

1 **Supplementary information**
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- 3 Supplementary Table 1 PRACME clonal gene signature
4 Supplementary Table 2 Univariable Cox Regression of PRACME and ORACLE in MPM data
5 Supplementary Table 3 Multivariable Cox Regression of PRACME and ORACLE in MPM data
6 Supplementary Table 4 Bueno MPM stratification analysis
7 Supplementary Table 5 Correlation between PRACME and Throsson-immunity table
8 Supplementary Table 6 Correlation between PRACME and GSVA scores
9 Supplementary Table 7 Summary of Cox Regression of PRACME on all clinical variables
10 Supplementary Table 8 Mutation status in MPM data
11
12 Supplementary Figure 1 Association of PRACME signature score with additional clinical
13 features
14 Supplementary Figure 2 PRACME signature is not predictive of prognosis in lung squamous
15 carcinoma
16 Supplementary Figure 3 PRACME signature is negatively correlated to immune infiltration levels
17 Supplementary Figure 4 PRACME score between histology in multiregional data

Gene Name	Coefficient	Location in genome
ACAT2	0.03	6q25.3
ADAM9	0.04	8p11.22
ADAMTS1	0.03	21q21.3
AGPAT5	0.09	8p23.1
B3GALNT2	0.23	1q42.3
COL11A1	0.02	1p21.1
CPT2	-0.52	1p32.3
DSC3	0.02	18q12.1
FAT1	0.12	4q35.2
FTSJD1	-0.01	16q22.2
KIAA1199	-0.02	15q25.1
MAP4K4	0.21	2q11.2
MCTP2	-0.27	15q26.2
METTL1	0.07	12q14.1
MR1	-0.27	1q25.3
NRIP1	0.2	21q11.2-q21.1
PANK4	-0.11	1p36.32
PLXND1	-0.02	3q22.1
PWP1	0.05	12q23.3
RAP1GDS1	0.65	4q23
RUVBL2	0.27	19q13.33
SH3TC1	0.5	4p16.1
SNX5	0.57	20p11.23
SPAG5	0.34	17q11.2
SPRY2	-0.24	13q31.1
SYS1	-0.11	20q13.12
TMEM183A	0.24	1q32.1
TSPAN3	0.15	15q24.3
UVRAG	-0.57	11q13.5

20 Supplementary Table 2 Univariable Cox Regression

	Univariable Cox Regression			21
	TCGA-MESO	Bueno	Bott_GSE29354	22
PRACME	1.12(2.6e-16)	1.40 (4.6e-04)	1.61 (1.3e-02)	24
ORACLE	1.04 (1.0e-08)	1.63 (1.6e-09)	1.51 (6.2e-03)	25 26

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29 Supplementary Table 3 Multivariable Cox Regression

	Multivariable Cox Regression			30
	TCGA-MESO	Bueno	Bott_GSE29354	31
PRACME	1.13(5.3e-13)	1.37 (4.60e-04)	1.61(1.3e-02)	33 34
ORACLE	1.04(4.0e-07)	1.61 (4.46e-06)	2.08(4.1e-03)	35 36

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38 Supplementary Table 4 Bueno MPM stratification

Validation Histology	HR	p-value	39
Biphasic (n = 62)	1.03	0.88	41
Epithelioid (n = 141)	1.61	7.21e-02	42
All patients (n = 211)	1.43	2.63e-06	43
Patient Stages	HR	p-value	44
Early (stage I and II) (n=58)	1.49	0.02	45
Late (stage III and IV) (n=125)	1.45	4.04e-05	46
Smoking History	HR	p-value	47
Smoking history (n = 114)	1.48	3.64e-08	48
No smoking history (n = 96)	1.41	1.14e-09	49

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51 Supplementary Table 5 Correlation between PRACME score and Throsson-immunity table

Intratumor Heterogeneity	0.40 ⁵³
Proliferation	0.77 ⁵⁴
TGF beta Response	0.47 ⁵⁵

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58 Supplementary Table 6. Correlation with GSVA pathways

Pathways	PRACME
REACTOME_PHASE1_FUNCTIONALIZATION_OF_COMPOUNDS	0.67
REACTOME_NUCLEAR_SIGNALING_BY_ERBB4	0.59
KEGG_LINOLEIC_ACID_METABOLISM	0.55
REACTOME_BIOLOGICAL_OXIDATIONS	0.58
REACTOME_COMPLEMENT CASCADE	0.52

KEGG_DRUG_METABOLISM_CYTOCHROME_P450	0.52	59
REACTOME_BILE_ACID_AND_BILE_SALT_METABOLISM	0.48	60
KEGG_TYROSINE_METABOLISM	0.48	62
REACTOME_CYTOCHROME_P450_ARRANGED_BY_SUBSTRATE_TYPE	0.52	64
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68 Supplementary Table 7 Summary of Cox Regression of PRACME on all clinical variables

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70 Bueno Univariable analysis with PRACME

		HR	p-value	71
Age	Age	1.0	0.008	72
Stage	Stage I	reference	reference	74
	Stage II	1.8	0.2	75
	Stage III	2.1	0.1	76
	Stage IV	2.5	0.06	77
Sex	Female	reference	reference	78
	Male	1.3	0.2	79
Histology	Epithelioid	reference	reference	80
	Biphasic	1.5	0.01	81
	Sacromatoid	2.1	0.07	82
Asbestos exposure	No	reference	reference	83
	Yes	1.9	0.001	84
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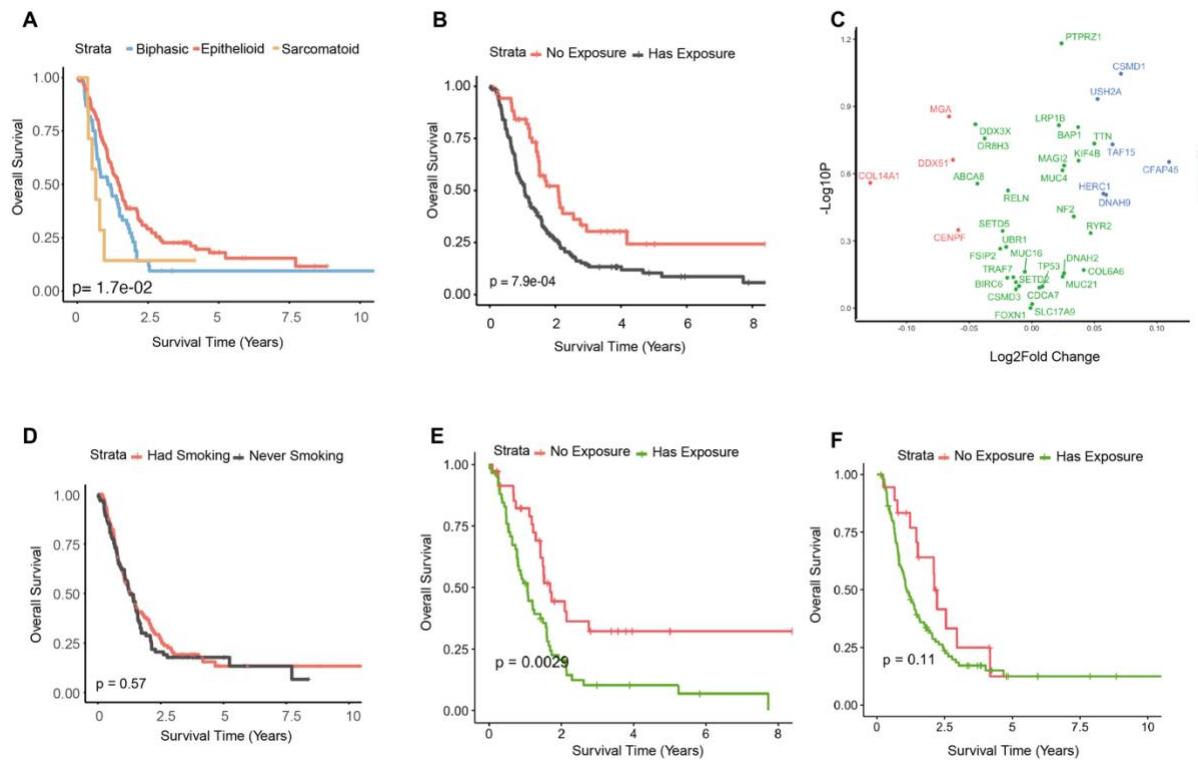
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88 Bott Univariable Analysis with PRACME

		HR	p-value	89
Age	Age	1.0	0.04	90
Stage	Stage I	reference	reference	92
	Stage II	1.5	0.5	93
	Stage III	3.7	0.03	94
	Stage IV	4.8	0.01	
Sex	Female	reference	reference	95
	Male	1.1	0.8	96
Histology	Epithelioid	reference	reference	97
	Biphasic	1.2	0.002	98
	Sacromatoid	1.5	0.007	
Asbestos exposure	No	reference	reference	99
	Yes	1.0	0.9	

100 Supplementary Table 8 Mutation status in MPM data
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Mutation	Mutated Size	T-score	T-test p-value	Wilcox Test p-value	Mutated Mean	WO Mut Mean ¹⁰² ₁₀₄
NF2	37	2.80	0.007	0.002	0.66	0.65
BAP1	46	0.94	0.35	0.35	0.67	0.65
SETD2	17	-1.40	0.18	0.18	0.64	0.66
TP53	16	0.24	0.81	0.94	0.66	0.65

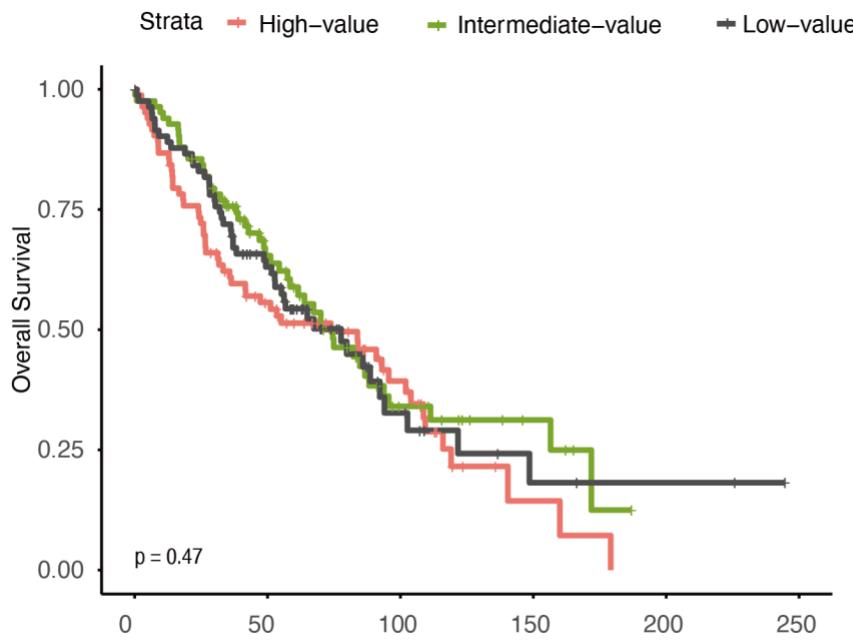


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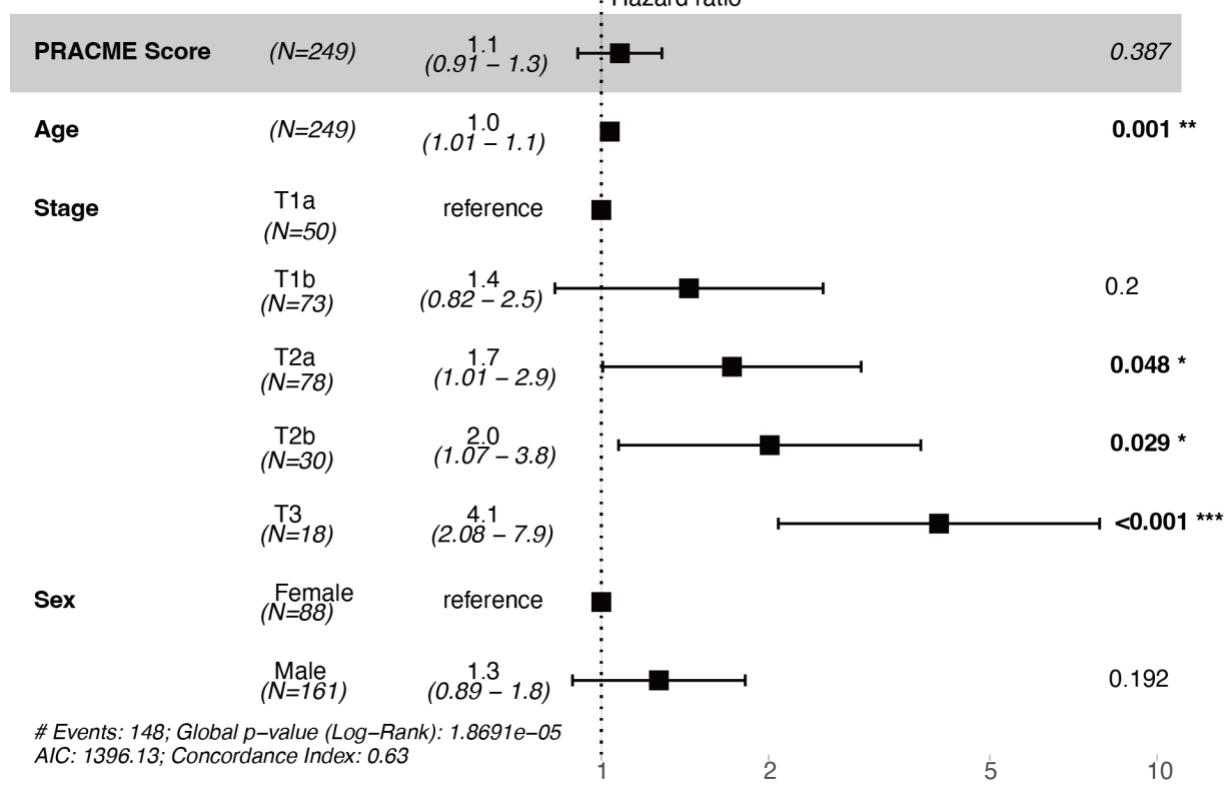
Supplementary Figure 1 Association of PRACME signature score with additional clinical features

In Bueno MPM dataset, A) PRACME score for three histology; B) PRACME for asbestos exposure; C) Targeted mutation volcano plot; D) PRACME score for patients smoking history. We separated patients with never smokers and ever smokers; E) PRACME score for asbestos exposure in never-smokers; F) PRACME score for asbestos exposure in ever-smokers.

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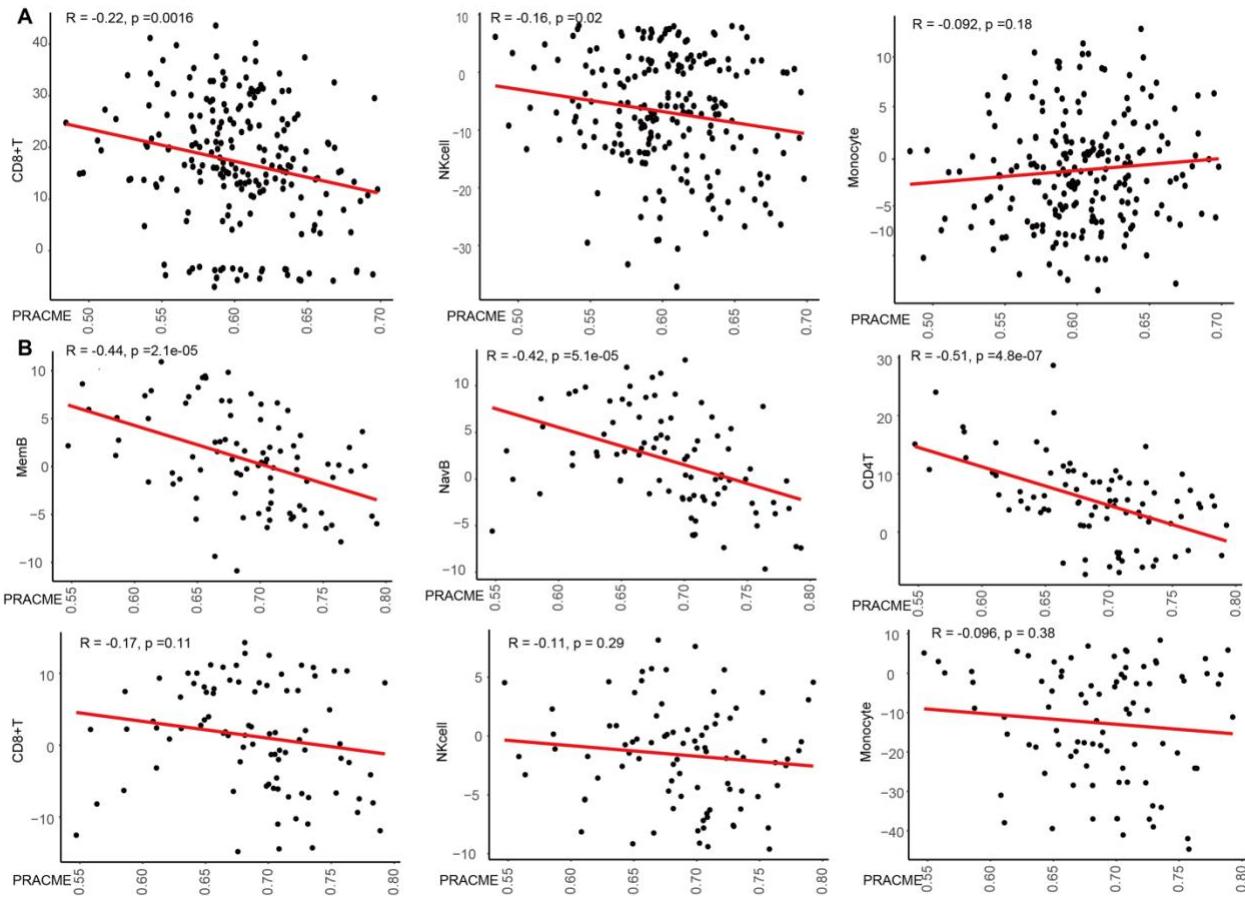
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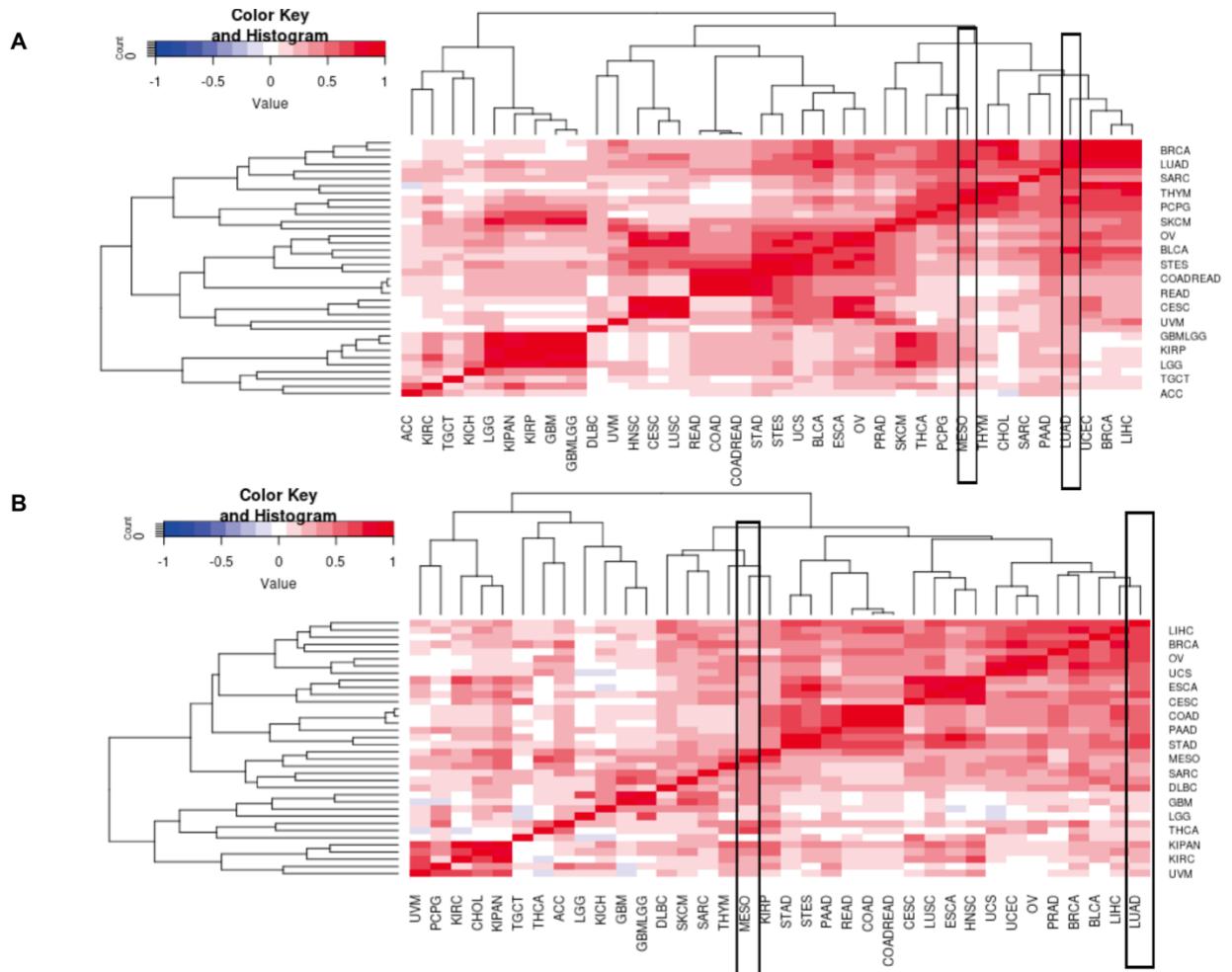
Supplementary Figure 2 PRACME signature is not predictive of prognosis in lung squamous carcinoma

In Bueno GSE157011 LUSC patients, A) PRACME score for high-, intermediate-, and low-group patients; B) PRACME score adjusted for age, stage, and sex.



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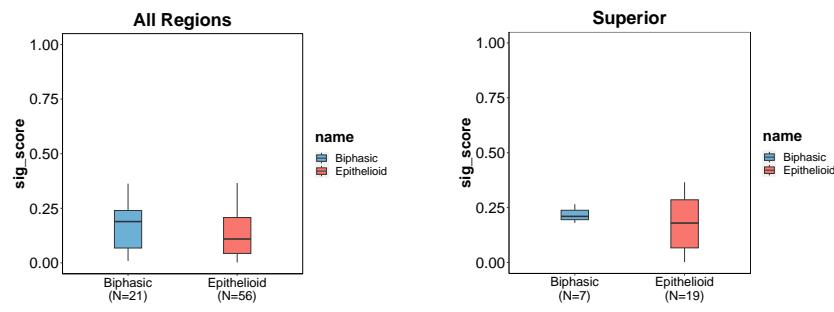
Supplementary Figure 3 PRACME signature is negatively correlated to immune infiltration levels
 In Bueno MPM dataset, A) PRACME correlation with CD8+T cells, NK cells and Monocyte infiltration. In TCGA-MESO, B) PRACME correlation with Memory B cells, Naïve B cells, CD4+T cells, CD8+T cells, NK cells and Monocyte infiltration.



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127 In TCGA-MESO, A)
128 Gene-level amplification frequency correlation between 37 other common
129 cancer types; B)
130 Gene-level deletion frequency correlation between 37 other common cancer
types

131 Supplementary Figure 4 Wilcox Test Between signature score and histology in multiregional
132 data

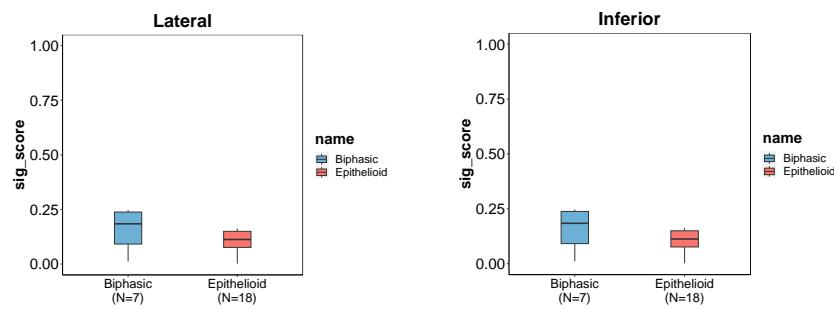
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135 p-value = 0.22

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138 p-value = 0.7

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