A:

- 1. TX family care\*
- 2. TI online support groups or online support group
- 3. S1 AND S2
- 4. TX "online support" OR TX "web support" OR TX virtual support groups OR TX (online support groups or online support group ) OR TX (internet-based interventions or ehealth or web-based or electronic health intervention or internet based therapy ) OR TX telehealth OR TX "online support community" OR TX (social media or facebook or twitter or instagram or snapchat or tumblr or social networking ) OR TX (online forums or online discussions ) OR TX online peer support groups OR TX "social network ...
- 5. TX family care\* OR TX (family caregivers or informal caregivers or relatives or family ) OR TX (spouse or partner or wife or wives or husband or couple or couples ) OR TX spousal caregiver
- 6. S4 AND S5
- 7. (S4 AND S5) NOT ( bereavement or grief or loss or mourning or death ) NOT ( drugs or alcohol or substance abuse ) NOT parenting NOT ( parents or mother or father or parent ) NOT ( eating disorders or anorexia or bulimia or disordered eating or binge eating disorder ) NOT ( education or school or learning or teaching or classroom or education system )
- 8. (S4 AND S5) NOT TX (bereavement or grief or loss or mourning or death ) NOT TX (drugs or alcohol or substance abuse ) NOT TX parenting NOT TX (parents or mother or father or parent ) NOT TX (eating disorders or anorexia or bulimia or disordered eating or binge eating disorder ) NOT TX (education or school or learning or teaching or classroom or education system)
- 9. TI (S4 AND S5) NOT TI ( bereavement or grief or loss or mourning or death ) NOT TI ( drugs or alcohol or substance abuse ) NOT TI parenting NOT TI ( parents or mother or father or parent

- ) NOT TI ( eating disorders or anorexia or bulimia or disordered eating or binge eating disorder ) NOT TI ( education or school or learning or teaching or classroom or education system )
- 10. TI family care\* OR TI (family caregivers or informal caregivers or relatives or family)
- 11. S4 AND S10
- 12. TI ( S49 AND S55 ) NOT TX ( bereavement or grief or loss or mourning or death ) NOT TX ( drug addiction or drug abuse or substance abuse ) NOT TX ( eating disorders or anorexia or bulimia or disordered eating or binge eating disorder ) NOT TX ( education or school or learning or teaching or classroom or education system )

B:

- 1. TX "online support groups"
- 2. TX "family caregivers or "family carers"
- 3. S1 AND S2
- 4. NOT ABSTRACT "young carers" or "young caregivers"
- 5. NOT TITLE "patients with"

Limiters – Published Date: 20100101-20201231

Expanders - Apply equivalent subjects.

Search Modes - Boolean/Phrase

C:

- TI ( caregiv\* or family ) OR AB ( caregiv\* or family )
   AND
- 2. TX online or internet or web or social media

  AND

3. TX support

AND

4. TX group\* (group, groups).

D:

- 1. TX family care\*
- 2. TI online support groups or online support group
- 3. S1 AND S2
- 6. TX family care\* OR TX (family caregivers or informal caregivers or relatives or family) OR TX (spouse or partner or wife or wives or husband or couple or couples) OR TX spousal caregiver
- 7. TI DE "Caregivers" OR "Caregiving"
- 8. (DE "Online Social Networks" OR DE "Internet Usage" OR DE "Social Media" OR DE "Social Networks" OR DE "Computer Mediated Communication" OR DE "Online Community") OR (DE "Online Social Networks")
- 9. TI DE "Support Groups" OR DE "Social Networks" OR DE "Social Support"
- 10. (DE "Internet") AND (DE "Electronic Health Services" OR DE "Digital Interventions" OR DE "Internet")
- 11. TI DE "Group Identity" OR DE "Social Identity"
- 12. S7 AND S9

## Abstract Screening Tool

- 1. Does this paper involve empirical research?
- 2. Has it been published in a peer-reviewed journal?
- 3. Does this paper involve research about adult family caregivers?
- 4. Are family caregivers the primary focus of the research?
- 5. Are caregivers caring for a living person?
- 6. Does this paper involve research about online support groups?
- 7. Is the online support group a social support group or another form of group?