## **Supplementary Information**

## Highly Conductive, Conformable Ionic Laser-induced Graphene Electrodes for Flexible Iontronic Devices

So Young Kim<sup>1,5+</sup>, Ji Hong Kim<sup>1,+</sup>, Kyeong Nam Kim<sup>2,+</sup>, Hayoung Oh<sup>1</sup>, Sung Myung<sup>3,\*</sup>, and Do Hwan Kim<sup>1,4,5</sup>\*

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Department of Chemical Engineering, Hanyang University, Seoul, 04763, Republic of Korea

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Division of Energy Technology, DGIST, Daegu, 42988, Republic of Korea

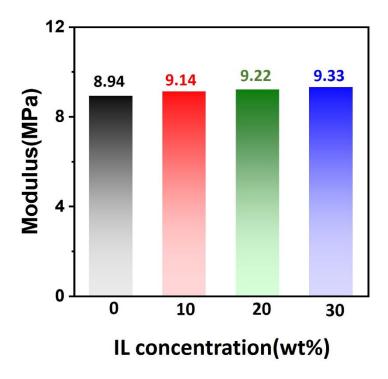
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Thin Film Material Research Center, Korea Research Institute of Chemical Technology (KRICT), Daejeon, 34114, Republic of Korea

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>Institute of Nano Science and Technology, Hanyang University, Seoul 04763, Republic of Korea

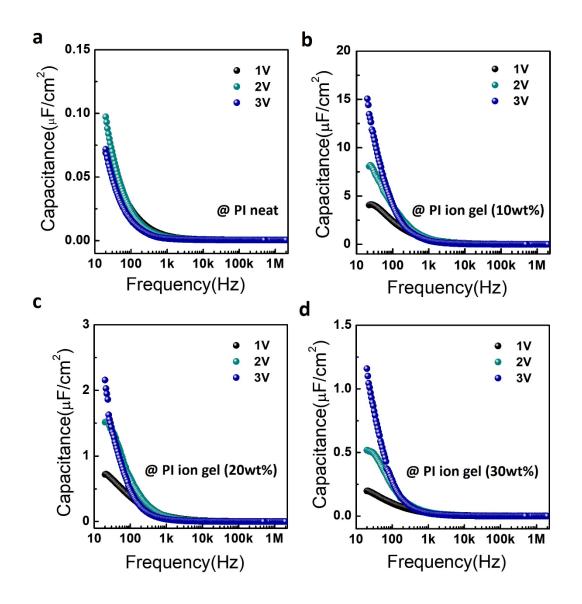
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>Clean-Energy Research Institute, Hanyang University, Seoul 04763, Republic of Korea

<sup>\*</sup>Corresponding authors: Do Hwan Kim (<u>dhkim76@hanyang.ac.kr</u>); Sung Myung (<u>msung@krict.ac.kr</u>).

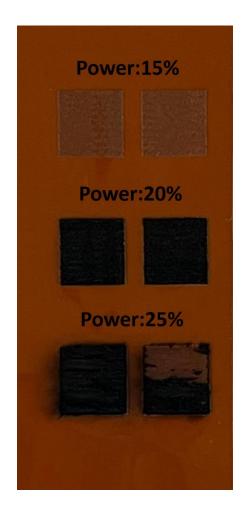
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>+</sup>These authors contributed equally to this work



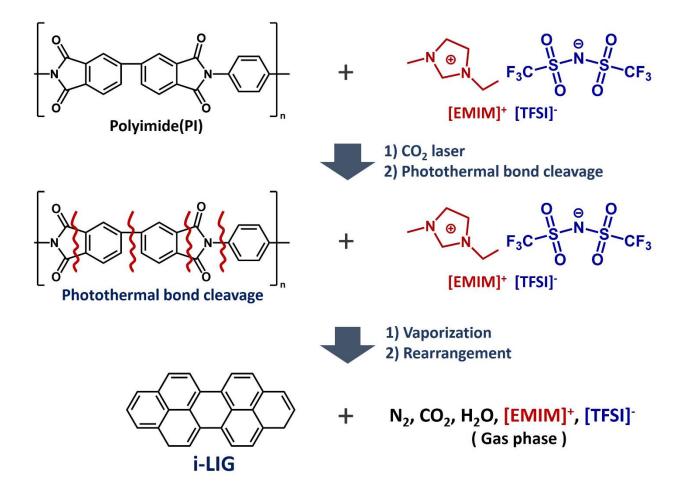
Supplementary Figure S1. Mechanical properties of PI ion gel with different ILs contents (0-30wt%).



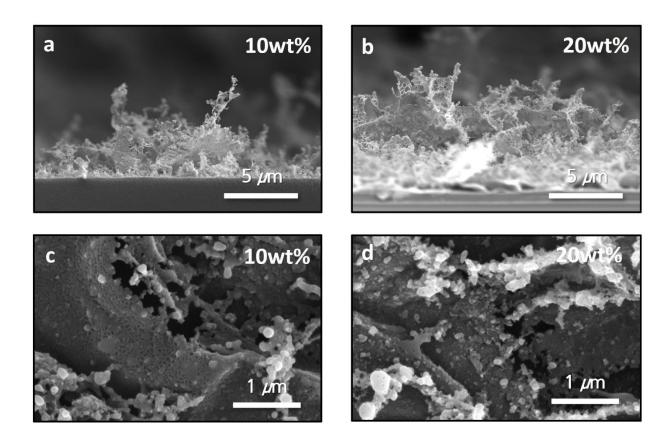
Supplementary Figure S2. Capacitance-frequency of PI ion with varying concentrations of ILs (0-30 wt%). (a) PI neat film (b) PI ion gel with 10wt% of ILs (c) PI ion gel with 20wt% of ILs (d) PI ion gel with 30wt% of ILs.



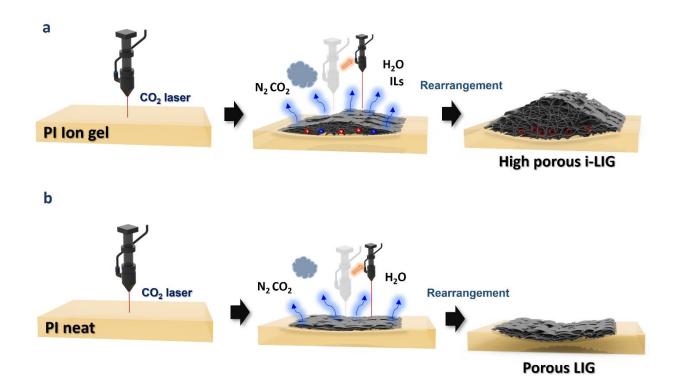
Supplementary Figure S3. Photograph of i-LIG with varying  $CO_2$  laser power (15%, 20%, 25%).



Supplementary Figure S4. Mechanism schematic of conversion LIG from PI ion gel.



**Supplementary Figure S5. Morphological analysis of i-LIGs.** Schematic representations Cross-sectional SEM images of (a) i-LIG with 10 wt% of ILs and (b) i-LIG with 20 wt% of ILs. Top view SEM images of (c) ) i-LIG with 10 wt% of ILs and (d) ) i-LIG with 20 wt% of ILs.



Supplementary Figure S6. Mechanism schematic of producing LIG mechanism from (a) PI ion gel and (b) PI neat