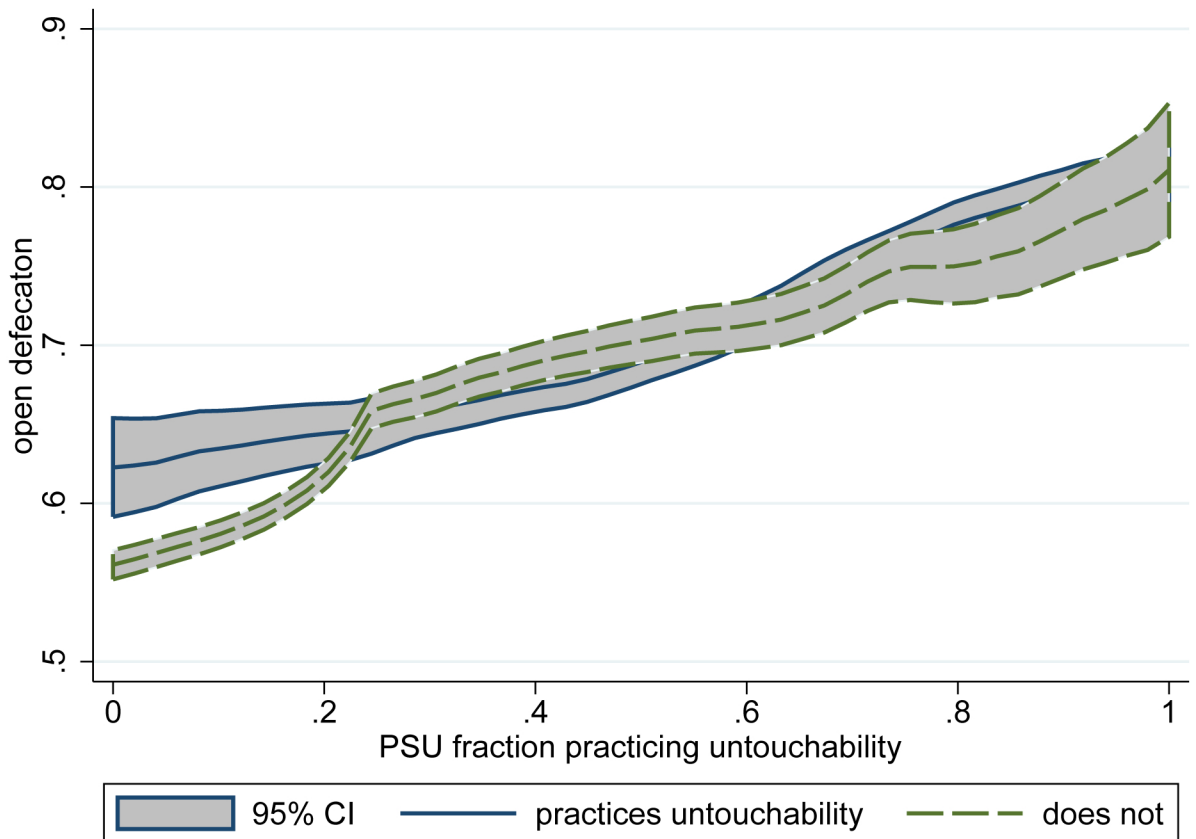


## B. Supplementary Appendix

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Figure B1: Household practice of untouchability does not interact with PSU average to predict household open defecation



The sample, statistical specification, and definitions are identical to those used in figure 2 of the main text. The vertical axis and the legend refer to properties of the household.

**B. Supplementary Appendix**

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Figure B2: Histogram of key independent variables: Village average practice of untouchability

