

Supplementary Table 1. Characteristics of patients with de novo ICB and those whose ICB persisted or re-occurred (*n* = 48)

Variable	De novo ICB (<i>n</i> = 21)	Persistent or recurrent ICB (<i>n</i> = 27)	<i>p</i> value
Sex, male	16 (76.2)	15 (55.6)	0.1381
Current age (yr)	62.7 ± 9.7	63.3 ± 7.6	1.0000
Age of PD onset (yr)	53.0 ± 8.6	54.4 ± 8.0	0.8028
PD duration (yr)	9.7 ± 3.9	8.9 ± 3.8	0.2857
Number of pills per day	9.0 ± 4.0	8.3 ± 3.2	0.4581
LEDD	1,281.0 ± 696.6	1,060.0 ± 594.5	0.1869
PDQ-8 score	43.6 ± 13.9	44.6 ± 18.1	0.9418

Values are presented as mean ± standard deviation or number (%).
ICB, impulsive-compulsive behavior; PD, Parkinson's disease; LEDD, le-
vodopa equivalent daily dose; PDQ, Parkinson Disease Questionnaire.