## **Description of Additional Supplementary Files**

**File Name: Supplementary Data 1 Description:** Patient characteristics.

File Name: Supplementary Data 2 Description: Amino acid sequences of predicted neoantigens.

**File Name: Supplementary Data 3 Description:** Predictive value of HAPS in enrolled patients.

**File Name: Supplementary Data 4 Description:** Gene list of the NGS-based 1,021 panel

File Name: Supplementary Data 5 Description: Association of HAPS with response to immunotherapy stratified by HLA-LOH

**File Name: Supplementary Data 6 Description:** TME signature and function.

**File Name: Supplementary Data 7 Description:** Distribution of immune cells analyzed via ssGSEA.

**File Name: Supplementary Data 8 Description:** TCR and panel-based HAPS analysis of Wang-panel-T/B cohort.

File Name: Supplementary Data 9 Description: Data used in the neural network model.

**File Name: Supplementary Data 10 Description:** List of primer sequences used for PCR