

Supplementary Figure 29. Schoenfeld Tests and Residuals. The proportional hazard assumptions underlying the Cox models for gastroesophageal and colorectal cancers were tested by plotting the Schoenfeld residuals and applying the Grambsch-Therneau test using the ggcoxdiagnostics function in R. The effect of influential observations was assessed by plotting the Deviance residuals using the ggcoxdiagnostics function in R(3)