

Table S1 Association between respondent characteristics and perceptions of head shape questions.

Question and response	Hospital grade		
	Primary hospital (n=17), n (%)	Intermediate hospital (n=96), n (%)	Senior hospital (n=101), n (%)
Do you have knowledge of flat head syndrome?			
Not at all	8 (47.1)	16 (16.7)	12 (11.9)
Somewhat familiar	9 (52.9)	72 (75.0)	74 (73.3)
Very familiar	0 (0)	8 (8.3)	15 (14.8)
Do you have knowledge of plagiocephaly?			
Not at all	7 (41.1)	17 (17.7)	12 (11.9)
Somewhat familiar	9 (52.9)	71 (74.0)	71 (70.3)
Very familiar	1 (5.8)	8 (8.3)	18 (17.8)
Do you have knowledge of craniosynostosis?			
Not at all	2 (11.7)	8 (8.3)	5 (4.9)
Somewhat familiar	12 (70.7)	72 (75.0)	66 (65.4)
Very familiar	3 (17.6)	16 (16.7)	30 (29.7)
Do you have knowledge of the high-risk groups for abnormal head shape?			
Not at all	6 (35.3)	24 (25.0)	21 (20.8)
Somewhat familiar	11 (64.7)	62 (64.6)	71 (70.3)
Very familiar	0 (0)	10 (10.4)	9 (8.9)
Do you know which head shapes are problematic?			
Not at all	3 (17.6)	1 (1.0)	5 (4.9)
Somewhat familiar	14 (82.4)	83 (86.5)	79 (78.2)
Very familiar	0 (0)	12 (12.5)	17 (16.8)
Do you know the consequences of craniosynostosis?			
Not at all	2 (11.8)	9 (9.4)	9 (8.9)
Somewhat familiar	12 (70.6)	74 (77.1)	65 (64.4)
Very familiar	3 (17.6)	13 (13.5)	27 (26.7)
Do you know the best time for the intervention of problematic head shape?			
Yes	7 (41.2)	51 (53.1)	56 (55.4)
No	10 (58.8)	45 (46.9)	45 (44.6)
Do you know the interventions for problematic head shapes?			
Yes	12 (70.6)	66 (68.8)	84 (83.2)
No	5 (29.4)	30 (31.2)	17 (16.8)
Is head shape routinely measured in your practice?			
Yes	9 (52.9)	73 (76.0)	79 (78.2)
No	8 (47.1)	23 (24.0)	22 (21.8)

Table S1 (continued)

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Question and response	Hospital grade		
	Primary hospital (n=17), n (%)	Intermediate hospital (n=96), n (%)	Senior hospital (n=101), n (%)
Is the measurement of children's head shape necessary?			
Yes	17 (100.0)	94 (97.9)	101 (100.0)
No	0 (0)	2 (2.1)	0 (0)
Mean	1	0.98	1
Should advice be given or intervention be performed for abnormal head shape?			
Yes	10 (58.8)	74 (77.1)	84 (83.2)
No	7 (41.2)	22 (22.9)	17 (16.8)
For patients who require referral, is there an established medical facility that one could refer them to?			
Yes	7 (41.2)	55 (57.3)	57 (56.4)
No	10 (58.8)	41 (42.7)	44 (43.6)
Is it necessary to learn more about head shape abnormalities?			
Yes	16 (94.1)	91 (94.8)	94 (93.1)
No	1 (5.9)	5 (5.2)	7 (6.9)
Have you ever received an inquiry about head shape?			
Yes	12 (70.6)	90 (93.8)	93 (92.1)
No	5 (29.4)	6 (6.2)	8 (7.9)