

(A) scFv affinities for B-antigens shown in Figure 1. (B) mRNA titration of B-antigens on target cells. (C) Relative expression levels quantified by QIFI.



Comparison of Hinge Length and Flexibility relative to TCR:pMHC complex. 100 Monte Carlo simulations for each hinge were overlayed to assess flexibility.



Functional assessment of MSLN CARs responding to full length or truncated MSLN. If a CAR did not respond to truncated form, it was classified as a distal binder



(A) Expression levels CD19 activator/MSLN blocker with EGF hinges. Untx, untransfected. (B) Relative expression levels of activator. (C) Max activation decreases as hinge length decreases independent of expression.



Β



(A) Antigen density for FLAG-antigens exceeds 500k ABC and is uncorrelated with Imax. (B) Blocking profile when expanding the  $R_A$  or  $R_B$  with EGF modular hinges. (C) Plotting the Imax data from (B) versus total estimates of  $\Delta C$ .



Full diagram of geometric parameters.