

Supplementary Materials for
**Discovery of a Cushing's syndrome protein kinase A mutant that biases
signaling through type I AKAPs**

Mitchell H. Omar *et al.*

Corresponding author: John D. Scott, scottjd@uw.edu; Mitchell H. Omar, momar@unr.edu

Sci. Adv. **10**, ead11258 (2024)
DOI: 10.1126/sciadv.adl1258

The PDF file includes:

Figs. S1 to S4
Legends for movies S1 to S4

Other Supplementary Material for this manuscript includes the following:

Movies S1 to S4

SUPPLEMENTAL FIGURES

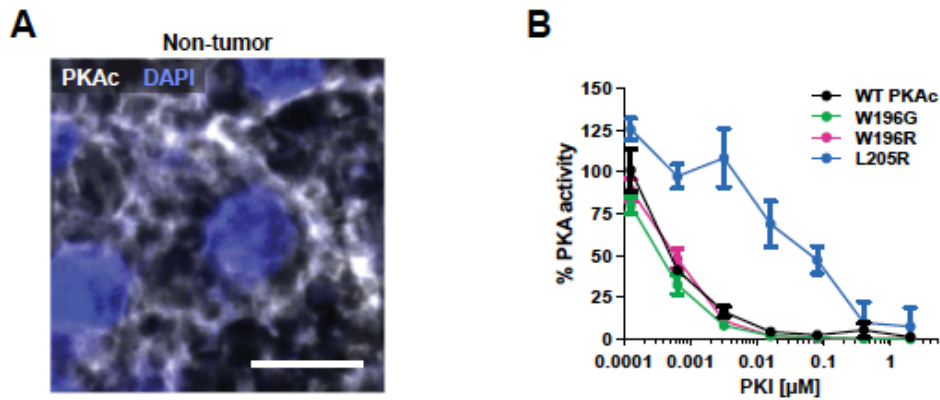


Figure S1: Non-tumor patient tissue and PKI inhibition of Cushing's mutants

(A) High magnification of tumor-adjacent adrenal tissue from a Cushing's syndrome patient stained for PKAc (white) and nuclei (DAPI, blue). Scale bar = 10 μ m.

(B) PKAc activity measurements (using Kemptide as a substrate) in the presence of the PKI₅₋₂₄ inhibitory peptide. Percent (%) kinase activity is monitored against concentration (μ M) of PKI₅₋₂₄ inhibitory peptide. Mean \pm SD; n=4 independent replicates.

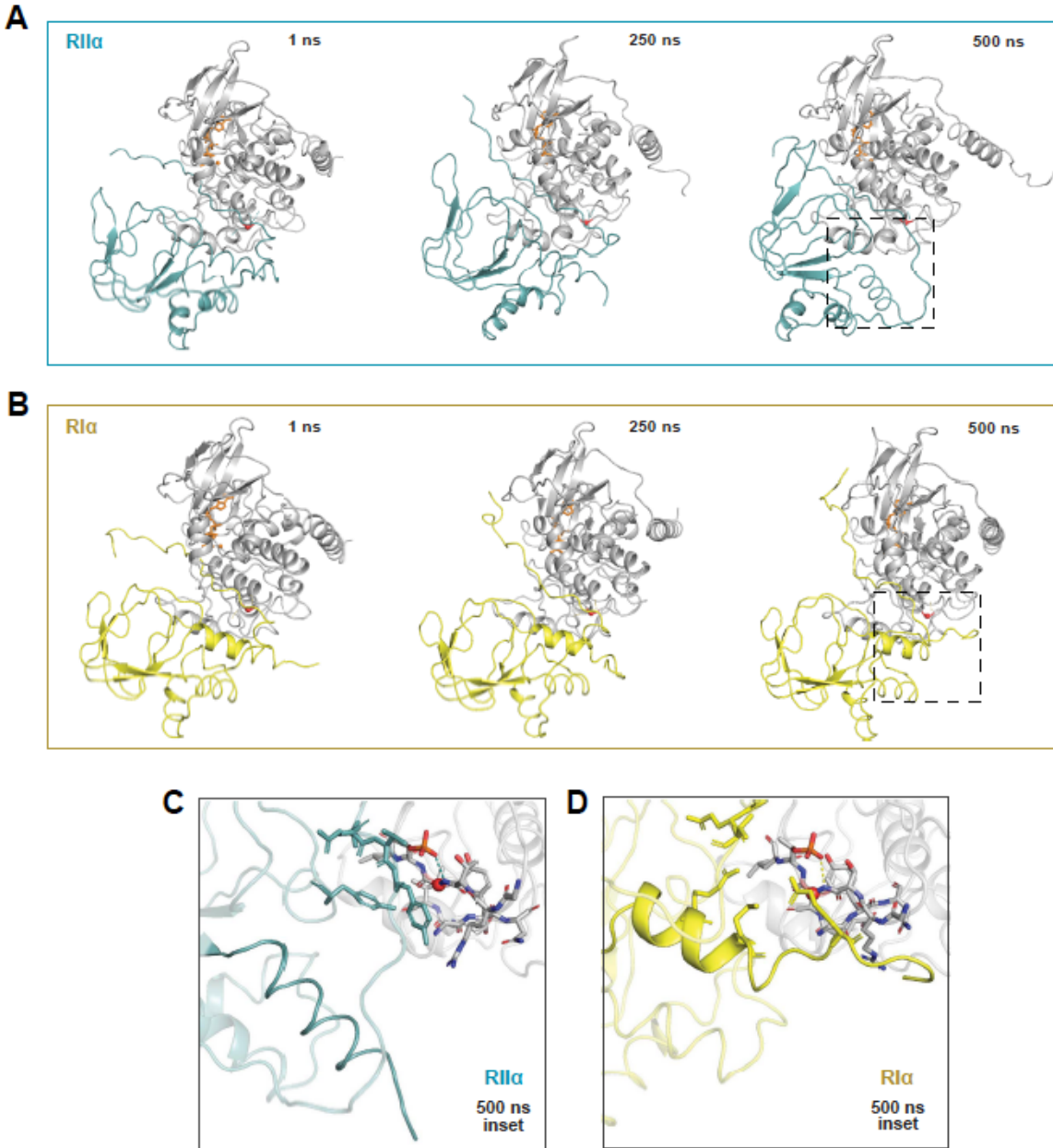


Figure S2: In silico R:C structural analyses

(A-B) Expanded and more detailed representations of the molecular simulation timecourses presented in figures 4D and 4E. Molecular dynamic timecourses of PKAc^{W196G} (gray) in complex with (A) RII (cyan) and (B) RI (yellow). (C-D) Magnification of dashed box in S2A and S2B.

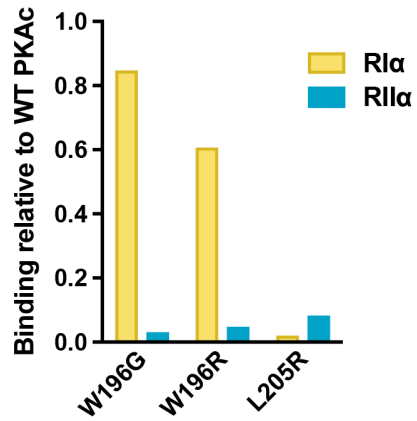


Figure S3: HEK293-immunoprecipitated W196G and W196R prefer RI

Quantification of RI α (yellow) and RII α (teal) PKA regulatory subunits co-precipitated from HEK293 cells by immunoprecipitated PKAc variants, as determined by LC-MS. Data presented as amount bound relative to WT PKAc.

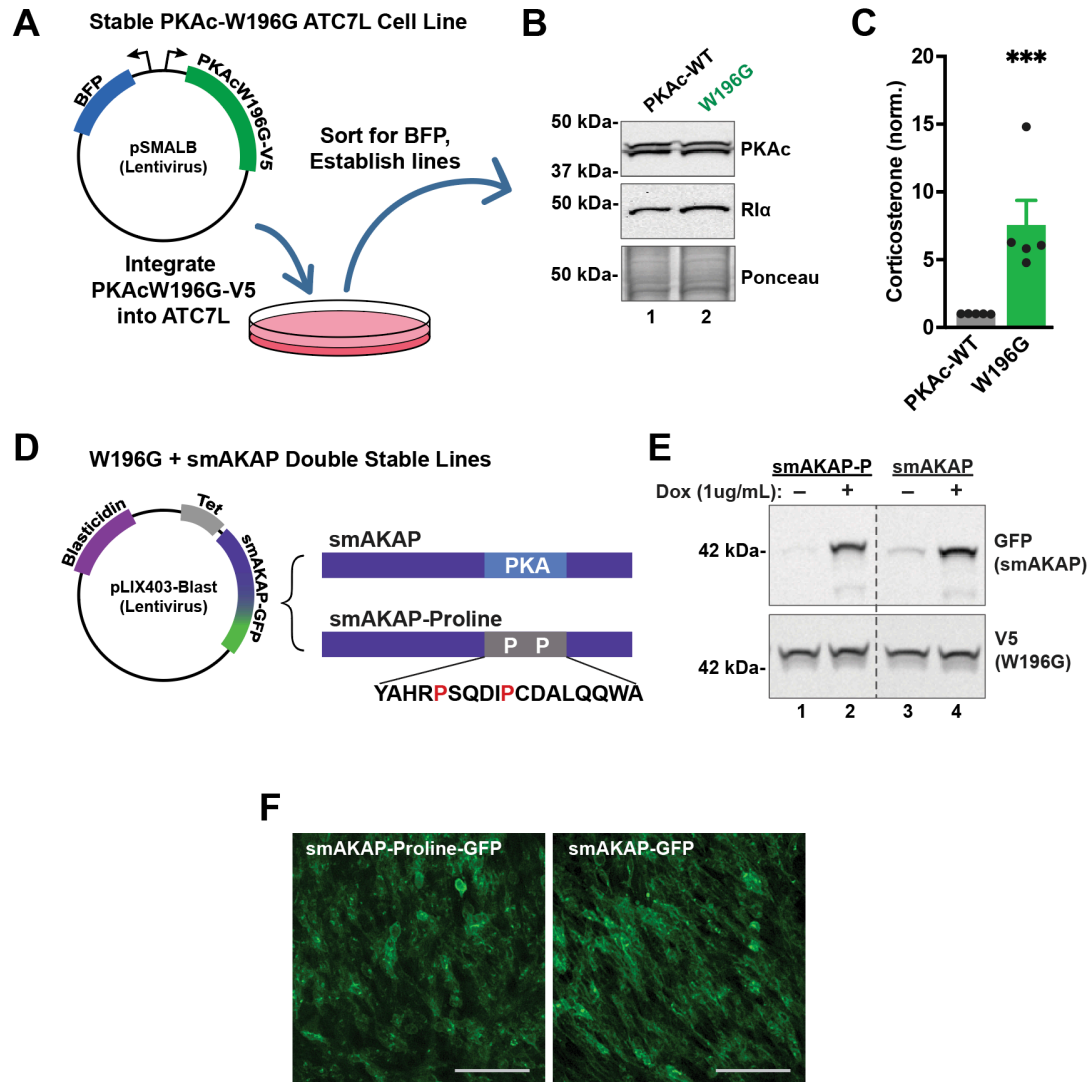


Figure S4: Generation and validation of stable adrenal cell lines

- (A) Lentiviral WT PKAc-V5 or PKAc^{W196G}-V5 plasmids were integrated into ATC7L adrenal cells. FACS cell sorting resulted in population lines stably expressing each kinase variant.
- (B) Immunoblot showing levels of PKA subunits expressed in stable lines. Doublet for PKAc shows V5-tagged viral construct (top band) and endogenous protein (lower band).
- (C) Corticosterone meas. from stable ATC7L cell lines. Mean ± SE; ***p ≤ 0.001, Student's t test.
- (D) Lentiviral plasmid and linear protein constructs for smAKAP and smAKAP-proline control used to make double stable PKAc^{W196G}/smAKAP lines.
- (E) Immunoblot showing PKAc^{W196G} expression and doxycycline-inducible expression of smAKAP constructs in double stable cell lines.
- (F) Low magnification image of GFP signal from tagged smAKAP proteins in double stable ATC7L cell lines. Scale bar = 100 μm.

SUPPLEMENTAL MOVIE LEGENDS

Supplemental movie 1. H295R cells expressing AKAP79-YFP (cyan), RII α -iRFP, and WT PKAc tagged with photoactivatable mCherry (magenta). Sampled at 2 Hz, with 2 seconds of baseline and 13 seconds of recording after photoactivation.

Supplemental movie 2. H295R cells expressing AKAP79-YFP (cyan), RII α -iRFP, and PKAc-W196G tagged with photoactivatable mCherry (magenta). Sampled at 2 Hz, with 2 seconds of baseline and 13 seconds of recording after photoactivation.

Supplemental movie 3. H295R cells expressing smAKAP-GFP (yellow), RI α -iRFP, and WT PKAc tagged with photoactivatable mCherry (magenta). Sampled at 2 Hz, with 2 seconds of baseline and 13 seconds of recording after photoactivation.

Supplemental movie 4. H295R cells expressing smAKAP-GFP (yellow), RI α -iRFP, and PKAc-W196G tagged with photoactivatable mCherry (magenta). Sampled at 2 Hz, with 2 seconds of baseline and 13 seconds of recording after photoactivation.