

Supplementary information for “Altered Transcriptome Response in PBMCs of Czech Adults Linked to Multiple PFAS Exposure: B Cell Development as a Target of PFAS Immunotoxicity”

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Summary: 12 pages, 2 figures, 4 tables

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Table S1: General characteristics of the study population. Variables are described as median (1st quartile - 3rd quartile) or number of participants (respective percentage portion).

Variable		N = 288
Sex	women	145 (50.35%)
	men	143 (49.65%)
Age (years)		27 (26 - 27)
BMI		23.48 (21.57 - 26.07)
Smoking status	non-smokers	199 (69.1%)
	smokers	89 (30.9%)
Alcohol consumption	rare (\leq once a week)	157 (54.51%)
	often ($>$ once week)	131 (45.49%)
Education	primary and secondary	71 (24.65%)
	university	217 (75.35%)

Smoking status: Determined based on the answer to the question: “Have you smoked more than 100 cigarettes during your life?”.

Alcohol consumption: Determined based on the question: “How often did you drink alcohol in the last month?”.

BMI = body mass index.

Table S2: Serum concentrations of 12 PFASs analysed in serum of CELSPAC: YA participants in ng/mL and detection frequency.

	PFPA	PFHxA	PFHpA	PFOA	PFNA	PFDA	PFUnDA	PFDoDA	PFBS	PFHxS	PFHpS	PFOS
Median	0.13	0.03	0.01	1.13	0.32	0.13	0.06	<0.01	0.06	0.34	0.04	1.96
1 st quartile	0.08	0.03	0.01	0.87	0.23	0.10	0.04	<0.01	0.03	0.21	0.03	1.35
3 rd quartile	0.18	0.05	0.04	1.43	0.45	0.20	0.10	0.01	0.20	0.44	0.06	2.89
>LOD	97%	31%	30%	100%	100%	100%	98%	14%	65%	100%	85%	100%
LOD (ng/mL)	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.005	0.01	0.004	0.005	0.03
LOQ (ng/mL)	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.012	0.01	0.012	0.016	0.04	0.014	0.017	0.09

LOD = limit of detection, LOQ = limit of quantification, PFPA = Perfluoropentanoate, PFOA = Perfluorooctanoate, PFNA = Perfluorononanoate, PFDA = Perfluorodecanoate, PFUnDA = Perfluoroundecanoate, PFHxS = Pefluorohexane sulfonate, PFOS = Perfluorooctane sulfonate, PFHxA = Perfluorohexanoate, PFHpA = Perfluoroheptanoate, PFDoDA = Pefluorododecanoate, PFBS = Perfluorobutane sulfonate, PFHpS = Pefluoroheptane sulfonate.

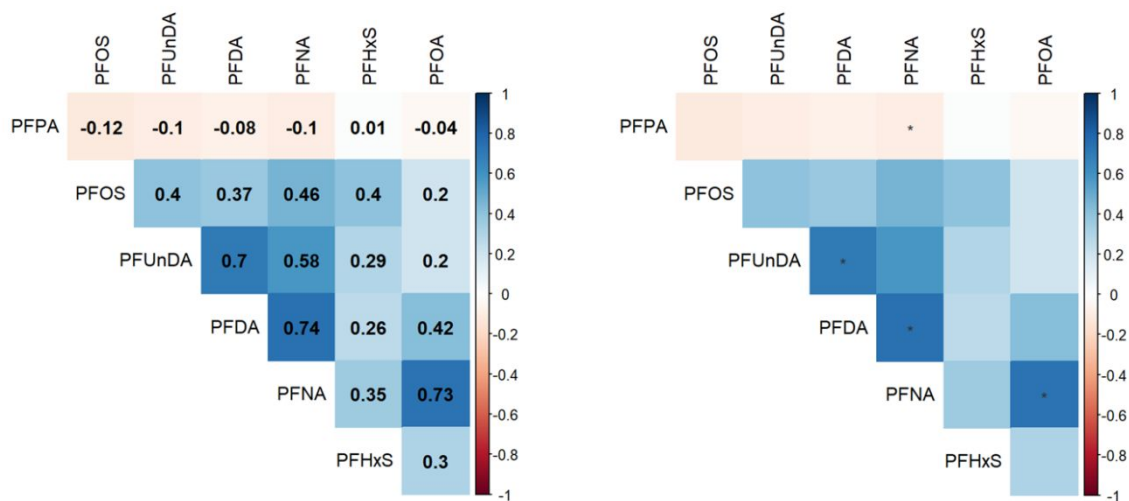
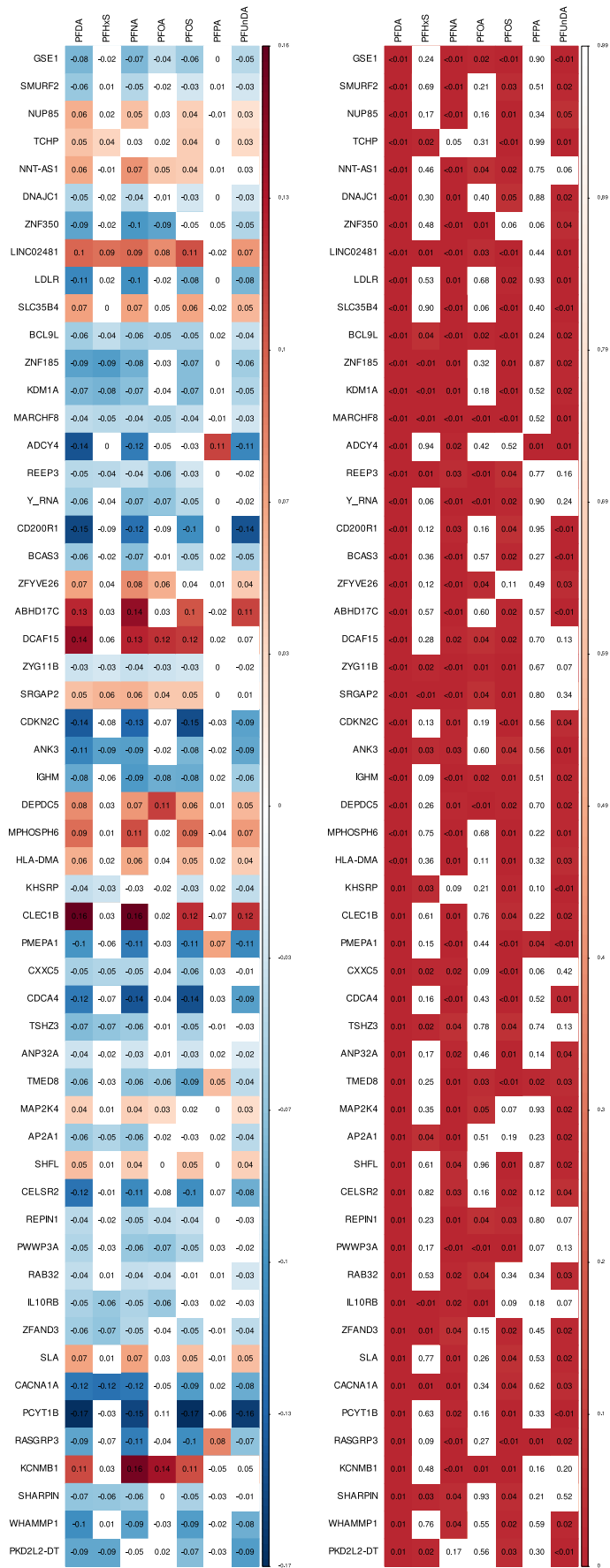


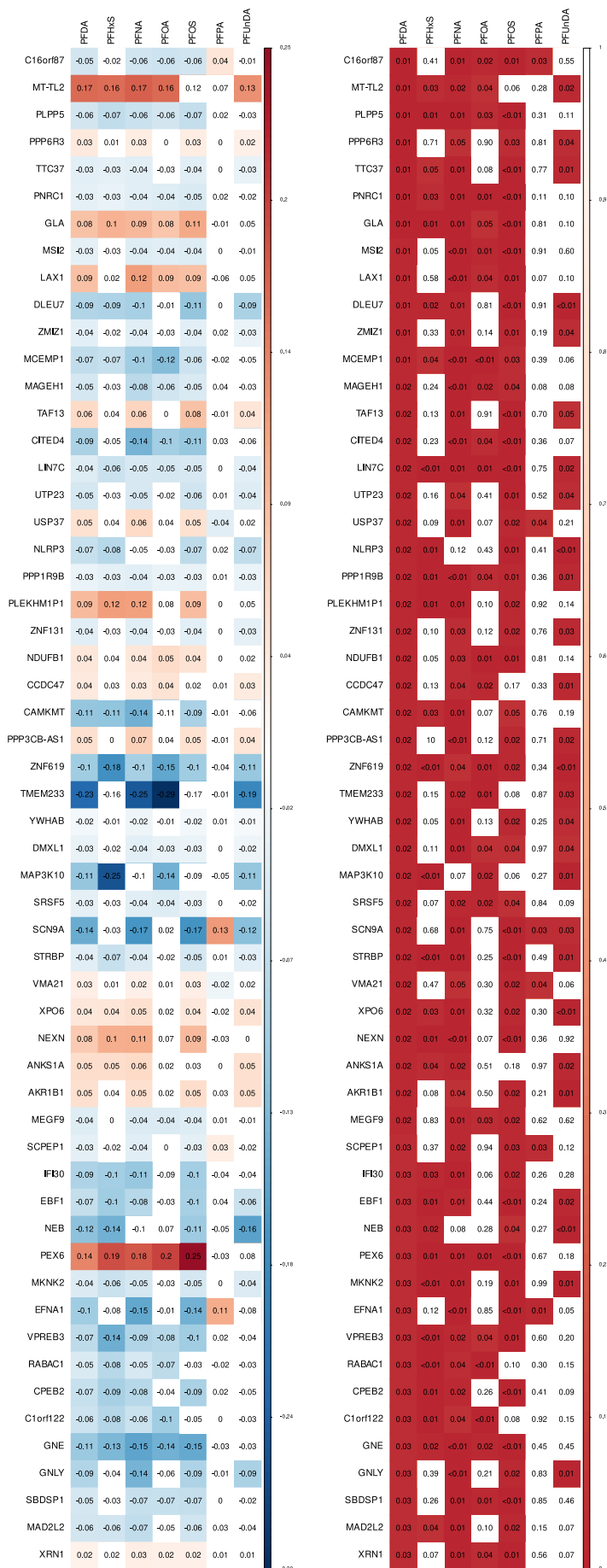
Figure S1: Matrix expressing the correlation between serum levels of 7 studied PFASs. Statistically significant correlation is marked with * (p-value < 0.05).

Table S3: Counts of significantly (p<0.05) associated genes with 7 studied PFASs.

PFDA	PFHxS	PFNA	PFOA	PFOS	PFPA	PFUnDA
139	89	155	82	148	23	92

Figure S2 (below): Genes significantly associated ($p < 0.05$) with multiple PFAS exposure (with at least 4 PFASs). The left column contains β coefficient from linear regression and the right column contain corresponding p-values. In right column, red colour marks statistically significant results (p -value < 0.05); colour in the left column indicates the positive (red) or negative (blue) association between gene and PFAS exposure. PFPA = Perfluoropentanoate, PFOA = Perfluorooctanoate, PFNA = Perfluorononanoate, PFDA = Perfluorodecanoate, PFUnDA = Perfluoroundecanoate, PFHxS = Pefluorohexane sulfonate, PFOS = Perfluorooctane sulfonate.





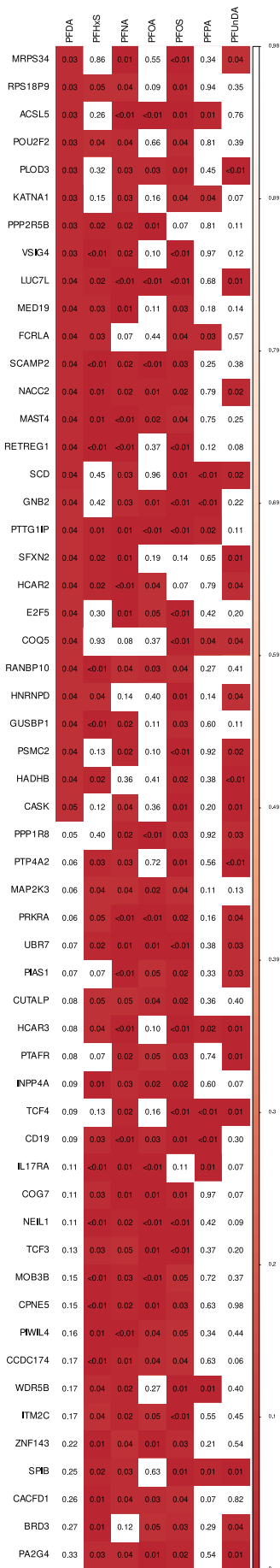
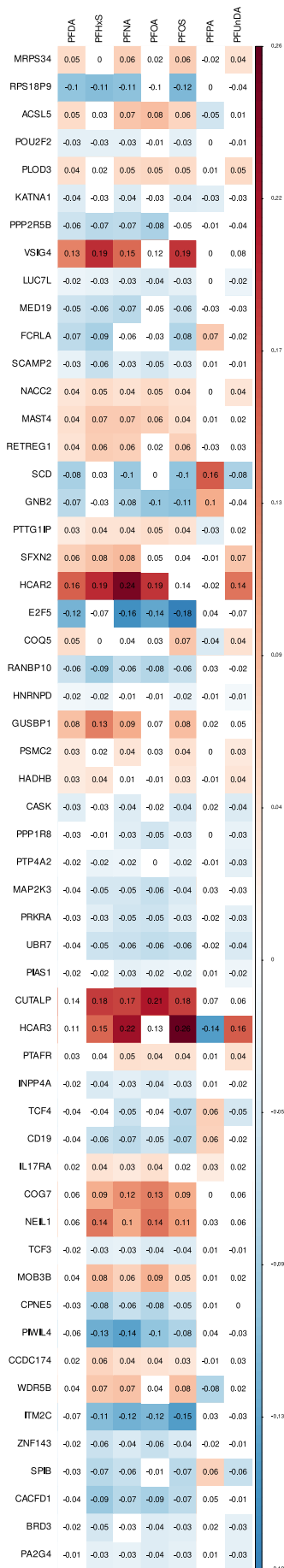


Table S4: Enriched gene sets or “entities” ($p < 0.05$) associated with multiple PFAS exposure (i.e., at least 4 PFASs) identified by gene set enrichment analysis (GSEA). Provided in the table are the names of the category, overlapping genes, p-value for enrichment, and the broader category of classification.

Name	Overlapping Genes	p-value	Hit type
Dendritic Spine Morphogenesis and Stabilization	<i>CASK; PPP1R9B; SHARPIN</i>	0.003848	Biological Process
Dopamine Receptors Signalling	<i>ADCY4; MAP2K3; MAP2K4</i>	0.004445	Biological Process
EDNRA/B -> Vascular Motility	<i>ADCY4; MAP2K3; MAP2K4</i>	0.006719	Biological Process
Circadian Clock Genes in Suprachiasmatic Nuclei Neurons	<i>ADCY4; MAP2K3; MAP2K4</i>	0.007896	Biological Process
MTHFR Activity Regulation	<i>MAP2K4; E2F5; CDCA4</i>	0.009778	Biological Process
Dopamine Mediated Glutamate Release/Uptake Circle in Neuron in Migraine	<i>ADCY4; CACNA1A</i>	0.009862	Biological Process
CNR1/2 -> IL1B/2/4/6/10 Production	<i>ADCY4; MAP2K3; MAP2K4</i>	0.015813	Biological Process
OPRL1 -> Ion Channels	<i>ADCY4; CACNA1A</i>	0.016555	Biological Process
AXL Receptor Inhibits Macrophages and Dendritic Cells Function	<i>MAP2K4; MAP2K3</i>	0.018183	Biological Process
T-Cell Dependent B-Cell Activation	<i>RASGRP3; MAP2K3; IGHM</i>	0.027713	Biological Process
Vascular Endothelial Cell Activation by Cytokines	<i>ADCY4; MAP2K3; MAP2K4</i>	0.027713	Biological Process
MHC2-Mediated Antigen Presentation	<i>HLA-DMA; IFI30</i>	0.03133	Biological Process
Norepinephrine Release Regulation	<i>ADCY4; CACNA1A</i>	0.032028	Biological Process
OPRD/OPRM -> Ion Channels	<i>ADCY4; CACNA1A</i>	0.039338	Biological Process
GRM1/5 (Postsynaptic) -> Ion Channels	<i>ADCY4; CACNA1A</i>	0.043211	Biological Process

Toll-like Receptors in Sterile Inflammation	<i>MAP2K3; MAP2K4</i>	0.04479 8	Biological Process
Synaptic Potentiation by PKMZ in LTP Maintenance - Active State	<i>ADCY4; CASK</i>	0.04886 2	Biological Process
CD72 -> AP-1 Expression Targets	<i>MAP2K4; E2F5; CDCA4; MAP2K3</i>	0.00065 2	Biomarkers
TNF -> ELK-SRF Expression Targets	<i>MAP2K4; LDLR; MAP2K3</i>	0.00396 3	Biomarkers
PAF/Gq -> AP-1/ATF1/CREB/ERK/SRF Expression Targets	<i>PTAFR; ADCY4; MAP2K3; MAP2K4</i>	0.00429 3	Biomarkers
TNF -> CREB Expression Targets	<i>LDLR; MAP2K3; MAP2K4</i>	0.00847 1	Biomarkers
TGFB1-TGFBR2 Expression Targets	<i>PTAFR; LDLR; MAP2K3; MAP2K4</i>	0.00885	Biomarkers
TGFB3-TGFBR2 Expression Targets	<i>MAP2K4; MAP2K3</i>	0.01097 1	Biomarkers
EDA Expression Targets	<i>MAP2K4; MAP2K3</i>	0.01558 4	Biomarkers
TLR4 -> AP-1 Expression Targets	<i>LDLR; MAP2K3; MAP2K4</i>	0.01772 7	Biomarkers
EDN3 Expression Targets	<i>ADCY4; MAP2K3; MAP2K4</i>	0.01772 7	Biomarkers
Insulin -> MEF/MYOD Expression Targets	<i>PTAFR; LDLR; SCD; MAP2K3</i>	0.01986	Biomarkers
TLR7 Expression Targets	<i>MAP2K4; MAP2K3</i>	0.02089	Biomarkers
TLR5 Expression Targets	<i>MAP2K4; MAP2K3</i>	0.02183 8	Biomarkers
NOTCH Expression Targets	<i>MAP2K3; MAP2K4; TCF3</i>	0.02204 3	Biomarkers
S1P Expression Targets	<i>ADCY4; MAP2K3; MAP2K4</i>	0.02467 1	Biomarkers
TGFB2-TGFBR2 Expression Targets	<i>MAP2K4; MAP2K3</i>	0.02479	Biomarkers
TLR9 Expression Targets	<i>MAP2K4; MAP2K3</i>	0.02580 8	Biomarkers

TNFSF13 Expression Targets	<i>MAP2K4; MAP2K3</i>	0.02896 5	Biomarkers
EFNA1 -> STAT Expression Target	<i>EFNA1</i>	0.03189 6	Biomarkers
LDLR -> Expression Targets in Lymphoid System and Blood	<i>LDLR; HCAR2</i>	0.03340 3	Biomarkers
IL16-> ATF/CREB/CREBBP Expression Target	<i>MAP2K4; MAP2K3</i>	0.03455 2	Biomarkers
TLR4 -> AP-1/EGR1/HIF1A Expression Targets	<i>PTAFR; MAP2K3; MAP2K4</i>	0.03484	Biomarkers
Dronabinol/Anandamide Expression Targets	<i>ADCY4; MAP2K3; MAP2K4</i>	0.03616 1	Biomarkers
TNFSF14 Expression Targets	<i>MAP2K4; MAP2K3</i>	0.03689 7	Biomarkers
TNF -> AP-1 Expression Targets	<i>LDLR; MAP2K3; MAP2K4</i>	0.03957 9	Biomarkers
TNFSF10 Expression Targets	<i>MAP2K4; MAP2K3</i>	0.04176 7	Biomarkers
VEGFC -> ATF Expression Target	<i>MAP2K4; MAP2K3</i>	0.04176 7	Biomarkers
AVP/Gs -> CREB/ELK/SRF/AP-1/EGR Expression Targets	<i>ADCY4; MAP2K3; MAP2K4</i>	0.04243	Biomarkers
CD8 -> NF-kB Expression Targets	<i>MAP2K4; MAP2K3</i>	0.04428 9	Biomarkers
CD72 -> NF-kB Expression Targets	<i>MAP2K4; MAP2K3</i>	0.04817 7	Biomarkers
Hematopoietic Cell Lineage: B-cell	<i>CD19; EBF1; TCF3; IGHM</i>	0.01080 2	Cell Lineage
Hematopoietic Cell Lineage: B-cell (mouse)	<i>CD19; EBF1; TCF3; IGHM</i>	0.01195 3	Cell Lineage
Golgi to Endosome Transport	<i>COG7; RASGRP3; AP2A1</i>	0.00321 8	Cell Process
G1/S Phase Transition	<i>E2F5; CDCA4; PPP1R8</i>	0.00470 8	Cell Process

Histone Sumoylation	<i>KDM1A; PIAS1</i>	0.00725 1	Cell Process
Protein Nuclear Import and Export	<i>NUP85; XPO6</i>	0.01210 9	Cell Process
Cell Cycle Overview	<i>CDCA4; CDKN2C; YWHAB; E2F5</i>	0.01490 6	Cell Process
S/G2 Phase Transition	<i>CDCA4; PPP1R8; E2F5</i>	0.01597 1	Cell Process
G0/G1 Phase Transition	<i>E2F5; CDCA4</i>	0.01987 5	Cell Process
RNA Gene Silencing	<i>PRKRA; NUP85</i>	0.02539	Cell Process
Axonal Transport	<i>YWHAB; AP2A1</i>	0.02539	Cell Process
Endosomal Recycling	<i>LDLR; AP2A1</i>	0.02580 5	Cell Process
Hodgkin and Reed-Sternberg Cells Reprogramming	<i>POU2F2; EBF1; TCF3</i>	0.00143 8	Disease
Cell Cycle Dysregulation in Mantle Cell Lymphoma	<i>CDKN2C; E2F5; CDCA4</i>	0.00150 8	Disease
Monocytes Function in Gout	<i>MAP2K3; MAP2K4; NLRP3</i>	0.00224	Disease
Majeed Syndrome	<i>NLRP3; AKR1B1; MAP2K3; MAP2K4</i>	0.00287 2	Disease
Humoral Immunity in Vitiligo	<i>CD19; RASGRP3; MAP2K3; IGHM</i>	0.00300 4	Disease
TGFB2 Signalling Impairment in Osteoarthritis	<i>SMURF2; MAP2K3</i>	0.00450 4	Disease
Synovial Fibroblast Activation in Psoriatic Arthritis	<i>IL17RA; MAP2K3; MAP2K4</i>	0.00485 3	Disease
Immune System Role in Otitis Media	<i>MAP2K3; MAP2K4; NLRP3</i>	0.00629	Disease
Inflammatory Reaction in Acne Vulgaris	<i>MAP2K3; MAP2K4; NLRP3</i>	0.00718 8	Disease
B-Cells Function in Systemic Scleroderma	<i>CD19; RASGRP3; MAP2K3; IGHM</i>	0.00755 1	Disease

Dendritic Cell Function in Ulcerative Colitis	<i>MAP2K3; MAP2K4; NLRP3</i>	0.00776 1	Disease
Hypoparathyroidism, Primary	<i>KHSRP; HNRNPD</i>	0.00791 2	Disease
Ions Reabsorption Dysregulation in Nephrolithiasis	<i>ADCY4; TCF3</i>	0.01017 7	Disease
Autocrine Cytokine/Chemokine Loops in Systemic Scleroderma	<i>MAP2K4; MAP2K3</i>	0.01217 2	Disease
Lipodystrophy, Familial Partial	<i>SCD; LDLR</i>	0.01377	Disease
Hyperparathyroidism, Neonatal Severe	<i>KHSRP; HNRNPD</i>	0.01377	Disease
MicroRNAs Role in Melanoma	<i>E2F5; CDCA4</i>	0.01488 4	Disease
Alveolar Macrophages Dysfunction in COPD	<i>NLRP3; MAP2K3; MAP2K4</i>	0.01737 3	Disease
CFTR Expression in Epithelial Cells (Class I Mutations)	<i>ADCY4; MAP2K3</i>	0.02035 2	Disease
Dopamine Mediated Glutamate Release and Glutamate Uptake Circle	<i>ADCY4; CACNA1A</i>	0.02166 5	Disease
Lipid Metabolism Impairment in non-Alcoholic Fatty Liver Disease	<i>SCD; LDLR</i>	0.02233 4	Disease
Bone Loss in Osteoporosis	<i>SMURF2; MAP2K3</i>	0.02439 4	Disease
TNF and IL1B Induce Metalloproteinase Synthesis in Osteoarthritis	<i>MAP2K3; MAP2K4</i>	0.02439 4	Disease
CFTR Facilitates Oxidative Stress in Airway Epithelium in CF	<i>ADCY4; MAP2K3; MAP2K4</i>	0.03109 5	Disease
Airway Epithelial Cell Dysfunction	<i>ADCY4; MAP2K3; MAP2K4; PIAS1</i>	0.03165 4	Disease
Microglia and Motor Neuron Interaction Dysregulation	<i>MAP2K3; CD200R1</i>	0.03178 8	Disease
Alveolar Macrophage Negative Regulation Declined in COPD	<i>CD200R1; IL10RB</i>	0.03577 6	Disease

Dendritic Cells Function in Atherosclerosis	<i>MAP2K3; MAP2K4</i>	0.03659 6	Disease
Hyperseborrhea in Acne Vulgaris	<i>ADCY4; LDLR</i>	0.03659 6	Disease
B-Cell Mediated IgE Production in Asthma	<i>YWHAB; IGHM</i>	0.04080 3	Disease
Cell Cycle Dysregulation in Melanoma	<i>E2F5; CDCA4</i>	0.04166 5	Disease
TLR2 Induced Synovial Fibroblast Activation in Rheumatoid Arthritis	<i>MAP2K3; MAP2K4</i>	0.04253 4	Disease
Mucin Production in Goblet Airway Epithelial Cells	<i>MAP2K3; MAP2K4</i>	0.04341	Disease
Mucin Hyperproduction in Goblet and Mucous Cells	<i>MAP2K3; MAP2K4</i>	0.04880 7	Disease
Fatty Acid Oxidation	<i>ACSL5; HADHB</i>	0.02274 2	Metabolic Pathway
Metabolic Effects of Oncogenes and Tumor Suppressor in Cancer Cells	<i>SCD; LDLR; TCF4</i>	0.00307 6	Pathological Process
VEGF Independent Angiogenesis in Cancer	<i>RASGRP3; MAP2K4; EFNA1</i>	0.03983 1	Pathological Process
NOTCH -> TCF3 Signalling	<i>MAP2K4; MAP2K3; TCF3</i>	0.00019 2	Signal Processing
P38 MAPK/MAPK14 Signalling	<i>MAP2K4; MKNK2; MAP3K10; MAP2K3</i>	0.00033 6	Signal Processing
TNFRSF6 -> DDIT3 Signalling	<i>MAP2K4; MAP2K3</i>	0.00183 6	Signal Processing
JNK/MAPK Signalling	<i>YWHAB; MAP2K4; MAP3K10</i>	0.00210 2	Signal Processing
TGFBR -> AP-1 Signalling	<i>MAP2K4; MAP2K3</i>	0.00240 8	Signal Processing
TGFBR -> ATF/GADD/MAX/TP53 Signalling	<i>MAP2K4; MAP2K3</i>	0.00272 1	Signal Processing
TGFBR -> CREB/ELK-SRF Signalling	<i>MAP2K4; MAP2K3</i>	0.00305 3	Signal Processing

NGFR -> MEF Signalling	<i>MAP2K4; MAP2K3</i>	0.00497 7	Signal Processing
TGFBR -> MEF/MYOD/MYOG Signalling	<i>MAP2K4; MAP2K3</i>	0.00682 7	Signal Processing
Sialophorin -> CTNNB/MYC/TP53 Signalling	<i>MAP2K4; MAP2K3</i>	0.00733 1	Signal Processing
T-Cell Receptor -> ATF/CREB Signalling	<i>MAP2K4; MAP2K3</i>	0.01131 4	Signal Processing
NGFR -> AP-1/CEBPB/CREB/ELK/SRF/TP53 Signalling	<i>MAP2K4; MAP2K3</i>	0.01325 4	Signal Processing
TNFR -> AP-1/ATF/TP53 Signalling	<i>MAP2K4; MAP2K3</i>	0.01393 1	Signal Processing
EDNRA/B -> Vascular Motility	<i>ADCY4; MAP2K3; MAP2K4</i>	0.01601 2	Signal Processing
B-Cell Receptor -> NFATC Signalling	<i>CD19; IGHM</i>	0.01753 6	Signal Processing
HCAR1/HCAR2 -> MAPK Signalling	<i>ADCY4; HCAR2</i>	0.01753 6	Signal Processing
TNFR -> CREB/ELK-SRF Signalling	<i>MAP2K4; MAP2K3</i>	0.01753 6	Signal Processing
TLR -> AP-1 Signalling	<i>MAP2K4; MAP2K3</i>	0.01907 8	Signal Processing
TNFRSF1A -> AP-1/ATF/TP53 Signalling	<i>MAP2K4; MAP2K3</i>	0.01986 9	Signal Processing
FibronectinR -> NF-kB Signalling	<i>MAP2K4; MAP2K3</i>	0.02149 4	Signal Processing
TNFRSF1A -> CREB/ELK-SRF Signalling	<i>MAP2K4; MAP2K3</i>	0.02403 1	Signal Processing
Frizzled Receptors -> ARRB1/ARRB2 non-Canonical Signalling	<i>MAP2K4; MAP2K3</i>	0.02578 8	Signal Processing
IL22R -> STAT3 Signalling	<i>IL10RB</i>	0.02772	Signal Processing
B-Cell Receptor -> NF-kB Signalling	<i>CD19; IGHM</i>	0.02945 6	Signal Processing

OPRL1 -> Ion Channels	<i>ADCY4; CACNA1A</i>	0.03040 3	Signal Processing
CNR1/2 -> IL1B/2/4/6/10 Production	<i>ADCY4; MAP2K3; MAP2K4</i>	0.03645 5	Signal Processing
IL10R -> STAT Signalling	<i>IL10RB</i>	0.03679 6	Signal Processing
AngiopoietinR -> AP-1 Signalling	<i>MAP2K4; MAP2K3</i>	0.03946 7	Signal Processing
B-Cell Receptor -> AP-1 Signalling	<i>CD19; IGHM</i>	0.04489 7	Signal Processing
VEGFR -> ATF/CREB/ELK-SRF Signalling	<i>MAP2K4; MAP2K3</i>	0.04489 7	Signal Processing
PDGFR -> AP-1/MYC Signalling	<i>MAP2K4; MAP2K3</i>	0.04601 5	Signal Processing