Supplementary material

Histone lactylation-boosted ALKBH3 potentiates tumor progression and diminished promyelocytic leukemia protein nuclear condensates by m¹A demethylation of SP100

Xiang Gu[#], Ai Zhuang[#], Jie Yu[#], Ludi Yang[#], Shengfang Ge, Jing Ruan, Renbing Jia^{*}, Xianqun Fan^{*}, Peiwei Chai^{*}

Department of Ophthalmology, Shanghai Key Laboratory of Orbital Diseases and Ocular Oncology, Shanghai Ninth People's Hospital, Shanghai Jiao Tong University School of Medicine, Shanghai, 20025, People's Republic of China.

[#]These authors contributed equally to this work.

*Corresponding author: renbingjia@sjtu.edu.cn (R.J.); fanxq@sjtu.edu.cn (X.F.); chaipeiwei123@sjtu.edu.cn (P.C.).

Supplementary material files include 15 Figures and 7 Tables



shALKBH3-1

shALKBH3-2



Supplementary Figure S1. ALKBH3 knockdown inhibited ocular melanoma tumorigenesis in vivo. (A) Images showing suppression of tumors in orthotopic xenografts derived from ALKBH3-deficient 92.1 cells. The data were obtained from six experimental replicates. (B) Images acquired with the small animal imaging system showing suppression of bioluminescent signals in orthotopic xenografts derived from ALKBH3-deficient 92.1 cells. The data were obtained from six experimental replicates.



Supplementary Figure S2. ALKBH3-related genes are enriched in metabolic terms. (A) GO analysis of ALKBH3-related genes in the TCGA-Melanoma cohort (n=470). (B) Mini ontology analysis of ALKBH3-related genes in the TCGA-Melanoma cohort. (C and D) Correlation analysis of ALKBH3 expression and LDHA (C) or LDHB (D) expression in the TCGA-Melanoma cohort. Significance was determined by *Pearson* correlation analysis (LDHA: R = 0.41, LDHB: R = 0.21).



Supplementary Figure S3. m¹A-modified genes were associated with tumor-related pathways. (**A**) m¹A-meRIP-seq data showing the peak density of m¹A sites. Biological duplicates were analyzed. (**B**) GO analysis of m¹A-modified genes in ocular melanoma cells and normal melanocytes. (**C**) KEGG pathway analysis of m¹A-modified genes in ocular melanoma cells and normal melanocytes. (**D**) IGV tracks from m¹A-meRIP-seq analysis showing m¹A enrichment at the 5'UTR of SP100. Biological duplicates were analyzed.



Supplementary Figure S4. The expression of ALKBH3 upon ALKBH3 knockdown. IGV tracks from RNA-seq analysis showing ALKBH3 expression in wild-type and ALKBH3-deficient ocular melanoma cells. Biological triplicates were analyzed.



Supplementary Figure S5. SP100 presented with increased protein levels in ALKBH3-deficient cells. (**A**) Protein-protein interaction network analysis showing the protein expression of ALKBH3-regulated genes in wild-type and ALKBH3-deficient ocular melanoma cells. (**B**) Heatmap showing the differentially expressed proteins in wild-type and ALKBH3-deficient ocular melanoma cells.



Supplementary Figure S6. The expression of SP100 was negatively associated with the expression of ALKBH3. Correlation analysis of ALKBH3 expression and SP100 expression in a cohort of metastatic melanoma samples (n=87). Significance was determined by *Pearson* correlation analysis (R = -0.227, P = 0.035).



Supplementary Figure S7. The RNA expression of SP100B/SP100C/SP100HMG in ocular melanoma and normal melanocytes. (A) Sequence of SP100 isoforms. (B) qPCR data showing the SP100B/SP100C/SP100HMG expression in ocular melanoma cells, PIG1 cells relative to ZR-75–1 cell. The data are presented as the mean \pm SD of experimental triplicates. U.D: undetected.



Supplementary Figure S8. The protein expression of SP100A, SP100B, SP100C and SP100HMG in ocular melanoma and normal melanocytes. (**A**) Protein domains of SP100 isoforms. D-box: Destruction-box (D-box); TR: trans-activating region; HMG: high mobility group; BRD: bromodomain; PHD: plant homeodomain. (**B**) Western blot showing SP100A, SP100B, SP100C and SP100HMG expression relative to ACTB expression in ocular melanoma cells (MUM2B, OCM1, OMM2.3, OMM1, MEL290, 92.1, CRMM1, CRMM2, CM2005.1) and normal pigmented cells (PIG1). The data are representative of experimental triplicates. (**C**) Western blot showing SP100A, SP100B, SP100C and SP100C and CRMM1, SP100B, SP100C and SP100A, SP100B, SP100C and SP100HMG expression relative to ACTB expression in wild-type and ALKBH3-deficient ocular melanoma cells (92.1, OMM2.3 and CRMM1).



Supplementary Figure S9. SP100 prevents various oncogenic events in ocular melanoma. (A) Single-cell analysis data for ocular melanoma samples showing the correlation of SP100 expression and cancer-activation hallmarks using the CancerSEA platform. (B) Western blot showing SP100A and ALKBH3 expression relative to ACTB expression in ocular melanoma cells (92.1, OMM2.3 and CRMM1) upon SP100A overexpression. The data are representative of experimental triplicates.



Supplementary Figure S10. Immunofluorescence analysis of the PML protein level through overexpressing SP100A and silencing of ALKBH3. (**A**) Immunofluorescence of Vector (green), SP100A (red), PML (red), and DAPI (blue) in ocular melanoma cells (92.1, OMM2.3 and CRMM1) upon SP100A overexpression. Scale bars: 10 µm. Number of SP100A puncta and PML bodies per nucleus (n = 40 cells) was quantified. Significance was determined by unpaired two-tailed Student's t test. ****P < 0.0001. (**B**) Immunofluorescence of Vector (green), SP100A (red), PML (red), and DAPI (blue) in ocular melanoma cells (92.1, OMM2.3 and CRMM1) upon ALKBH3 knockdown. Scale bars: 10 µm. Number of SP100A puncta and PML and CRMM1) upon ALKBH3 knockdown. Scale bars: 10 µm. Number of SP100A puncta and PML bodies per nucleus (n = 40 cells) was quantified. Significance was determined by unpaired two-tailed Student's t test. ****P < 0.0001.



Supplementary Figure S11. SP100A presented with decreased expression in SP100Adeficient cells. (**A**) qPCR data showing the SP100A expression in ocular melanoma cells (92.1, OMM2.3 and CRMM1) upon SP100A knockdown. The data are presented as the mean \pm SD of experimental triplicates. Significance was determined by unpaired two-tailed Student's t test. *****P* < 0.0001. (**B**) Western blot of SP100A and ALKBH3 relative to ACTB in ocular melanoma cells (92.1, OMM2.3 and CRMM1) upon SP100A knockdown.



В



Supplementary Figure S12. The anticancer effects of ALKBH3 knockdown were partially blocked by SP100A silencing in vivo. (**A**) Images showing suppression of the growth of orthotopic xenografts tumors derived from ALKBH3-deficient 92.1 cells upon SP100 silencing. The data were obtained from five experimental replicates. (**B**) Images acquired with the small animal imaging system showing suppression of bioluminescent signals in orthotopic xenografts derived from ALKBH3-deficient 92.1 cells upon SP100A silencing. The data were obtained from five experimental replicates.

А



Supplementary Figure S13. Analysis of RNA fate of SP100A. (A) RIP-qPCR assay demonstrated the relative F-luc expression of the wild-type and six mutant SP100A 5'UTR reporter vectors by YTHDF1. The data are presented as the mean \pm SD of experimental triplicates. Significance was determined by unpaired two-tailed Student's *t* test. *****P* < 0.0001. (B) Polysome profiling assays upon ALKBH3 knockdown. Fractionation of lysates from 92.1 cells with or without ALKBH3 knockdown. Significance was determined by unpaired two-tailed Student's *t* test. ****P* < 0.0001. (C) qPCR data showing nascent SP100A RNA expression in ocular melanoma cells (92.1, OMM2.3 and CRMM1) upon ALKBH3 knockdown. The data are presented as the mean \pm SD of experimental triplicates. Significance was determined by unpaired two-tailed student's t test.



Supplementary Figure S14. Unprocessed Western blot.



Supplementary Figure S15. Unprocessed Western blot.

Primer name	Sequence (5'-3')	Purpose
ALKBH3-F	GCCACGAGTGATTGACAGAG	PCR
ALKBH3-R	ATGCGGTTCTTTAGTGTGCG	PCR
SP100-General-F	TAGGGTGGGAAGATGGCAGG	PCR
SP100-General-R	TGGTCTTCCGTGAACATCCTTT	PCR
SP100-P1-F	AAGCATGGTGAGAAGGCTCC	PCR
SP100-P1-R	CAAGTCTTGGCATCCTAATCTTCT	PCR
SP100-P2-F	GAAGAAAAGCCAACACTAGACCT	PCR
SP100-P2-R	ACACTTCTTTGAGGTTCCTTGT	PCR
YTHDF1-F	CGTGGACACCCAGAGAACAA	PCR
YTHDF1-R	TGCCCAAAAACAGCATCGTG	PCR
Fluc-F	CACCTTCGTGACTTCCCATT	PCR
Fluc-R	TGACTGAATCGGACACAAGC	PCR
ACTB-F	GATTCCTATGTGGGCGACGA	PCR
ACTB-R	AGGTCTCAAACATGATCTGGGT	PCR
a site-F	ACCTGGTAATTCAGCCCACAG	PCR
a site-R	CCTCTCAGCTGGCTCTTTAGT	PCR
b site-F	GATGTGGGACTACCCGGACT	PCR
b site-R	TTCCTCTCGACGTTACGCAG	PCR
c site-F	TTGCTGGAGTCGGTGCTTCA	PCR
c site-R	GCACCCAGCAGTAAGTCAGG	PCR
d site-F	TCCAAAGTTGGTGAGAGATGCT	PCR
d site-R	AGCCAATCTGCAAGCAGTCA	PCR
ALKBH3-shRNA1		shRNA
Sence	GGAACAGCTTTGTCAAGAT	
Antisence	ATCTTGACAAAGCTGTTCC	
ALKBH3-shRNA2		shRNA
Sence	GCACATTTGAGATGAGAAA	
Antisence	TTTCTCATCTCAAATGTGC	
SP100-shRNA		shRNA
Sence	TGCGACTGGGTGATAAA	
Antisence	TTTATCACCCAGTCGCA	
YTHDF1-shRNA		shRNA
Sence	GTTCGTTACATCAGAAGGATA	
Antisence	TATCCTTCTGATGTAACGAAC	

Supplementary Table S1. Primers and shRNAs sequences used in this study.

Oligonucleotides name	Sequence (5'-3')		
<i>SP100-5</i> 'UTR-WT	GCTTGGGGGCC	TGGGCAGCCA	CACTGCACGC
	AGGCTGGGCC	GACTGAGGGG	CTCAGAGGCC
	AGGCTCTGAG	GCCCACGCAG	GGCCTAGGGT
	GGGAAG		
SP100-5'UTR-MUT1	GCTTGGGGGCC	TGGGCAGCCA	CACTGCACGC
	AGGCTGGGCC	GACTGTGGGG	CTCAGAGGCC
	AGGCTCTGAG	GCCCACGCAG	GGCCTAGGGT
	GGGAAG		
SP100-5'UTR-MUT2	GCTTGGGGGCC	TGGGCAGCCA	CACTGCACGC
	AGGCTGGGCC	GACTGAGGGG	CTCAGTGGCC
	AGGCTCTGAG	GCCCACGCAG	GGCCTAGGGT
	GGGAAG		
SP100-5'UTR-MUT3	GCTTGGGGGCC	TGGGCAGCCA	CACTGCACGC
	AGGCTGGGCC	GACTGAGGGG	CTCAGAGGCC
	AGGCTCTGTG	GCCCACGCAG	GGCCTAGGGT
	GGGAAG		
SP100-5'UTR-MUT4	GCTTGGGGGCC	TGGGCAGCCA	CACTGCACGC
	AGGCTGGGCC	GACTGAGGGG	CTCAGAGGCC
	AGGCTCTGAG	GCCCACGCAG	GGCCTAGGGT
	GGGTAG		
SP100-5'UTR-MUT5	GCTTGGGGGCC	TGGGCAGCCA	CACTGCACGC
	AGGCTGGGCC	GACTGAGGGG	CTCAGAGGCC
	AGGCTCTGAG	GCCCACGCAG	GGCCTAGGGT
	GGGATG		
SP100-5'UTR-MUT1-5	GCTTGGGGGCC	TGGGCAGCCA	CACTGCACGC
	AGGCTGGGCC	GACTGTGGGG	CTCAGTGGCC
	AGGCTCTGTG	GCCCACGCAG	GGCCTAGGGT
	GGGTTG		

Supplementary Table S2. Oligonucleotides used for luciferase reporter gene.

Accession	Protein Name	Gene Name	SH-1/REF	SH-2/REF	NC-1/REF	NC-2/REF	SH/NC	Significance
Q969S2	Endonuclease 8-like 2	NEIL2	1 912	2 117	0.697	0.641	3.012	8 8506E-66
010589	Bone marrow stromal antigen 2	BST2	1 829	1 845	0.646	0.653	2 828	1 0111E-58
	Zinc finger protein 639	ZNE630	1.020	1.760	0.683	0.653	2 730	2 0252E-55
	Protein NEDD1		2.007	1.620	0.640	0.000	2.100	2.6016E 52
	Interferon-induced protein 44		2.007	1.020	0.040	0.722	2.005	2.00102-02
Q81CB0	Membrane-bound transcription	11-144	1.042	1.788	0.730	0.609	2.562	2.0799E-48
O43462	factor site-2 protease	MBTPS2	1.675	1.793	0.657	0.743	2.478	3.5979E-45
O15162	Phospholipid scramblase 1	PLSCR1	1.748	1.535	0.637	0.716	2.427	3.3295E-43
P29728	2'-5'-oligoadenylate synthase 2	OAS2	1.525	1.533	0.699	0.682	2.215	4.1069E-35
P09914	Interferon-induced protein with tetratricopeptide repeats 1	IFIT1	1.565	1.572	0.742	0.715	2.153	8.9941E-33
	Antiviral innate immune response							
O95786	receptor RIG-I	DDX58	1.551	1.557	0.740	0.759	2.073	8.2424E-30
O43805	sjoegren syndrome nuclear autoantigen 1	SSNA1	1.538	1.620	0.827	0.781	1.964	8.5006E-26
Q53G44	Interferon-induced protein 44-like	IF144L	1.442	1.416	0.741	0.780	1.880	9.4151E-23
	Ankyrin repeat and zinc finger		1 560	0.401	0 701	0.403	1 866	2 0177E 22
0.911013	Interferon-induced GTP-binding		1.509	0.491	0.701	0.403	1.000	2.91112-22
P20592	protein Mx2	MX2	1.454	1.399	0.778	0.764	1.851	9.8016E-22
014970	Interferon-induced protein with		1 407	1 420	0.750	0.709	1 906	7 25255 21
014679	Carboxypentidase O		1.407	1.420	0.750	0.790	1.020	1.2000E-21
Q9Y646	Membrane-bound transcription	CPQ	1.383	1.421	0.765	0.778	1.817	1.4985E-20
Q14703	factor site-1 protease	MBTPS1	1.588	1.410	0.816	0.847	1.802	5.1234E-20
	Probable E3 ubiquitin-protein							
Q8IVU3	ligase HERC6	HERC6	1.295	1.568	0.728	0.879	1.781	2.5609E-19
D40004	Signal transducer and activator of	OTAT1	1 206	1 070	0.757	0.800	1 770	2 22075 40
F42224	Interferon-induced transmembrane	STATT	1.390	1.373	0.757	0.000	1.770	3.3207E-19
P13164	protein 1	IFITM1	1.440	1.366	0.786	0.811	1.757	1.7587E-18
D01002	Putative HLA class I histocompatibility antigen, alpha		1 622	1 070	0.914	0.964	1 701	1 20025 17
P01893	Chain H		1.632	1.270	0.814	0.864	1.731	1.3803E-17
Q9H3M7	Large neutral amino acids	TXNIP	1.288	1.219	0.756	0.705	1./16	4.3601E-17
Q01650	transporter small subunit 1	SLC7A5	1.396	1.378	0.785	0.838	1.709	7.2459E-17
Q8N1Q1	Carbonic anhydrase 13	CA13	1.458	1.376	0.874	0.808	1.686	4.3805E-16
	Shiftless antiviral inhibitor of							
Q9NUL5	ribosomal frameshifting protein	SHFL	1.321	1.395	0.756	0.860	1.681	6.256E-16
Q9Y5U4	Insulin-induced gene 2 protein	INSIG2	1.623	0.786	0.919	0.592	1.594	3.7021E-13
01/023	Ubiquitin/ISG15-conjugating		1 338	1 200	0.816	0.834	1 503	A 0755E 13
014955 00V6VE	2'-5'-oligoadenvlate synthase 3	OAS2	1.330	1.290	0.010	0.034	1.595	4.0750E-15
	Libiquitip-like protein ISG15	UA53	1.343	1.299	0.030	0.029	1.592	4.40E-13
P05161	Historo H1 0	ISG15	1.342	1.246	0.816	0.818	1.583	8.6504E-13
P07305		H1-0	1.363	1.326	0.859	0.864	1.561	4.0801E-12
Q9P2W9	Syntaxin-18	STX18	1.304	1.416	0.882	0.865	1.557	5.1985E-12
Q9Y3Z3	triphosphohydrolase SAMHD1	SAMHD1	1.323	1.309	0.860	0.830	1.556	5.5197E-12
P52630	transcription 2	STAT2	1,316	1.299	0.835	0.849	1,552	7.3362E-12
P10071	Transcriptional activator GLI3	GLI3	1,317	0.898	0.864	0.589	1.525	5 0324F-11
	CAP-Gly domain-containing linker		1.317	1 101	0.004	0.009	1.520	
01008	cAMP-dependent protein kinase		1.385	1.181	0.0/3	0.02ŏ	1.509	1.4100E-10
P22694	catalytic subunit beta	PRKACB	1.324	1.350	0.929	0.867	1.488	5.7645E-10

Supplementary Table S3. The differentially expressed proteins in proteomic analysis.

	-	-			-	-		
	Pleckstrin homology domain-		1 224	1 007	0.896	0.000	1 400	1 00525 00
ADINEE1	CD82 antigen	PLEKHU1	1.331	1.287	0.886	0.883	1.480	1.0052E-09
P27701		CD82	1.296	1.334	0.868	0.912	1.477	1.2086E-09
O00182	Galectin-9	LGALS9	1.299	1.244	0.845	0.887	1.469	2.0983E-09
Q9BYC8	mitochondrial	MRPL32	1.284	1.232	0.840	0.874	1.468	2.2495E-09
P23497	Nuclear autoantigen Sp-100	SP100	1.193	1.214	0.790	0.864	1.455	5.1131E-09
	Sterile alpha motif domain-							
Q5K651	containing protein 9	SAMD9	1.242	1.278	0.885	0.859	1.445	9.7342E-09
050017	Protein mono-ADP-	DADDIO	4 000	4.047	0.070	0.050	1 107	4 00405 00
Q53GL7	Nuclear body protein SP140-like	PARP10	1.236	1.247	0.876	0.853	1.437	1.6012E-08
Q9H930	protein	SP140L	1.111	1.196	0.771	0.850	1.423	3.7864E-08
	Protein disulfide isomerase							
Q96HD1	CRELD1	CRELD1	1.269	1.181	0.839	0.895	1.412	7.3595E-08
Q9NZT2	Opioid growth factor receptor	OGFR	1.327	1.282	0.997	0.850	1.412	7.4107E-08
	HLA class I histocompatibility							
P01889	antigen, B alpha chain	HLA-B	1.201	1.232	0.848	0.875	1.412	7.5318E-08
Q460N5	ribosvltransferase PARP14	PARP14	1 279	1 217	0.923	0.857	1 402	1.3783E-07
P30060	Collagen alpha-1(XVIII) chain		1.274	1 200	0.872	0.904	1 303	2 3212E-07
F 33000	Transportin-2		1.2/4	1.200	0.072	0.051	1.000	4.000000.07
014767	Sodium/potassium-transporting	TNPOZ	1.211	1.202	0.002	0.951	1.303	4.23200-07
P13637	ATPase subunit alpha-3	ATP1A3	1.200	1.242	0.858	0.913	1.379	5.3381E-07
P24385	G1/S-specific cyclin-D1	CCND1	0 939	1 730	0.652	1 285	1 378	5 7573E-07
	Sterile alpha motif domain-							
Q8IVG5	containing protein 9-like	SAMD9L	1.153	1.244	0.831	0.913	1.375	6.9157E-07
	Interferon-induced, double-							
P10525	stranded RNA-activated protein		1 216	1 201	0.870	0.801	1 373	7 5664E-07
DEE2022	Cadherin-4		1 100	1.201	0.070	1.017	1.070	
F33263	Inactive rhemboid protein 2		1.190	1.302	0.045	0.704	1.370	0.0992E-07
QOPJF5	Filemin A interacting protein 2		1.001	1.015	0.088	0.784	1.369	9.3505E-07
Q4L180	Priamin A-meracting protein 1-like	FILIP1L	1.231	1.402	0.828	1.109	1.360	1.6128E-06
Q9Y6D5	nucleotide-exchange protein 2	ARFGEF2	1.298	1,143	0.973	0.828	1.355	2.1178E-06
	Probable ATP-dependent RNA							
Q5H9U9	helicase DDX60-like	DDX60L	1.184	1.182	0.865	0.883	1.354	2.2198E-06
	Interferon-induced protein with							
P09913	tetratricopeptide repeats 2	IFIT2	1.207	1.224	0.893	0.903	1.354	2.2735E-06
Q9UQ13	SHOC-2	SHOC2	1.210	1.100	0.833	0.883	1.347	3.356E-06
	Procollagen-lysine,2-oxoglutarate							
O00469	5-dioxygenase 2	PLOD2	1.167	1.152	0.863	0.881	1.330	8.5902E-06
	Myocyte-specific enhancer factor							
Q06413	20 Prolyl A-bydroxylase subunit	MEF2C	1.157	1.118	0.920	0.792	1.329	8.8432E-06
O15460	alpha-2	P4HA2	1.140	1,125	0.854	0.852	1.327	9.9144E-06
P13726	Tissue factor	E3	1.053	1 122	0.778	0.861	1.327	1 0143E-05
1 10/20	Transforming growth factor beta-	10	1.000	1.122	0.110	0.001	1.021	1.01402 00
O43294	1-induced transcript 1 protein	TGFB1I1	1.168	1.077	0.830	0.865	1.325	1.1173E-05
Q5HYK7	SH3 domain-containing protein 19	SH3D19	1.096	1.151	0.861	0.842	1.319	1.5167E-05
	Gamma-interferon-inducible							
Q16666	protein 16	IFI16	1.210	1.172	0.911	0.902	1.314	2.0183E-05
Q92522	Histone H1.10	H1-10	1.162	1.146	0.849	0.909	1.313	2.144E-05
	ribosyltransferase PARP9		1 223	1 150	0.856	0.952	1 313	2 1667E-05
20171020	Probable ATP-dependent RNA		1.220	1.100	0.000	0.002		2.1007 2.00
Q8IY21	helicase DDX60	DDX60	1.222	1.197	0.930	0.914	1.312	2.2275E-05
Q96A26	Protein FAM162A	FAM162A	1.128	1.118	0.841	0.873	1.310	2.4458E-05

P28838	Cytosol aminopeptidase	LAP3	1.170	1.199	0.913	0.905	1.303	3.5315E-05
P22415	Upstream stimulatory factor 1	USF1	0.810	1.593	0.883	0.973	1.295	5.4693E-05
Q86YZ3	Hornerin	HRNR	1.531	0.871	1.268	0.588	1.294	5.5788E-05
Q8IYM9	E3 ubiquitin-protein ligase TRIM22	TRIM22	1.204	1.192	0.927	0.925	1.293	5.8238E-05
Q16877	6-phosphofructo-2- kinase/fructose-2,6- bisphosphatase 4	PFKFB4	1.101	1.115	0.865	0.850	1.292	6.2261E-05
P09543	phosphodiesterase	CNP	1.191	1.185	0.925	0.916	1.291	6.6511E-05
Q9HB58	Sp110 nuclear body protein	SP110	1.154	1.142	0.847	0.938	1.286	8.5215E-05
P32455	Guanylate-binding protein 1	GBP1	1.204	1.170	0.929	0.920	1.284	9.1488E-05
Q9ULC8	Palmitoyltransferase ZDHHC8	ZDHHC8	1.226	1.193	0.884	1.007	1.279	0.00011757
P10321	HLA class I histocompatibility antigen, C alpha chain	HLA-C	1.207	1.158	0.903	0.946	1.279	0.00012131
Q13077	TNF receptor-associated factor 1	TRAF1	1.172	1.183	0.918	0.930	1.275	0.00014625
P61769	Beta-2-microglobulin	B2M	1.166	1.172	0.909	0.929	1.272	0.00017069
Q00653	Nuclear factor NF-kappa-B p100 subunit	NFKB2	1.251	1.155	0.970	0.922	1.272	0.00017249
Q13207	T-box transcription factor TBX2	TBX2	1.029	1.056	0.791	0.850	1.271	0.00017667
Q08380	Galectin-3-binding protein	LGALS3BP	1.159	1.137	0.905	0.904	1.269	0.00019502
P13674	Prolyl 4-hydroxylase subunit alpha-1	P4HA1	1.133	1.118	0.906	0.868	1.269	0.00019965
Q8IVF4	Dynein heavy chain 10, axonemal	DNAH10	1.124	1.094	0.808	0.941	1.268	0.00020782
Q8TDB6	E3 ubiquitin-protein ligase DTX3L	DTX3L	1.146	1.141	0.884	0.924	1.264	0.00024461
P32321	Deoxycytidylate deaminase	DCTD	1.163	1.522	1.062	1.065	1.263	0.00026691
P49840	Glycogen synthase kinase-3 alpha	GSK3A	1.059	1.527	1.020	1.029	1.263	0.00026729
Q6KB66	Keratin, type II cytoskeletal 80	KRT80	1.140	1.118	0.891	0.901	1.261	0.00028757
Q08AF3	Schlafen family member 5	SLFN5	1.185	1.144	0.920	0.927	1.261	0.00029293
Q00403	Transcription initiation factor IIB	GTF2B	1.250	1.161	1.021	0.892	1.260	0.00029754
P27797	Calreticulin	CALR	1.143	1.119	0.891	0.908	1.258	0.00033621
Q96BY9	Store-operated calcium entry- associated regulatory factor	SARAF	1.129	1.281	0.892	1.026	1.256	0.00035886
P51808	Dynein light chain Tctex-type 3	DYNLT3	1.209	1.037	0.921	0.868	1.256	0.0003655
ODERIS	Gamma-secretase subunit APH-		1.080	1 1/1	0.860	0.017	1 255	0.00037835
	Basal cell adhesion molecule		1.009	1.141	0.000	0.917	1.200	0.00037655
CORTMO	Ubiquitin-related modifier 1		1.045	1.000	0.010	0.002	1.200	0.0004190
Q3D11013	E3 ubiquitin-protein ligase TRIM21		1.090	1.120	0.000	0.905	1.252	0.00042300
00/5///8	Sorting nexin-13		1.100	1.100	0.905	0.910	1.250	0.00040023
P62875	DNA-directed RNA polymerases I. II. and III subunit RPABC5	POL R2	1.121	1.127	1.322	1 141	1.230	0.00047001
P78357	Contactin-associated protein 1		1.210	1.000	0.802	0.864	1 246	0.00059022
Q9BYM8	RanBP-type and C3HC4-type zinc finger-containing protein 1	RBCK1	1.083	1.150	0.879	0.915	1.245	0.00061451
P51787	Potassium voltage-gated channel subfamily KQT member 1	KCNQ1	1.154	1.043	0.850	0.916	1.244	0.00063286
Q16875	kinase/fructose-2,6-	PFKFB3	1.064	1.054	0.822	0.881	1.243	0.00066642
Q07002	Cyclin-dependent kinase 18	CDK18	1.010	1.091	0.838	0.852	1.242	0.00068446
	Biogenesis of lysosome-related	BLOC 194	1 126	1 277	0 083	0.957	1 240	0 00078001
	Paraneoplastic antigen Ma2		1 115	1 159	0.002	0.001	1.240	0.00070001
06P213	Fumarylacetoacetate hydrolase		1 155	1 148	0.030	0.939	1.239	0.00079992
	Pleckstrin homology-like domain		1.100	1.044	0.000	0.000	1.000	0.00005140
Q8VV V24	amily A member 1	PHLDA1	1.189	1.044	0.922	0.883	1.238	0.00085143

Q9P225	Dynein heavy chain 2, axonemal	DNAH2	1.114	1.044	0.843	0.901	1.237	0.00087615
Q9NWZ5	Uridine-cytidine kinase-like 1	UCKL1	1.025	1.243	0.854	0.982	1.236	0.0009357
	Zinc finger CCCH-type with G							
Q8N5A5	patch domain-containing protein	ZGPAT	1.269	1.078	0.935	0.968	1.233	0.00103602
O15182	Centrin-3	CETN3	1.131	1.042	0.959	0.804	1.233	0.00104692
Q8TEP8	Centrosomal protein of 192 kDa	CEP192	1.104	1.056	0.828	0.925	1.232	0.00109299
Q86TB9	Protein PAT1 homolog 1	PATL1	1.115	1.254	0.945	0.980	1.231	0.00113932
P29373	Cellular retinoic acid-binding protein 2	CRABP2	1.083	1.085	0.903	0.860	1.229	0.00122557
P52746	Zinc finger protein 142	ZNF142	1.082	1.084	0.919	0.844	1.229	0.00126165
	Serine/threonine/tyrosine-							
Q8WUJ0	Interacting protein	STYX	1.140	1.109	0.899	0.931	1.229	0.00127397
Q06136	reductase	KDSR	1.188	1.073	0.886	0.956	1.227	0.00137184
	Solute carrier family 2, facilitated							
P11169	glucose transporter member 3	SLC2A3	1.083	1.139	0.885	0.927	1.226	0.00144317
P55210	Caspase-7	CASP7	1.178	1.109	0.984	0.883	1.225	0.00147334
P58335	Anthrax toxin receptor 2	ANTXR2	1.152	1.108	0.950	0.896	1.224	0.00152492
P00558	Phosphoglycerate kinase 1	PGK1	1.117	1.085	0.918	0.882	1.224	0.0015584
P00750	Tissue-type plasminogen activator	PLAT	1,148	1,168	0.983	0.910	1.224	0.00157773
	Peptidylprolyl isomerase domain							
	and WD repeat-containing protein							
Q96BP3	1	PPWD1	1.149	1.107	0.967	0.882	1.220	0.00184299
Q9UBB9	Tuftelin-interacting protein 11	TFIP11	1.090	1.077	0.857	0.923	1.217	0.00206091
Q9BQE5	Apolipoprotein L2	APOL2	1.145	1.141	0.930	0.948	1.217	0.00207378
P35520	Cystathionine beta-synthase	CBS	1.024	1.147	0.769	1.015	1.217	0.00211945
D0 4000	ER lumen protein-retaining		0.040	0.000	0.700	0.74.4	4.045	0.00004457
P24390	HI A class I histocompatibility	KDELRI	0.940	0.896	0.796	0.714	1.215	0.00224457
P04439	antigen, A alpha chain	HLA-A	1.132	1.121	0.922	0.933	1.214	0.00237632
P14921	Protein C-ets-1	ETS1	0.992	1.171	0.859	0.923	1.213	0.00245321
Q92597	Protein NDRG1	NDRG1	1.093	0.959	0.862	0.830	1.213	0.00246538
	DENN domain-containing protein							
Q6IQ26	5A	DENND5A	1.118	1.087	0.905	0.913	1.213	0.00249125
0.40505	Serine/threonine-protein kinase	475	4 000	4 000	0.000	0.054	4.040	0.0000054
Q13535	ATR Dihydronyrimidine dehydrogenase	AIR	1.008	1.028	0.826	0.854	1.212	0.00260054
Q12882	[NADP(+)]	DPYD	1.060	1.058	0.842	0.909	1.210	0.00284516
Q9H5V8	CUB domain-containing protein 1	CDCP1	1.150	1.146	0.958	0.942	1.209	0.00299077
Q8IVW4	Cyclin-dependent kinase-like 3	CDKL3	1,112	1.139	0.973	0.892	1.207	0.00318547
	Recombining binding protein							
Q06330	suppressor of hairless	RBPJ	1.201	1.030	0.954	0.897	1.205	0.00344695
Q00978	Interferon regulatory factor 9	IRF9	1.142	1.129	1.005	0.881	1.204	0.00359849
Q8N122	Multiple coagulation factor deficiency protein 2	MCFD2	1.184	1.186	0.864	1.106	1.203	0.00377341
	FAD-dependent oxidoreductase							
Q96CU9	domain-containing protein 1	FOXRED1	1.133	1.117	0.847	1.025	1.202	0.0039371
P06744	Glucose-6-phosphate isomerase	GPI	1.094	1.047	0.900	0.882	1.202	0.00395704
P00973	2'-5'-oligoadenylate synthase 1	OAS1	1.106	1.133	0.950	0.912	1.202	0.00396005
Q8TBP5	Membrane protein FAM174A	FAM174A	1.049	1.028	0.910	0.818	1.202	0.003984
Q9UL46	Proteasome activator complex subunit 2	PSME2	1,148	1,137	0.949	0.954	1.201	0.00410366
09BL 189	Deoxyhypusine hvdroxvlase	ронн	0.928	0.936	1 173	1 064	0.833	0.00189316
077645	Arpin		0.837	1.038	1 218	1 034	0.833	0.00185116
312010	TP53-regulated inhibitor of		0.001	1.000	1.210	1.004	0.000	5.00100110
O43715	apoptosis 1	TRIAP1	0.911	0.903	1.122	1.060	0.831	0.00162177

Q8NB15	Zinc finger protein 511	ZNF511	0.841	0.922	1.033	1.089	0.831	0.00161237
P20290	Transcription factor BTF3	BTF3	0.958	0.923	1.183	1.080	0.831	0.00160525
	Phosphatidylserine decarboxylase							
Q9UG56	proenzyme, mitochondrial	PISD	0.839	0.895	1.050	1.042	0.829	0.0014276
P62304	Small nuclear ribonucleoprotein E	SNRPE	0.752	1.011	1.059	1.072	0.827	0.00123631
Q96GC9	Vacuole membrane protein 1	VMP1	1.048	0.791	1.104	1.120	0.827	0.00119801
	Mitotic-spindle organizing protein							
Q6P582	2A	MZT2A	0.821	0.928	1.097	1.022	0.825	0.00108134
P13928	Annexin A8	ANXA8	0.892	0.953	1.137	1.101	0.825	0.00103341
Q9NS87	Kinesin-like protein KIF15	KIF15	0.941	1.020	1.161	1.218	0.824	0.00099464
	Aldehyde dehydrogenase, dimeric							
P30838	NADP-preterring	ALDH3A1	0.854	0.949	1.118	1.069	0.824	0.00098507
P05204	HMG-17	HMGN2	0.907	0.887	1 131	1 046	0 824	0.00098362
	Nascent polypeptide-associated		0.001	0.001			0.02	0.00000002
Q13765	complex subunit alpha	NACA	0.926	0.930	1.102	1.153	0.823	0.00090573
	SWI/SNF-related matrix-							
	associated actin-dependent							
Q9H4L7	containing DEAD/H box 1	SMARCAD1	0.909	0.991	1.015	1,298	0.821	0.00080888
0.01112.	Etoposide-induced protein 2.4	0111110110	0.000	0.001			0.021	0.000000000
O14681	homolog	EI24	0.931	0.980	1.128	1.200	0.821	0.00076053
	39S ribosomal protein L52,							
Q86TS9	mitochondrial Mitochondrial import inpor	MRPL52	0.944	0.882	1.236	0.991	0.820	0.00073702
	membrane translocase subunit							
Q99595	Tim17-A	TIMM17A	0.883	0.906	1.161	1.021	0.820	0.00072773
Q8WV99	AN1-type zinc finger protein 2B	ZFAND2B	0.927	0.920	1.126	1.129	0.819	0.00066582
	DNA-directed RNA polymerase I							
Q3B726	subunit RPA43	POLR1F	0.862	0.951	1.158	1.057	0.818	0.00064084
P05090	Apolipoprotein D	APOD	1.010	0.937	1.202	1.186	0.815	0.00050602
P59536	Taste receptor type 2 member 41	TAS2R41	0.767	0.884	0.939	1.087	0.815	0.00048377
P98179	RNA-binding protein 3	RBM3	0.787	0.985	1.067	1.114	0.813	0.00040779
O60613	Selenoprotein F	SELENOF	0.879	0.901	1.071	1.120	0.812	0.00039371
	FERM and PDZ domain-							
Q5JV73	containing protein 3	FRMPD3	0.857	0.818	1.097	0.967	0.812	0.00038427
Q9NZP5	Olfactory receptor 5AC2	OR5AC2	0.843	0.837	1.033	1.038	0.812	0.0003755
	Nuclear ubiquitous casein and							
	cyclin-dependent kinase substrate	NULCKS1	0.035	0.700	1 0/18	1 09/	0.800	0 00030308
	Trimethylauanosine synthase	TC01	0.000	1.000	1.040	1.004	0.003	0.00030330
Q90K50	Surfeit Leoue protein 6		0.014	1.006	1.109	1.100	0.000	0.00024003
075683		SURF6	0.828	0.954	1.135	1.075	0.806	0.00024345
P63302		SELENOW	0.903	0.872	1.076	1.126	0.806	0.00023548
Q5TBB1	Ribonuclease H2 subunit B	RNASEH2B	0.877	0.925	1.115	1.128	0.804	0.00019192
P05120	Plasminogen activator inhibitor 2	SERPINB2	0.959	0.955	1.198	1.187	0.802	0.00017517
045440	DNA-directed RNA polymerase I		0.001	0.004	4 000	4.440	0.000	0.00047400
015446	Subuliii RFA34	POLRIG	0.961	0.994	1.289	1.148	0.802	0.00017492
A4FU01	Glutaminaso livor isoform	MTMR11	0.796	1.057	1.140	1.172	0.801	0.00016125
Q9U132	mitochondrial	GLS2	0.904	0.930	1.201	1.096	0.799	0.00012492
094972	E3 ubiquitin-protein ligase TRIM37	TRIM37	0.784	0.841	0.952	1.086	0.797	0.00011324
	Cold-inducible RNA-binding							
Q14011	protein	CIRBP	0.893	0.921	1.117	1.168	0.794	8.022E-05
	High mobility group protein HMGI-							
P52926		HMGA2	0.984	0.911	1.205	1.189	0.792	6.7836E-05
Q9Y487	subunit a2	ATP6V0A2	0.831	0.803	1.035	1.032	0.790	6.0331E-05

096144	Membrane-spanning 4-domains subfamily A member 14	MS4414	0 798	0 788	1 002	1.006	0 790	5 6149E-05
	PHD finger protein 6		0.850	0.987	1 283	1.000	0.788	4.838E-05
00100 50	Serine/threonine-protein	FIIIO	0.000	0.907	1.205	1.040	0.700	4.000L-00
Q6NUP7	phosphatase 4 regulatory subunit 4	PPP4R4	0.838	0.785	1.043	1.016	0.788	4.7917E-05
	Pleckstrin homology domain-							
Q9Y2H5	containing family A member 6	PLEKHA6	0.851	0.867	1.087	1.095	0.787	4.5151E-05
Q8WTV0	Scavenger receptor class B member 1	SCARB1	0.732	1.059	1.172	1.115	0.783	2.9577E-05
	Cytochrome b561 domain-							
O14569	containing protein 2	CYB561D2	0.840	0.863	1.116	1.065	0.781	2.4287E-05
Q96J84	Kin of IRRE-like protein 1	KIRREL1	0.791	0.940	1.344	0.878	0.779	2.05E-05
	ATP-binding cassette sub-family							
O60706	C member 9	ABCC9	0.847	0.761	1.122	0.943	0.778	1.9117E-05
Q9UMS0	homolog, mitochondrial	NFU1	0.900	0.934	1.274	1.091	0.776	1.461E-05
008623	Pseudouridine-5'-phosphatase	PUDP	1 009	0.929	1 115	1 395	0.772	1 0329E-05
099757	Thioredoxin, mitochondrial	TXN2	1.000	0.849	1 240	1 176	0.772	9 946E-06
	RILP-like protein 1		0.874	0.040	1.2-10	1 179	0.766	5.5-70E 00
	Coiled-coil domain-containing		0.074	0.900	1.222	1.170	0.700	J.JJZ0L-00
Q6PK04	protein 137	CCDC137	0.847	0.800	1.152	1.009	0.762	3.5866E-06
	1,2-dihydroxy-3-keto-5-							
Q9BV57	methylthiopentene dioxygenase	ADI1	0.848	0.845	1.147	1.089	0.757	2.0493E-06
P47895	member A3	ALDH1A3	0.809	0.809	1.077	1.089	0.747	5.977E-07
Q8NC42	E3 ubiquitin-protein ligase RNF149	RNF149	0.778	0.798	1.064	1.128	0.719	1.6333E-08
Q9BV44	THUMP domain-containing protein 3	THUMPD3	0.772	0.855	1.096	1.178	0.716	1.0562E-08
Q8TCF1	AN1-type zinc finger protein 1	ZFAND1	0.709	0.884	1.098	1.158	0.706	2.6239E-09
P13611	Versican core protein	VCAN	0.803	0.915	1.430	1.009	0.705	2.1293E-09
	BTB/POZ domain-containing	-						
Q68DU8	protein KCTD16	KCTD16	0.691	0.695	0.988	1.009	0.694	4.2849E-10
Q9UPY5	Cystine/glutamate transporter	SLC7A11	0.834	0.814	1.243	1.164	0.685	9.2888E-11
Q13322	Growth factor receptor-bound protein 10	GRB10	0.722	0.755	0.904	1.259	0.683	6.8451E-11
P07203	Glutathione peroxidase 1	GPX1	0 772	0 782	1 138	1 161	0.676	2 2474F-11
1 01200	Glutaminefructose-6-phosphate		0.172	0.102	1.100	1.101	0.070	
O94808	aminotransferase [isomerizing] 2	GFPT2	0.672	0.625	1.033	0.923	0.663	2.0665E-12
P02748	Complement component C9	C9	0.653	0.809	1.210	1.276	0.588	8.7947E-20
Q9H6N6	Putative uncharacterized protein MYH16	MYH16	0.904	0.942	0.693	2.556	0.568	3.5002E-22
075629	Protein CREG1	CREG1	0.818	0.864	1.099	2.053	0.534	5.2491F-27
010020	Transcription elongation factor A	0.1201	0.010	0.001	1.000	2.000	0.007	
075764	protein 3	TCEA3	0.468	0.507	1.279	1.378	0.367	2.352E-66

Patient No.	Gender	Age (years	Time for	Relative	Relative
	(0=Female,	old)	recurrence	expression	expression
	1=Male)		(month, 0=No	of	of
			recurrence)	ALKBH3	SP100A
1	1	59	2	0.3	0.5
2	1	59	2	6.2	1.3
3	1	45	/	7.5	0.8
4	1	45	/	1.2	3.3
5	1	57	/	2.0	4.2
6	1	54	36	1.2	1.3
7	1	54	6	2.3	1.1
8	1	76	0	0.5	0.4
9	0	54	0	2.8	1.8
10	1	46	6	5.4	0.5
11	1	57	24	2.3	0.9
12	1	57	24	0.6	0.9
13	1	67	/	2.8	1.1
14	1	59	2	2.0	0.3
15	1	59	2	0.8	0.2
16	0	89	0	1.1	2.3
17	0	89	0	0.9	1.5
18	1	52	/	2.9	1.0
19	1	37	/	3.3	1.1
20	1	82	0	2.1	1.4
21	1	82	0	1.3	2.8
22	1	48	60	0.7	0.3
23	0	29	0	0.4	0.3
24	0	49	11	3.1	0.6
25	0	49	11	5.3	0.2
26	1	35	34	0.8	1.4
27	1	35	34	1.0	1.2
28	1	47	0	1.8	2.5
29	0	60	/	2.4	1.1
30	1	64	/	1.6	0.8
31	1	52	2	6.6	0.2
32	0	77	19	5.8	0.9
33	0	45	/	7.9	1.0
34	0	42	18	1.9	1.0
35	1	55	12	4.2	1.2

Supplementary Table S4. The clinical characteristics of ocular melanoma patient cohorts in tissue chip assay.

36	1	65	/	4.9	2.4
37	1	61	3	3.1	0.2
38	1	31	13	1.2	0.9
39	1	32	/	2.0	1.4
40	0	66	/	2.5	1.6
41	0	69	/	2.1	1.5
42	0	31	3	2.3	1.1
43	1	13	/	2.2	1.5
44	1	64	/	1.6	0.7
45	0	67	0	1.7	3.8
46	1	23	/	2.5	0.9
47	1	23	/	2.3	0.9
48	1	52	0	2.0	2.3
49	1	12	/	1.4	0.8
50	1	73	13	0.6	0.2
51	0	52	/	2.5	0.5
52	1	31	13	3.3	1.1
53	1	78	0	0.4	1.8
54	0	42	18	4.1	0.9
55	1	66	20	1.5	0.5
56	1	58	0	7.4	0.9
57	0	82	/	1.4	2.6
58	1	80	/	1.9	1.0
59	1	73	/	2.0	0.7
60	1	60	9	1.9	0.7
61	0	51	12	3.4	0.8
62	0	58	/	2.4	1.7
63	1	52	2	7.4	0.2
64	1	73	13	4.8	1.1
65	1	81	0	3.2	1.3
66	1	20	/	1.7	0.9
67	1	47	16	3.2	1.3
68	0	77	19	4.6	1.3
69	1	54	2	1.9	0.3
70	1	63	32	1.2	0.4
71	1	38	8	5.2	0.9
72	1	38	8	3.4	0.1
73	1	70	23	1.3	0.8
74	1	70	23	1.2	0.3
75	1	18	6	2.4	0.1
76	1	18	6	0.6	0.3

77	1	76	0	1.5	1.4
78	1	75	0	1.6	1.5
79	0	53	5	6.1	0.3
80	1	74	0	5.7	0.7
81	1	49	0	0.8	0.6
82	1	67	0	0.6	0.4

Patient No.	Gender	Age (years old)	Relative	Relative	
	(0=Female,		expression of	expression of	
	1=Male)		ALKBH3	SP100A	
1	1	64	0.3	1.3	
2	0	48	0.8	0.8	
3	0	29	0.8	1.6	
4	0	29	0.4	1.4	
5	1	31	0.3	2.6	
6	0	25	0.3	1.5	
7	1	32	1.0	0.7	
8	0	65	0.9	5.5	
9	0	61	0.5	1.3	
10	1	55	0.4	0.8	
11	0	30	0.4	4.2	
12	1	50	0.3	1.3	
13	1	67	0.3	5.1	
14	1	40	0.4	4.3	
15	0	31	0.4	0.4	
16	0	54	0.4	1.9	
17	0	60	0.7	1.2	
18	1	62	0.7	1.4	
19	0	45	0.4	3.3	
20	0	62	1.6	1.6	
21	0	63	0.9	1.2	
22	0	1	0.8	0.9	
23	0	8	2.9	1.0	
24	0	29	1.3	3.9	
25	0	29	0.7	5.9	
26	1	3	2.0	0.6	
27	0	26	0.8	1.1	
28	1	14	0.9	2.3	

Supplementary Table S5. The clinical characteristics of melanocytic nevus patient cohorts in tissue chip assay.

Stratified by ALKBH3					
	high	low	p-value		
n	29	29			
age (mean (SD))	54.1 (15.4)	59.2 (18.3)	0.256		
sex = male (%)	20 (69.0)	24 (82.8)	0.220		
T stage (%)			0.452		
T1	1 (3.4)	1 (3.4)			
T2	10 (34.5)	13 (44.8)			
Т3	18 (62.1)	15 (51.7)			

Supplementary Table S6. The clinical characteristics of patients with high and low ALKBH3 levels.

Stratified by SP100A					
	high	low	p-value		
n	29	29			
age (mean (SD))	58.3 (18.7)	55.1 (15.2)	0.481		
sex = male(%)	21 (72.4)	23 (79.3)	0.539		
T stage (%)			0.979		
T1	2 (4.5)	0 (0)			
T2	10 (34.5)	13 (44.8)			
Т3	17 (58.6)	16 (55.2)			

Supplementary Table S7. The clinical characteristics of patients with high and low SP100A levels.