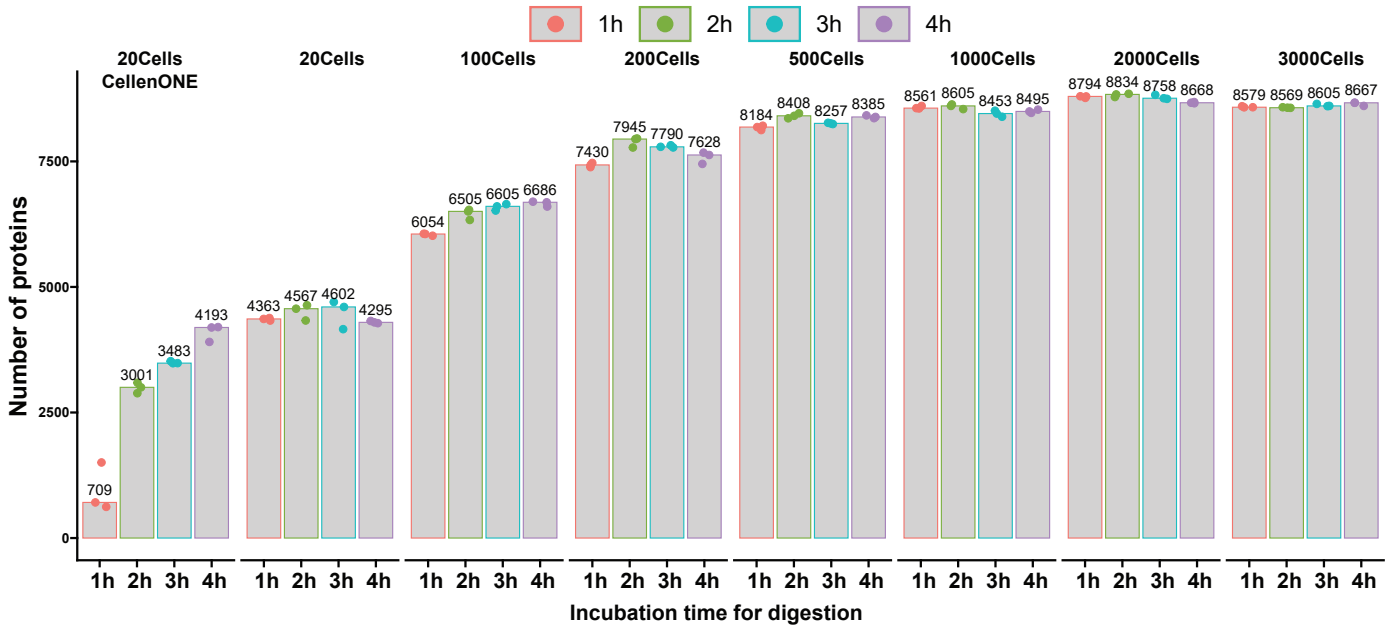


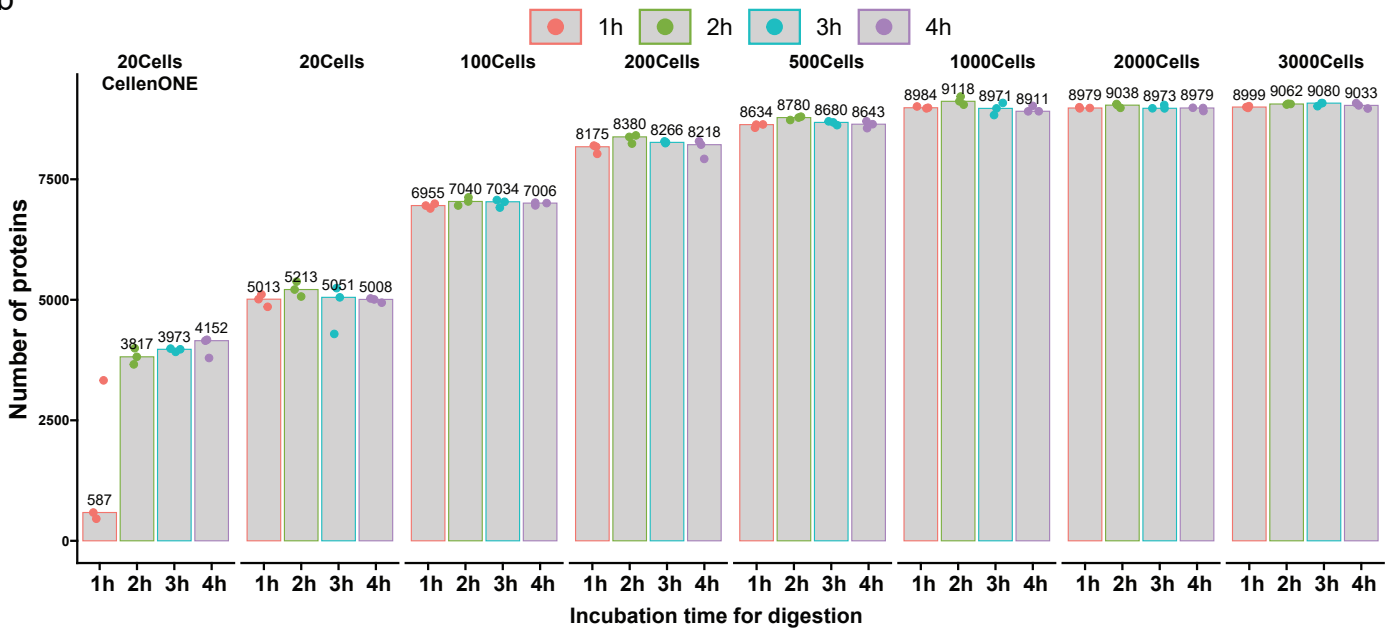
a

Method evaluation On

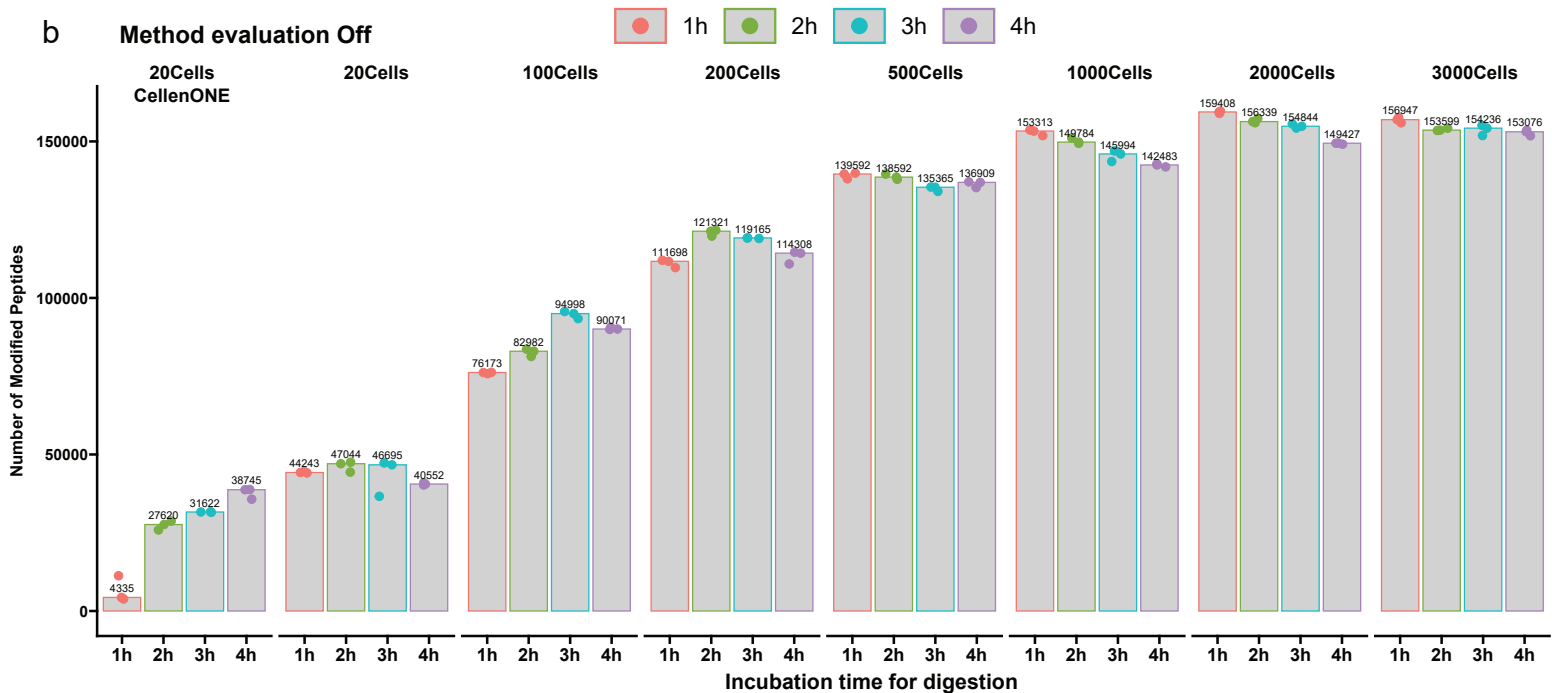
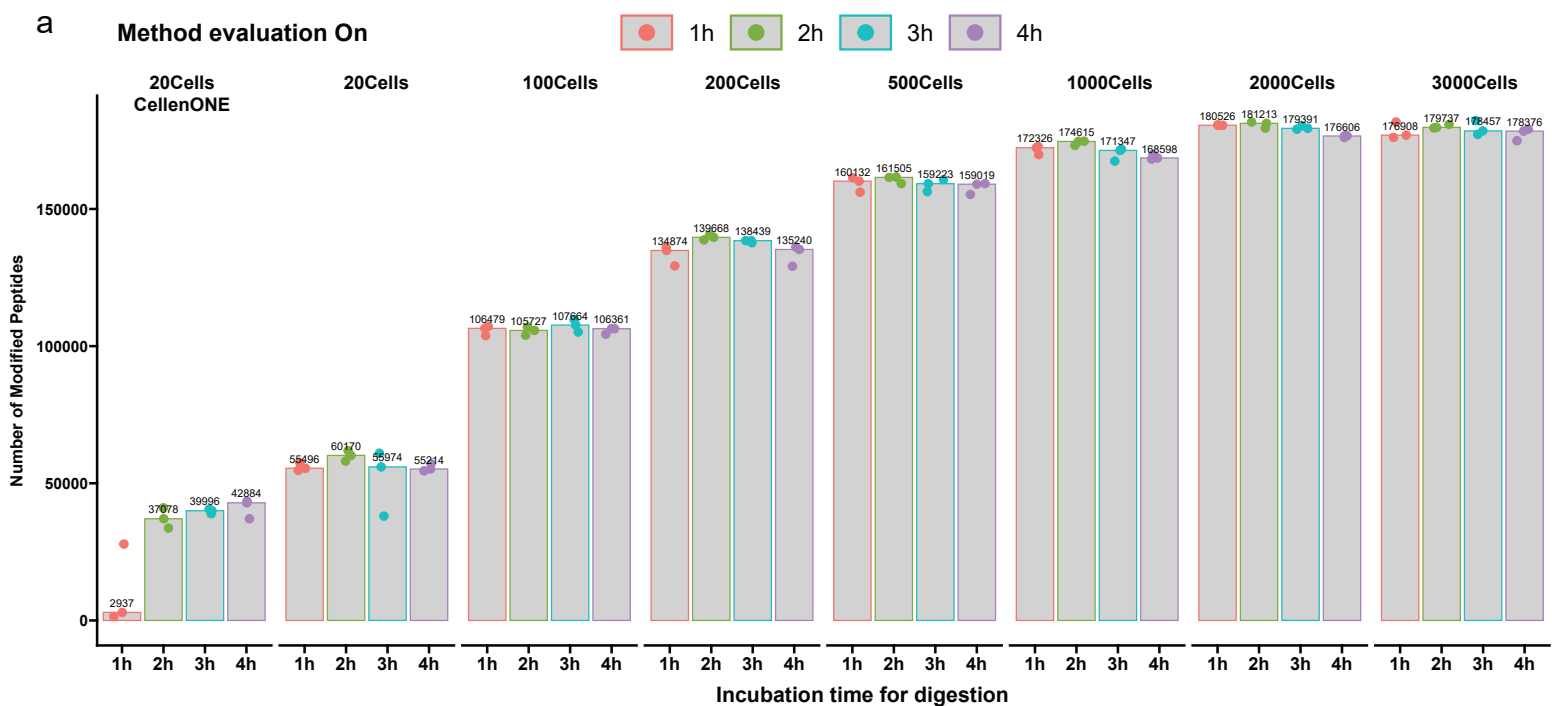


b

Method evaluation Off

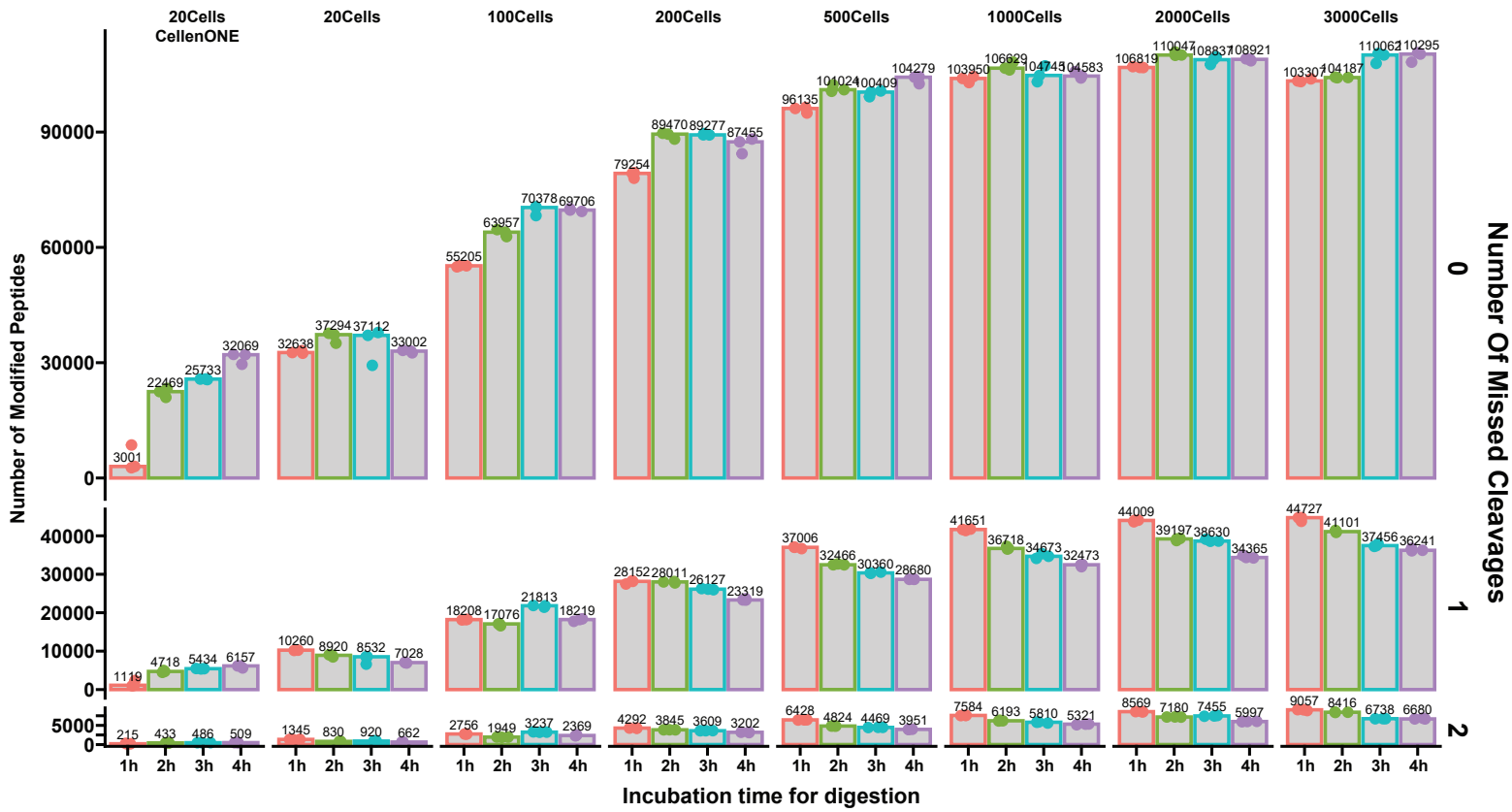


Supplementary Figure 1 | Identification count of proteins across varying cell quantities using the One-Tip method. **(a)** With the 'Method Evaluation' option in Spectronaut enabled. **(b)** With the 'Method Evaluation' option in Spectronaut disabled. All samples underwent digestion times ranging from 1 to 4 hours. N=3 samples for each condition. Source data are provided as a Source Data file.

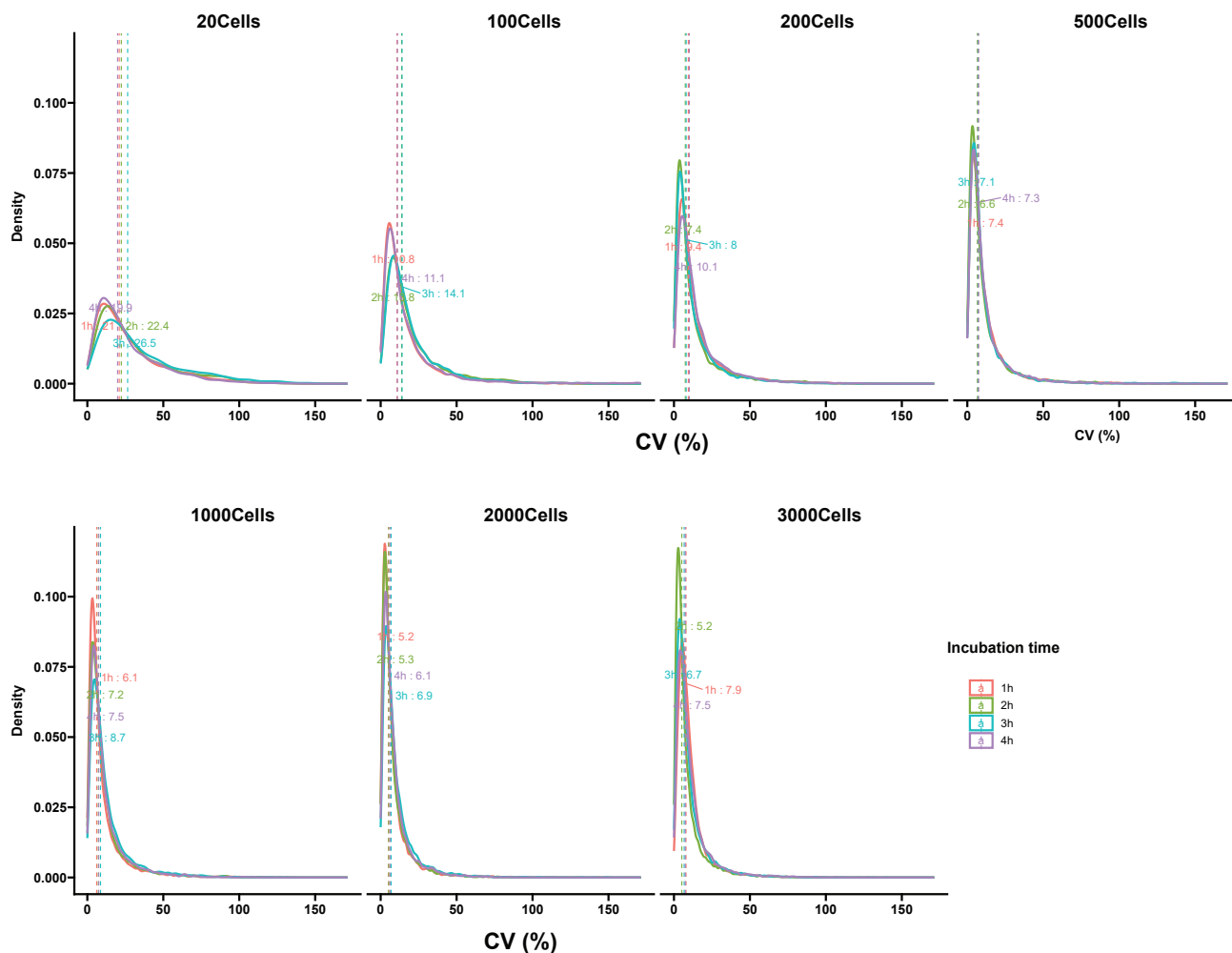


Supplementary Figure 2 | Identification count of peptides across varying cell quantities using the One-Tip method. **(a)** With the 'Method Evaluation' option in Spectronaut enabled. **(b)** With the 'Method Evaluation' option in Spectronaut disabled. All samples underwent digestion times ranging from 1 to 4 hours. N= 3 samples for each condition. Source data are provided as a Source Data file.

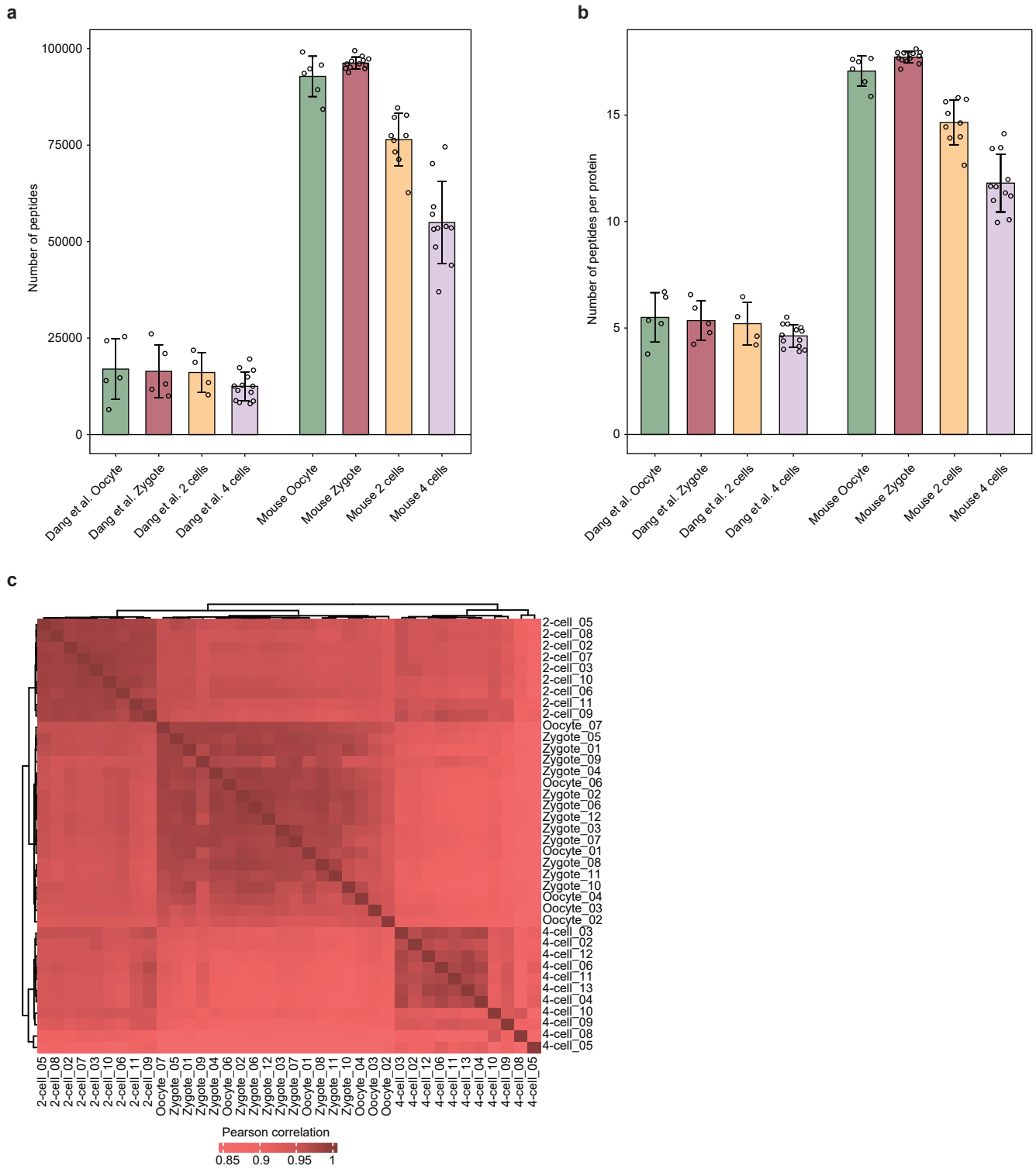
Method evaluation On



Supplementary Figure 3 | Count of peptides with differing numbers of missed cleavages, analyzed with the 'Method Evaluation' option in Spectronaut enabled. The digestion duration varied from 1 to 4 hours. N=3 samples for each condition. Source data are provided as a Source Data file.



Supplementary Figure 4 | Distribution of coefficients of variation (CV) across different cell quantities processed via the One-Tip method. Digestion periods spanned 1 to 4 hours, and median CV values are annotated. Source data are provided as a Source Data file.



Supplementary Figure 5 | Number of peptides, correlation of protein intensities between samples and summed protein intensities. (a) Number of peptides per sample in Dang et al. study and our study. (b) Same with the number of peptides per protein. Error bars represent \pm the standard deviation of the mean. (c) Unsupervised hierarchical clustering using canberra and ward.D2 methods of the Pearson correlation of normalized protein abundances between each sample. Number of biological replicates: n=6 for oocyte, n=12 for zygote, n=9 for 2-cell stage and n=11 for 4-cell stage. Source data are provided as a Source Data file.