

## Supporting Information

# Discovery of Conformationally Constrained ALK2 Inhibitors

*Héctor González-Álvarez,<sup>†,§</sup> Deeba Ensan,<sup>†,§</sup> Tao Xin,<sup>†</sup> Jong Fu Wong,<sup>‡</sup> Carlos A. Zepeda-Velázquez,<sup>†</sup> Julien Cros,<sup>ψ</sup> Laurent Hoffer,<sup>†</sup> Taira Kiyota,<sup>†</sup> Brian J. Wilson,<sup>†</sup> Ahmed Aman,<sup>†,£</sup> Owen Roberts,<sup>¥</sup> Methvin B. Isaac,<sup>†</sup> Alex N. Bullock,<sup>ψ</sup> David Smil,<sup>\*,†</sup> Rima Al-awar<sup>\*,†,§,#</sup>*

<sup>†</sup> Drug Discovery Program, Ontario Institute for Cancer Research, 661 University Avenue, MaRS Centre, West Tower, Toronto, Ontario M5G 0A3, Canada

<sup>§</sup> Department of Pharmacology and Toxicology, University of Toronto, Medical Sciences Building, Room 4207, 1 King's College Circle, Toronto, Ontario M5S 1A8, Canada

<sup>‡</sup> Structural Genomics Consortium, Nuffield Department of Medicine, University of Oxford, Old Road Campus, Roosevelt Drive, Oxford OX3 7DQ, United Kingdom

<sup>ψ</sup> Centre for Medicines Discovery, Nuffield Department of Medicine, University of Oxford, Old Road Campus Research Building, Roosevelt Drive, Oxford OX3 7FZ, United Kingdom

<sup>£</sup> Leslie Dan Faculty of Pharmacy, University of Toronto, 144 College Street, Toronto, Ontario M5S 3M2, Canada

<sup>¥</sup> M4K Pharma, 101 College Street, MaRS Centre, South Tower, Toronto, Ontario M5G 1L7, Canada

<sup>#</sup> Department of Chemistry, University of Toronto, 80 St. George St, Toronto, Ontario M5S 3H6 Canada.

Email: david.smil@oicr.on.ca

## Contents of SI

1. Supplementary Tables.....	S2
2. <sup>1</sup> H NMR Spectra of Final Compounds.....	S15
3. HPLC Traces of Final Compounds.....	S22

## 1. SUPPLEMENTARY TABLES

**Table S1. Kinase (422) Selectivity Panel**

	<b>% Enzyme Activity (relative to DMSO control) @ 1 μM compound and 10 μM ATP</b>
<b>Kinase</b>	<b>M4K2304</b>
<b>AAK1(h)</b>	95
<b>Abl(h)</b>	73
<b>Abl(m)</b>	79
<b>Abl (H396P) (h)</b>	88
<b>Abl (M351T)(h)</b>	71
<b>Abl (Q252H) (h)</b>	74
<b>Abl(T315I)(h)</b>	109
<b>Abl(Y253F)(h)</b>	77
<b>ACK1(h)</b>	77
<b>ACTR2(h)</b>	54
<b>ALK(h)</b>	98
<b>ALK1(h)</b>	3
<b>ALK2(h)</b>	0
<b>ALK4(h)</b>	32
<b>ALK6(h)</b>	11
<b>Arg(h)</b>	96
<b>AMPKα1(h)</b>	96
<b>AMPKα2(h)</b>	114
<b>A-Raf(h)</b>	105
<b>Arg(m)</b>	86
<b>ARK5(h)</b>	91
<b>ASK1(h)</b>	109
<b>Aurora-A(h)</b>	104
<b>Aurora-B(h)</b>	94
<b>Aurora-C(h)</b>	92

<b>Axl(h)</b>	86
<b>BIKe(h)</b>	98
<b>Blk(h)</b>	85
<b>Blk(m)</b>	64
<b>BMPR2(h)</b>	104
<b>Bmx(h)</b>	107
<b>BRK(h)</b>	31
<b>BrSK1(h)</b>	104
<b>BrSK2(h)</b>	118
<b>BTK(h)</b>	107
<b>BTK(R28H)(h)</b>	102
<b>B-Raf(h)</b>	96
<b>B-Raf(V599E)(h)</b>	92
<b>CaMKI(h)</b>	113
<b>CaMKI<math>\beta</math>(h)</b>	106
<b>CaMKI<math>\gamma</math>(h)</b>	102
<b>CaMKII<math>\alpha</math>(h)</b>	106
<b>CaMKII<math>\beta</math>(h)</b>	106
<b>CaMKII<math>\gamma</math>(h)</b>	100
<b>CaMKI<math>\delta</math>(h)</b>	106
<b>CaMKII<math>\delta</math>(h)</b>	84
<b>CaMKIV(h)</b>	107
<b>CaMKK1(h)</b>	107
<b>CaMKK2(h)</b>	109
<b>Cdc7/cyclinB1(h)</b>	117
<b>CDK1/cyclinB(h)</b>	99
<b>CDK2/cyclinA(h)</b>	100
<b>CDK2/cyclinE(h)</b>	107
<b>CDK3/cyclinE(h)</b>	118
<b>CDK4/cyclinD3(h)</b>	125
<b>CDK5/p25(h)</b>	109
<b>CDK5/p35(h)</b>	112
<b>CDK6/cyclinD3(h)</b>	117
<b>CDK7/cyclinH/MAT1(h)</b>	115
<b>CDK9/cyclin T1(h)</b>	100
<b>CDK12/cyclinK(h)</b>	123
<b>CDK13/cyclinK(h)</b>	118
<b>CDK14/cyclinY(h)</b>	102
<b>CDK16/cyclinY(h)</b>	110
<b>CDK17/cyclinY(h)</b>	108
<b>CDK18/cyclinY(h)</b>	97
<b>CDKL1(h)</b>	108
<b>CDKL2(h)</b>	104
<b>CDKL3(h)</b>	113
<b>CDKL4(h)</b>	115

<b>ChaK1(h)</b>	107
<b>CHK1(h)</b>	100
<b>CHK2(h)</b>	111
<b>CHK2(I157T)(h)</b>	97
<b>CHK2(R145W)(h)</b>	102
<b>CK1<math>\alpha</math>(h)</b>	95
<b>CK1<math>\epsilon</math>(h)</b>	119
<b>CK1<math>\gamma</math>1(h)</b>	96
<b>CK1<math>\gamma</math>2(h)</b>	108
<b>CK1<math>\gamma</math>3(h)</b>	104
<b>CK1<math>\delta</math>(h)</b>	107
<b>CK1(y)</b>	48
<b>CK2(h)</b>	110
<b>CK2<math>\alpha</math>1(h)</b>	85
<b>CK2<math>\alpha</math>2(h)</b>	105
<b>CLIK1(h)</b>	111
<b>CLK1(h)</b>	112
<b>CLK2(h)</b>	104
<b>CLK3(h)</b>	103
<b>CLK4(h)</b>	106
<b>cKit(h)</b>	107
<b>cKit(D816V)(h)</b>	87
<b>cKit(D816H)(h)</b>	98
<b>cKit(V560G)(h)</b>	92
<b>cKit(V654A)(h)</b>	89
<b>CRIK(h)</b>	97
<b>CSK(h)</b>	106
<b>c-RAF(h)</b>	101
<b>cSRC(h)</b>	92
<b>DAPK1(h)</b>	101
<b>DAPK2(h)</b>	108
<b>DCAMKL1(h)</b>	101
<b>DCAMKL2(h)</b>	104
<b>DCAMKL3(h)</b>	121
<b>DDR1(h)</b>	29
<b>DDR2(h)</b>	91
<b>DMPK(h)</b>	100
<b>DRAK1(h)</b>	107
<b>DRAK2(h)</b>	111
<b>DYRK1A(h)</b>	113
<b>DYRK1B(h)</b>	110
<b>DYRK2(h)</b>	96
<b>DYRK3(h)</b>	108
<b>eEF-2K(h)</b>	109
<b>EGFR(h)</b>	93

<b>EGFR(L858R)(h)</b>	36
<b>EGFR(L861Q)(h)</b>	48
<b>EGFR(T790M)(h)</b>	103
<b>EGFR(T790M,L858R)(h)</b>	106
<b>EphA1(h)</b>	90
<b>EphA2(h)</b>	103
<b>EphA3(h)</b>	109
<b>EphA4(h)</b>	103
<b>EphA5(h)</b>	107
<b>EphA7(h)</b>	113
<b>EphA8(h)</b>	96
<b>EphB2(h)</b>	92
<b>EphB1(h)</b>	101
<b>EphB3(h)</b>	93
<b>EphB4(h)</b>	101
<b>ErbB2(h)</b>	106
<b>ErbB4(h)</b>	112
<b>FAK(h)</b>	102
<b>Fer(h)</b>	111
<b>Fes(h)</b>	86
<b>FGFR1(h)</b>	87
<b>FGFR1(V561M)(h)</b>	91
<b>FGFR2(h)</b>	98
<b>FGFR2(N549H)(h)</b>	95
<b>FGFR3(h)</b>	93
<b>FGFR4(h)</b>	111
<b>Fgr(h)</b>	93
<b>Flt1(h)</b>	99
<b>Flt3(D835Y)(h)</b>	99
<b>Flt3(h)</b>	98
<b>Flt4(h)</b>	86
<b>Fms(h)</b>	105
<b>Fms(Y969C)(h)</b>	87
<b>Fyn(h)</b>	94
<b>GCK(h)</b>	85
<b>GCN2(h)</b>	104
<b>GRK1(h)</b>	94
<b>GRK2(h)</b>	92
<b>GRK3(h)</b>	95
<b>GRK5(h)</b>	108
<b>GRK6(h)</b>	112
<b>GRK7(h)</b>	102
<b>GSK3<math>\alpha</math>(h)</b>	101
<b>GSK3<math>\beta</math>(h)</b>	101
<b>Haspin(h)</b>	103

<b>Hck(h)</b>	102
<b>Hck(h) activated</b>	101
<b>HIPK1(h)</b>	107
<b>HIPK2(h)</b>	110
<b>HIPK3(h)</b>	103
<b>HIPK4(h)</b>	116
<b>HPK1(h)</b>	109
<b>HRI(h)</b>	96
<b>ICK(h)</b>	113
<b>IGF-1R(h)</b>	93
<b>IGF-1R(h), activated</b>	111
<b>IKK<math>\alpha</math>(h)</b>	120
<b>IKK<math>\beta</math>(h)</b>	104
<b>IKK<math>\epsilon</math>(h)</b>	102
<b>IR(h)</b>	107
<b>IR(h), activated</b>	116
<b>IRE1(h)</b>	100
<b>IRR(h)</b>	96
<b>IRAK1(h)</b>	106
<b>IRAK4(h)</b>	97
<b>Itk(h)</b>	97
<b>JAK1(h)</b>	90
<b>JAK2(h)</b>	106
<b>JAK3(h)</b>	105
<b>JNK1<math>\alpha</math>1(h)</b>	100
<b>JNK2<math>\alpha</math>2(h)</b>	118
<b>JNK3(h)</b>	99
<b>KDR(h)</b>	110
<b>LATS1(h)</b>	118
<b>LATS2(h)</b>	109
<b>Lck(h)</b>	49
<b>Lck(h) activated</b>	81
<b>LIMK1(h)</b>	91
<b>LIMK2(h)</b>	109
<b>LKB1(h)</b>	101
<b>LOK(h)</b>	99
<b>Lyn(h)</b>	41
<b>Lyn(m)</b>	44
<b>LRRK2(h)</b>	103
<b>LTK(h)</b>	107
<b>MAK(h)</b>	109
<b>MAPK1(h)</b>	90
<b>MAPK2(h)</b>	110
<b>MAPK2(m)</b>	98
<b>MAP4K3(h)</b>	98

<b>MAP4K4(h)</b>	75
<b>MAP4K5(h)</b>	94
<b>MAPKAP-K2(h)</b>	108
<b>MAPKAP-K3(h)</b>	114
<b>MEK1(h)</b>	88
<b>MEK2(h)</b>	102
<b>MARK1(h)</b>	103
<b>MARK3(h)</b>	111
<b>MARK4(h)</b>	105
<b>MEKK2(h)</b>	103
<b>MEKK3(h)</b>	108
<b>MELK(h)</b>	99
<b>Mer(h)</b>	120
<b>Met(h)</b>	99
<b>Met(D1246H)(h)</b>	94
<b>Met(D1246N)(h)</b>	105
<b>Met(M1268T)(h)</b>	86
<b>Met(Y1248C)(h)</b>	92
<b>Met(Y1248D)(h)</b>	90
<b>Met(Y1248H)(h)</b>	86
<b>MINK(h)</b>	61
<b>MKK3(h)</b>	93
<b>MKK4(m)</b>	88
<b>MKK6(h)</b>	101
<b>MLCK(h)</b>	102
<b>MLK1(h)</b>	106
<b>MLK2(h)</b>	117
<b>MLK3(h)</b>	104
<b>MLK4(h)</b>	116
<b>Mnk2(h)</b>	100
<b>MOK(h)</b>	103
<b>MRCK<math>\alpha</math>(h)</b>	108
<b>MRCK<math>\beta</math>(h)</b>	109
<b>MRCK<math>\gamma</math>(h)</b>	102
<b>MSK1(h)</b>	114
<b>MSK2(h)</b>	115
<b>MSSK1(h)</b>	123
<b>MST1(h)</b>	97
<b>MST2(h)</b>	93
<b>MST3(h)</b>	112
<b>MST4(h)</b>	115
<b>mTOR(h)</b>	102
<b>mTOR/FKBP12(h)</b>	103
<b>MuSK(h)</b>	113
<b>MYLK2(h)</b>	105

<b>MYO3B(h)</b>	104
<b>NDR1(h)</b>	118
<b>NDR2(h)</b>	101
<b>NEK1(h)</b>	112
<b>NEK2(h)</b>	92
<b>NEK3(h)</b>	100
<b>NEK4(h)</b>	105
<b>NEK6(h)</b>	109
<b>NEK7(h)</b>	99
<b>NEK9(h)</b>	103
<b>NIM1(h)</b>	108
<b>NEK11(h)</b>	112
<b>NLK(h)</b>	94
<b>NUAK2(h)</b>	113
<b>OSR1(h)</b>	103
<b>p70S6K(h)</b>	102
<b>PAK1(h)</b>	97
<b>PAK2(h)</b>	101
<b>PAK4(h)</b>	108
<b>PAK3(h)</b>	105
<b>PAK5(h)</b>	112
<b>PAK6(h)</b>	111
<b>PAR-1B<math>\alpha</math>(h)</b>	118
<b>PASK(h)</b>	117
<b>PEK(h)</b>	109
<b>PDGFR<math>\alpha</math>(h)</b>	94
<b>PDGFR<math>\alpha</math>(D842V)(h)</b>	73
<b>PDGFR<math>\alpha</math>(V561D)(h)</b>	76
<b>PDGFR<math>\beta</math>(h)</b>	88
<b>PDHK2(h)</b>	138
<b>PDHK4(h)</b>	113
<b>PDK1(h)</b>	97
<b>PhK<math>\gamma</math>1(h)</b>	112
<b>PhK<math>\gamma</math>2(h)</b>	118
<b>Pim-1(h)</b>	105
<b>Pim-2(h)</b>	110
<b>Pim-3(h)</b>	103
<b>PKA(h)</b>	102
<b>PKAc<math>\beta</math>(h)</b>	113
<b>PKB<math>\alpha</math>(h)</b>	92
<b>PKB<math>\beta</math>(h)</b>	132
<b>PKB<math>\gamma</math>(h)</b>	103
<b>PKC<math>\alpha</math>(h)</b>	88
<b>PKC<math>\beta</math>I(h)</b>	102
<b>PKC<math>\beta</math>II(h)</b>	100



<b>PKC<math>\gamma</math>(h)</b>	100
<b>PKC<math>\delta</math>(h)</b>	104
<b>PKC<math>\epsilon</math>(h)</b>	103
<b>PKC<math>\eta</math>(h)</b>	115
<b>PKC<math>\iota</math>(h)</b>	105
<b>PKC<math>\mu</math>(h)</b>	107
<b>PKC<math>\theta</math>(h)</b>	117
<b>PKC<math>\zeta</math>(h)</b>	108
<b>PKD2(h)</b>	100
<b>PKD3(h)</b>	92
<b>PKG1<math>\alpha</math>(h)</b>	96
<b>PKG1<math>\beta</math>(h)</b>	107
<b>PKR(h)</b>	102
<b>Plk1(h)</b>	99
<b>Plk3(h)</b>	101
<b>Plk4(h)</b>	92
<b>PRAK(h)</b>	104
<b>PRKG2(h)</b>	110
<b>PRK1(h)</b>	102
<b>PRK2(h)</b>	112
<b>PrKX(h)</b>	104
<b>PRP4(h)</b>	99
<b>PTK5(h)</b>	73
<b>Pyk2(h)</b>	100
<b>Ret(h)</b>	99
<b>Ret (V804L)(h)</b>	108
<b>Ret(V804M)(h)</b>	102
<b>RIPK1(h)</b>	108
<b>RIPK2(h)</b>	27
<b>ROCK-I(h)</b>	98
<b>ROCK-II(h)</b>	104
<b>ROCK-II(r)</b>	92
<b>Ron(h)</b>	102
<b>Ros(h)</b>	119
<b>Rse(h)</b>	102
<b>Rsk1(h)</b>	110
<b>Rsk1(r)</b>	110
<b>Rsk2(h)</b>	101
<b>Rsk3(h)</b>	98
<b>Rsk4(h)</b>	125
<b>SAPK2a(h)</b>	98
<b>SAPK2a(T106M)(h)</b>	93
<b>SAPK2b(h)</b>	92
<b>SAPK3(h)</b>	106
<b>SAPK4(h)</b>	109

<b>SBK1(h)</b>	109
<b>SGK(h)</b>	118
<b>SGK2(h)</b>	128
<b>SGK3(h)</b>	108
<b>SIK(h)</b>	92
<b>SIK2(h)</b>	79
<b>SIK3(h)</b>	102
<b>SLK(h)</b>	106
<b>Snk(h)</b>	106
<b>SNRK(h)</b>	118
<b>Src(1-530)(h)</b>	94
<b>Src(T341M)(h)</b>	96
<b>SRMS(h)</b>	117
<b>SRPK1(h)</b>	98
<b>SRPK2(h)</b>	110
<b>STK16(h)</b>	108
<b>STK25(h)</b>	103
<b>STK32A(h)</b>	104
<b>STK32B(h)</b>	101
<b>STK32C(h)</b>	131
<b>STK33(h)</b>	111
<b>STK39(h)</b>	105
<b>Syk(h)</b>	84
<b>TAF1L(h)</b>	115
<b>TAK1(h)</b>	95
<b>TAO1(h)</b>	90
<b>TAO2(h)</b>	111
<b>TAO3(h)</b>	97
<b>TBK1(h)</b>	114
<b>Tec(h) activated</b>	107
<b>TGFBR1(h)</b>	52
<b>TGFBR2(h)</b>	103
<b>Tie2 (h)</b>	94
<b>Tie2(R849W)(h)</b>	98
<b>Tie2(Y897S)(h)</b>	102
<b>TLK1(h)</b>	90
<b>TLK2(h)</b>	104
<b>TNIK(h)</b>	40
<b>TRB2(h)</b>	108
<b>TrkA(h)</b>	117
<b>TrkB(h)</b>	92
<b>TrkC(h)</b>	99
<b>TSSK1(h)</b>	107
<b>TSSK2(h)</b>	99
<b>TSSK3(h)</b>	102

<b>TSSK4(h)</b>	104
<b>TTBK1(h)</b>	98
<b>TTBK2(h)</b>	104
<b>TTK(h)</b>	106
<b>Txk(h)</b>	107
<b>TYK2(h)</b>	103
<b>ULK1(h)</b>	110
<b>ULK2(h)</b>	102
<b>ULK3(h)</b>	107
<b>VRK1(h)</b>	113
<b>VRK2(h)</b>	101
<b>Wee1(h)</b>	95
<b>Wee1B(h)</b>	117
<b>WNK1(h)</b>	103
<b>WNK2(h)</b>	105
<b>WNK3(h)</b>	106
<b>WNK4(h)</b>	123
<b>Yes(h)</b>	64
<b>ZAK(h)</b>	72
<b>ZAP-70(h)</b>	108
<b>ZIPK(h)</b>	108
<b>ATM(h)</b>	99
<b>ATR/ATRIP(h)</b>	93
<b>DNA-PK(h)</b>	106
<b>PI3 Kinase (p110b/p85a)(h)</b>	94
<b>PI3 Kinase (p120g)(h)</b>	98
<b>PI3 Kinase (p110d/p85a)(h)</b>	101
<b>PI3 Kinase (p110a/p85a)(m)</b>	102
<b>PI3 Kinase (p110a/p65a)(m)</b>	89
<b>PI3 Kinase (p110a(E545K)/p85a)(m)</b>	108
<b>PI3 Kinase (p110a(H1047R)/p85a)(m)</b>	99
<b>PI3 Kinase (p110b/p85b)(m)</b>	90
<b>PI3 Kinase (p110b/p85a)(m)</b>	88
<b>PI3 Kinase (p110d/p85a)(m)</b>	94
<b>PI3 Kinase (p110a(E542K)/p85a)(m)</b>	100
<b>PI3 Kinase (p110a/p85a)(h)</b>	97
<b>PI3 Kinase (p110a(E542K)/p85a)(h)</b>	100
<b>PI3 Kinase (p110a(H1047R)/p85a)(h)</b>	91
<b>PI3 Kinase (p110a(E545K)/p85a)(h)</b>	108
<b>PI3 Kinase (p110a/p65a)(h)</b>	102
<b>PI3KC2a(h)</b>	108
<b>PI3KC2g(h)</b>	102
<b>PIP4K2a(h)</b>	106
<b>PIP5K1a(h)</b>	109
<b>PIP5K1g(h)</b>	100

**Table S2. Co-crystal ALK2•M4K2304: Diffraction Data Collection and Refinement****Statistics**

<b>PDB accession code</b>	<b>8C7W</b>
<b><i>Data Collection Statistics</i></b>	
Radiation source	Diamond I03
Wavelength (Å)	0.976254
Space group	P3 <sub>2</sub> 21
Unit cell dimensions:	
<i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (Å)	66.05, 66.05, 145.93
$\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$ (°)	90, 90, 120
Number of molecules/asymmetric unit	1
Resolution range (Å)	57.20-2.26 (2.30-2.26)
Total observations	360338 (18021)
Unique reflections	17992 (874)
Completeness (%)	100.00 (98.76)
Multiplicity	20.03 (20.62)
$R_{\text{merge}}^a$	0.4368 (2.1056)
Average $I/\sigma(I)$	3.6 (0.54)
CC <sub>1/2</sub> (%)	98.83 (81.65)
<b><i>Refinement and model statistics</i></b>	
Ligand	M4K2304
Resolution range (Å)	57.20-2.26
Number of reflections used	17918
$R_{\text{work}}^b/R_{\text{free}}^c$ (%)	20.70/23.92
Average B values (Å <sup>2</sup> )	
All atoms	32.590
Protein atoms	32.186
Ligand	27.715
PEG	39.009
H <sub>2</sub> O	34.440
Sulfate	52.055
Root mean square deviation from ideality	
Bond lengths (Å)	0.002
Bond angles (°)	0.567
Ramachandran analysis	
Favoured regions / Allowed regions /	98.31/1.69/0.00

Outliers (% of residues)	
Rotamer outliers (%)	0.79
Clashscore	2.32
Number of atoms	
Protein atoms	2348
Ligand	34
PEG	16
H <sub>2</sub> O	178
Sulfate	35

$^a R_{\text{merge}} = \frac{\sum \sum |I_h, i - \langle I \rangle h|}{\sum \sum I_h, i}$  where  $\langle I \rangle h$  is the mean intensity of the symmetry-equivalent reflections.

$^b R_{\text{work}} = \frac{\sum ||F_o| - |F_c||}{\sum |F_o|}$ , where  $F_o$  and  $F_c$  are the observed and calculated structure factor amplitudes, respectively, for reflection  $h$ .

$^c R_{\text{free}}$  is the  $R$  value for a subset of 5% of the reflection data, which were not included in the crystallographic refinement.

**Table S3. Co-crystal ALK2•M4K2308: Diffraction Data Collection and Refinement**

### Statistics

PDB accession code	8C7Z
<b>Data Collection Statistics</b>	
Radiation source	Diamond I03
Wavelength (Å)	0.976254
Space group	P3 <sub>2</sub> 21
Unit cell dimensions:	
<i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (Å)	67.28, 67.28, 140.76
$\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$ (°)	90, 90, 120
Number of molecules/asymmetric unit	1
Resolution range (Å)	58.27-2.23 (2.27-2.23)
Total observations	380615 (19096)
Unique reflections	18645 (895)
Completeness (%)	100.0 (99.33)
Multiplicity	20.4 (21.3)
$R_{\text{merge}}^a$	0.6976 (4.2176)
Average $I/\sigma(I)$	3.66 (0.55)
CC <sub>1/2</sub> (%)	98.51 (69.61)
<b>Refinement and model statistics</b>	
Ligand	M4K2308
Resolution range (Å)	58.27-2.23
Number of reflections used	18578
$R_{\text{work}}^b/R_{\text{free}}^c$ (%)	21.36/26.13
Average B values (Å <sup>2</sup> )	

All atoms	36.863
Protein atoms	36.394
Ligand	33.705
PEG	46.528
H <sub>2</sub> O	38.109
Sulfate	60.188
Ammonium	26.810
Root mean square deviation from ideality	
Bond lengths (Å)	0.002
Bond angles (°)	0.46
Ramachandran analysis	
Favoured regions / Allowed regions /	97.61/2.39/0.00
Outliers (% of residues)	
Rotamer outliers (%)	0.40
Clashscore	4.17
Number of atoms	
Protein atoms	2345
Ligand	33
PEG	44
H <sub>2</sub> O	166
Sulfate	25
Ammonium	1

<sup>a</sup> $R_{\text{merge}} = \frac{\sum \sum |I_h, i - \langle I \rangle_h|}{\sum \sum I_h, i}$  where  $\langle I \rangle_h$  is the mean intensity of the symmetry-equivalent reflections.

<sup>b</sup> $R_{\text{work}} = \frac{\sum ||F_o| - |F_c||}{\sum |F_o|}$ , where  $F_o$  and  $F_c$  are the observed and calculated structure factor amplitudes, respectively, for reflection  $h$ .

<sup>c</sup> $R_{\text{free}}$  is the  $R$  value for a subset of 5% of the reflection data, which were not included in the crystallographic refinement.

**Table S4. *In Vivo* BBB Penetration of M4K2306**

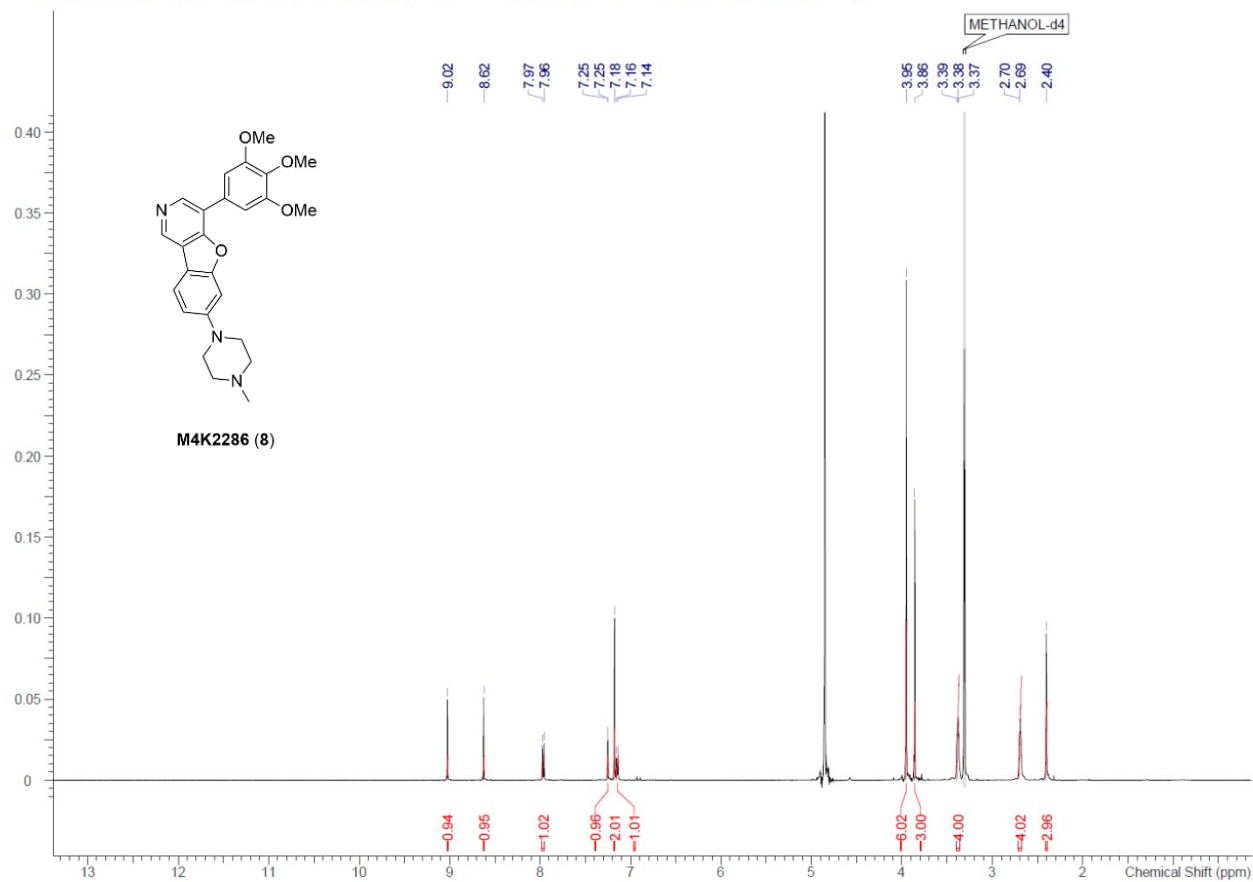
We decided to run the *in vivo* BBB penetration study of **M4K2306** a second time to ensure the exceptional B/P ratio of the compound.

Compound	$C_{\text{plasma @ 2 h}}$ (nM)	$C_{\text{brain @ 2 h}}$ (nM)	$C_{\text{plasma @ 4 h}}$ (nM)	$C_{\text{brain @ 4 h}}$ (nM)	$C_{\text{brain}}/C_{\text{plasma @ 4 h}}$
<b>M4K2009</b>	5250	2321	2683	888	0.3
<b>M4K2306</b> (First run)	74	3301	40	2692	67.3

<b>M4K2306</b> <b>(Second run)</b>	75	4966	45	3813	84.7
---------------------------------------	----	------	----	------	------

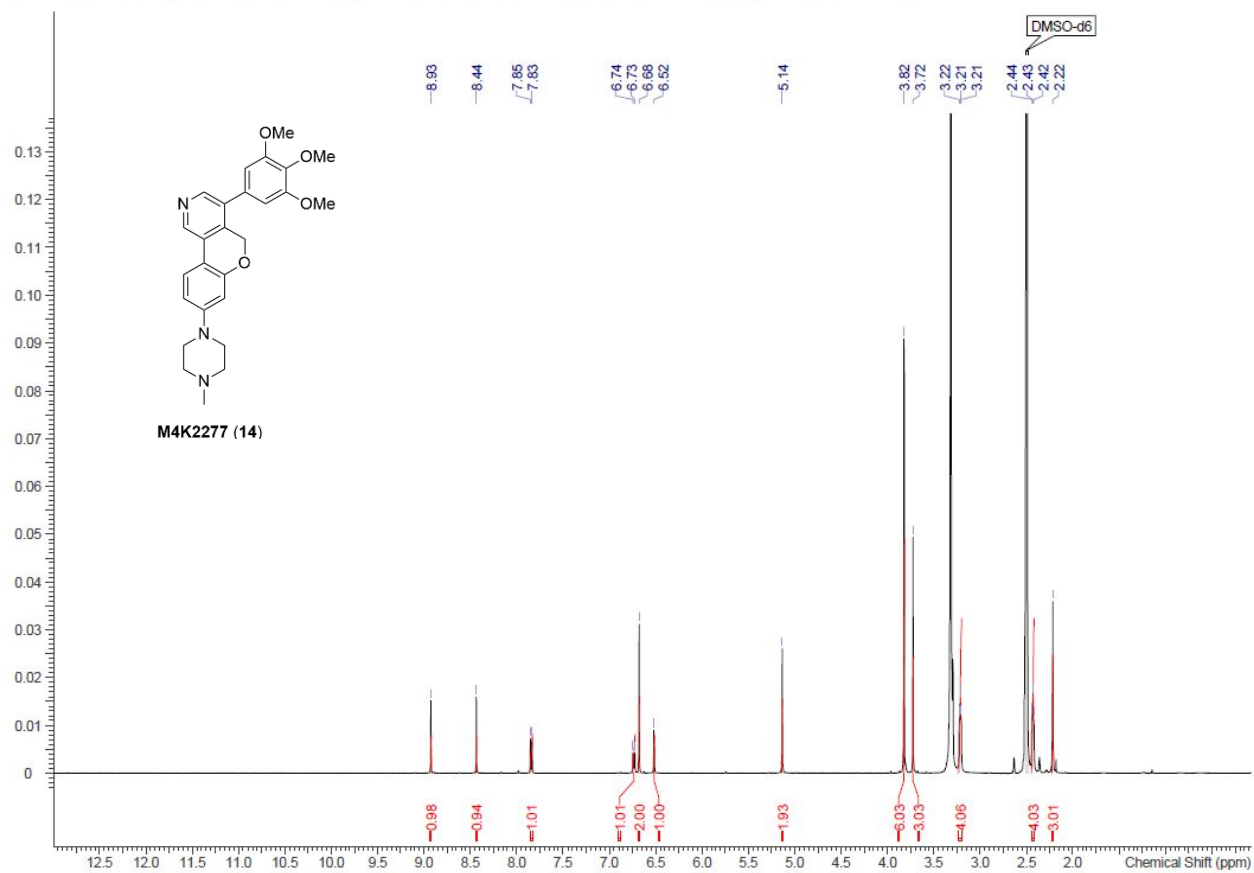
## 2. <sup>1</sup>H NMR Spectra of Final Compounds

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, METHANOL-*d*<sub>4</sub>) δ ppm 9.02 (s, 1 H) 8.62 (s, 1 H) 7.97 (d, *J*=8.68 Hz, 1 H) 7.25 (d, *J*=1.83 Hz, 1 H) 7.18 (s, 2 H) 7.15 (dd, *J*=8.74, 1.90 Hz, 1 H) 3.95 (s, 6 H) 3.86 (s, 3 H) 3.40 - 3.37 (m, 4 H) 2.71 - 2.68 (m, 4 H) 2.40 (s, 3 H)

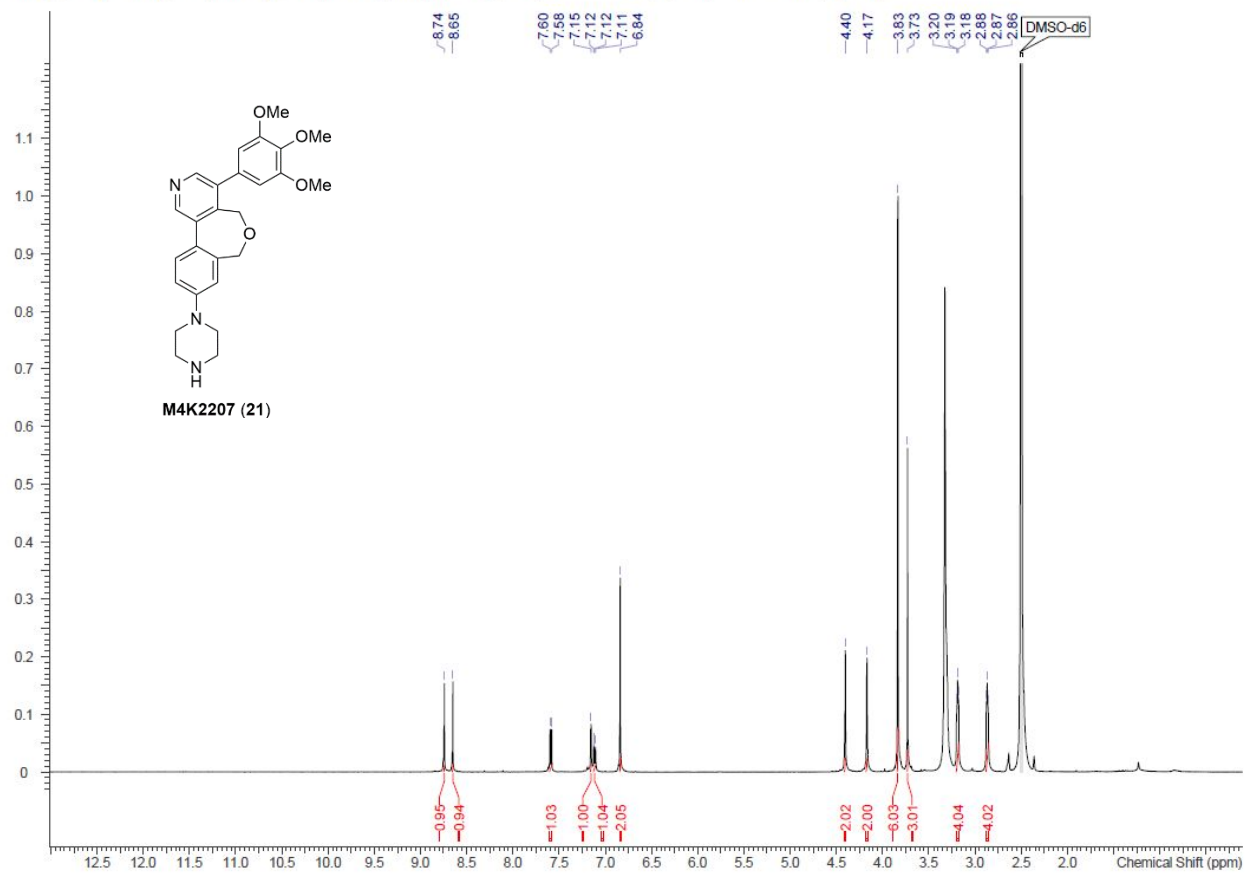




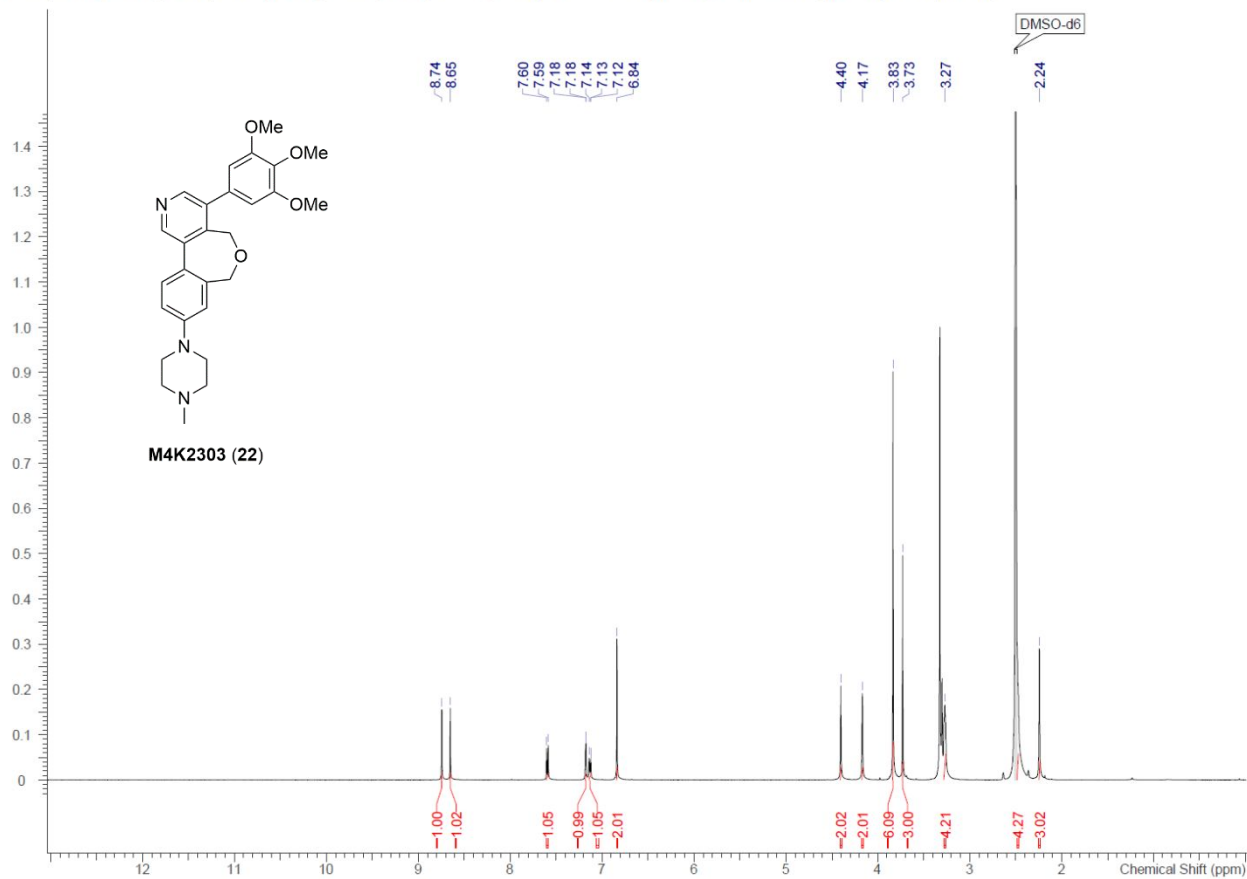
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ )  $\delta$  ppm 8.93 (s, 1 H) 8.44 (s, 1 H) 7.84 (d,  $J=8.68$  Hz, 1 H) 6.74 (dd,  $J=8.68, 2.08$  Hz, 1 H) 6.68 (s, 2 H) 6.52 (d,  $J=1.96$  Hz, 1 H) 5.14 (s, 2 H) 3.82 (s, 6 H) 3.72 (s, 3 H) 3.23 - 3.20 (m, 4 H) 2.45 - 2.42 (m, 4 H) 2.22 (s, 3 H)



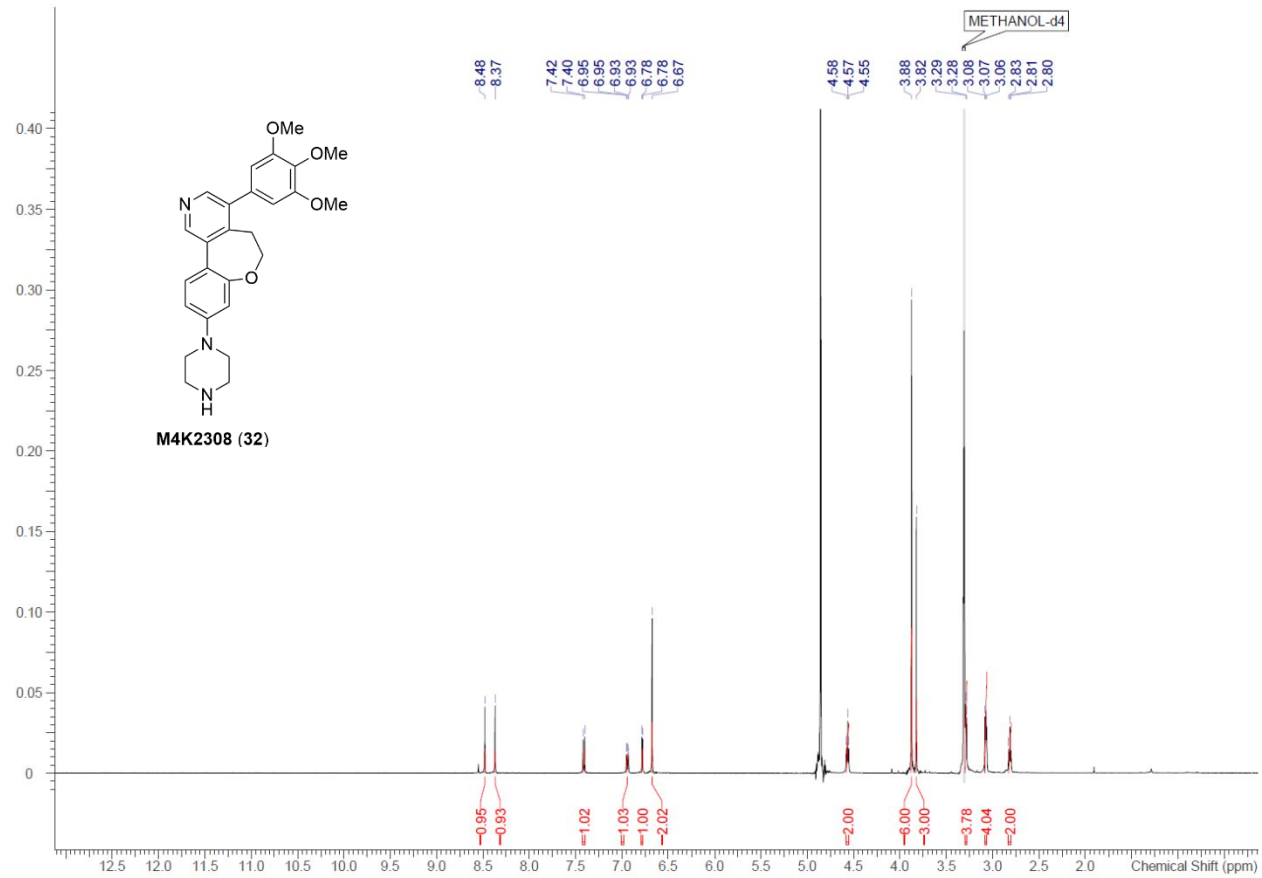
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ )  $\delta$  ppm 8.74 (s, 1 H) 8.65 (s, 1 H) 7.59 (d,  $J=8.56$  Hz, 1 H) 7.16 (d,  $J=2.08$  Hz, 1 H) 7.11 (dd,  $J=8.56, 2.20$  Hz, 1 H) 6.84 (s, 2 H) 4.40 (s, 2 H) 4.17 (s, 2 H) 3.83 (s, 6 H) 3.73 (s, 3 H) 3.20 - 3.17 (m, 4 H) 2.88 - 2.85 (m, 4 H)



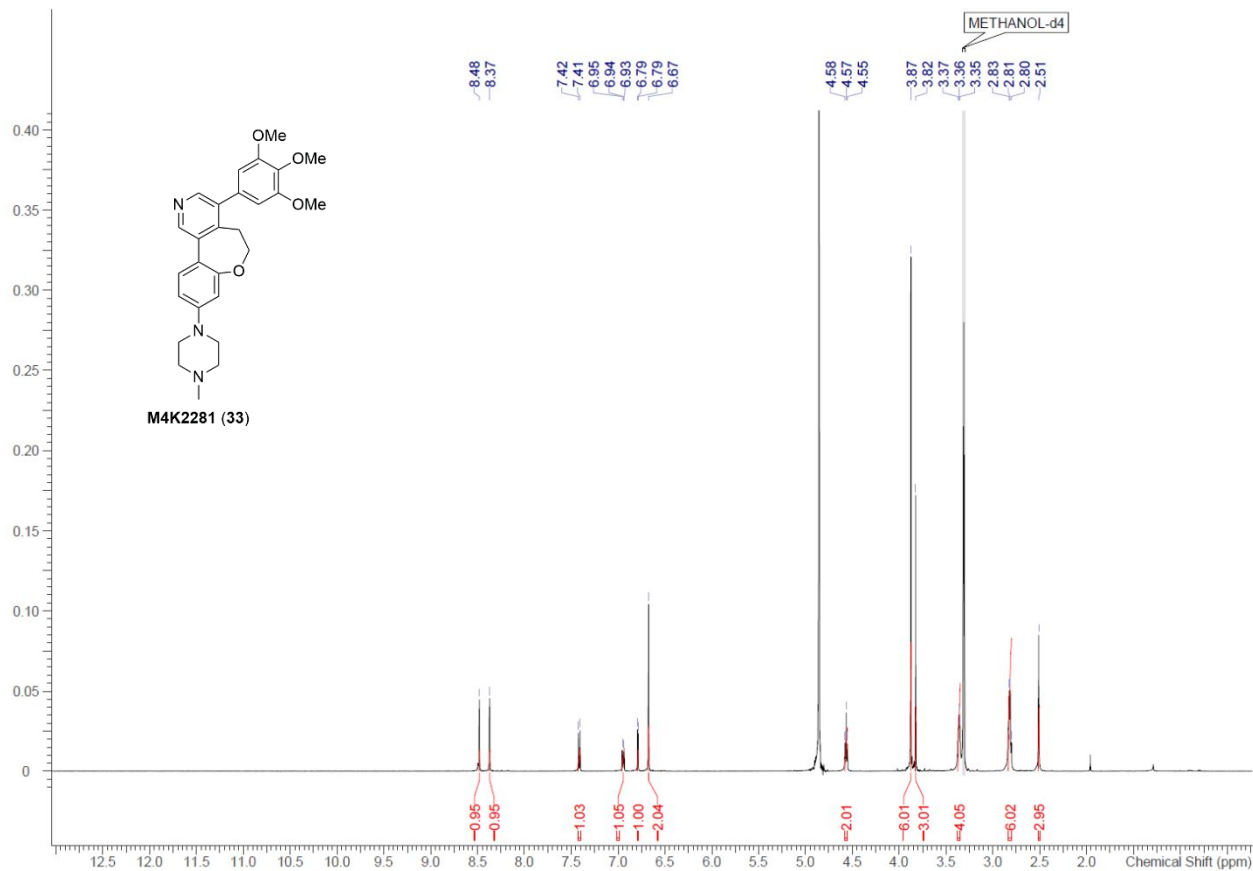
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{DMSO-}d_6$ )  $\delta$  ppm 8.74 (s, 1 H) 8.65 (s, 1 H) 7.59 (d,  $J=8.44$  Hz, 1 H) 7.18 (d,  $J=2.08$  Hz, 1 H) 7.13 (dd,  $J=8.50, 2.14$  Hz, 1 H) 6.84 (s, 2 H) 4.40 (s, 2 H) 4.17 (s, 2 H) 3.83 (s, 6 H) 3.73 (s, 3 H) 3.28 - 3.26 (m, 4 H) 2.48 - 2.47 (m, 4 H) 2.24 (s, 3 H)



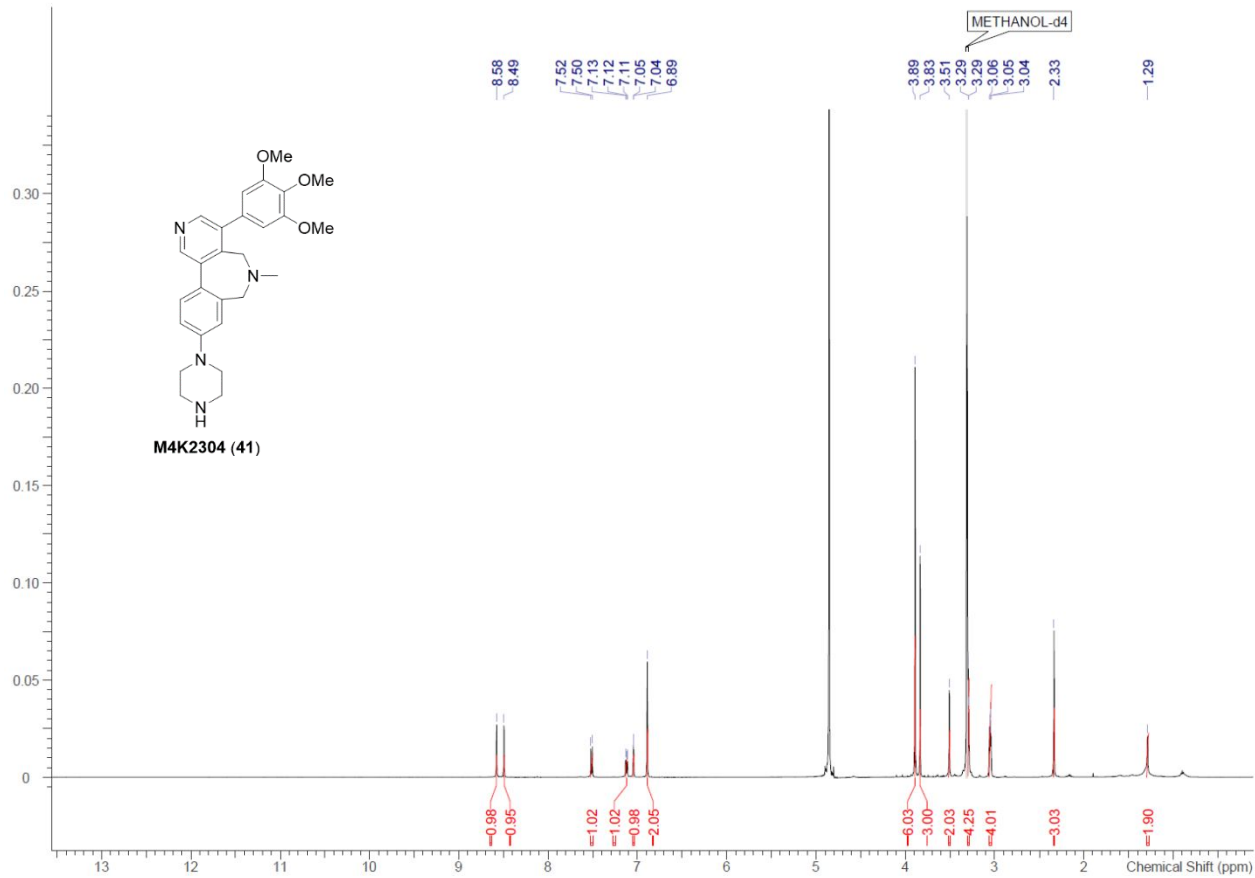
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz, METHANOL- $d_4$ )  $\delta$  ppm 8.48 (s, 1 H) 8.37 (s, 1 H) 7.41 (d,  $J=8.56$  Hz, 1 H) 6.94 (dd,  $J=8.56, 2.45$  Hz, 1 H) 6.78 (d,  $J=2.45$  Hz, 1 H) 6.67 (s, 2 H) 4.57 (t,  $J=6.36$  Hz, 2 H) 3.88 (s, 6 H) 3.82 (s, 3 H) 3.30 - 3.28 (m, 4 H) 3.09 - 3.06 (m, 4 H) 2.81 (t,  $J=6.30$  Hz, 2 H)



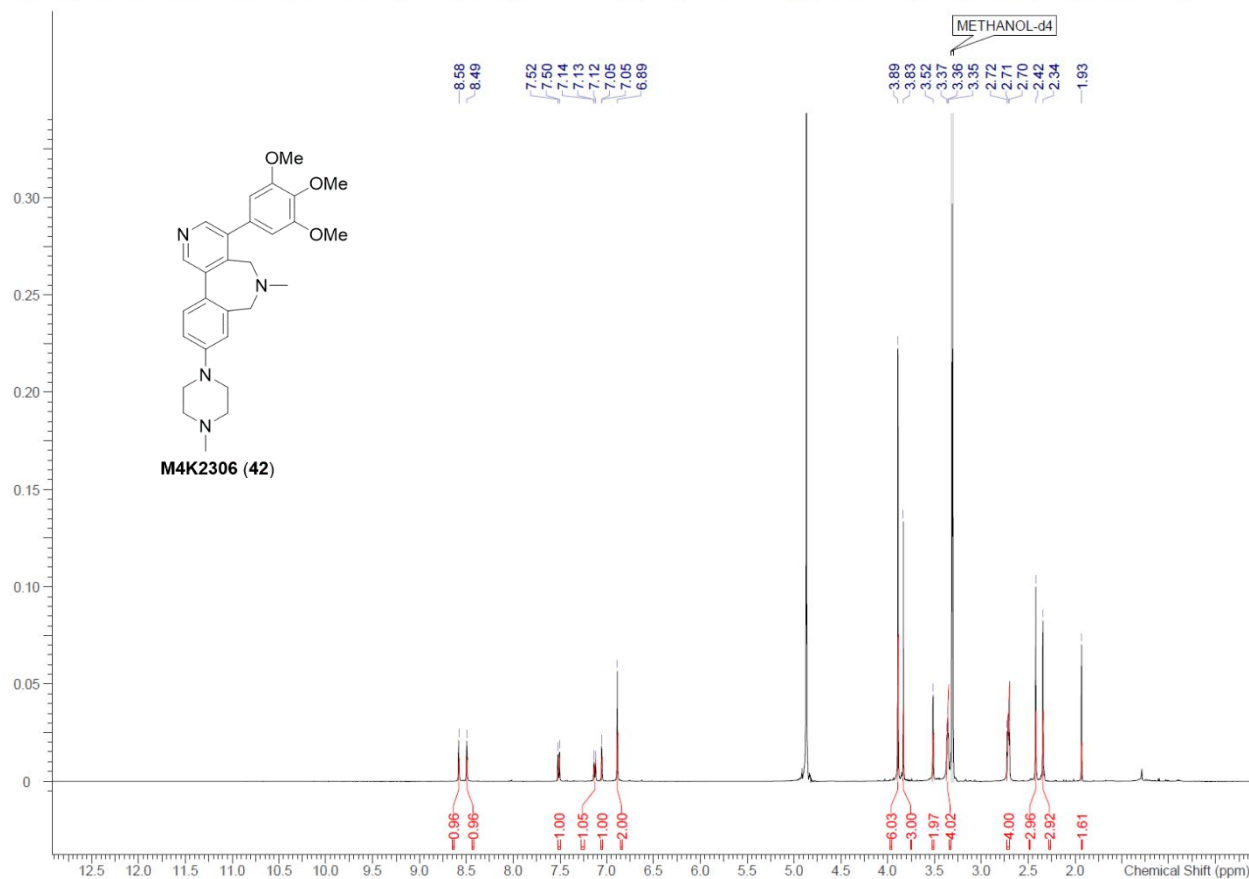
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz, METHANOL- $d_4$ )  $\delta$  ppm 8.48 (s, 1 H) 8.37 (s, 1 H) 7.41 (d,  $J=8.56$  Hz, 1 H) 6.95 (dd,  $J=8.56, 2.57$  Hz, 1 H) 6.79 (d,  $J=2.45$  Hz, 1 H) 6.67 (s, 2 H) 4.57 (t,  $J=6.36$  Hz, 2 H) 3.87 (s, 6 H) 3.82 (s, 3 H) 3.38 - 3.35 (m, 4 H) 2.84 - 2.80 (m, 6 H) 2.51 (s, 3 H)



$^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz, METHANOL- $d_4$ )  $\delta$  ppm 8.58 (s, 1 H) 8.49 (s, 1 H) 7.51 (d,  $J=8.44$  Hz, 1 H) 7.12 (dd,  $J=8.50, 2.38$  Hz, 1 H) 7.04 (d,  $J=2.32$  Hz, 1 H) 6.89 (s, 2 H) 3.89 (s, 6 H) 3.83 (s, 3 H) 3.51 (s, 2 H) 3.30 - 3.29 (m, 4 H) 3.06 - 3.04 (m, 4 H) 2.33 (s, 3 H) 1.29 (s, 2 H)



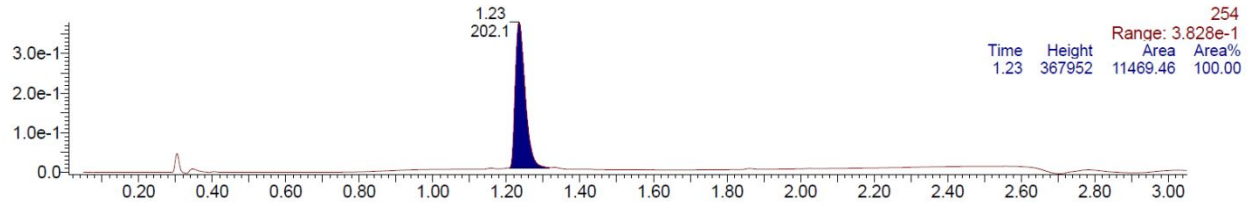
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz, METHANOL- $d_4$ )  $\delta$  ppm 8.58 (s, 1 H) 8.49 (s, 1 H) 7.51 (d,  $J=8.44$  Hz, 1 H) 7.13 (dd,  $J=8.44, 2.45$  Hz, 1 H) 7.05 (d,  $J=2.45$  Hz, 1 H) 6.89 (s, 2 H) 3.89 (s, 6 H) 3.83 (s, 3 H) 3.52 (s, 2 H) 3.37 - 3.35 (m, 4 H) 2.73 - 2.70 (m, 4 H) 2.42 (s, 3 H) 2.34 (s, 3 H) 1.93 (s, 2 H)



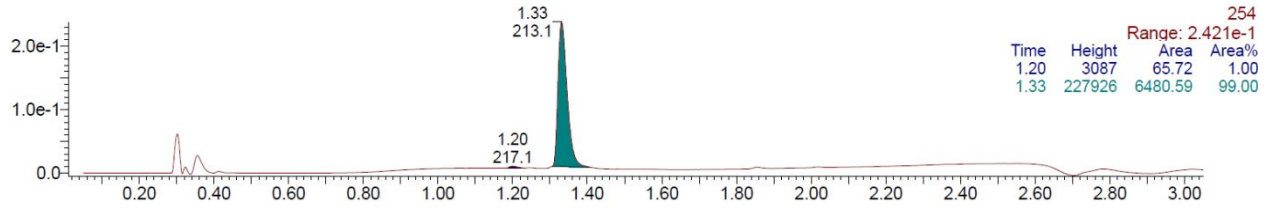
### 3. HPLC Traces of Final Compounds

Compound purity was determined by UV absorbance at 254 nm during tandem liquid chromatography/mass spectrometry (LCMS) using a Waters Acquity separations module. All final compounds had a purity of  $\geq 95\%$  as determined using this method. The column used was an Acquity UPLC HSS T3 ( $2.1 \times 50$  mm,  $100 \text{ \AA}$ ,  $1.8 \mu\text{m}$ , part no. 186003538). Mobile phase A consisted of 0.1% formic acid in water, while mobile phase B consisted of 0.1% formic acid in acetonitrile. The gradient went from 98% to 5% mobile phase A over 1.8 min, maintained at 5% for 0.5 min, then increased to 98% over 0.2 min for a total run time of 3 min. The flow rate was 0.4 mL/min, and column temperature was maintained at 25 °C.

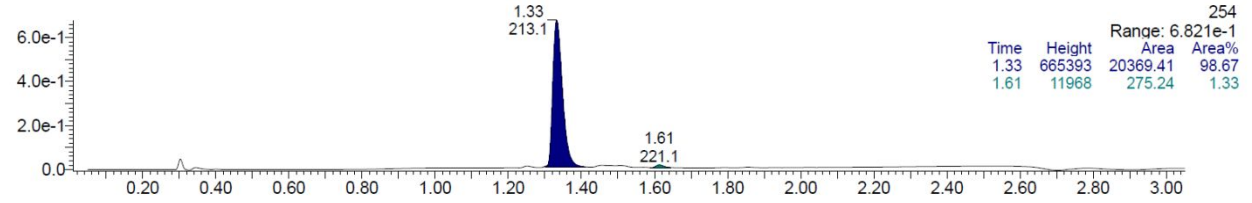
### M4K2286 (8)



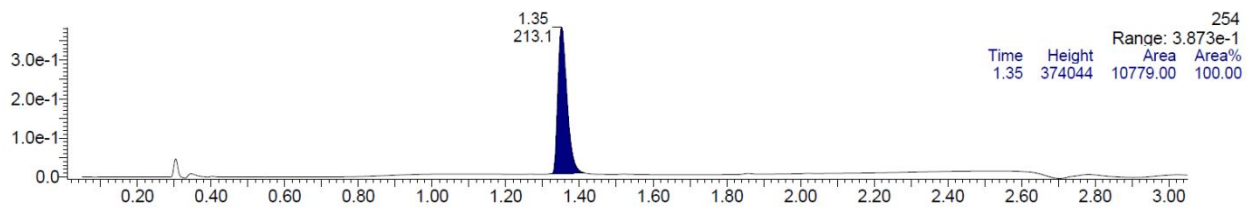
### M4K2277 (14)



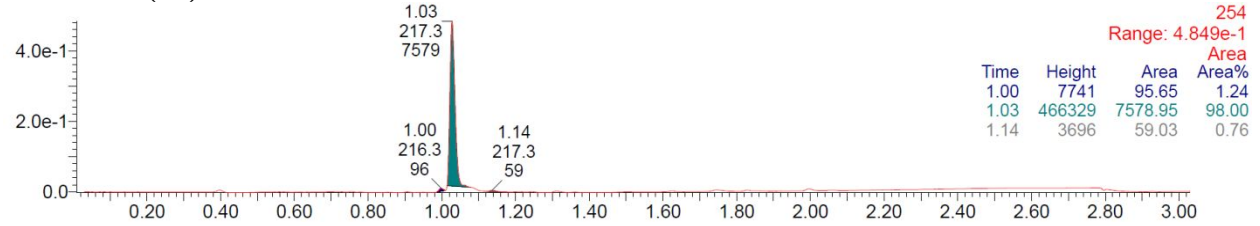
### M4K2207 (21)



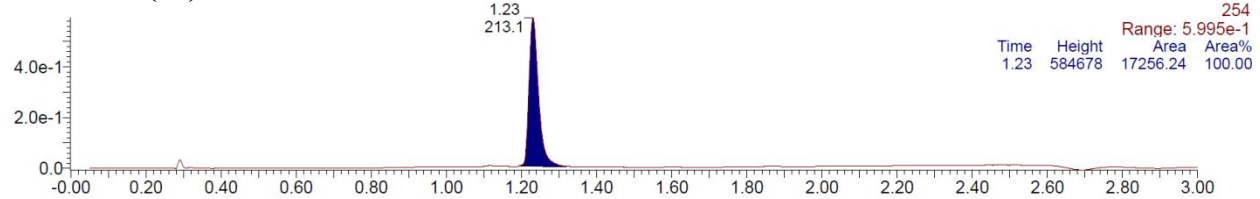
### M4K2303 (22)



### M4K2308 (32)

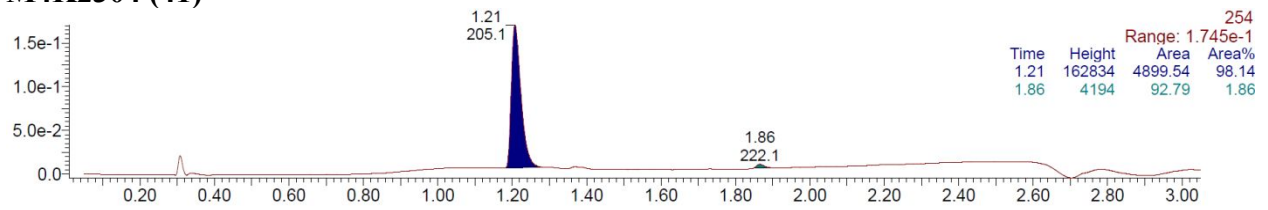


### M4K2281 (33)





### M4K2304 (41)



### M4K2306 (42)

