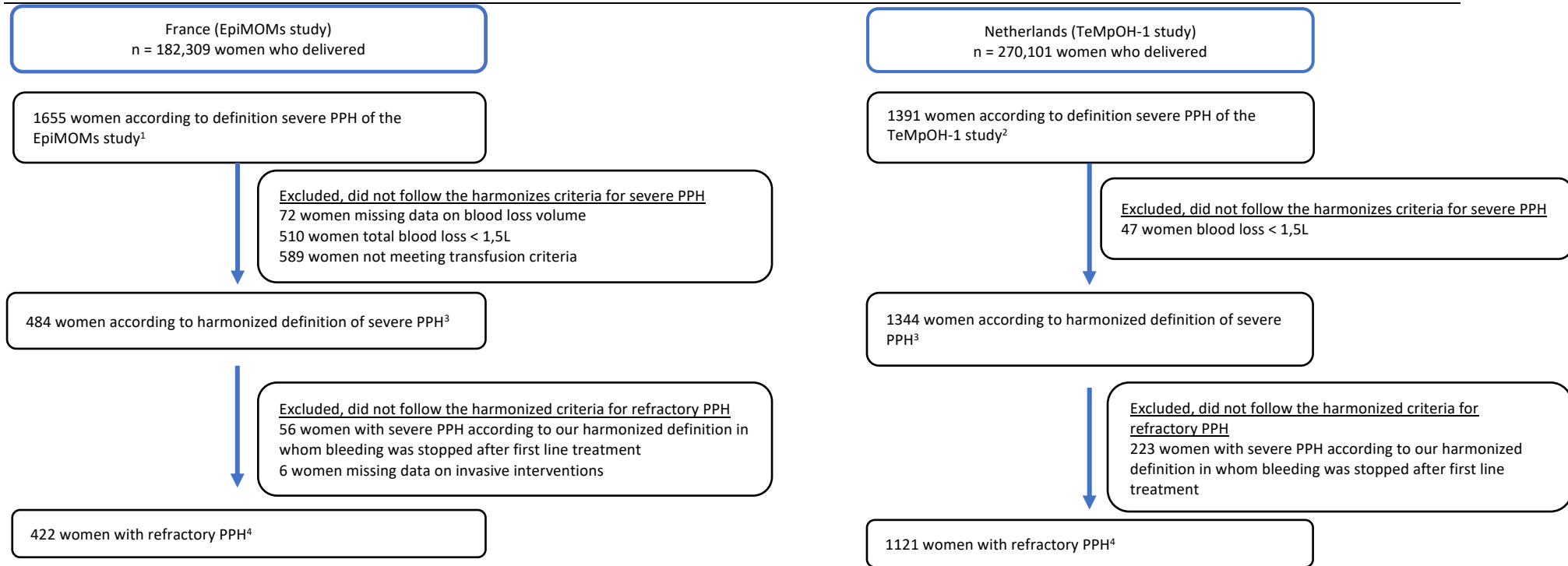


Figure S1. Flowchart of patient inclusion from the French and the Dutch source population according to a harmonized definition of severe PPH.



Definitions used:

¹**TeMpOH-1 definition severe PPH:** women who received either ≥ 4 units of RBC or a multicomponent blood transfusion within 24 h following birth because of postpartum hemorrhage exceeding 1000 mL

²**EpiMOMs definition severe PPH:** blood loss ≥ 1500 ml; and/or hemorrhage with Blood transfusion ≥ 4 RBC or Arterial embolization or Vascular ligation or Compressive uterine suture or Emergency peripartum hysterectomy or any organ dysfunction (according to EpiMOMs definition)

³**Harmonized definition severe PPH:** blood loss ≥ 1500 ml AND transfusion ≥ 4 units of RBC OR a multicomponent blood transfusion within 24 h following birth

⁴**Refractory PPH:** severe PPH according to our harmonized definition, and which was refractory to first-line management (uterine massage, exploration of the uterine cavity, assessment of the genital tract and administration of oxytocin)

PPH= postpartum hemorrhage, L=liters, RBC=red blood cells