





Supplementary Fig. 1. Biochemical assay uncropped immunoblots. Uncropped gels and blots for data shown in main-text (Fig. 3). For each figure, the cropped regions are denoted by boxes. **a**, **b**, **c** and **d**, source images of data shown in Fig. 3c, left top, left bottom, right top and right bottom respectively. Independent blots were probed for anti-LPS and anti-His. **e**, source images of data described in main text for the *E. coli* LptB₂FGC control.