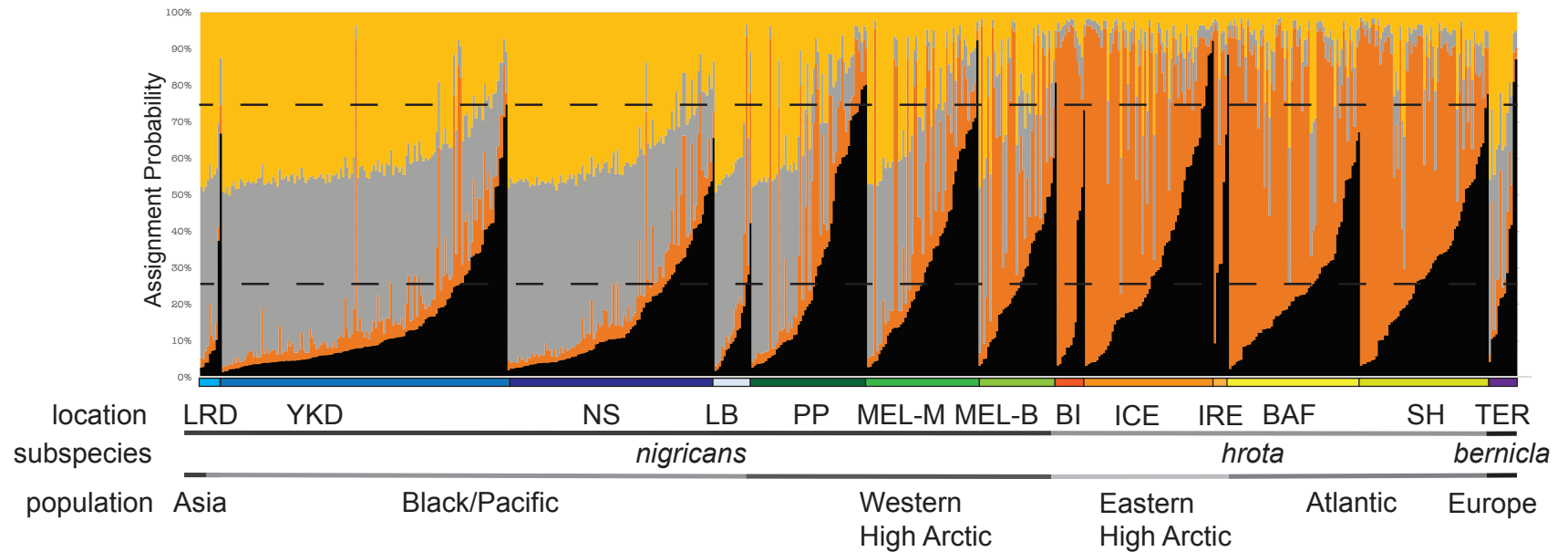


Supplemental Figure 1. STRUCTURE HARVESTER web v.0.6.94 (Earl & vonHoldt, 2012) results showing (A) LN P(K) with standard deviation for each K (number of populations) value and (B) Delta K values following Evanno's method (Evanno 2005). Results are from a STRUCTURE (Pritchard et al., 2000) analysis for brant (*Branta bernicla*) using 12 microsatellites (Sonsthagen et al., 2024). The analysis was repeated 10 times for each K value.



Supplemental Figure 2. STRUCTURE analysis of brant (*Branta bernicla*) showing average assignment probability based on microsatellite data for $K = 4$. Color blocks under plot correspond to color circles (molting or nesting sample locations) or squares (staging or wintering sample locations) in Figure 2 in main text. Collection location abbreviations are as follows: LRD (Lena River Delta, Russia), YKD (Yukon-Kuskokwim Delta, Alaska), NS (North Slope, Alaska), LB (Liverpool Bay, Canada), PP (Prince Patrick Island, Canada), MEL-M (Melville Island, Canada – Molting), MEL-B (Melville Island, Canada – breeding), BI (Bathurst Island, Canada), ICE (Iceland), IRE (Ireland), BAF (Baffin Island, Canada), SH (Southampton Island, Canada), TER (Terschelling, The Netherlands). Subspecies of *B. bernicla* are indicated as well as designated population or ecological stock.

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