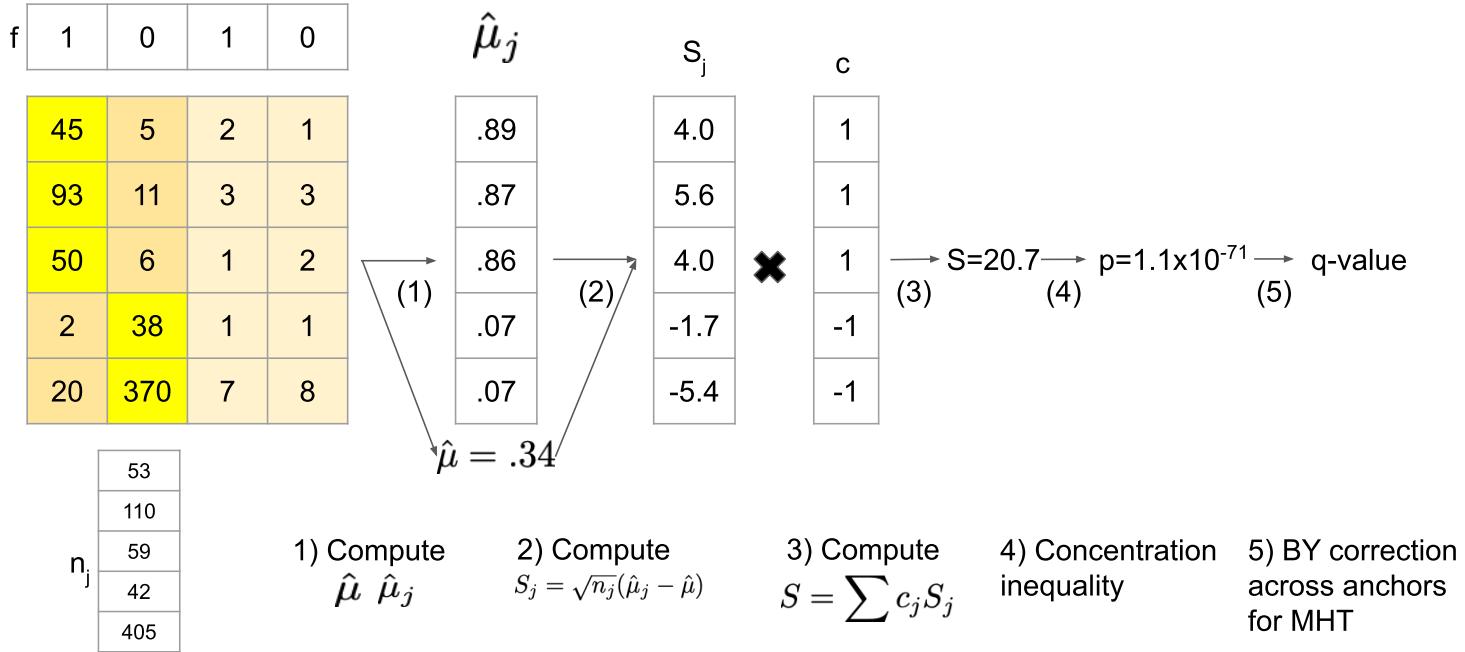


## A. p-value computation



## B. effect size computation

