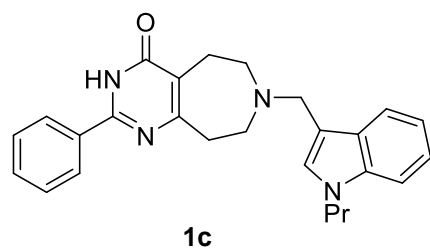


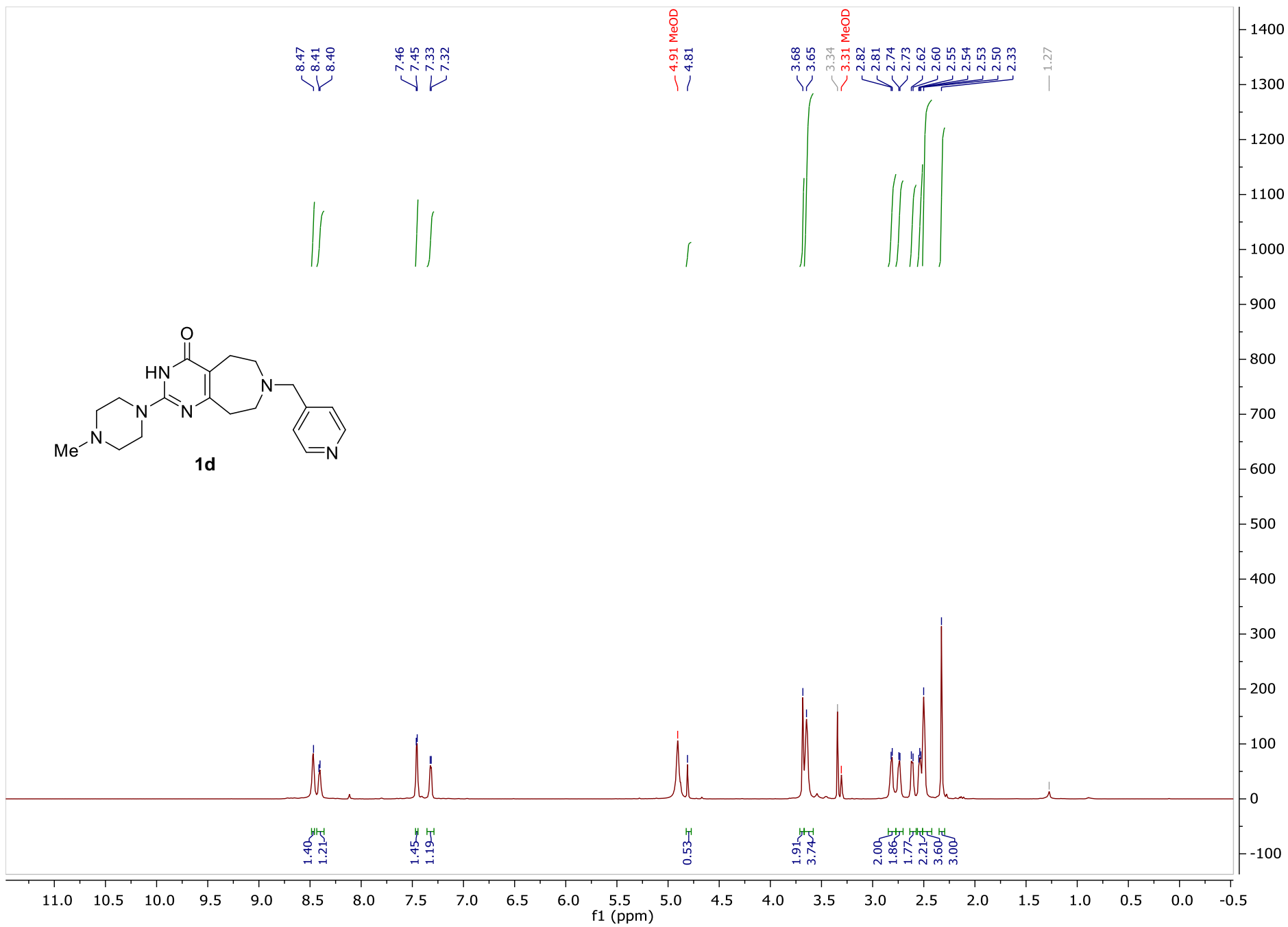


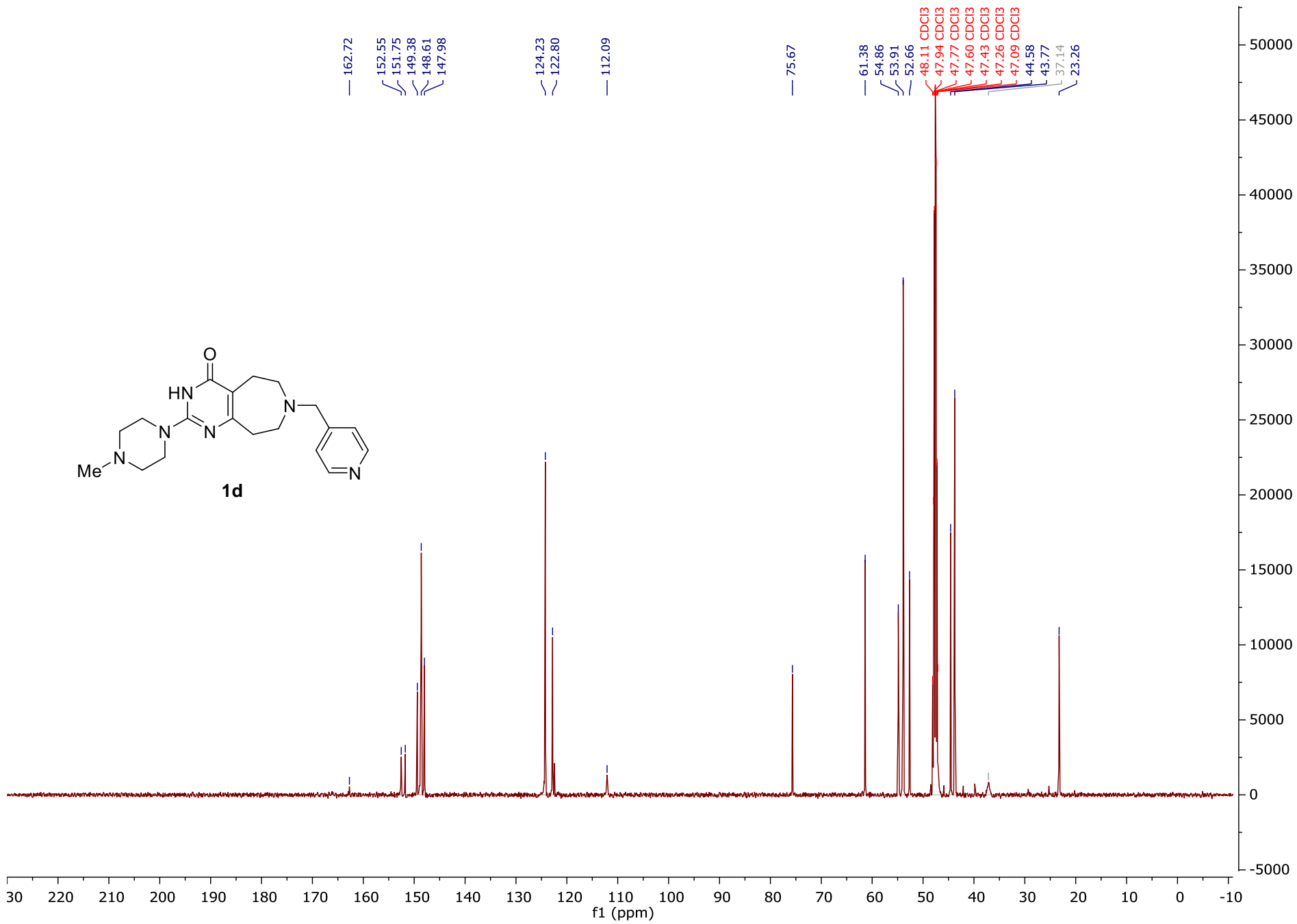


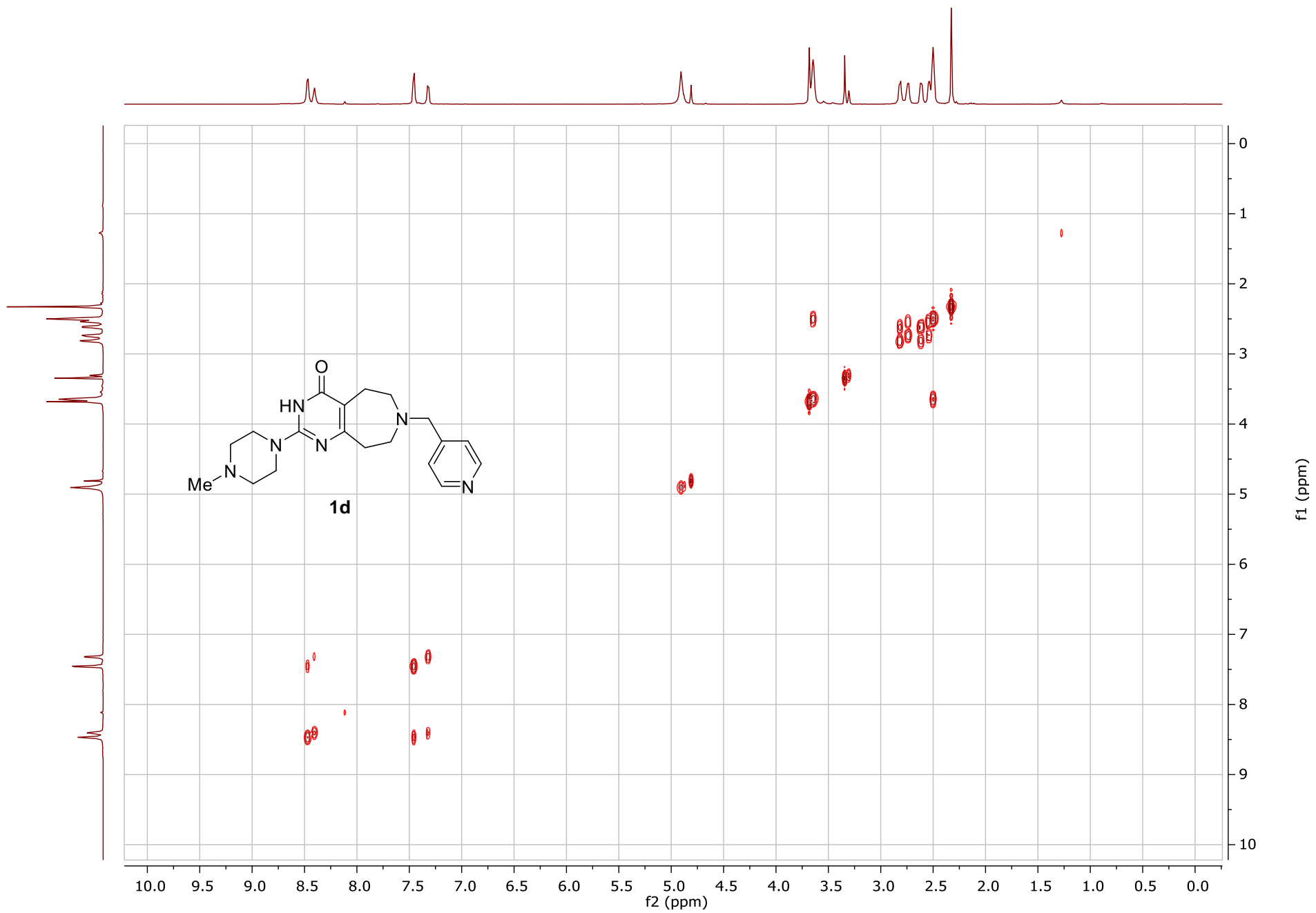


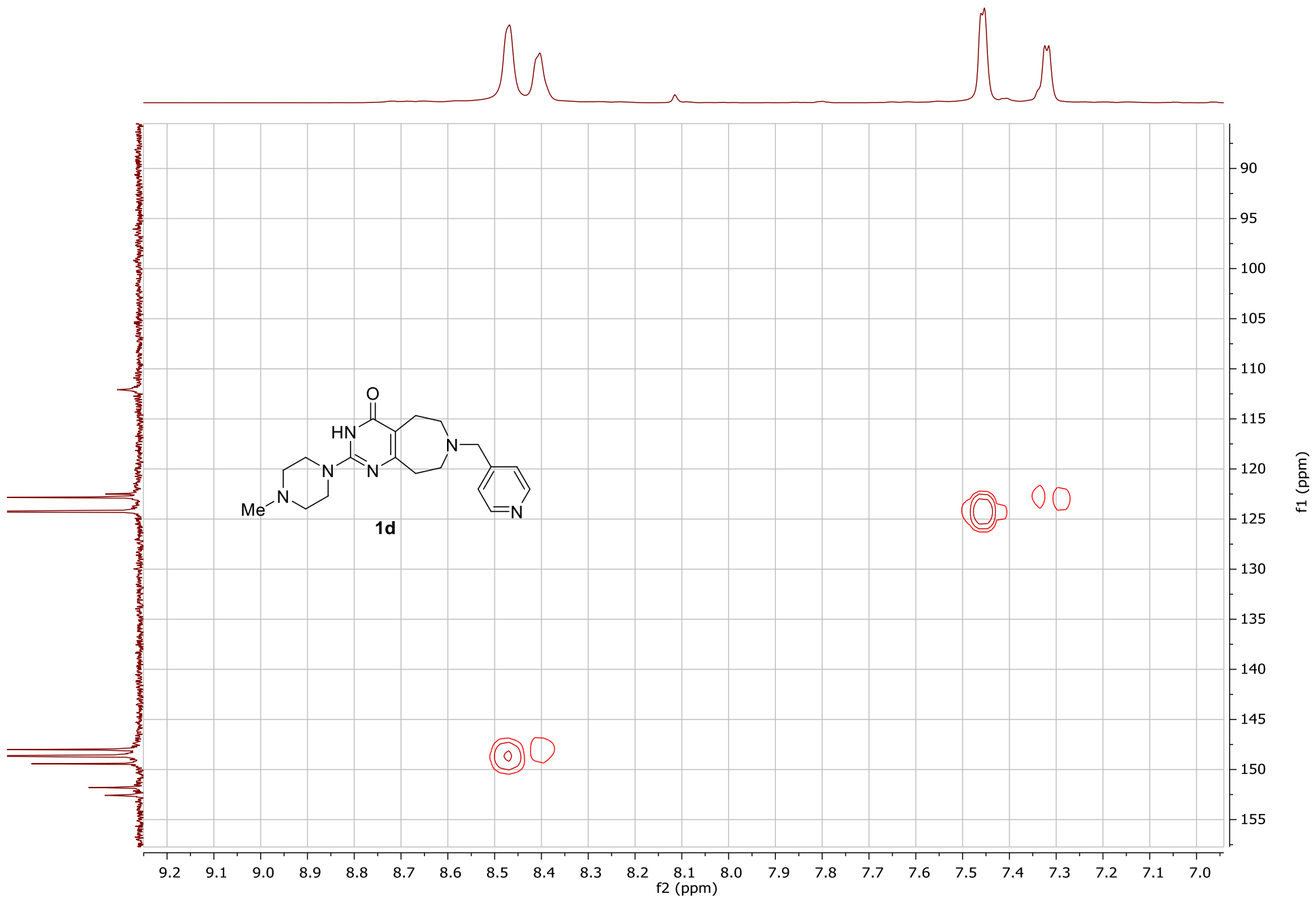


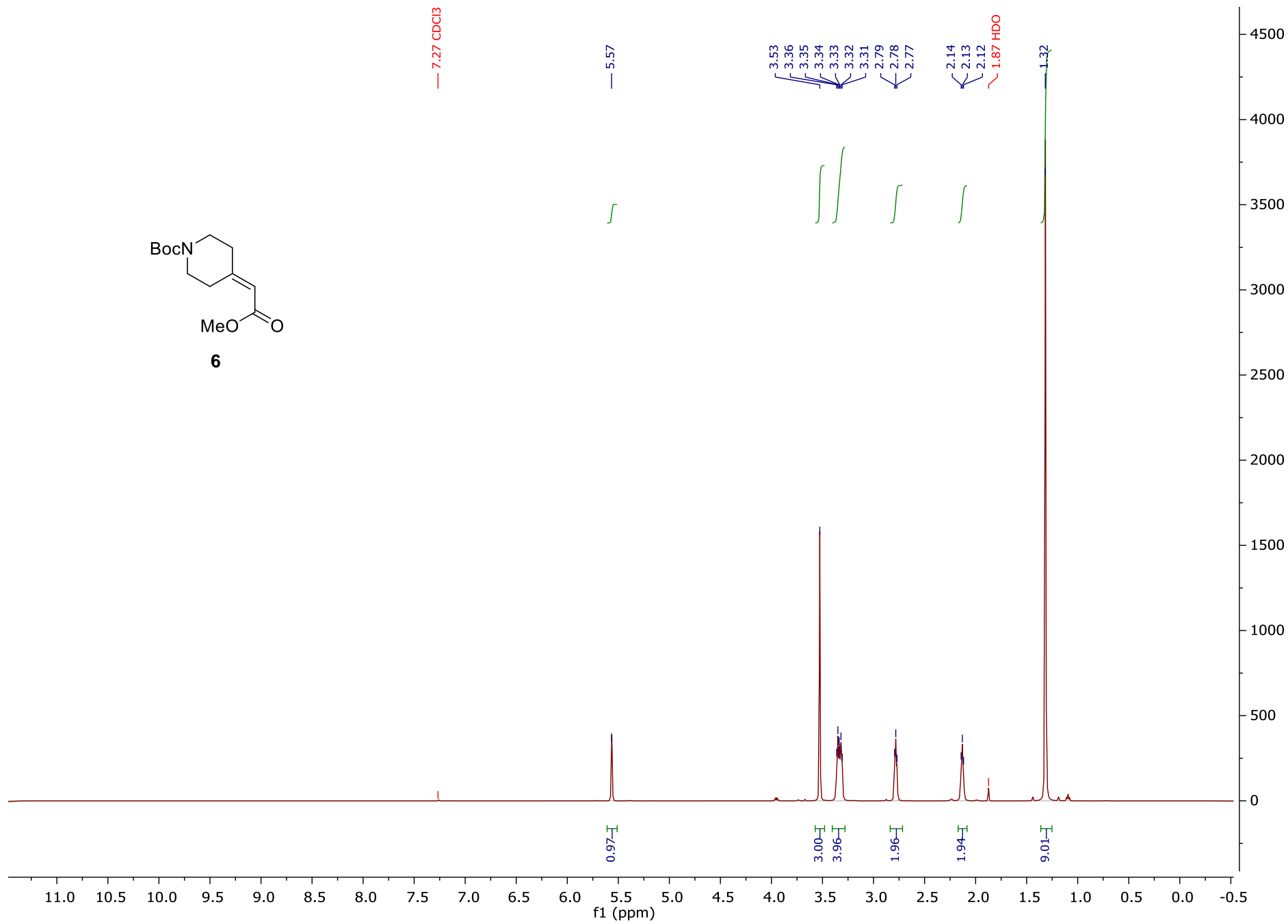
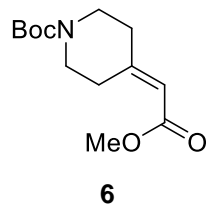


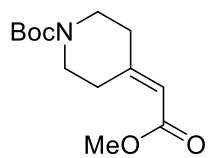




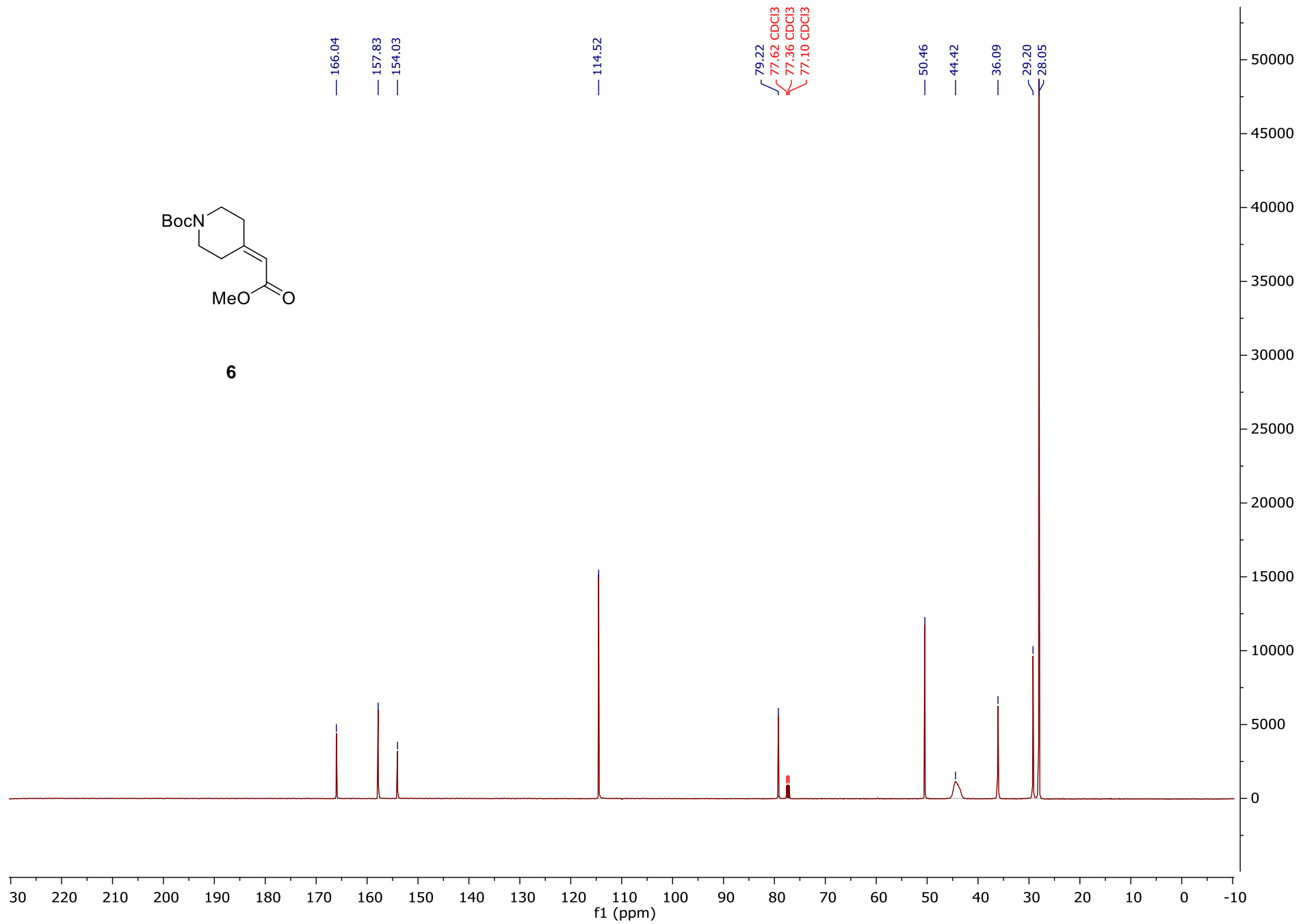


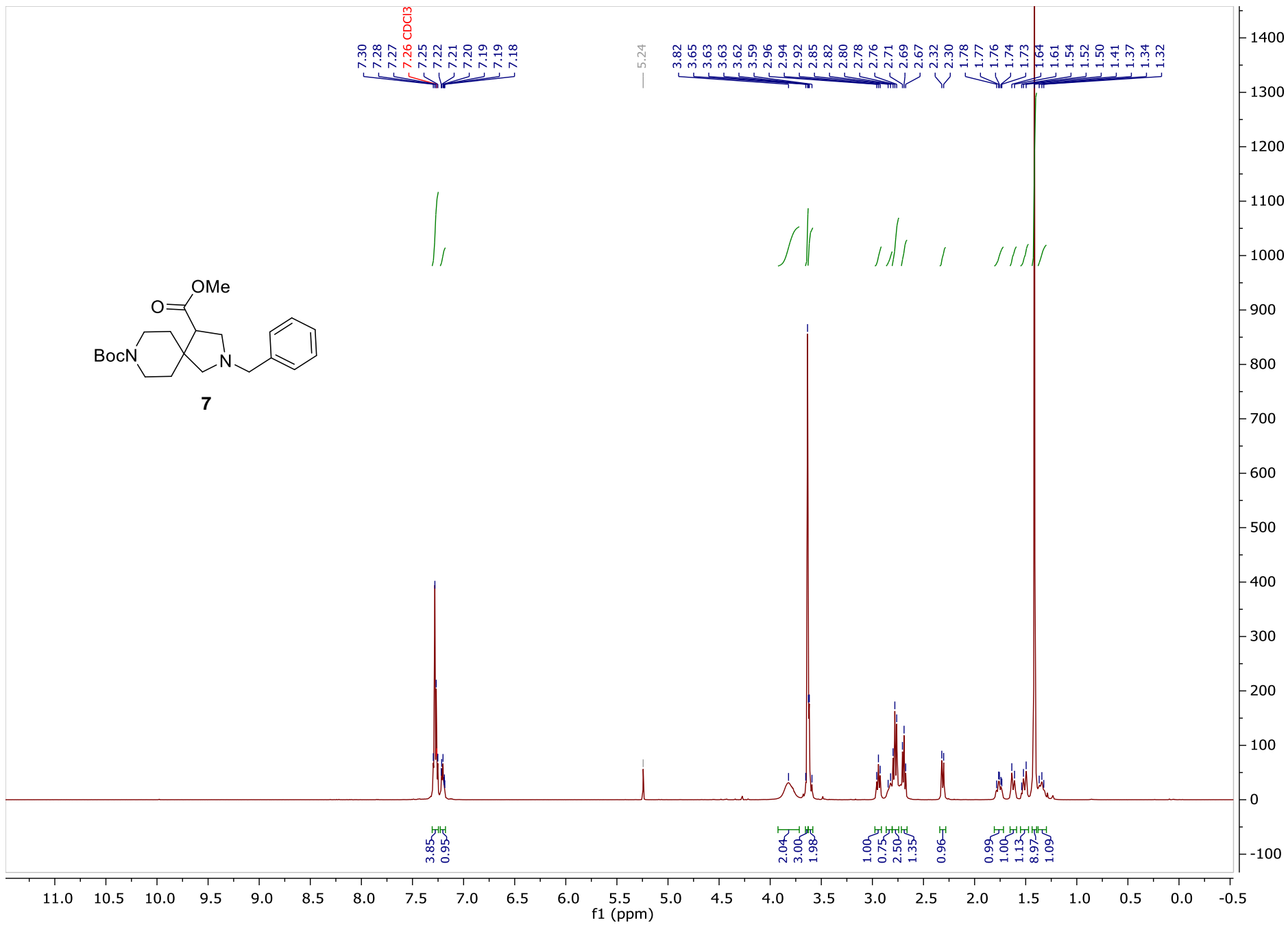


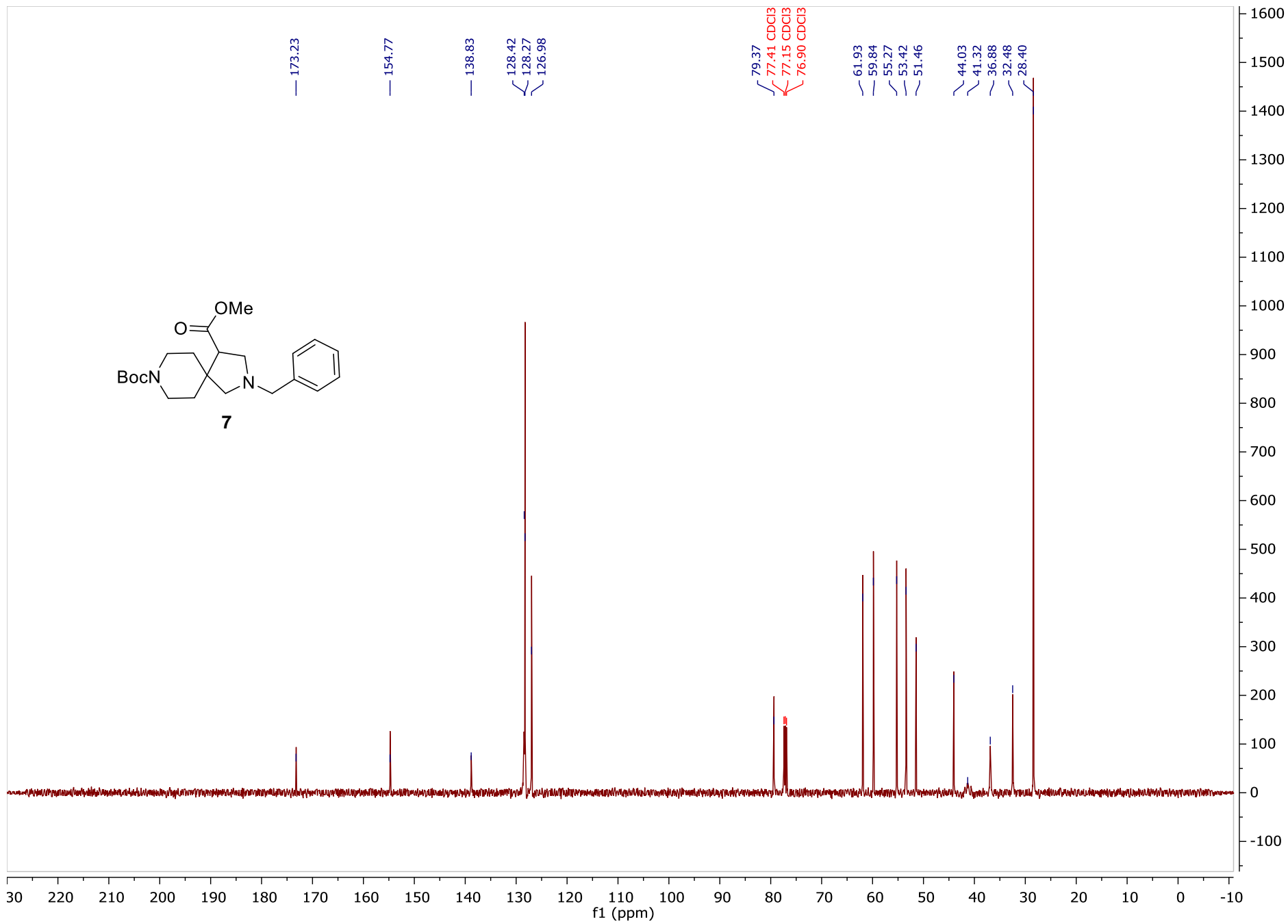


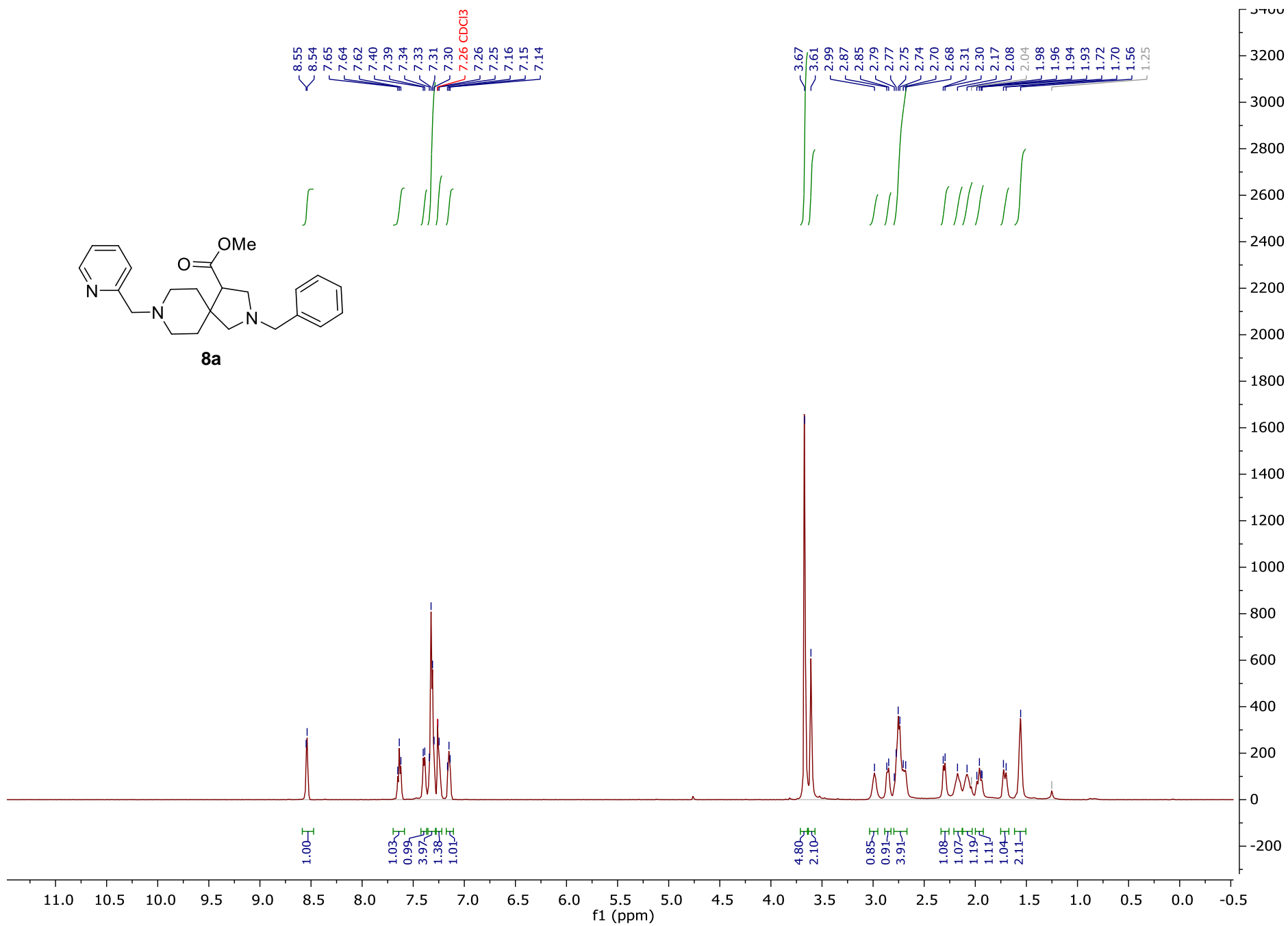


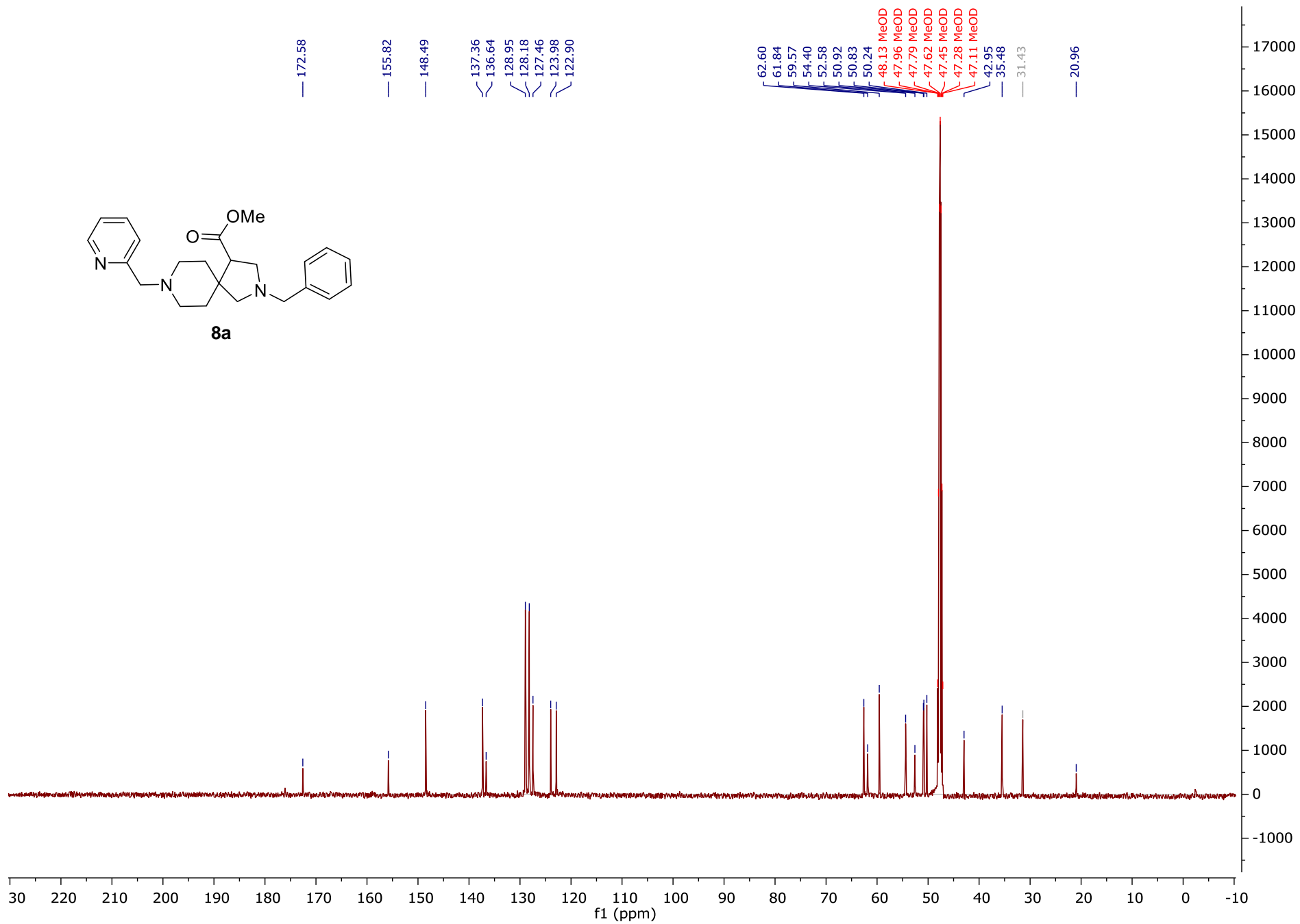
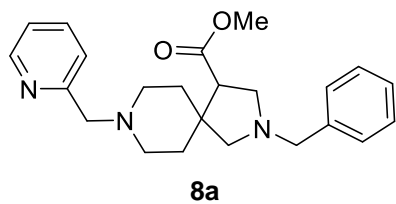
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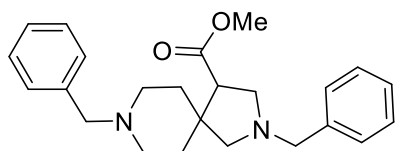




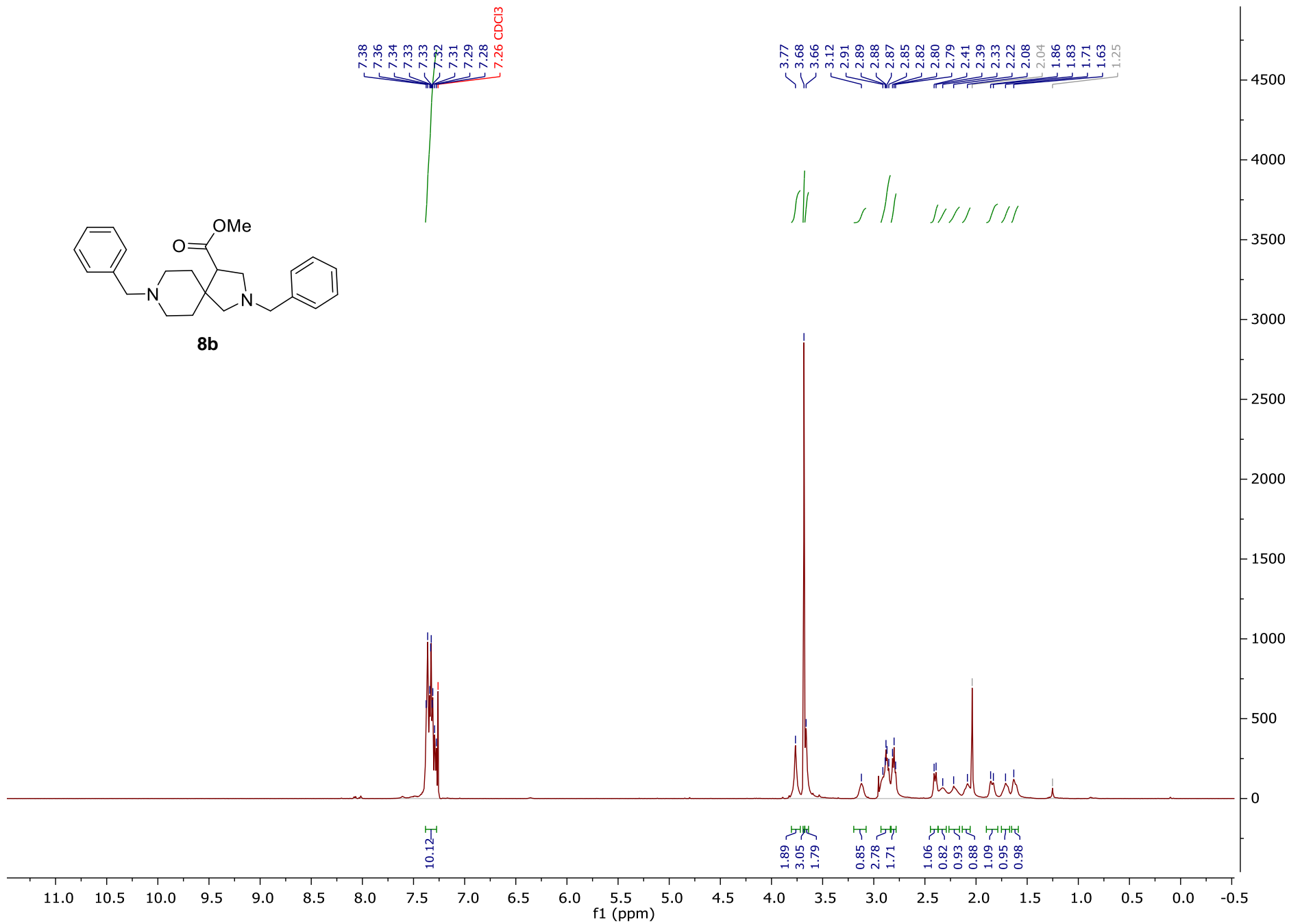


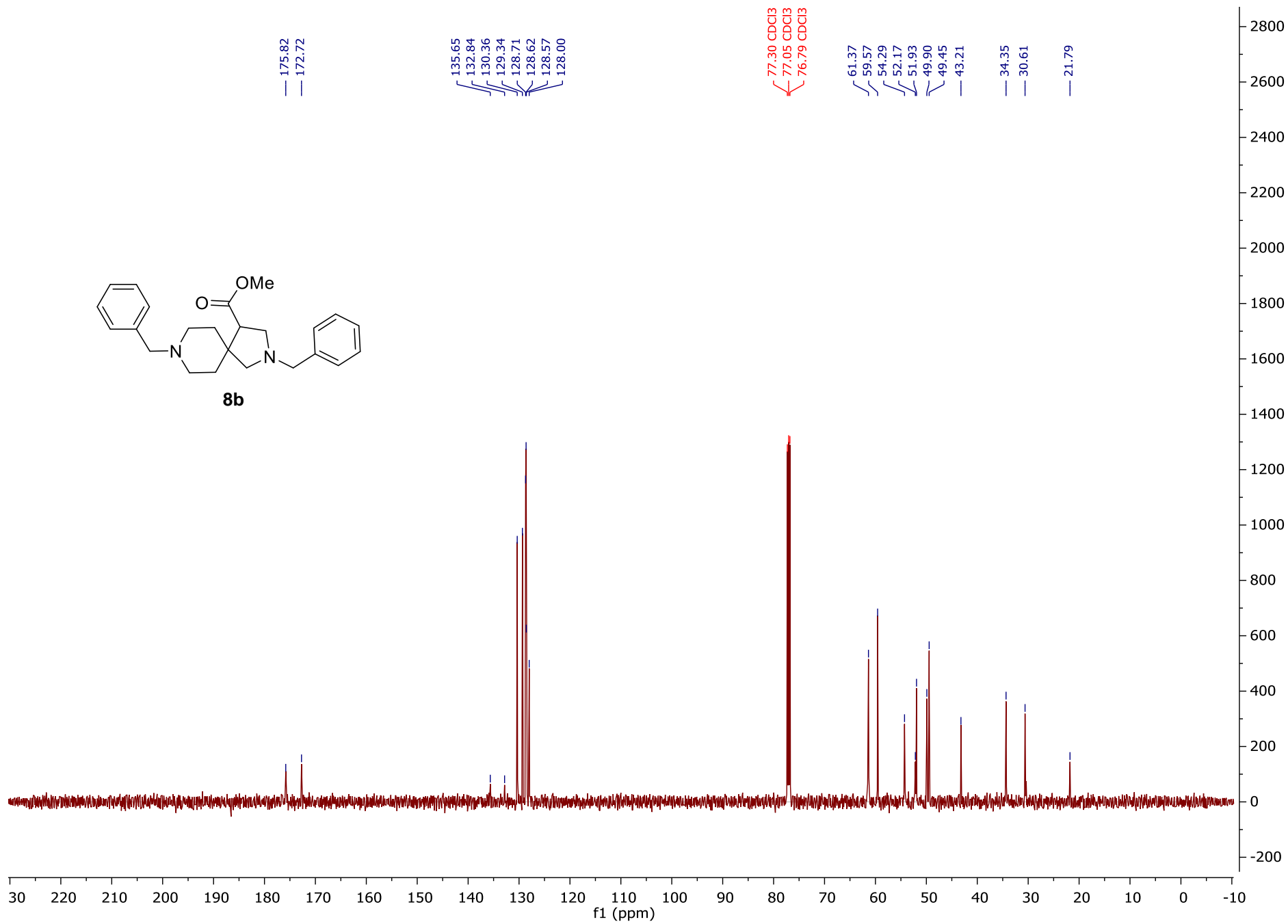
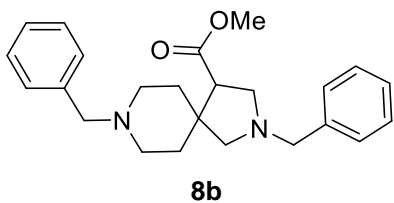


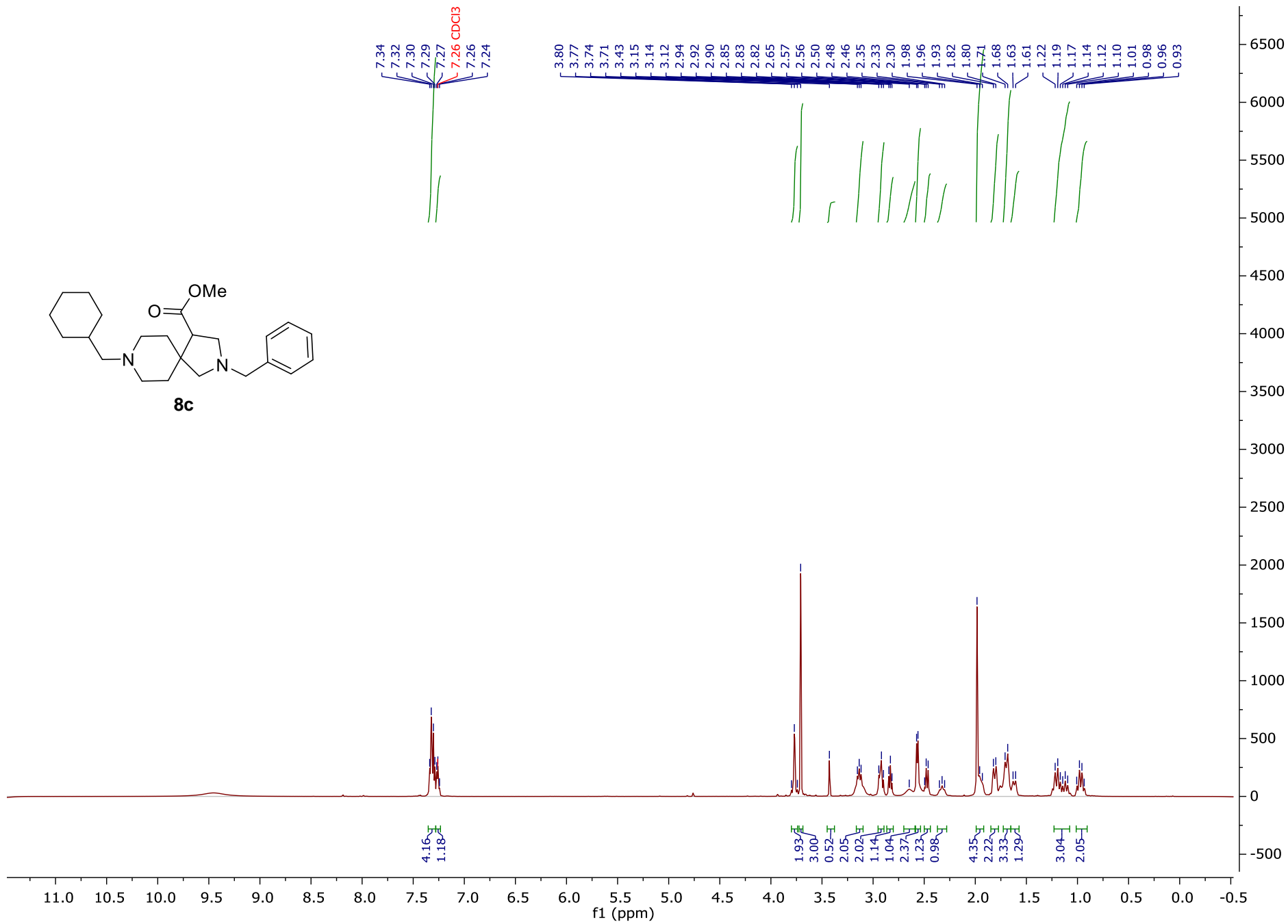
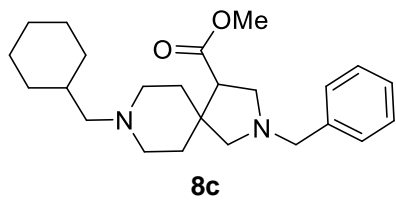


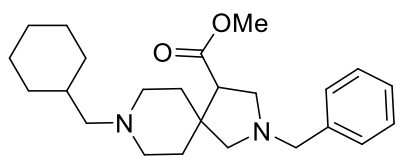


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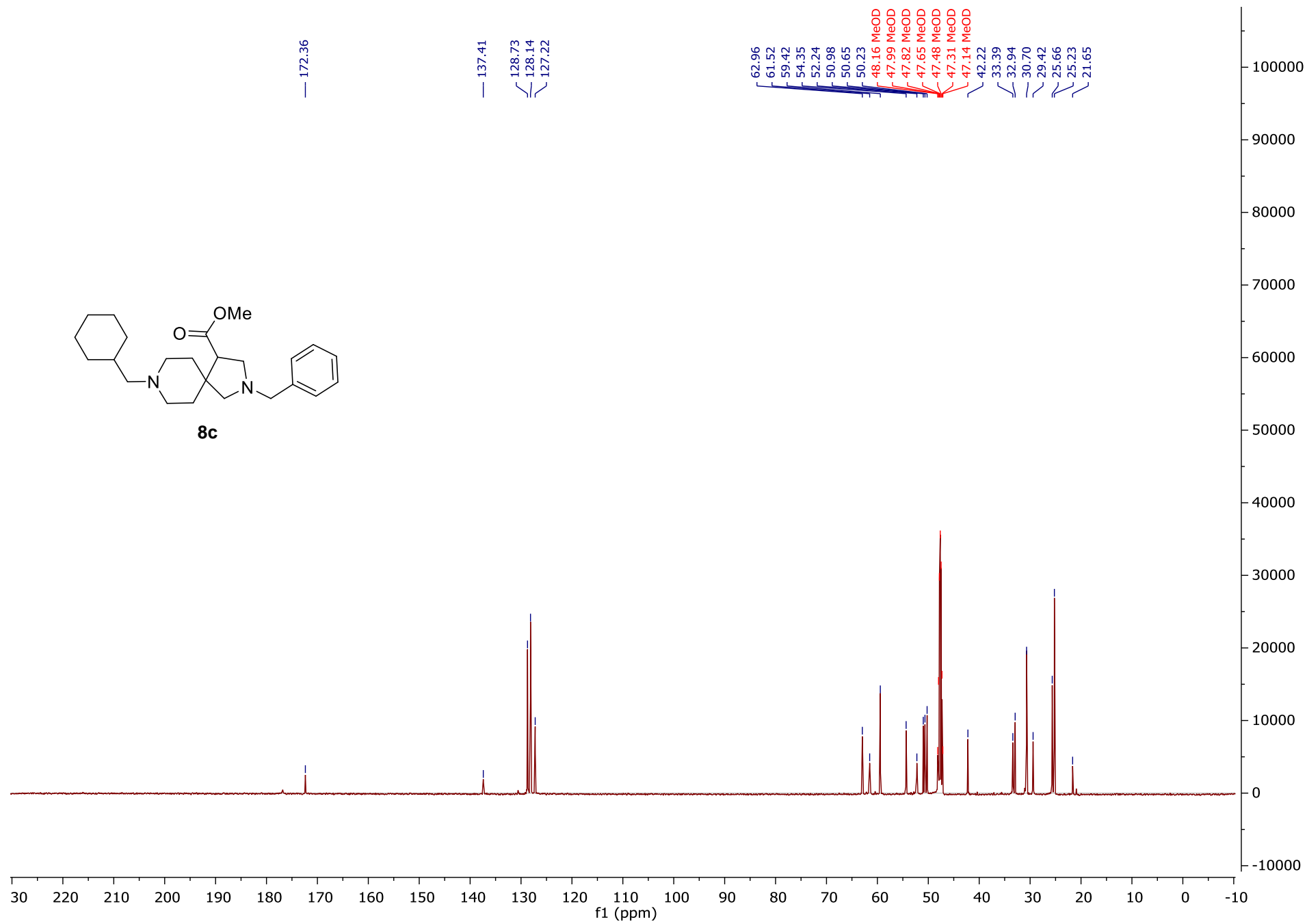


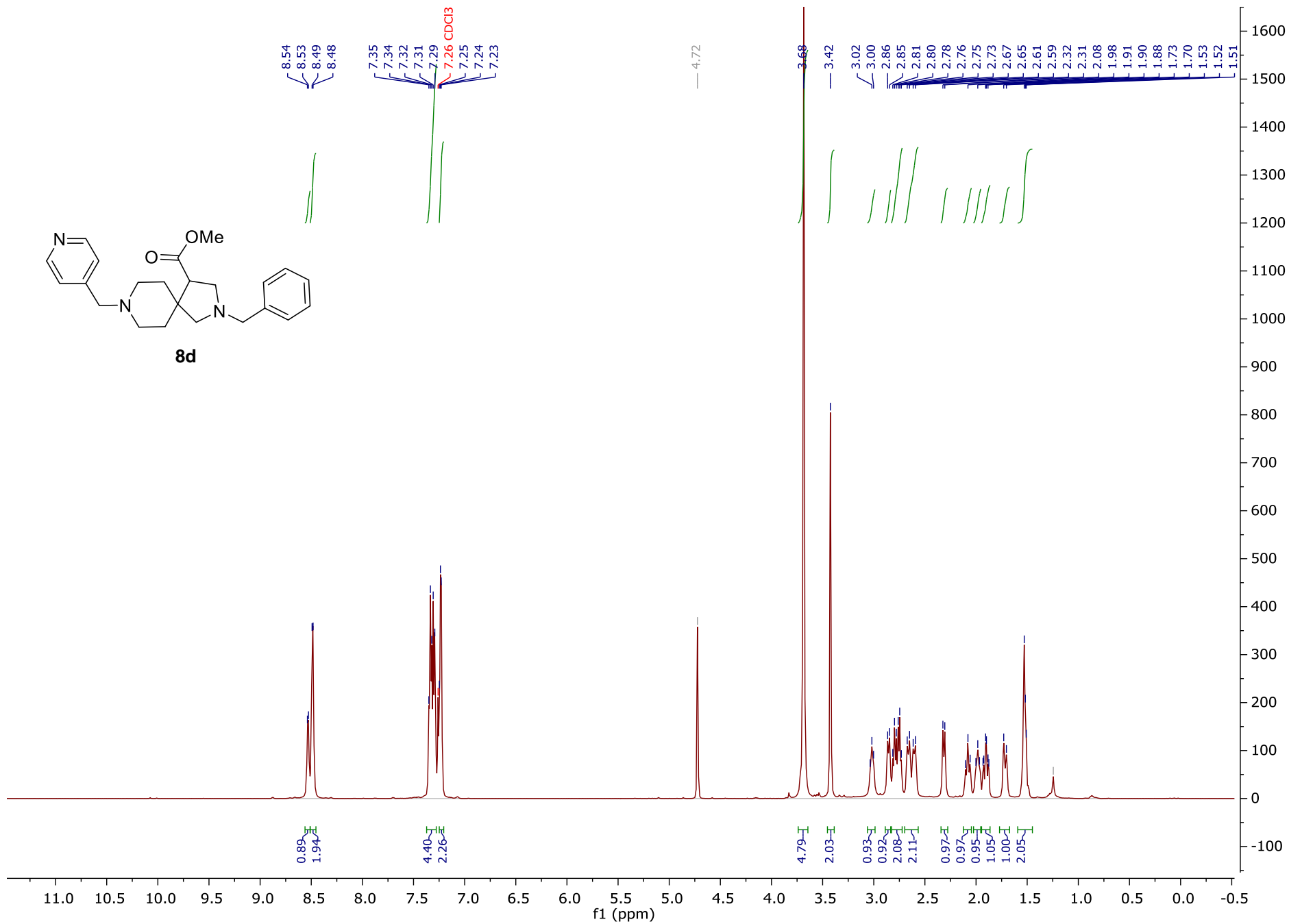


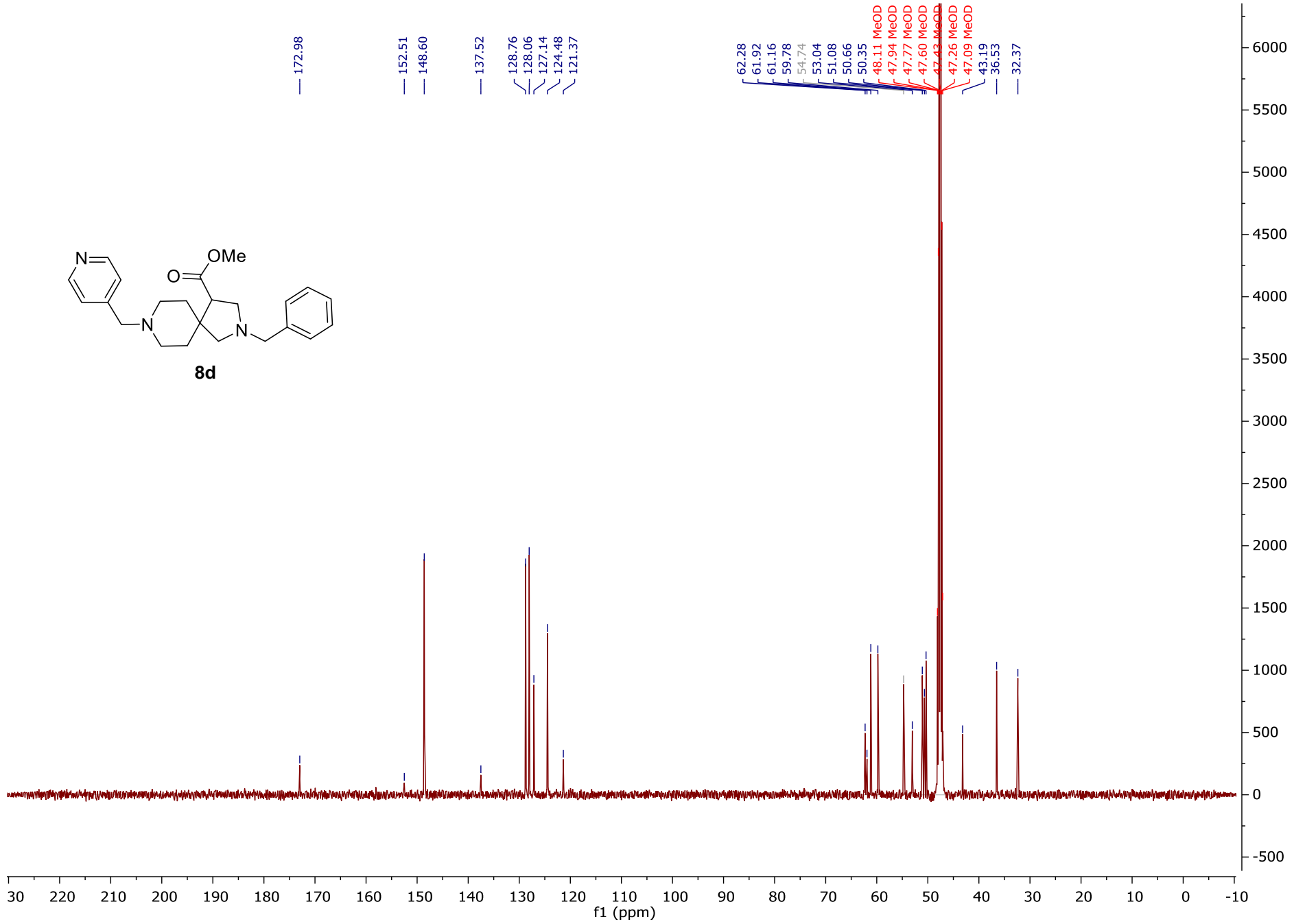
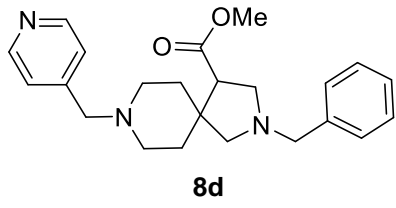


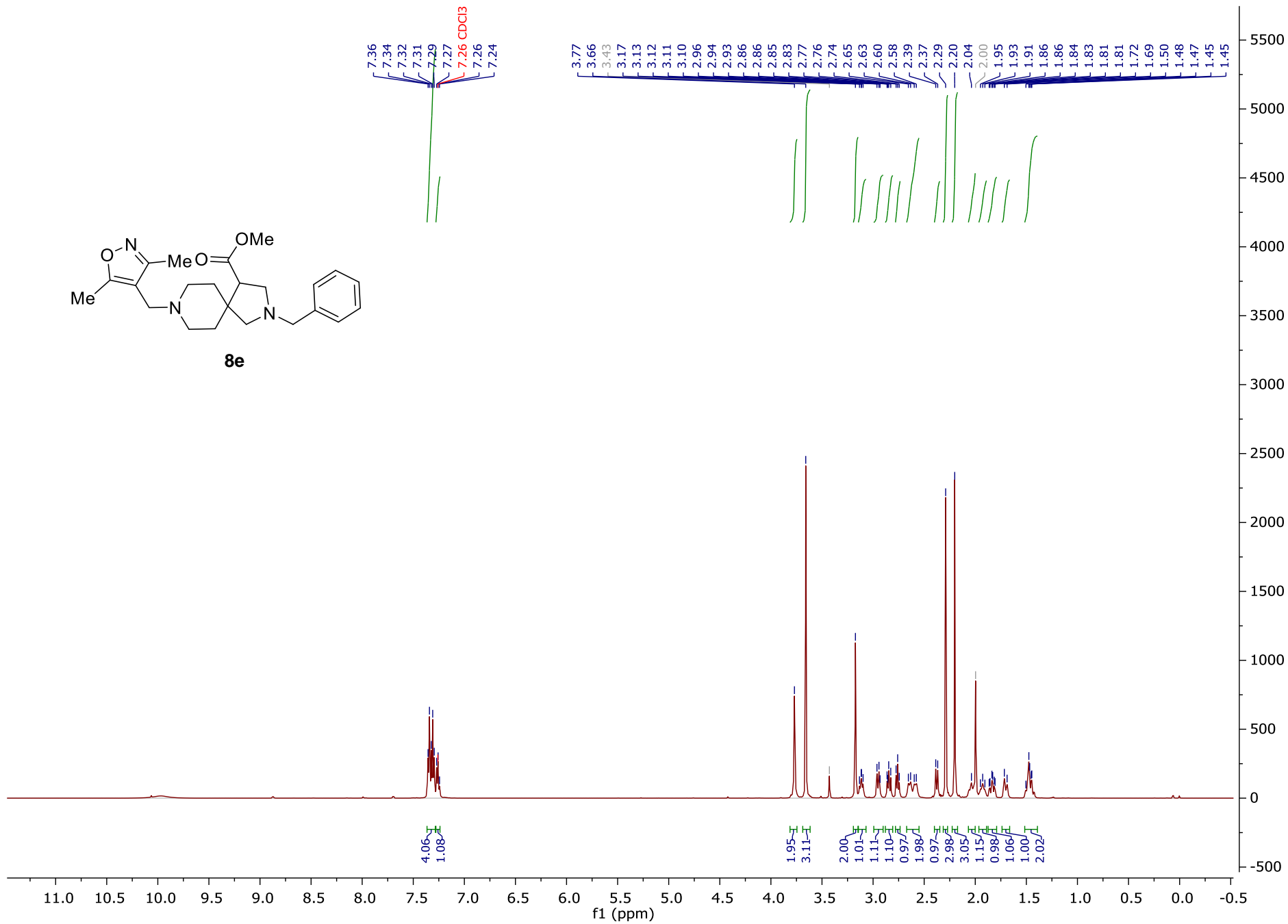
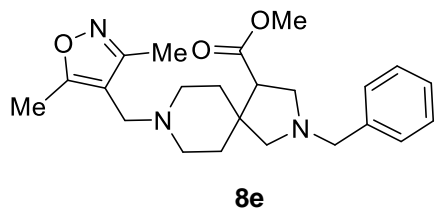


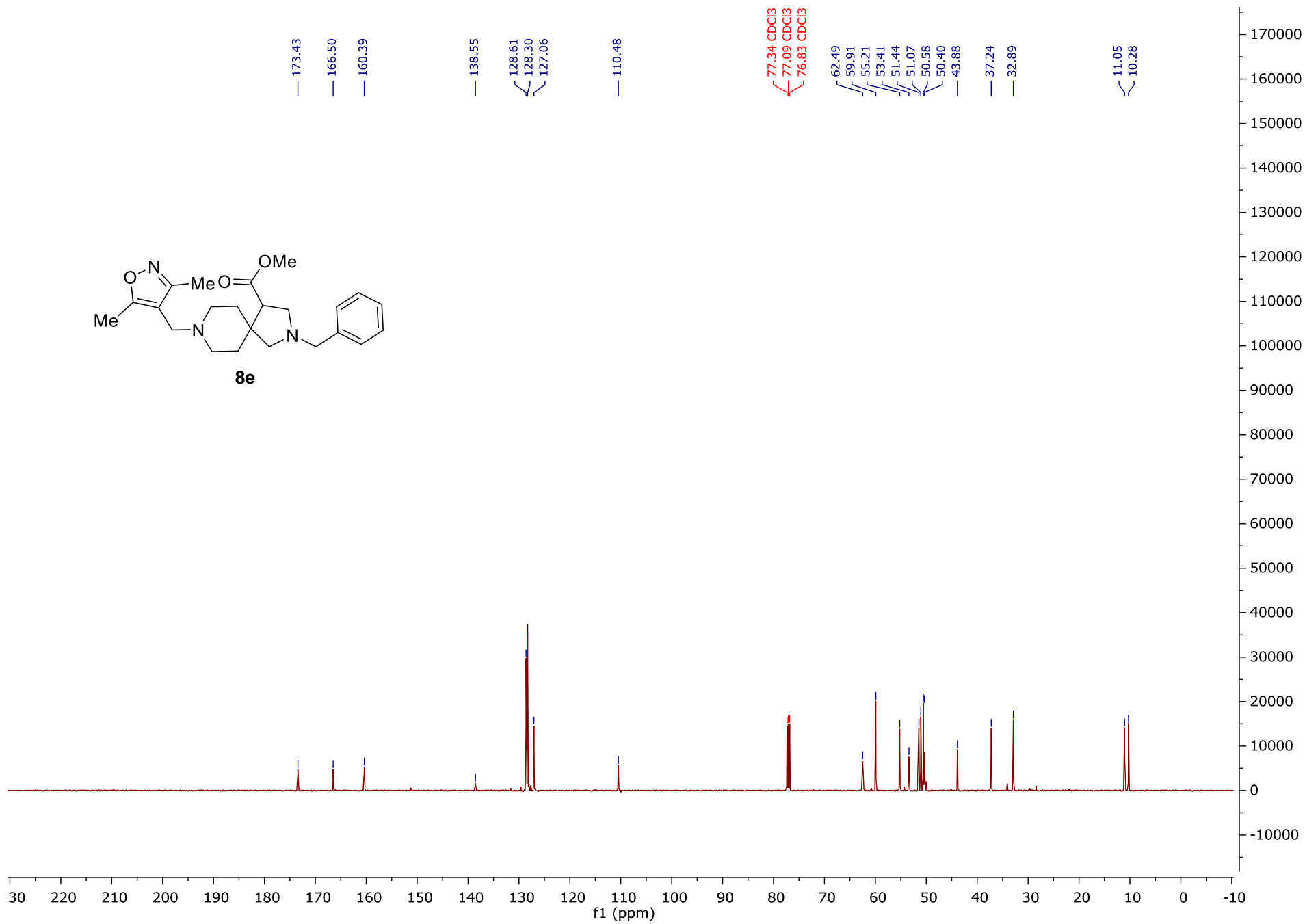
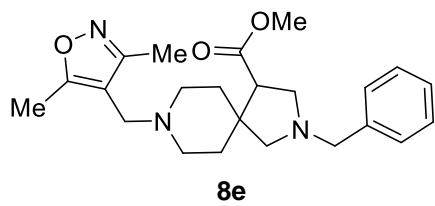
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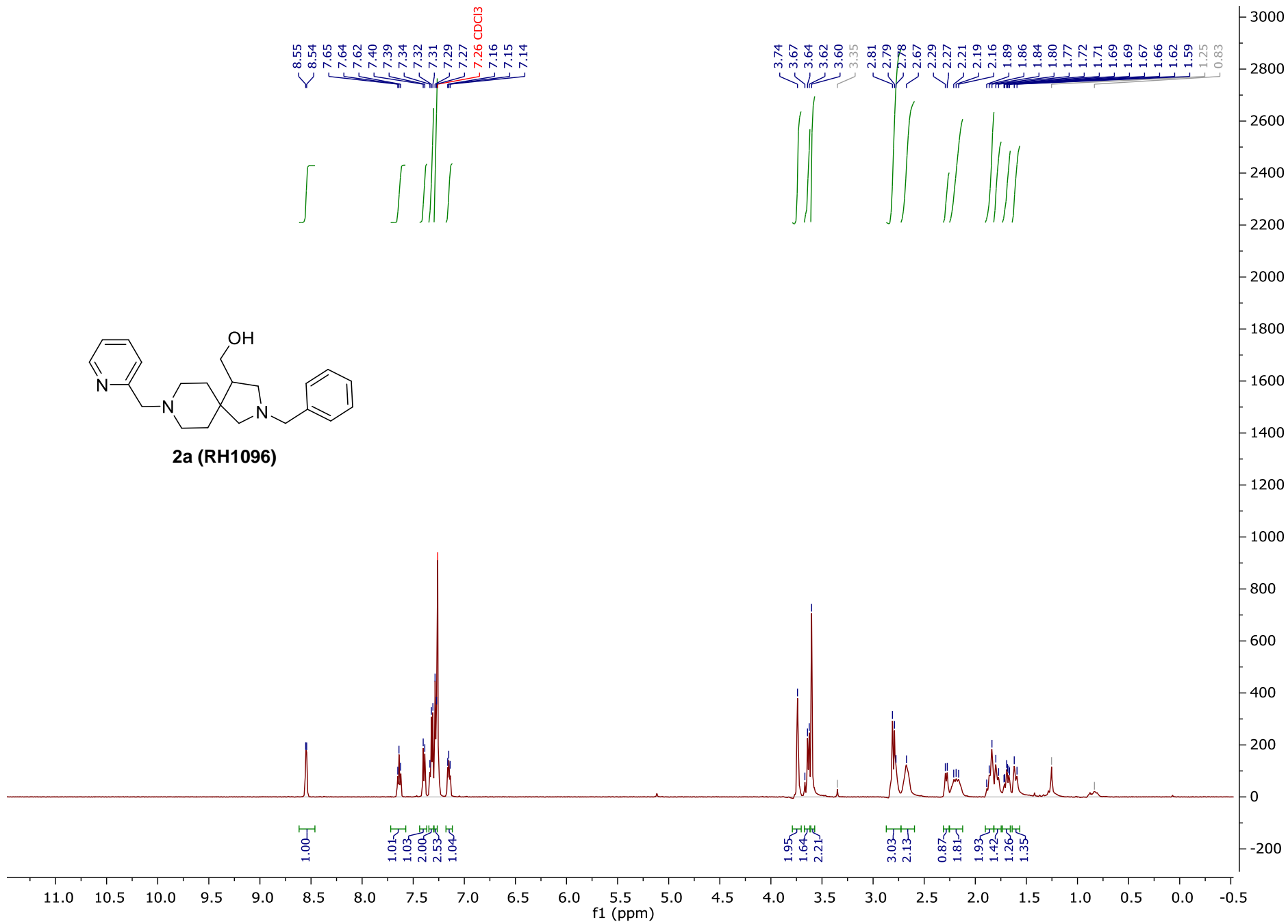


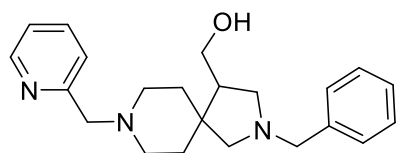




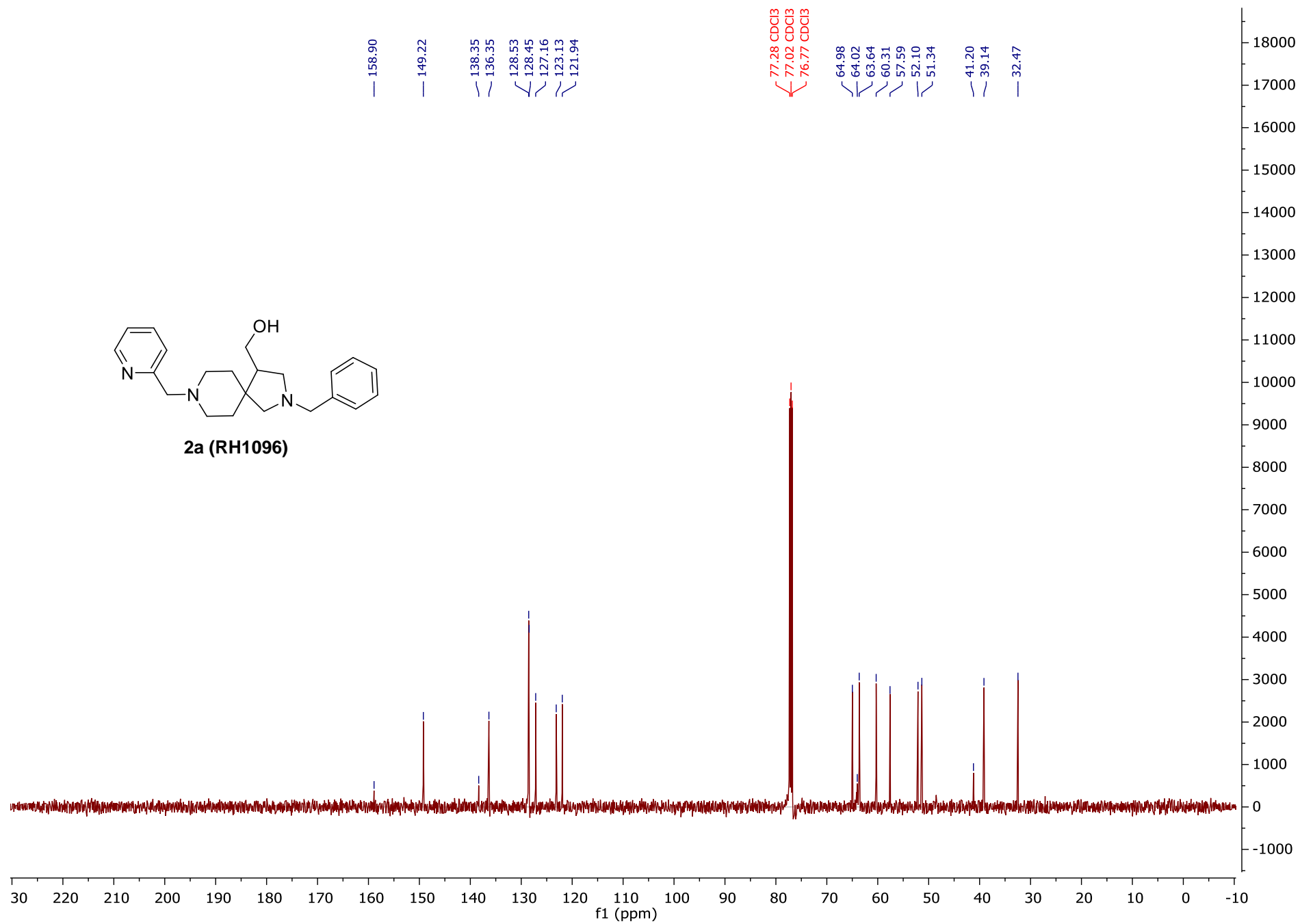


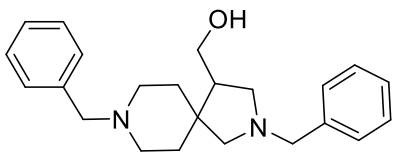




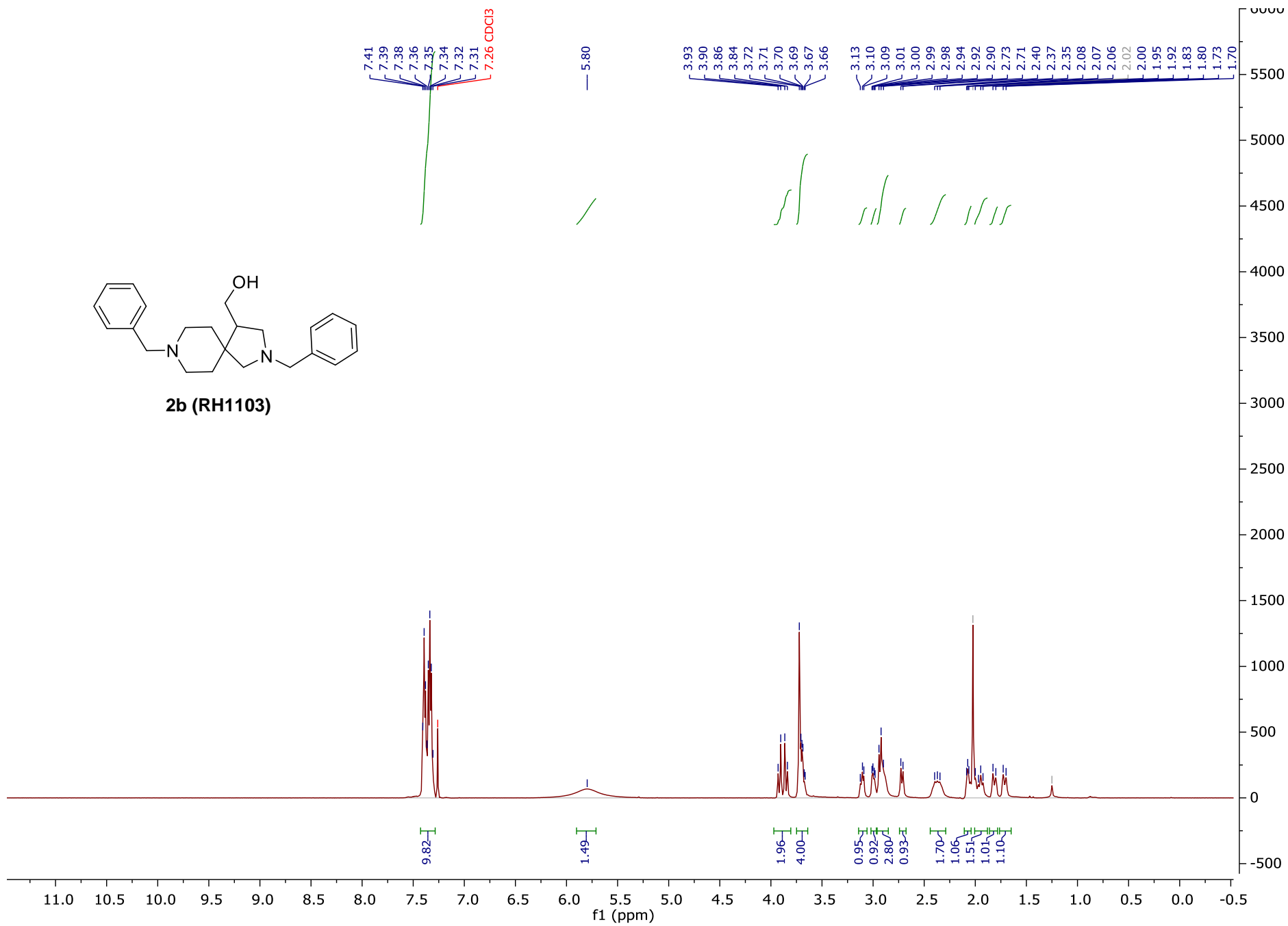


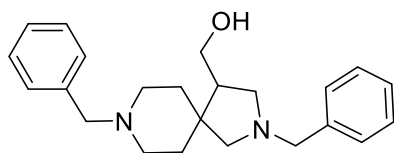
2a (RH1096)





2b (RH1103)

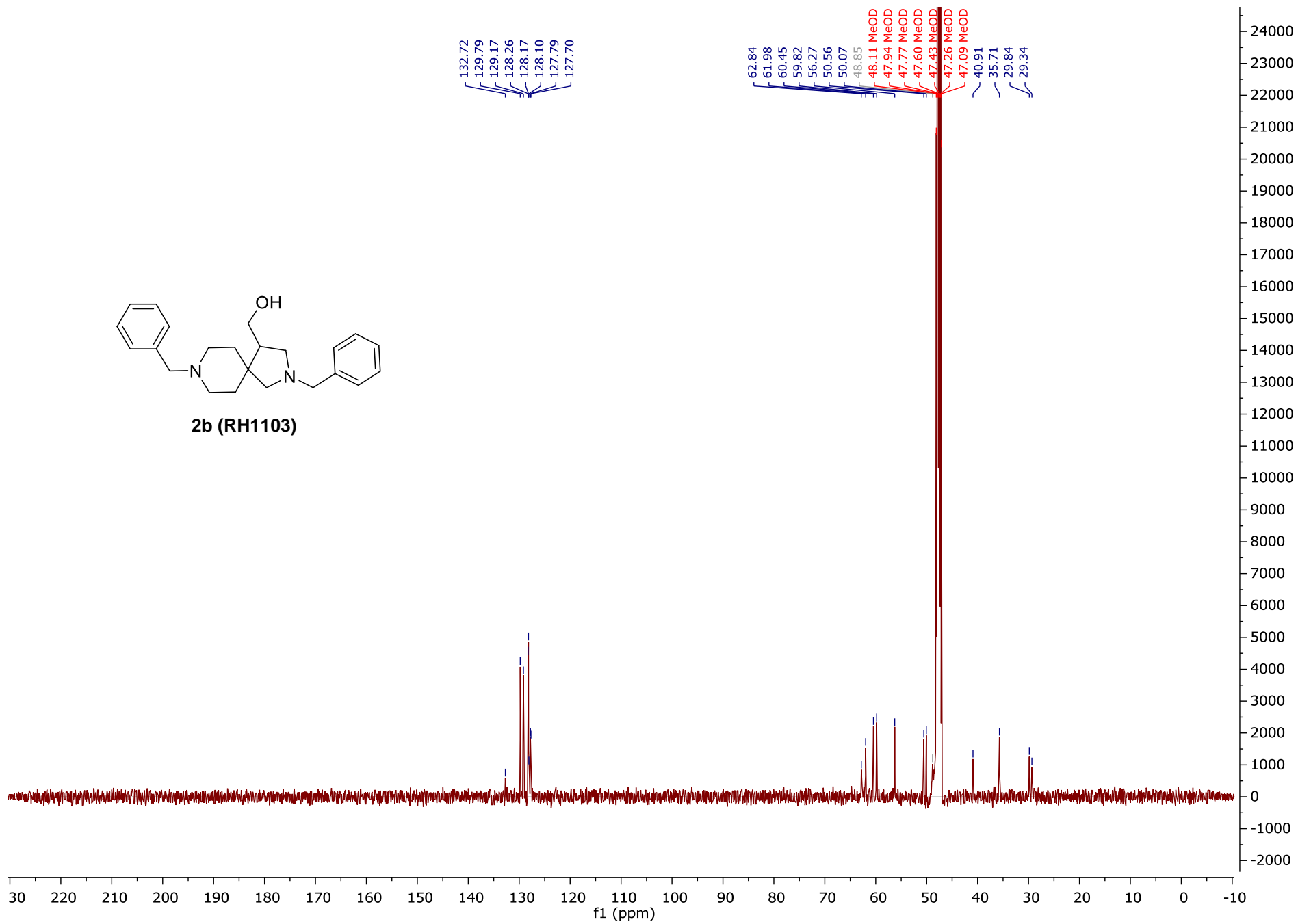


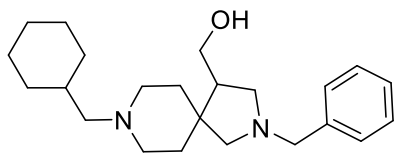


2b (RH1103)

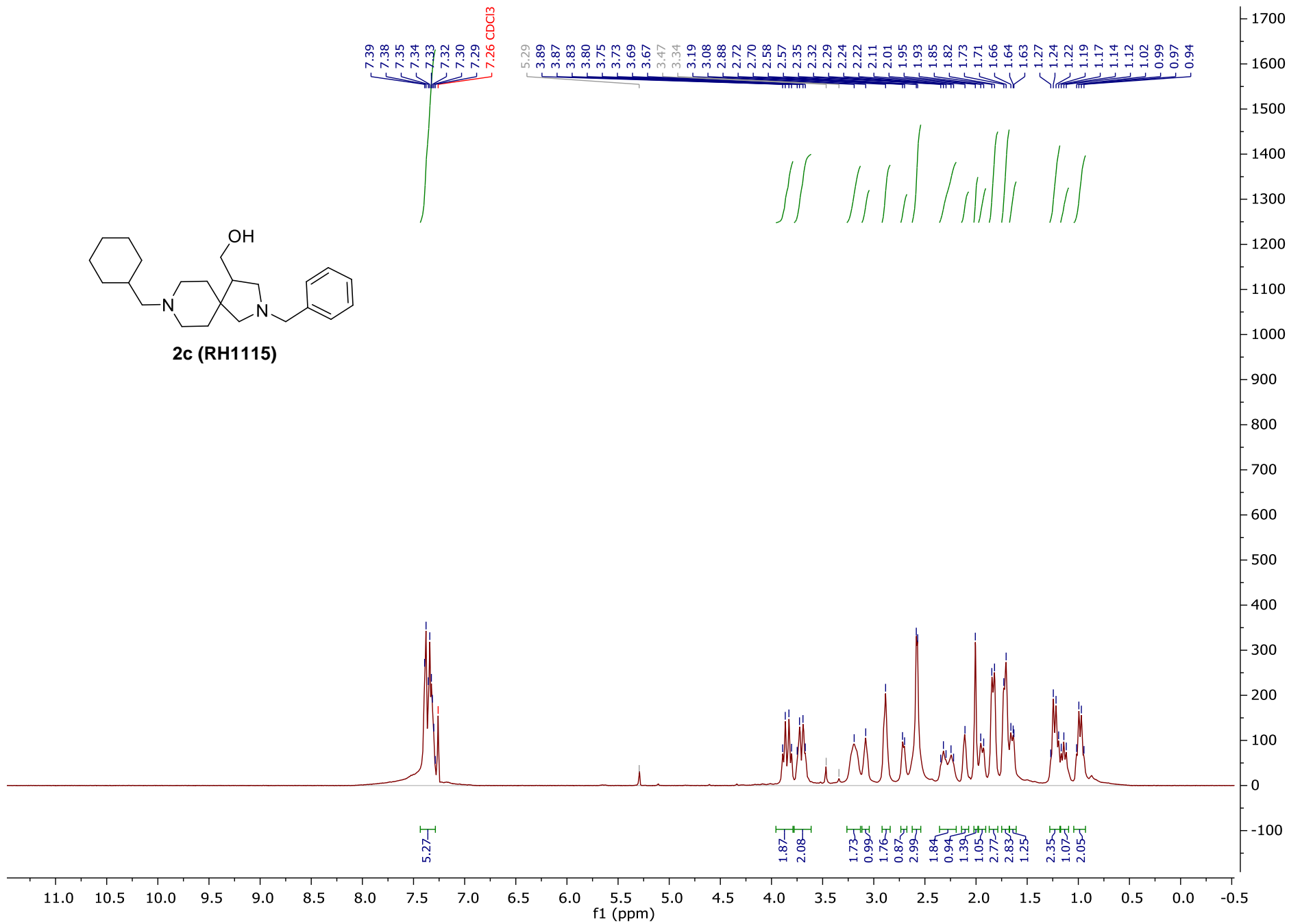
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129.17
128.26
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128.10
127.79
127.70

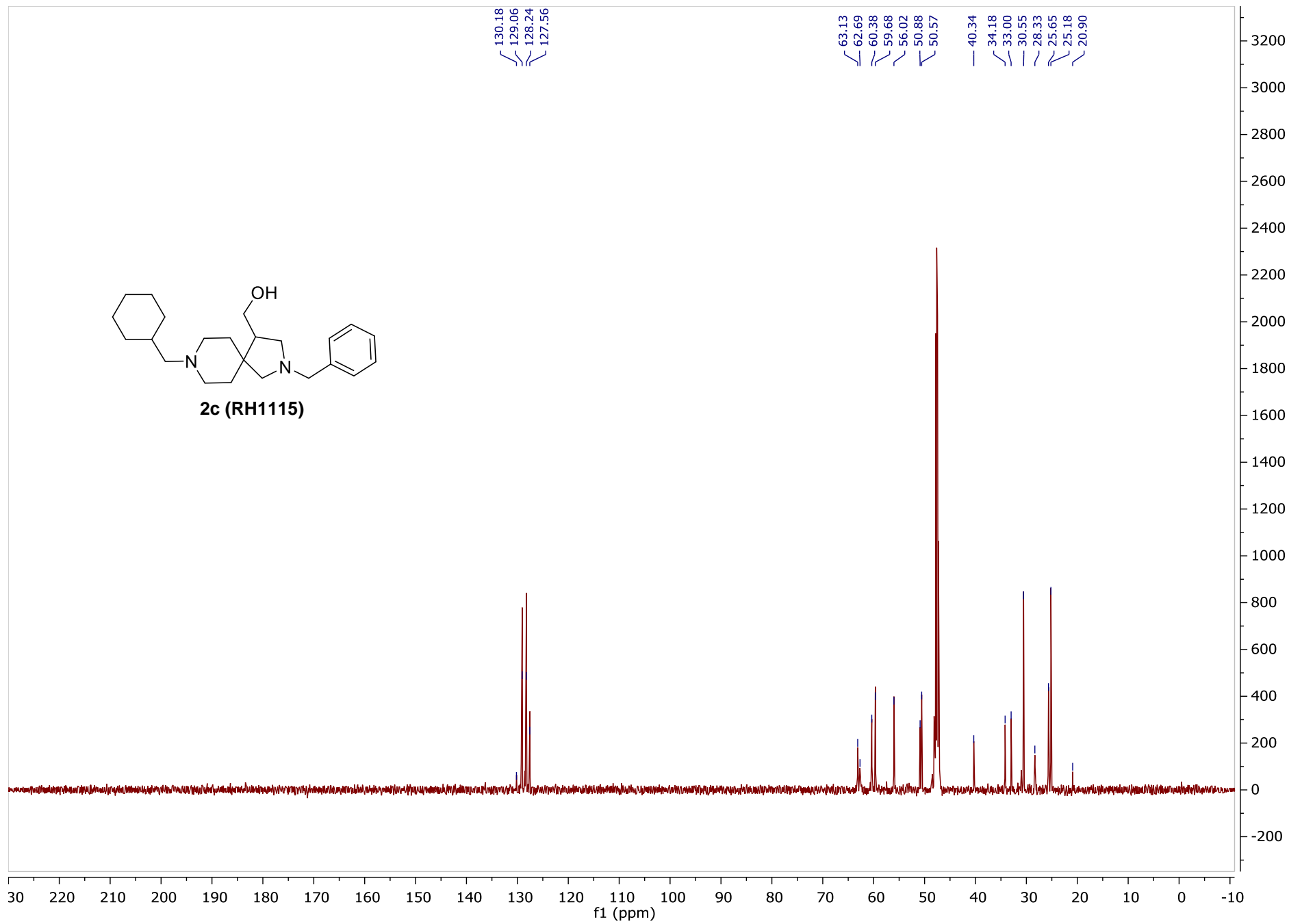
62.84
61.98
60.45
59.82
56.27
50.56
50.07
48.85
48.11 MeOD
47.94 MeOD
47.77 MeOD
47.60 MeOD
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47.26 MeOD
47.09 MeOD
40.91
35.71
29.84
29.34

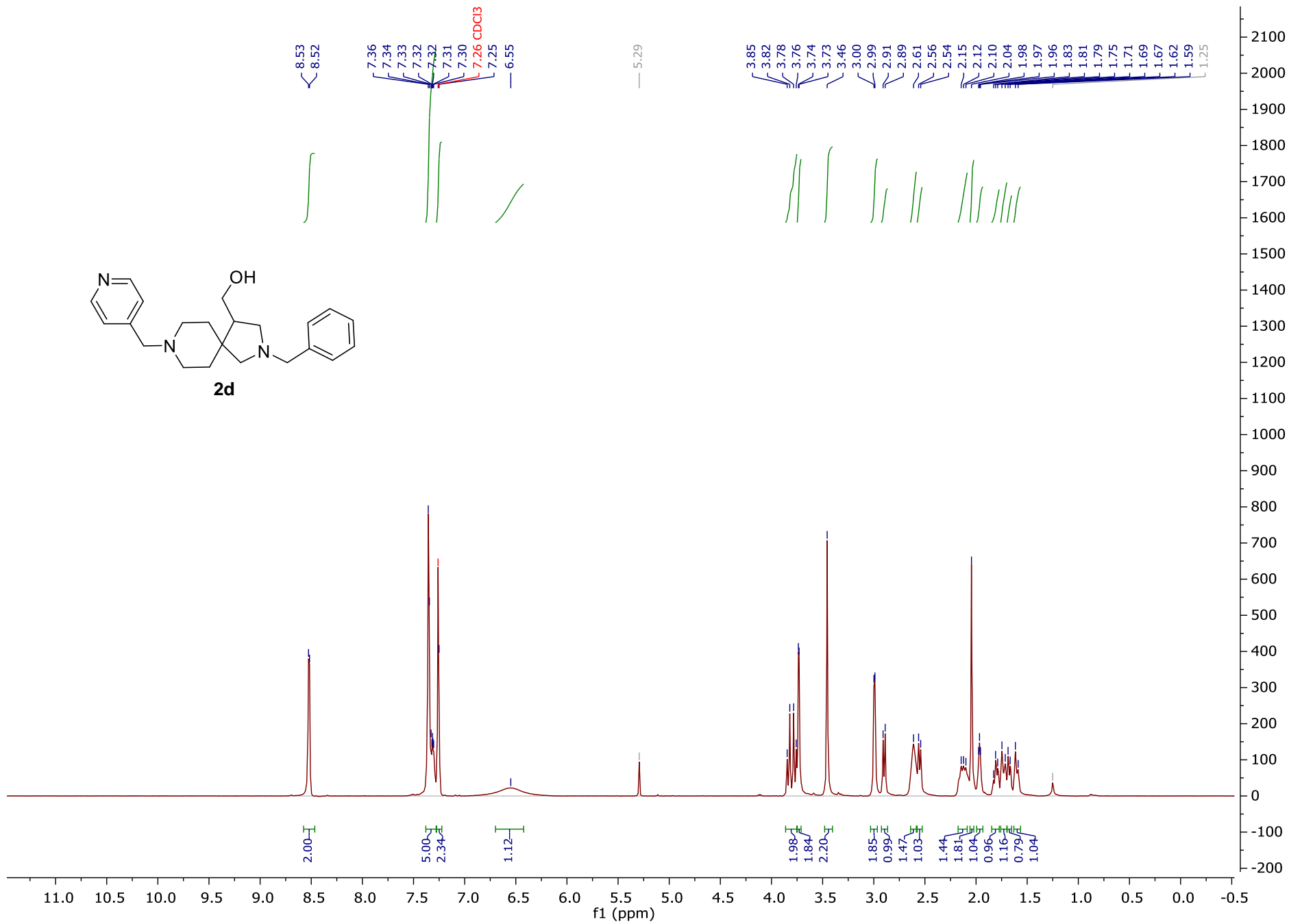


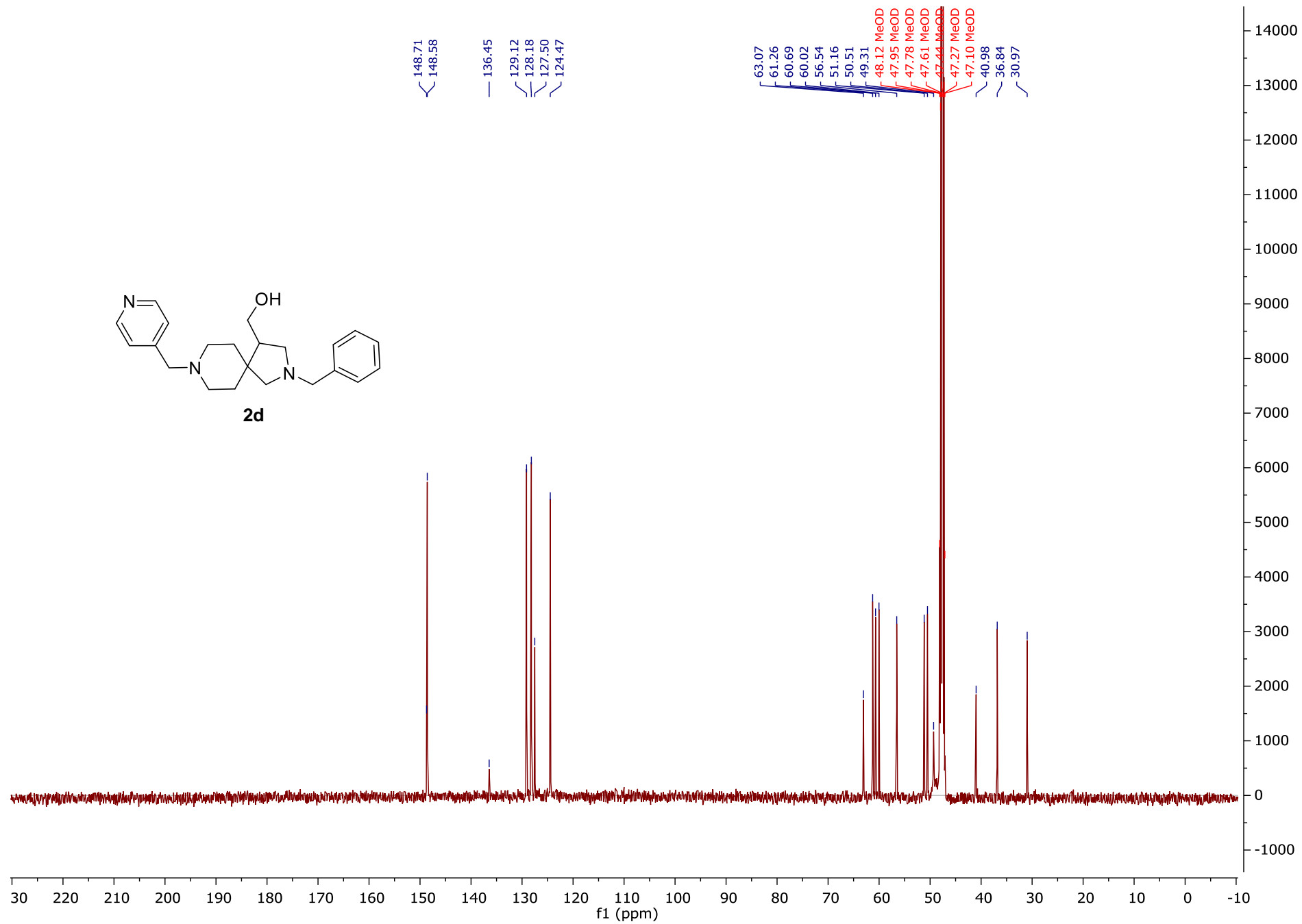
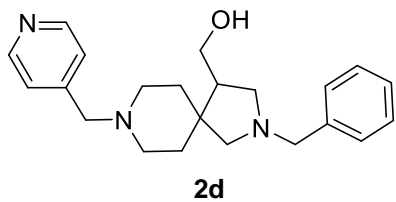


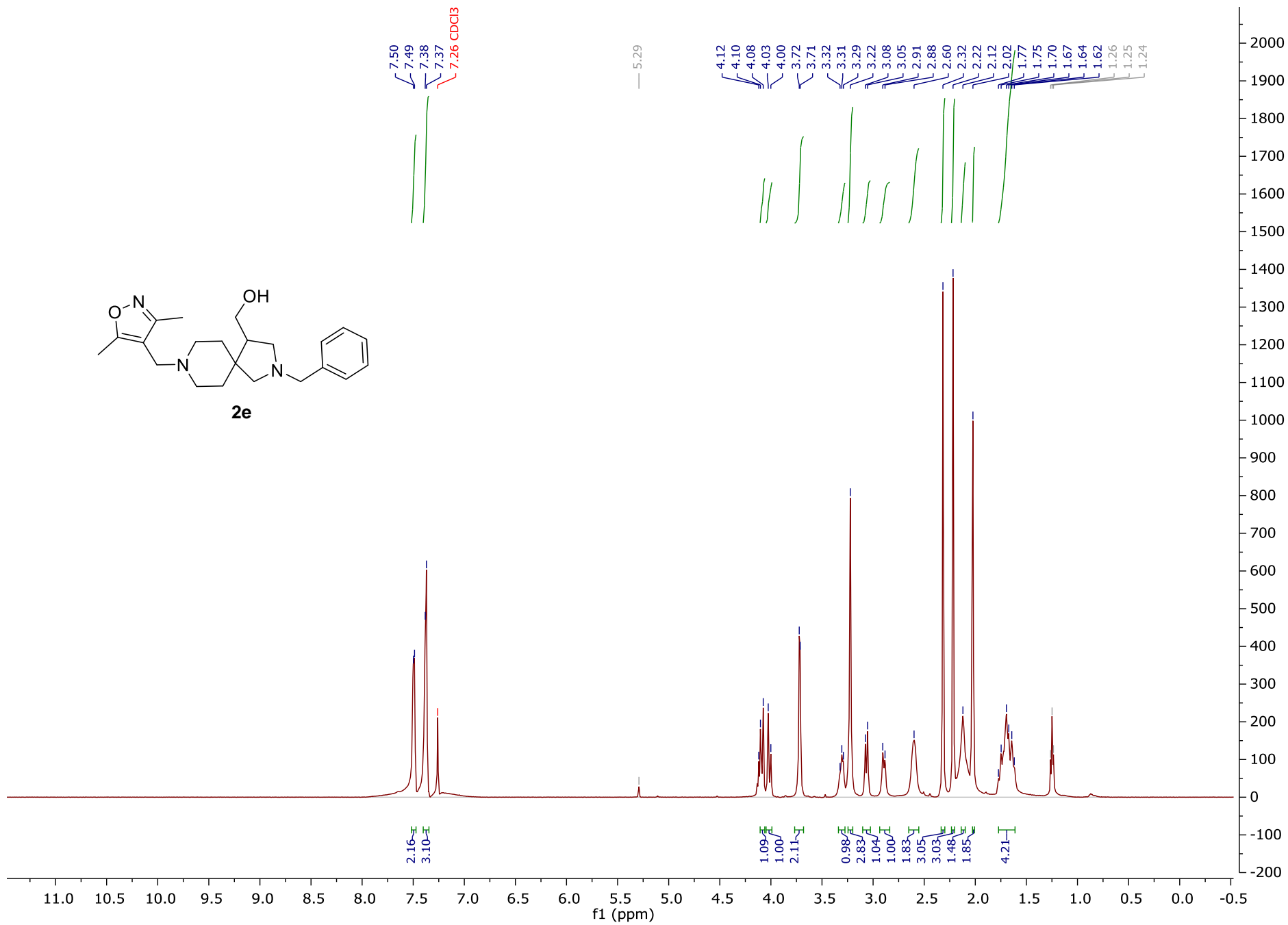
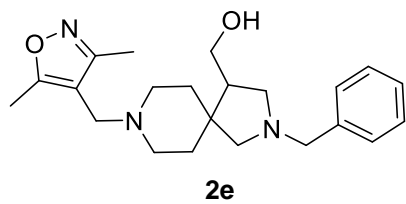
2c (RH1115)

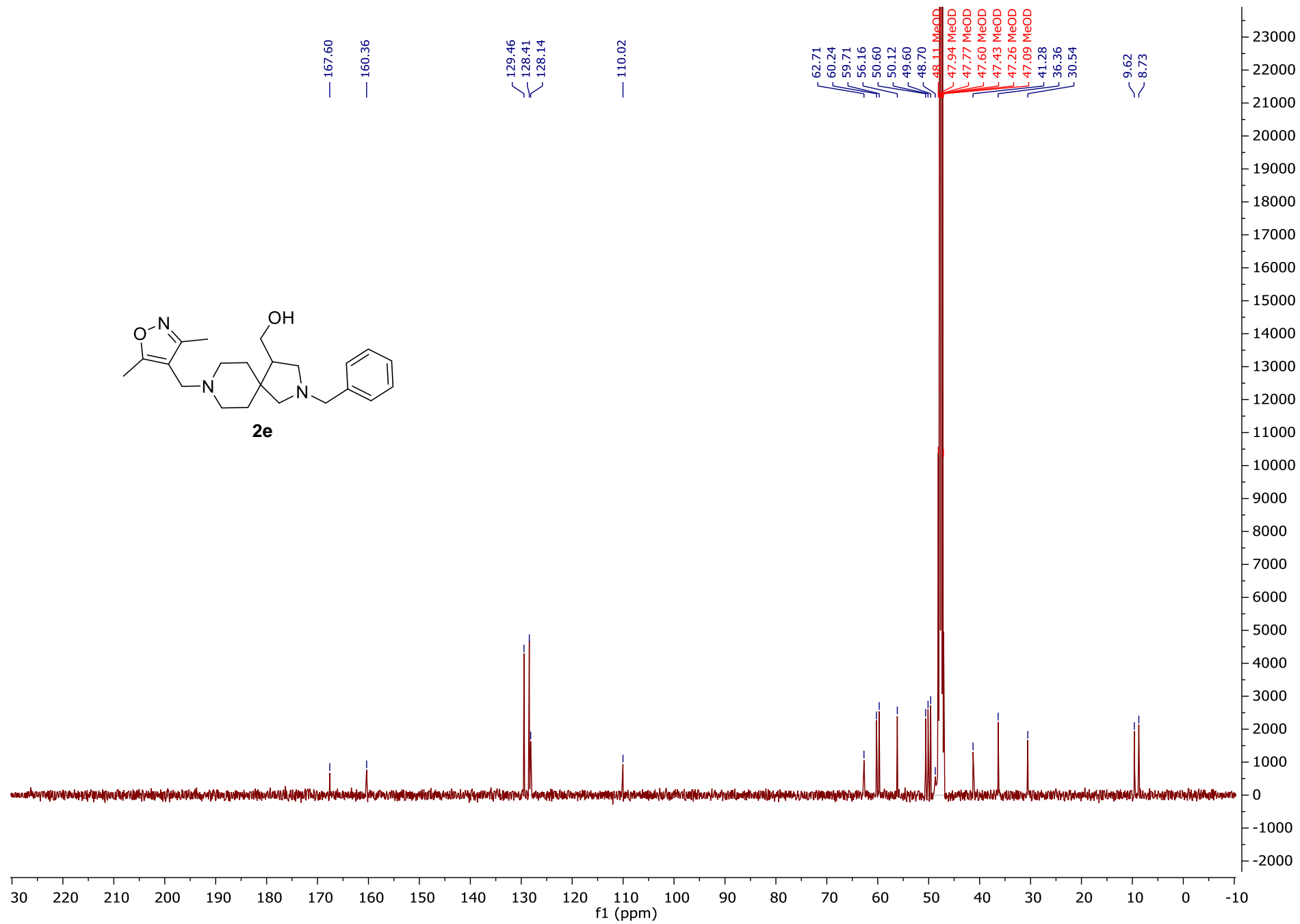
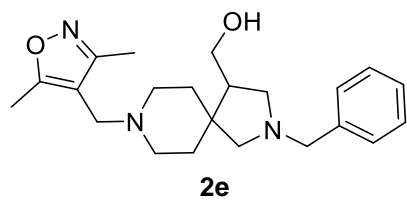


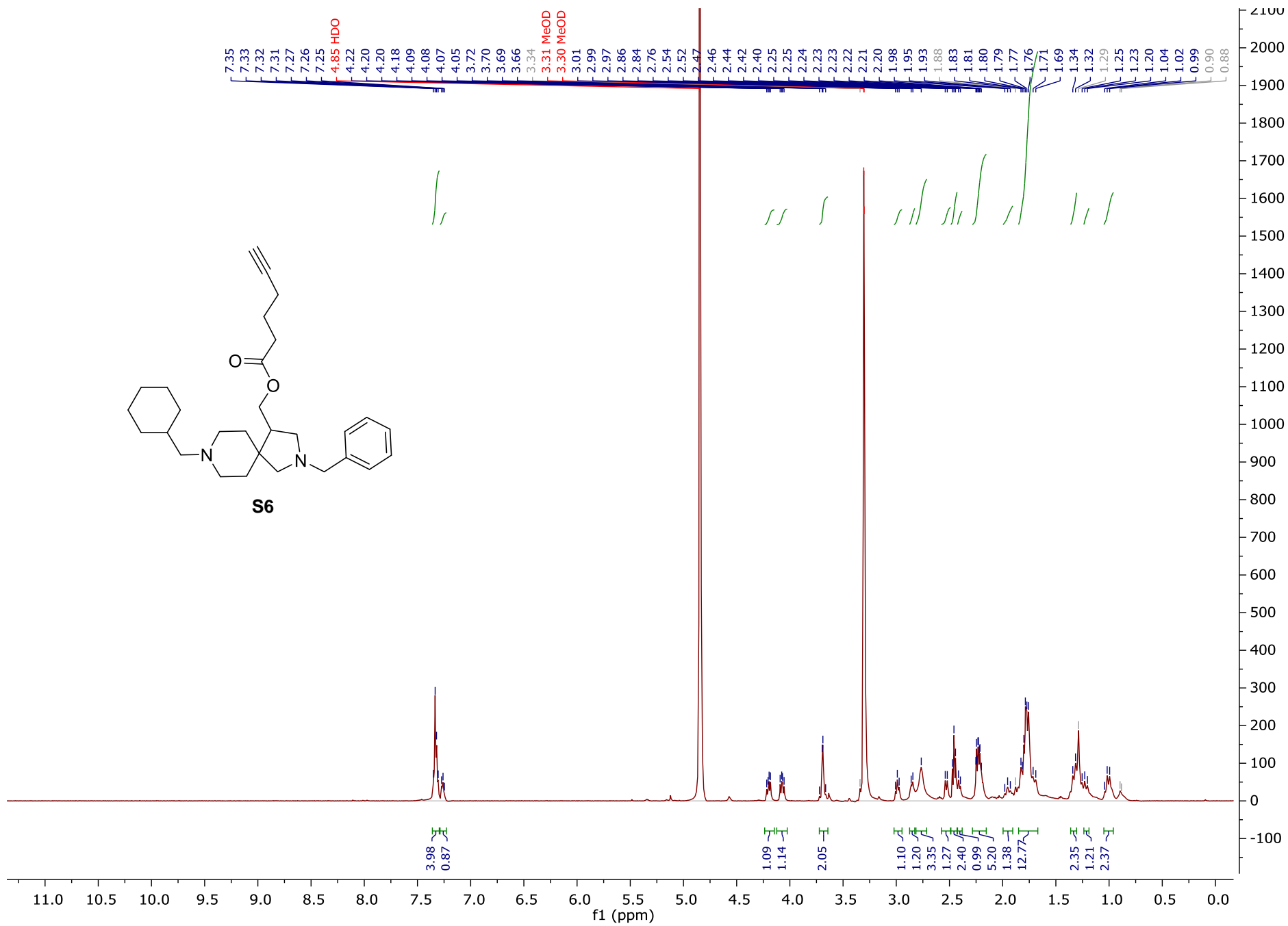


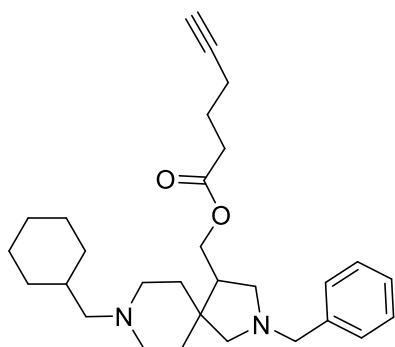












S6

