

**Supplementary Table 2. Concentrations of  $\beta$ -lactam antibiotics used for screening the MCR-1 library.**

Antibiotics	MIC			
	0.8x	1x	1.5x	2x
CTX	0.4	0.5	0.75	1
FEP	1.6	2	3	4
CRO	0.8	1	1.5	2
ETP	0.1	0.125	0.1875	0.25
MEM	0.025	0.031	0.047	0.063
FOX	3.2	4	6	8

Concentrations are in  $\mu\text{g}/\text{ml}$ .