# nature portfolio

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Last updated by author(s):	Dec 7, 2023

### **Reporting Summary**

Nature Portfolio wishes to improve the reproducibility of the work that we publish. This form provides structure for consistency and transparency in reporting. For further information on Nature Portfolio policies, see our <u>Editorial Policies</u> and the <u>Editorial Policy Checklist</u>.

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For	all st	atistical analyses, confirm that the following items are present in the figure legend, table legend, main text, or Methods section.
n/a	Cor	nfirmed
	$\boxtimes$	The exact sample size $(n)$ for each experimental group/condition, given as a discrete number and unit of measurement
$\boxtimes$		A statement on whether measurements were taken from distinct samples or whether the same sample was measured repeatedly
$\boxtimes$		The statistical test(s) used AND whether they are one- or two-sided Only common tests should be described solely by name; describe more complex techniques in the Methods section.
$\boxtimes$		A description of all covariates tested
	$\boxtimes$	A description of any assumptions or corrections, such as tests of normality and adjustment for multiple comparisons
$\boxtimes$		A full description of the statistical parameters including central tendency (e.g. means) or other basic estimates (e.g. regression coefficient) AND variation (e.g. standard deviation) or associated estimates of uncertainty (e.g. confidence intervals)
$\boxtimes$		For null hypothesis testing, the test statistic (e.g. <i>F</i> , <i>t</i> , <i>r</i> ) with confidence intervals, effect sizes, degrees of freedom and <i>P</i> value noted <i>Give P values as exact values whenever suitable.</i>
$\boxtimes$		For Bayesian analysis, information on the choice of priors and Markov chain Monte Carlo settings
$\boxtimes$		For hierarchical and complex designs, identification of the appropriate level for tests and full reporting of outcomes
$\boxtimes$		Estimates of effect sizes (e.g. Cohen's $d$ , Pearson's $r$ ), indicating how they were calculated
	'	Our web collection on <u>statistics for biologists</u> contains articles on many of the points above.

#### Software and code

Policy information about availability of computer code

Data collection

not applicable

Data analysis

BUSCO 3.0.2, Mafft v7.0.407, TrimAl 1.2rev59, RAxML 8.2.12, MMSeqs2 version: bb0a1b3569b9fe115f3bf63e5ba1da234748de23, COMPARE pipeline (https://github.com/zsmerenyi/compaRe), ContScout (https://github.com/h836472/ContScout/),FCS-GX v0.4.0-3-g8096f62, BASTA v1.4, Diamond 2.0.4,, Conterminator version: 570993be7f5f31ee357183c9118bf3aa75575870, Interproscan v 5.44.79.0, R 4.1.0

For manuscripts utilizing custom algorithms or software that are central to the research but not yet described in published literature, software must be made available to editors and reviewers. We strongly encourage code deposition in a community repository (e.g. GitHub). See the Nature Portfolio guidelines for submitting code & software for further information.

#### Data

Policy information about availability of data

All manuscripts must include a <u>data availability statement</u>. This statement should provide the following information, where applicable:

- Accession codes, unique identifiers, or web links for publicly available datasets
- A description of any restrictions on data availability
- For clinical datasets or third party data, please ensure that the statement adheres to our policy

Data used in the study was downloaded from JGI Mycocosm, ENSEMBL and NCBI databases. Genome source information and accession numbers are provided in Supplementary Data 3,6

### Research involving human participants, their data, or biological material

Policy information about st and sexual orientation and	udies with <u>human participants or human data</u> . See also policy information about <u>sex, gender (identity/presentation), race, ethnicity and racism</u> .		
Reporting on sex and gen	der Not applicable		
Reporting on race, ethnic	ity, or Not applicable		
other socially relevant			
groupings			
Population characteristic	S Not applicable		
ropulation characteristic.	S Not applicable		
Recruitment	Not applicable		
Ethics oversight	Not applicable		
Note that full information on t	he approval of the study protocol must also be provided in the manuscript.		
Field-specific	c reporting		
Please select the one below	that is the best fit for your research. If you are not sure, read the appropriate sections before making your selection.		
Life sciences	Behavioural & social sciences		
For a reference copy of the docum	ent with all sections, see <u>nature.com/documents/nr-reporting-summary-flat.pdf</u>		
-cological, e	volutionary & environmental sciences study design		
All studies must disclose or	these points even when the disclosure is negative.		
Study description	In this paper a new method was presented which is able to identify and clean the draft genomes from contaminant proteins.		
Research sample in Total 844 published genomes were downoaded from public databases (JGI MycoCosm, ENSEMBL, Genbank).			
Sampling strategy	mpling strategy Sampled genomes was limited by the availability of good quality (measured with BUSCO completeness) and published genomes.		
Data collection	ta collection  BB downloaded all genomes, that were used in the study from various public genome databases (JGI Mycocosm, ENSEMBL, Genbank).  List of accession numbers are provided in Supplementary Data 3 and 6		
Timing and spatial scale	These are previously published genomes, the download of these genomes: July, 2019. Versions of each species used in this study are		
	mentioned in Supplementary data 3 and 6.		
Data exclusions	not applicable for this study		
Reproducibility	To ensure reproducibility, the codes used in the study are made publicly available on github profile, mentioned in the code availability section of the manuscript.		
Randomization	N/A		
Blinding	nding N/A		
Did the study involve field	d work? Yes No		

#### Field work, collection and transport

Field conditions	Not applicable
Location	Not applicable
Access & import/export	Not applicable
Disturbance	Not applicable

## Reporting for specific materials, systems and methods

We require information from authors about some types of materials, experimental systems and methods used in many studies. Here, indicate whether each material, system or method listed is relevant to your study. If you are not sure if a list item applies to your research, read the appropriate section before selecting a response.

Materials & experimental systems		Methods	
n/a	Involved in the study	n/a	Involved in the study
$\boxtimes$	Antibodies	$\boxtimes$	ChIP-seq
$\boxtimes$	Eukaryotic cell lines	$\boxtimes$	Flow cytometry
$\times$	Palaeontology and archaeology	$\boxtimes$	MRI-based neuroimaging
$\times$	Animals and other organisms		
$\times$	Clinical data		
$\times$	Dual use research of concern		
$\boxtimes$	Plants		