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		DETECTOR								
		Ab6	Nb5-5LL	33A8	34C5	34H7	64C6	61A11	62H12	55A6
CAPTURE	33A8	0.016								
	34C5	0.026				0.032				
	34H7	0.006	0.043							
	55A6	0.026	0.055							
	64C6	0.034	0.041							
	36D12	0.046	0.050							
	42D10	0.021	0.020							
	61A11	0.042	0.066							
	62H12	0.008	0.062							
	Nb5-5	0.050		0.133	0.022	0.047	0.038	0.042	0.120	
	4H1	0.030	0.056	0.057		0.044				0.036
	Ab6	0.102	0.044	0.063					0.113	

Limit of Detection (pg/mL)

Supplementary Figure 12. Screening of newly developed monoclonal antibody candidates (GenScript). (A) Signal:background ratios of novel rabbit monoclonal α -ORF1p antibodies (B-cell supernatants) in a modified Simoa employing the candidate mAb plus biotinylated secondary anti-Rabbit pAb as detector; these show up to 5-fold improvement vs. our prior best detection antibody, Ab6. Two different capture beads with distinct epitopes were employed. (B-C) Best performers were then synthesized and purified; mAbs were used in further screening with a dimeric nanobody and commercially available monoclonal antibodies for ORF1p detection with Simoa. (B) Signal-to-background comparisons of affinity reagents as capture/detector pairs on Simoa, using recombinant ORF1p protein. All labeled affinity reagents except Nb5-5LL are monoclonal antibodies; Nb5-5LL denotes a homodimeric form of the nanobody Nb5. (C) Limit of detection values for affinity reagent pairs selected from screening in (B). Anti-ORF1 D3W9O is from Cell Signaling Technology.