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Supplemental Material

In Vivo Tissue Distribution of Polystyrene or Mixed Polymer Microspheres and Metabolomic Analysis after Oral Exposure in Mice

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Table S13. Targeted Metabolomics of Colon in Mice Exposed to Polystyrene showing significantly altered metabolites for concentrations A) 2mg/week and B) 4mg/week.

Table S14. Targeted Metabolomics of Colon in Mice Exposed to Mixed Polymer showing significantly altered metabolites for concentrations A) 2mg/week and B) 4mg/week.

Additional File- Excel Document

Figure S1.

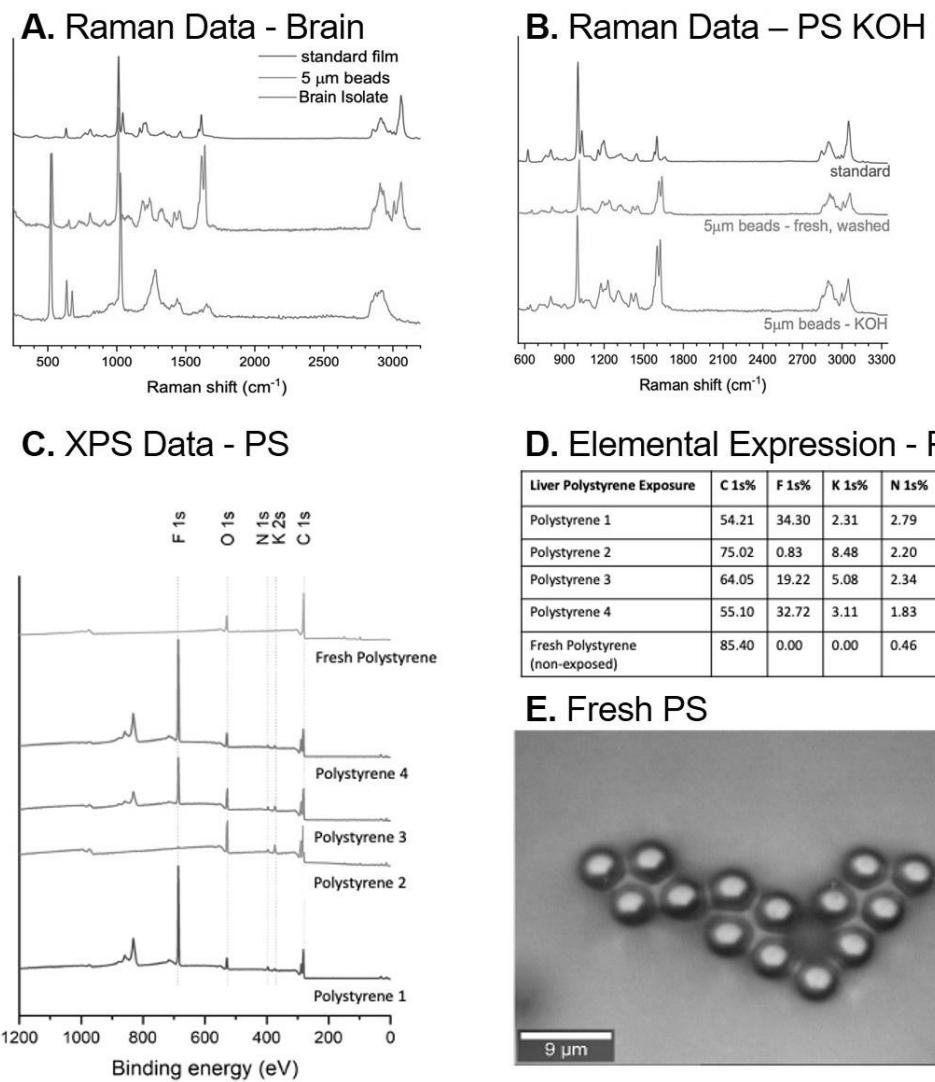
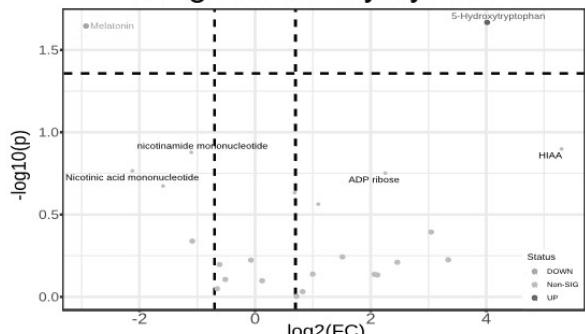


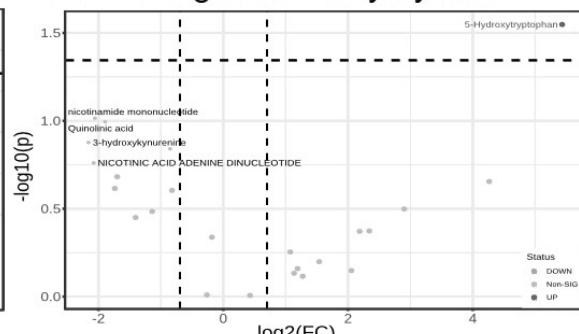
Figure S1. Raman Spectroscopy in the liver. A) Raman spectra of polystyrene microspheres isolated from brain isolates compared to fresh 5 μm polystyrene microspheres and standard library film polystyrene. Brain tissue was isolated from mice exposed twice a week for 4 weeks to 2 or 4 mg 5 μm polystyrene microspheres. B) Raman Spectroscopy of 5 μm polystyrene microspheres exposed to potassium hydroxide (KOH) digestion compared to fresh 5 μm polystyrene microspheres and standard library film polystyrene. C) XPS data comparing 4 representative polystyrene microspheres isolated from the liver of mice exposed twice a week for 4 weeks via oral gavage to fresh polystyrene microspheres at both 2mg/week and 4mg/week exposure groups. Polystyrene 1 and Polystyrene 2 were representative of mice exposed to polystyrene at the 2mg/week dose. Polystyrene 3 and Polystyrene 4 were representative of mice exposed to polystyrene at the 4mg/week. D) Elemental expression of each polystyrene sample isolated from the liver of exposed mice compared to fresh polystyrene microspheres. E) Visualization of fresh polystyrene microspheres used for XPS Analysis (60x magnification).

Figure S2.

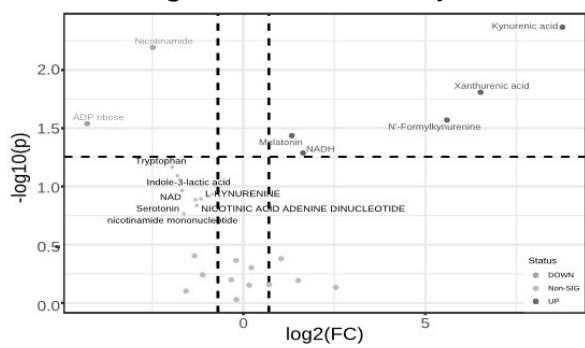
A. 2 mg/week Polystyrene



B. 4 mg/week Polystyrene



C. 2 mg/week Mixed Polymer



D. 4 mg/week Mixed Polymer

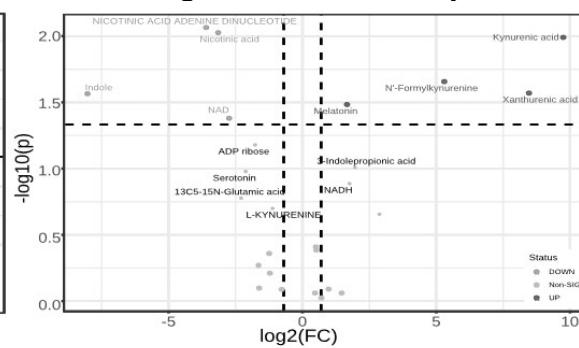


Figure S2. Targeted metabolomics in colon. Volcano plots of targeted metabolomic analysis in the colon of mice exposed to A) 2 mg/week polystyrene (5 μ m), B) 4 mg/week polystyrene, C) 2 mg/week mixed polymer (5 μ m), and D) 4 mg/week mixed polymer. Exposures were four weeks in duration twice weekly via oral gavage. Mixed polymer: polystyrene, polyethylene, and poly-(lactic-co-glycolic acid) microspheres. Exposure groups were compared to 0 mg/week controls. Data are plotted as log(2) fold change ($p < 0.05$; $n=8$ per group). Summary data can be found in Excel Tables S3 and S4.

Figure S3.

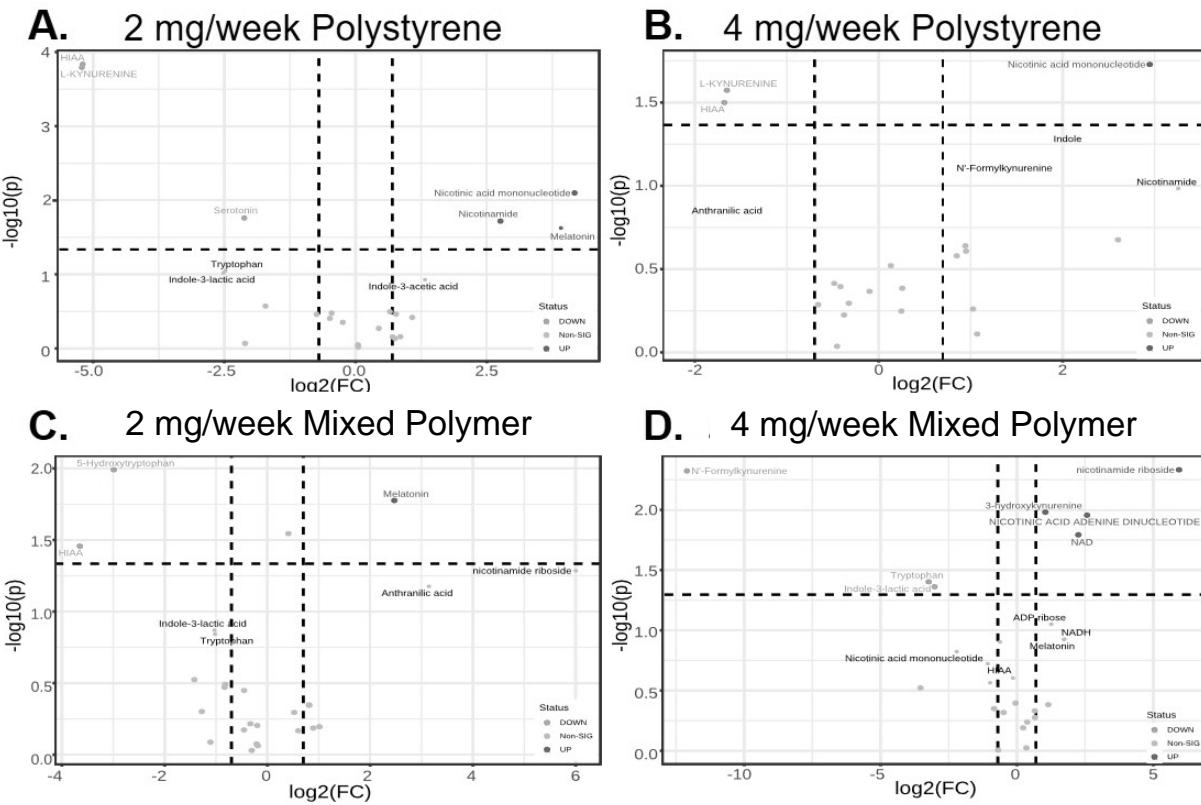


Figure S3. Targeted metabolomics in liver. Volcano plots showing targeted metabolomic analysis of livers from mice exposed to A) 2 mg/week polystyrene, B) 4 mg/week polystyrene C) 2 mg/week mixed polymer, or D) 4 mg/week mixed polymer. Exposures were four weeks in duration twice weekly via oral gavage. Mixed polymer: polystyrene, polyethylene, and poly-(lactic-co-glycolic acid) microspheres. Exposure groups were compared to 0 mg/week controls. Data are plotted as log(2) fold change ($p < 0.05$; $n=8$ per group). Summary data can be found in Excel Tables S7 and S8.

Figure S4.

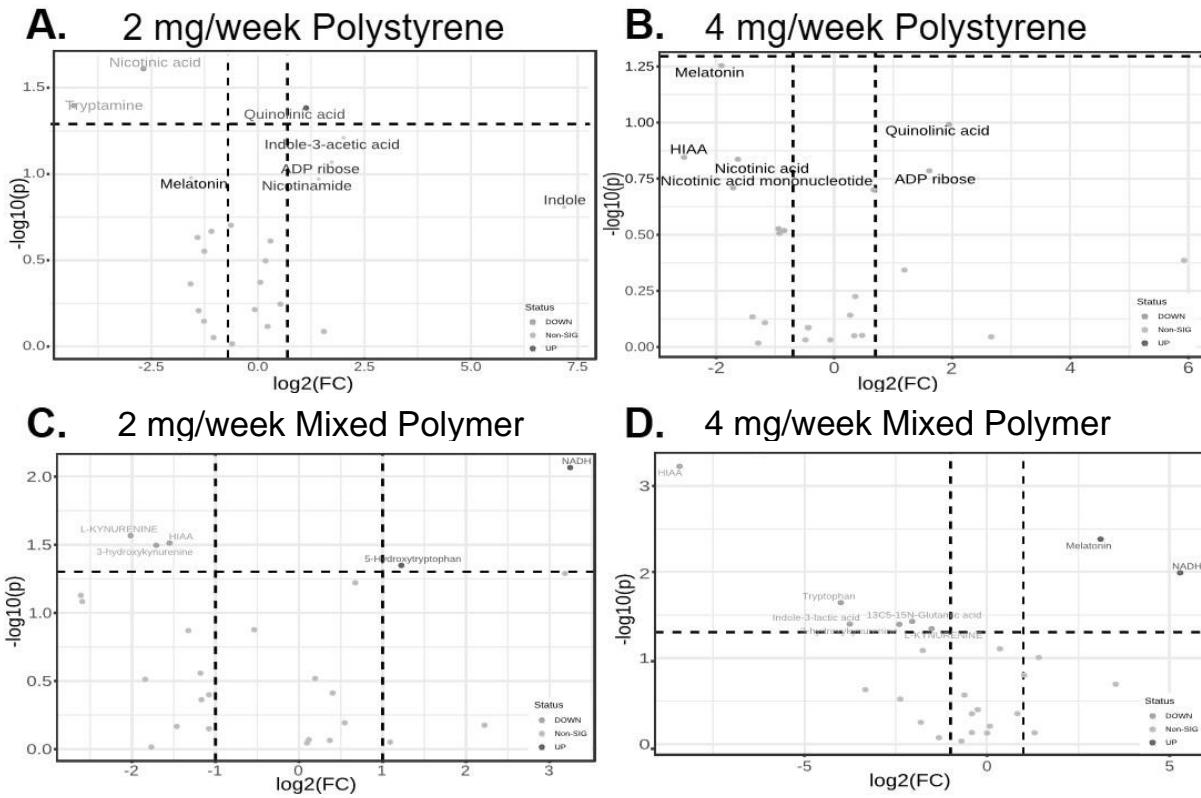


Figure S4. Targeted metabolomics in brain. Volcano plots showing targeted metabolomic analysis of brain isolates from mice exposed to A) 2 mg/week polystyrene, B) 4 mg/week polystyrene C) 2 mg/week mixed polymer, or D) 4 mg/week mixed polymer. Exposures were four weeks in duration twice weekly via oral gavage. Mixed polymer consisted of polystyrene, polyethylene, and poly-(lactic-co-glycolic acid) microspheres. Exposure groups were compared to 0 mg/week controls. Data are plotted as log(2) fold change ($p < 0.05$; $n=8$ per group). Summary data can be found in Excel Tables S11 and S12.

Tables S1 through S12 are also available in the supplemental Excel file as Excel Tables S15 through S27.

Table S1.

| Untargeted Metabolomic Analysis in Colon Tissue of Mice Exposed to Polystyrene (2mg/week) p = 0.05 | FC | log2(FC) | raw.pval | -LOG10(p) |
|---|----------|----------|------------|-----------|
| <u>Lower</u> | | | | |
| hexahydro-2-oxo-1h-thieno(3,4-d)imidazole-4-pentanoic acid | 0.043836 | -4.5117 | 0.00028512 | 3.545 |
| Homocarnosine | 0.05326 | -4.2308 | 0.00581 | 2.2358 |
| 2-(Acetylsulfamoyl)benzoic acid | 0.085277 | -3.5517 | 0.0067949 | 2.1678 |
| n-Hexanamide | 0.093022 | -3.4263 | 0.003858 | 2.4136 |
| Carnosine | 0.095824 | -3.3835 | 0.00049343 | 3.3068 |
| 2-Mercapto-3-methylbutan-1-ol | 0.098894 | -3.338 | 0.00618 | 2.209 |
| 4-Hydroxy-4-(methylnitrosoamino)-1-(3-pyridinyl)-1-butanone | 0.09993 | -3.3229 | 0.00501 | 2.3002 |
| 2-[(7-methyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-4-yl)oxy]pyridin-3-amine | 0.09993 | -3.3229 | 0.00501 | 2.3002 |
| Zalcitabine | 0.10351 | -3.2722 | 0.0065762 | 2.182 |
| MFCD12546417 | 0.11344 | -3.14 | 0.023667 | 1.6259 |
| EIPA | 0.11351 | -3.1392 | 0.0034265 | 2.4652 |
| 3-Hydroxysebacic acid | 0.13861 | -2.8509 | 0.0024408 | 2.6125 |
| N-[(1S,3aS,5S,7aR)-7a-{3-[(2-Furylmethyl)amino]-3-oxopropyl}-5-hydroxy-3,3,5-trimethyloctahydro-1H-inden-1-yl]benzamide | 0.14429 | -2.7929 | 0.0087096 | 2.06 |
| 4-phenolsulfonic acid | 0.19723 | -2.342 | 0.028575 | 1.544 |
| Clavam-2-carboxylate | 0.20186 | -2.3085 | 0.022086 | 1.6559 |
| (1S,6S)-6-Aminooctahydro-1-indolizinyl acetate | 0.21514 | -2.2167 | 0.0062974 | 2.2008 |
| Rhodamine 6G | 0.22321 | -2.1636 | 0.016971 | 1.7703 |
| THTA | 0.22822 | -2.1315 | 0.021597 | 1.6656 |
| 5-Butyloxazole | 0.236 | -2.0831 | 0.04328 | 1.3637 |
| N-Acetyl-L-leucine | 0.24101 | -2.0529 | 0.032579 | 1.4871 |
| Helcid | 0.24377 | -2.0364 | 0.023885 | 1.6219 |
| n-Amylbenzene | 0.26717 | -1.9042 | 0.015652 | 1.8054 |
| Drotaverine | 0.27506 | -1.8622 | 0.0061502 | 2.2111 |
| 2-Methyl-3-phenylpropyl hydrogen sulfate | 0.29297 | -1.7712 | 0.018204 | 1.7398 |
| 2-Methyl-3-hydroxybutyric acid | 0.29373 | -1.7674 | 0.016305 | 1.7877 |
| 3-Sulfamoylalanine | 0.31185 | -1.6811 | 0.021678 | 1.664 |
| RG5927903 | 0.31272 | -1.6771 | 0.022334 | 1.651 |
| DA6495000 | 0.31584 | -1.6627 | 0.016139 | 1.7921 |
| asn-lys | 0.32104 | -1.6392 | 0.021943 | 1.6587 |
| indospicine | 0.32411 | -1.6255 | 0.027743 | 1.5569 |

| | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|------------|--------|
| 1-(sn-glycero-3-phospho)-1D-myo-inositol | 0.32962 | -1.6011 | 0.0048315 | 2.3159 |
| 3-Deoxy-D-manno-octulosonic acid | 0.33263 | -1.588 | 0.025716 | 1.5898 |
| Methylimidazoleacetic acid | 0.34119 | -1.5514 | 0.015784 | 1.8018 |
| 6-Acetamido-2-oxohexanoic acid | 0.34364 | -1.541 | 0.035644 | 1.448 |
| Droxidopa | 0.35512 | -1.4936 | 0.027794 | 1.5561 |
| (2S)-2-Piperazinecarboxylic acid | 0.35735 | -1.4846 | 0.041127 | 1.3859 |
| 2-Oxobutyric acid | 0.35892 | -1.4783 | 0.025763 | 1.589 |
| Glycine | 0.36283 | -1.4626 | 0.016051 | 1.7945 |
| clavulanic acid | 0.37028 | -1.4333 | 0.027849 | 1.5552 |
| 1H-Imidazol-2-ol | 0.40679 | -1.2977 | 0.0010453 | 2.9808 |
| GLY-MET | 0.41664 | -1.2631 | 0.034937 | 1.4567 |
| (S)-(+)-allantoin | 0.41891 | -1.2553 | 0.042623 | 1.3704 |
| methocarbamol | 0.42813 | -1.2239 | 0.0081159 | 2.0907 |
| Pimonidazole | 0.43457 | -1.2023 | 0.0077735 | 2.1094 |
| 3,4-Dehydroproline | 0.43781 | -1.1916 | 0.011137 | 1.9532 |
| 3-Oxotetradecanoic acid | 0.43803 | -1.1909 | 0.0010096 | 2.9959 |
| (S)-(+)-2-Amino-1-propanol | 0.45124 | -1.148 | 0.032261 | 1.4913 |
| Propionylcarnitine | 0.45158 | -1.1469 | 0.0011722 | 2.931 |
| (1S,2R,5S)-2-Isopropyl-5-methylcyclohexyl 3-oxobutanoate | 0.46424 | -1.107 | 0.00096884 | 3.0137 |
| 1-Methylhistidine | 0.47362 | -1.0782 | 0.0036394 | 2.439 |
| {5-[(2S)-2-Carboxy-2-(trimethylammonio)ethyl]-1H-imidazol-2-yl}sulfanyl)oxidanide | 0.47626 | -1.0702 | 0.04364 | 1.3601 |
| 2-methylbutyrylcarnitine | 0.4798 | -1.0595 | 0.032007 | 1.4948 |
| streptidine | 0.48833 | -1.0341 | 0.019481 | 1.7104 |
| [Similar to: 2-benzylideneindan-1-one; _Mass: 165.0170 Da] | 0.49117 | -1.0257 | 0.038758 | 1.4116 |
| (3S)-3-(Pentanoyloxy)-4-(trimethylammonio)butanoate | 0.49545 | -1.0132 | 0.030221 | 1.5197 |
| (11Z)-eicoseneoylcarnitine | 0.49803 | -1.0057 | 0.0033106 | 2.4801 |
| Traumatin | 0.49983 | -1.0005 | 0.033616 | 1.4735 |
| Higher | | | | |
| 4-styrylpyridine | 2.0216 | 1.0155 | 0.026322 | 1.5797 |
| -Estradiol-17-glucuronide | 2.0716 | 1.0508 | 0.04306 | 1.3659 |
| dacisteine | 2.2486 | 1.169 | 0.026331 | 1.5795 |
| (5S,9R)-12-[(2R)-6-Hydroxy-2,5,7,8-tetramethyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-chromen-2-yl]-5,9-dimethylodecanoic acid | 2.2495 | 1.1696 | 0.026592 | 1.5752 |
| (+)-ar-Turmerone | 2.2648 | 1.1794 | 0.016288 | 1.7881 |
| 5(6)-EET Ethanolamide | 2.3496 | 1.2324 | 0.011287 | 1.9474 |
| 4-amino-2-hydroxyamino-6-nitrotoluene | 2.362 | 1.24 | 0.015436 | 1.8115 |
| (2S,3S)-2,3-dihydro-3-hydroxyanthranilic acid zwitterion | 2.4954 | 1.3193 | 0.01854 | 1.7319 |
| RPI-1 | 2.9104 | 1.5412 | 0.039482 | 1.4036 |
| Crotanecine | 2.9162 | 1.5441 | 0.02966 | 1.5278 |

| | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|------------|--------|
| N-(Carboxymethyl)norleucine | 3.0728 | 1.6195 | 0.037301 | 1.4283 |
| (2E)-3-Cyano-2-methyl-2-propen-1-yl stearate | 3.0751 | 1.6206 | 0.0053356 | 2.2728 |
| Elatine | 3.2617 | 1.7056 | 0.015596 | 1.807 |
| 3-(2,6-dichlorophenyl)-N-(1,4-dioxa-7lambda~4~-thiaspiro[4.4]non-7-ylidene)-5-methylisoxazole-4-carboxamide | 3.3563 | 1.7469 | 0.037211 | 1.4293 |
| Linamarin | 3.3653 | 1.7507 | 0.011556 | 1.9372 |
| apronalide | 3.5349 | 1.8217 | 0.0032245 | 2.4915 |
| 1-palmitoyl-2-oleoyl-sn-glycero-3-phosphoethanolamine | 3.7794 | 1.9182 | 0.026769 | 1.5724 |
| 2-Aminooctanedioic acid | 4.3141 | 2.1091 | 0.029085 | 1.5363 |
| NP-020082 | 4.4218 | 2.1446 | 0.0015004 | 2.8238 |
| ascr#29 | 4.887 | 2.289 | 0.0023789 | 2.6236 |
| Xylenesulfonate | 5.1788 | 2.3726 | 0.0073677 | 2.1327 |
| 1-myristoyl-2-palmitoleoyl-sn-glycero-3-phosphocholine | 5.2837 | 2.4016 | 0.0036859 | 2.4335 |
| 5,6_-DIHYDRO PGI2 | 5.3633 | 2.4231 | 0.00045781 | 3.3393 |
| 6-{{2-(2-oxo-1-imidazolidinyl)ethyl}amino}-2-pyridinecarbonitrile | 5.7456 | 2.5225 | 0.011824 | 1.9272 |
| [Similar to: Victoria Pure Blue BO; _Mass: -222.1271 Da] | 6.148 | 2.6201 | 0.0012249 | 2.9119 |
| (4Z,16E,29E,31R)-15,31-Dihydroxy-4,16,29-tritriacontatriene-2,32-diynoic acid | 6.2361 | 2.6406 | 0.0021701 | 2.6635 |
| sphinganine-1-phosphocholine | 6.2859 | 2.6521 | 0.00069728 | 3.1566 |
| Taurochenodeoxycholic acid | 7.0436 | 2.8163 | 0.021184 | 1.674 |
| (S)-N-Boc-L-homoserine ethyl ester | 9.6626 | 3.2724 | 0.00017725 | 3.7514 |
| 7-Methyl-6-thioguanosine | 12.116 | 3.5989 | 0.0014088 | 2.8511 |

Table S1. Untargeted metabolomics analysis in colon tissue of mice exposed to polystyrene (2mg/week); p = 0.05. Data can be found in supplemental Excel Table S1.

Table S2.

| Untargeted Metabolomic Analysis in Colon Tissue of Mice Exposed to Polystyrene (4mg/week) p = 0.05 | FC | log2(FC) | raw.pval | -LOG10(p) |
|---|----------|----------|------------|-----------|
| <u>Lower</u> | | | | |
| hexahydro-2-oxo-1h-thieno(3,4-d)imidazole-4-pentanoic acid | 0.049435 | -4.3383 | 0.00042841 | 3.3681 |
| Homocarnosine | 0.056165 | -4.1542 | 0.0052136 | 2.2829 |
| 4-Hydroxy-4-(methylnitrosoamino)-1-(3-pyridinyl)-1-butanone | 0.084394 | -3.5667 | 0.0026376 | 2.5788 |
| 2-[(7-methyl-2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-4-yl)oxy]pyridin-3-amine | 0.084394 | -3.5667 | 0.0026376 | 2.5788 |
| Zalcitabine | 0.092094 | -3.4408 | 0.0045502 | 2.342 |
| 2-Mercapto-3-methylbutan-1-ol | 0.10784 | -3.213 | 0.009004 | 2.0456 |
| Carnosine | 0.12284 | -3.0252 | 0.0016398 | 2.7852 |
| n-Hexanamide | 0.12298 | -3.0235 | 0.0111 | 1.9547 |
| EIPA | 0.14092 | -2.827 | 0.0085784 | 2.0666 |
| N-[(1S,3aS,5S,7aR)-7a-{3-[(2-Furylmethyl)amino]-3-oxopropyl}-5-hydroxy-3,3,5-trimethyloctahydro-1H-inden-1-yl]benzamide | 0.1762 | -2.5047 | 0.018036 | 1.7438 |
| [Similar to: 4-Dodecylbenzenesulfonic acid; _Mass: -0.0364 Da] | 0.2017 | -2.3097 | 0.038908 | 1.41 |
| Perindopril | 0.2148 | -2.2189 | 0.044594 | 1.3507 |
| Clavam-2-carboxylate | 0.23916 | -2.0639 | 0.04329 | 1.3636 |
| 3-Hydroxysebacic acid | 0.25386 | -1.9779 | 0.019882 | 1.7015 |
| 2-Methyl-3-phenylpropyl hydrogen sulfate | 0.29621 | -1.7553 | 0.029485 | 1.5304 |
| THTA | 0.31297 | -1.6759 | 0.039298 | 1.4056 |
| 1-(sn-glycero-3-phospho)-1D-myo-inositol | 0.33887 | -1.5612 | 0.0092024 | 2.0361 |
| (1S,6S)-6-Aminooctahydro-1-indolizinyl acetate | 0.34988 | -1.5151 | 0.046031 | 1.3369 |
| bilirubin | 0.39365 | -1.345 | 0.028964 | 1.5381 |
| 9-Hexadecenoylcarnitine | 0.40177 | -1.3156 | 0.03599 | 1.4438 |
| DA6495000 | 0.43482 | -1.2015 | 0.04883 | 1.3113 |
| 1-Oleoyl-rac-glycerol | 0.45994 | -1.1205 | 0.03186 | 1.4968 |
| Secnidazole | 0.47635 | -1.0699 | 0.032104 | 1.4934 |
| <u>Higher</u> | | | | |
| 3-[(5Z)-5-Dodecenoyloxy]dodecanoic acid | 2.0057 | 1.0041 | 0.041034 | 1.3869 |
| 3-(2,6-Dioxocyclohexyl)propanenitrile | 2.0715 | 1.0507 | 0.03503 | 1.4556 |
| N-Acetyl-L-phenylalanine | 2.1389 | 1.0968 | 0.049383 | 1.3064 |
| Mersalyl | 2.1455 | 1.1013 | 0.018103 | 1.7422 |

| | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|-----------|--------|
| [Similar to: L-Glutathione oxidized; _Mass: -225.0480 Da] | 2.1716 | 1.1187 | 0.023221 | 1.6341 |
| Amplex red | 2.2387 | 1.1627 | 0.020239 | 1.6938 |
| NSC 693868 | 2.2571 | 1.1745 | 0.038119 | 1.4189 |
| Orotic acid | 2.2632 | 1.1783 | 0.036991 | 1.4319 |
| N-(Carboxymethyl)norleucine | 2.2767 | 1.187 | 0.013437 | 1.8717 |
| Crotanecine | 2.3224 | 1.2156 | 0.0062499 | 2.2041 |
| paeonilactone A | 2.4339 | 1.2833 | 0.0075062 | 2.1246 |
| Bromfenac | 2.4694 | 1.3042 | 0.02167 | 1.6641 |
| Primobolan | 2.5069 | 1.3259 | 0.011789 | 1.9285 |
| L-(+)-Aspartic acid | 2.5222 | 1.3347 | 0.041542 | 1.3815 |
| 8-amino-2,6-anhydro-3,8-dideoxy-D-glycero-D-talo-octonic acid | 2.5301 | 1.3392 | 0.023749 | 1.6244 |
| Haplopine | 2.5841 | 1.3696 | 0.01561 | 1.8066 |
| N-Nitrosodiethylamine | 2.64 | 1.4005 | 0.049468 | 1.3057 |
| (2E)-N-[(3S)-2-Oxotetrahydro-3-furanyl]-2-dodecanamide | 2.7089 | 1.4377 | 0.024827 | 1.6051 |
| NSC 1775 | 2.7112 | 1.4389 | 0.033715 | 1.4722 |
| Ethyl-_D-glucuronide | 2.7143 | 1.4406 | 0.019145 | 1.718 |
| MFCDO00210904 | 2.7262 | 1.4469 | 0.032908 | 1.4827 |
| temurtide | 2.7954 | 1.4831 | 0.022015 | 1.6573 |
| O-Acetyl-L-serine | 2.8016 | 1.4862 | 0.0069346 | 2.159 |
| Pilocarpine | 2.8142 | 1.4927 | 0.01615 | 1.7918 |
| L-Glutamyl-L-Isoleucine | 2.8278 | 1.4997 | 0.033939 | 1.4693 |
| 3-O-Methyl-N-acetyl-D-glucosamine | 2.9215 | 1.5467 | 0.016568 | 1.7807 |
| N-acetyldopamine | 2.9607 | 1.5659 | 0.0026717 | 2.5732 |
| Methyl (2R,3S)-3-hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane-2-carboxylate | 3.0364 | 1.6024 | 0.045296 | 1.3439 |
| 4-amino-2-hydroxyamino-6-nitrotoluene | 3.1258 | 1.6442 | 0.01252 | 1.9024 |
| [Similar to: 2-benzylideneindan-1-one; _Mass: -7.9452 Da] | 3.1531 | 1.6567 | 0.048809 | 1.3115 |
| (5S,9R)-12-[(2R)-6-Hydroxy-2,5,7,8-tetramethyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-chromen-2-yl]-5,9-dimethyldodecanoic acid | 3.1804 | 1.6692 | 0.0086491 | 2.063 |
| CAY10665 | 3.1935 | 1.6751 | 0.026167 | 1.5822 |
| DiQ | 3.2208 | 1.6874 | 0.028777 | 1.541 |
| 2-{{(3alpha,5beta,7alpha,8xi,12alpha)-3,7,12-Trihydroxy-24-oxocholan-24-yl}amino}ethyl hydrogen sulfate | 3.3671 | 1.7515 | 0.0030144 | 2.5208 |
| 5-hydroxy-2,2,6,6-tetramethyl-4-{2-methyl-1-[2,4,6-trihydroxy-3-(2-methylpropanoyl)phenyl]propyl}cyclohex-4-ene-1,3-dione | 3.5746 | 1.8378 | 0.045454 | 1.3424 |
| trachelanthamidine | 3.6633 | 1.8732 | 0.04212 | 1.3755 |
| [Similar to: Taurodeoxycholic Acid (sodium salt); _Mass: -143.1652 Da] | 3.6929 | 1.8848 | 0.046931 | 1.3285 |

| | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|-----------|--------|
| <u>-Estradiol-17_-glucuronide</u> | 3.8107 | 1.9301 | 0.0022023 | 2.6571 |
| 1-(4,6-Dimethoxy-1,3,5-triazin-2-yl)-8-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline | 3.8631 | 1.9498 | 0.011186 | 1.9513 |
| 2-Aminooctanedioic acid | 3.8863 | 1.9584 | 0.0090249 | 2.0446 |
| N-5-Carboxypentyl-1-deoxynojirimycin | 3.8899 | 1.9597 | 0.031626 | 1.5 |
| NP-020082 | 4.3924 | 2.135 | 0.0066857 | 2.1749 |
| beta-D-Ethyl glucuronide | 4.8058 | 2.2648 | 0.014142 | 1.8495 |
| Kojic acid | 5.2644 | 2.3963 | 0.017637 | 1.7536 |
| apronalide | 5.4245 | 2.4395 | 0.018961 | 1.7221 |
| (S)-N-Boc-L-homoserine ethyl ester | 7.5054 | 2.9079 | 0.04455 | 1.3511 |
| Pro-Lys | 11.209 | 3.4866 | 0.03164 | 1.4998 |
| Methionine sulfone | 14.131 | 3.8208 | 0.026265 | 1.5806 |
| 7-Methyl-6-thioguanosine | 17.119 | 4.0976 | 0.01952 | 1.7095 |
| N-Acetylornithine | 18.792 | 4.232 | 0.025229 | 1.5981 |

Table S2. Untargeted metabolomic analysis in colon tissue of mice exposed to polystyrene (4mg/week); p = 0.05. Data can be found in supplemental Excel Table S2.

Table S3.

| Untargeted Metabolomic Analysis in Colon Tissue of Mice Exposed to Mixed Polymer (2mg/week) p = 0.05 | FC | log2(FC) | raw.pval | -LOG10(p) |
|--|---------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| <u>Lower</u> | | | | |
| S-Lactoylglutathione | 0.1429 | -2.8069 | 0.0024224 | 2.6157 |
| 3-(Sulfooxy)butanoic acid | 0.20343 | -2.2974 | 0.021779 | 1.662 |
| [Similar to: 2-benzylideneindan-1-one; _Mass: 1.0375 Da] | 0.22513 | -2.1512 | 0.0056007 | 2.2518 |
| 5'-O-{Hydroxy[(hydroxy{[hydroxy(phosphonooxy)phosphoryloxy}phosphoryloxy]phosphoryl}inosine | 0.22567 | -2.1477 | 0.046502 | 1.3325 |
| 2212914 | 0.22657 | -2.142 | 0.036318 | 1.4399 |
| Oxalosuccinic acid | 0.28708 | -1.8005 | 0.015077 | 1.8217 |
| HC red 3 | 0.29058 | -1.783 | 0.021922 | 1.6591 |
| (1E)-1,7-bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)hept-1-en-3-one | 0.3168 | -1.6584 | 0.04937 | 1.3065 |
| 6-Isopropylidene-4,4a-dimethyl-7-oxodecahydro-2-naphthalenyl (2E)-3-(methylsulfanyl)acrylate | 0.32579 | -1.618 | 0.019881 | 1.7016 |
| (1E)-4-(2-Thienyl)-1-buten-3-yn-1-ol | 0.34259 | -1.5454 | 0.049858 | 1.3023 |
| (3Z)-4-(4-Methyl-1-piperazinyl)-3-(2-oxopropylidene)-1,3-dihydro-2H-1,5-benzodiazepin-2-one | 0.34401 | -1.5395 | 0.027304 | 1.5638 |
| butachlor [ANSI, JMAF, WSSA] | 0.36245 | -1.4641 | 0.027591 | 1.5592 |
| L-Alanyl-L-glutamine | 0.3673 | -1.445 | 0.0043174 | 2.3648 |
| S-methylglutathione | 0.36861 | -1.4398 | 0.01591 | 1.7983 |
| [Similar to: (-)-Spiculisporic acid; _Mass: -0.0178 Da] | 0.37036 | -1.433 | 0.027159 | 1.5661 |
| NP-001346 | 0.37069 | -1.4317 | 0.0028182 | 2.55 |
| [Similar to: ethyl 5-[(2,3-dihydro-1-benzofuran-5-ylsulfonyl)amino]-2-piperidinobenzoate; _Mass: -246.1395 Da] | 0.37665 | -1.4087 | 0.030737 | 1.5123 |
| (4S,8S)-1-{1-[2-Amino-1-hydroxy-3-(4-hydroxycyclohexyl)propoxy]-2-pyrrolidinyl}-4-[(2S)-2-butanyl]-12-(dihydroxymethyl)-1-hydroxy-8-(hydroxymethyl)-14-methyl-2,6,10-trioxa-3,7,11-triazapentadecane-5,9-dione | 0.38294 | -1.3848 | 0.017555 | 1.7556 |

| | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|-----------|--------|
| [Similar to: 4-Dodecylbenzenesulfonic acid; _Mass: -0.0364 Da] | 0.39178 | -1.3519 | 0.022669 | 1.6446 |
| 1-Methyl-3,4-dihydro-6,7-isoquinolinediol | 0.39187 | -1.3515 | 0.0017522 | 2.7564 |
| Metirosine | 0.39391 | -1.344 | 0.0019402 | 2.7121 |
| S-Adenosylhomocysteine | 0.39416 | -1.3431 | 0.01445 | 1.8401 |
| L-(-)-Methionine | 0.40108 | -1.318 | 0.035537 | 1.4493 |
| Piperonyl sulfoxide | 0.40282 | -1.3118 | 0.035105 | 1.4546 |
| L-Ergothioneine | 0.41036 | -1.285 | 0.034252 | 1.4653 |
| 5-Aminoisotonitazene | 0.41191 | -1.2796 | 0.02871 | 1.542 |
| Tauropine | 0.4125 | -1.2775 | 0.010177 | 1.9924 |
| 2,4-Diaminotoluene | 0.41341 | -1.2744 | 0.025037 | 1.6014 |
| Hypotaurine | 0.42282 | -1.2419 | 0.039494 | 1.4035 |
| Paraldehyde | 0.42956 | -1.2191 | 0.026548 | 1.576 |
| 2-Methylthiazolidine | 0.445 | -1.1681 | 0.041315 | 1.3839 |
| 3-Methylsulfolene | 0.44668 | -1.1627 | 0.041007 | 1.3871 |
| Methyl alpha-aspartylphenylalaninate | 0.45525 | -1.1353 | 0.013023 | 1.8853 |
| dacisteine | 0.45634 | -1.1318 | 0.017736 | 1.7512 |
| Secnidazole | 0.46077 | -1.1179 | 0.017444 | 1.7584 |
| Linoleyl carnitine | 0.47302 | -1.08 | 0.0016362 | 2.7862 |
| Guanine | 0.47969 | -1.0598 | 0.021185 | 1.674 |
| CYCLO(L-LEU-L-PRO) | 0.48302 | -1.0498 | 0.019845 | 1.7023 |
| Gonan-3-yl hydrogen sulfate | 0.48653 | -1.0394 | 0.047946 | 1.3193 |
| Pivagabine | 0.49189 | -1.0236 | 0.017515 | 1.7566 |
| asp-gln | 0.49382 | -1.0179 | 0.01277 | 1.8938 |
| Ostruthin | 0.49512 | -1.0142 | 0.037659 | 1.4241 |
| Higher | | | | |
| N-Sulfanyl-L-asparagine | 2.0003 | 1.0002 | 0.035408 | 1.4509 |
| Nigrifactin | 2.0272 | 1.0195 | 0.010057 | 1.9975 |
| methylguanidine | 2.0449 | 1.032 | 0.0045048 | 2.3463 |
| C8-HSL | 2.0557 | 1.0396 | 0.017832 | 1.7488 |
| SA1850000 | 2.059 | 1.0419 | 0.038616 | 1.4132 |
| VQH | 2.0627 | 1.0446 | 0.03323 | 1.4785 |
| N8-Acetylspermidine | 2.071 | 1.0503 | 0.025357 | 1.5959 |
| toluidine | 2.0721 | 1.0511 | 0.028607 | 1.5435 |
| 3-hydroxy-3-methyloxindole | 2.0752 | 1.0532 | 0.013712 | 1.8629 |
| 8-Hydroxyquinoline | 2.0765 | 1.0542 | 0.013871 | 1.8579 |
| 6-Thio-dG | 2.0832 | 1.0588 | 0.0072956 | 2.1369 |
| _Alanine | 2.098 | 1.069 | 0.047795 | 1.3206 |
| 19(R)-hydroxy Prostaglandin F1? | 2.1063 | 1.0747 | 0.019671 | 1.7062 |
| 4-(Hydroxymethyl)benzenesulfonic acid | 2.1114 | 1.0782 | 0.033353 | 1.4769 |
| Methanesulfonic acid | 2.1277 | 1.0893 | 0.01341 | 1.8726 |
| Crotonic acid | 2.1288 | 1.09 | 0.031703 | 1.4989 |
| (9Z,11E)-13-[(4Z,7Z,10Z,16Z,19Z)-4,7,10,13,16,19-Docosahexaenoyloxy]-9,11-octadecadienoic acid | 2.1351 | 1.0943 | 0.049103 | 1.3089 |

| | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|-----------|--------|
| Ferulic acid 4-sulfate | 2.1358 | 1.0947 | 0.034046 | 1.4679 |
| Tridemorph | 2.198 | 1.1362 | 0.025728 | 1.5896 |
| Gentioflavine | 2.2382 | 1.1623 | 0.014198 | 1.8478 |
| m-carboxyaniline | 2.2623 | 1.1778 | 2.54E-05 | 4.5959 |
| 6-Oxohexanoic acid | 2.2823 | 1.1905 | 0.034902 | 1.4572 |
| 2-Hexenoylcarnitine | 2.2995 | 1.2013 | 0.045521 | 1.3418 |
| 2,4,5-trimethoxyamphetamine | 2.3057 | 1.2052 | 0.032819 | 1.4839 |
| (2E)-3-Methyl-4-(sulfoxy)-2-butenoic acid | 2.3259 | 1.2178 | 0.036834 | 1.4337 |
| 1-Isothiocyanato-7-(methylthio)heptane | 2.3354 | 1.2237 | 0.032892 | 1.4829 |
| Isobutyric acid | 2.4441 | 1.2893 | 0.0044778 | 2.3489 |
| 3-Buten-1-amine | 2.4741 | 1.3069 | 0.001662 | 2.7794 |
| Ethyl sulfate | 2.5166 | 1.3315 | 0.028943 | 1.5385 |
| Imidazoleacetic acid | 2.5239 | 1.3356 | 0.037908 | 1.4213 |
| (2S,3R)-N-(1-Hydroxy-2-propanyl)-2-methyl-3-pentadecyl-2-oxiranecarboxamide | 2.5244 | 1.336 | 0.033877 | 1.4701 |
| ODA | 2.5338 | 1.3413 | 0.0071442 | 2.146 |
| Anthranil | 2.554 | 1.3527 | 6.21E-05 | 4.2071 |
| acetyltaurine | 2.5557 | 1.3537 | 0.010096 | 1.9958 |
| (S)-(+)-allantoin | 2.585 | 1.3702 | 0.02084 | 1.6811 |
| Glycerone sulfate | 2.5884 | 1.3721 | 0.0045225 | 2.3446 |
| D-(+)-Xylose | 2.6144 | 1.3865 | 0.0087848 | 2.0563 |
| 5-Butyloxazole | 2.6351 | 1.3979 | 0.028359 | 1.5473 |
| 3-Indoxyl sulphate | 2.6489 | 1.4054 | 0.01339 | 1.8732 |
| Isoleucyl-4-hydroxyproline | 2.686 | 1.4255 | 0.022949 | 1.6392 |
| Sulfosalicylic Acid | 2.7033 | 1.4347 | 0.0093032 | 2.0314 |
| 1-(2-Isopropylidenehydrazino)phthalazine | 2.7313 | 1.4496 | 0.008294 | 2.0812 |
| Dihydouridine | 2.8044 | 1.4877 | 0.013377 | 1.8736 |
| AL9450000 | 2.8046 | 1.4878 | 0.023263 | 1.6333 |
| D-Glucono-delta-lactone | 2.907 | 1.5395 | 0.003871 | 2.4122 |
| 1,5-Isoquinolinediol | 2.9189 | 1.5454 | 0.0015942 | 2.7975 |
| 2-Hydroxyethylclavam | 2.9277 | 1.5498 | 0.015151 | 1.8196 |
| (E)-2-Butenyl-4-methyl-threonine | 2.9331 | 1.5524 | 0.04363 | 1.3602 |
| 4-Guanidinobutyric acid | 2.9707 | 1.5708 | 0.008271 | 2.0824 |
| Glycine | 2.9774 | 1.5741 | 0.0056801 | 2.2456 |
| fagaramide | 2.9879 | 1.5791 | 0.042154 | 1.3752 |
| 4-ethylphenylsulfonic acid | 2.9993 | 1.5846 | 0.041696 | 1.3799 |
| 4-Ethyl-2-hydroxy-6-methoxyphenyl hydrogen sulfate | 2.9993 | 1.5846 | 0.041696 | 1.3799 |
| [Similar to: 2-[(1H-1,2,4-triazol-3-ylimino)methyl]phenol; _Mass: -94.0626 Da] | 2.9993 | 1.5846 | 0.041696 | 1.3799 |
| 3-Hydroxy-N-[(3S)-2-oxotetrahydro-3-furanyl]octanamide | 3.0091 | 1.5893 | 0.014615 | 1.8352 |

| | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|------------|--------|
| Vanillic acid 4-sulfate | 3.0258 | 1.5973 | 0.013024 | 1.8853 |
| 5-Aminovaleric acid | 3.0615 | 1.6142 | 0.0098773 | 2.0054 |
| 3-Ureidopropionic acid | 3.0744 | 1.6203 | 0.040765 | 1.3897 |
| 1-Methylimidazoleacetic acid | 3.0925 | 1.6288 | 0.019158 | 1.7177 |
| Terephthalic acid | 3.1128 | 1.6382 | 0.022626 | 1.6454 |
| 4-cyclopropyl-6-methoxy-1,3,5-triazin-2-amine | 3.1322 | 1.6472 | 0.0063034 | 2.2004 |
| Trigonelline | 3.1459 | 1.6535 | 0.00287 | 2.5421 |
| PD 161570 | 3.1526 | 1.6565 | 0.0043092 | 2.3656 |
| Gly-Lys | 3.2074 | 1.6814 | 0.036549 | 1.4371 |
| 5-Hydantoinpropionic acid | 3.2105 | 1.6828 | 0.03934 | 1.4052 |
| (5Z)-2-Amino-4,5-dihydroxy-5-{[(1E)-2-(hydroxymethyl)-1,3-butadien-1-yl]imino}pentanoic acid (non-preferred name) | 3.2471 | 1.6991 | 0.040655 | 1.3909 |
| 5-Formyl-2-furoic acid | 3.3044 | 1.7244 | 0.02717 | 1.5659 |
| Cetrimonium | 3.346 | 1.7425 | 0.047746 | 1.3211 |
| 2-Chloro-N-[(2S,3R,4E)-1,3-dihydroxy-4-octadecen-2-yl]acetamide | 3.4744 | 1.7968 | 0.00040168 | 3.3961 |
| XJ6642800 | 3.5055 | 1.8096 | 0.013131 | 1.8817 |
| N-Boc-L-proline | 3.5079 | 1.8106 | 0.017005 | 1.7694 |
| 2,4-Dihydroxybenzoic acid | 3.512 | 1.8123 | 0.0082057 | 2.0859 |
| Formylisoglutamine | 3.5217 | 1.8163 | 0.010361 | 1.9846 |
| G-Lactone | 3.5272 | 1.8185 | 2.90E-05 | 4.5382 |
| MMDPPO | 3.5454 | 1.826 | 0.0061883 | 2.2084 |
| 5-Nitro-o-toluidine | 3.5587 | 1.8314 | 0.012697 | 1.8963 |
| 4-Hydroxy-3-methoxyphenylglycol sulfate | 3.5942 | 1.8457 | 0.036239 | 1.4408 |
| N-Acetylarginine | 3.6691 | 1.8754 | 0.013102 | 1.8827 |
| 4-Phenolsulfonic acid | 3.6912 | 1.8841 | 0.015513 | 1.8093 |
| N5-(1-Iminoethyl)-L-ornithine | 3.6966 | 1.8862 | 0.047833 | 1.3203 |
| g-Guanidinobutyrate | 3.6982 | 1.8868 | 0.0047823 | 2.3204 |
| 3-(Sulfoxy)benzenepropanoic acid | 3.7081 | 1.8907 | 0.027015 | 1.5684 |
| 4-Acetamidobenzoic acid | 3.7306 | 1.8994 | 0.02385 | 1.6225 |
| Acetanilide | 3.7471 | 1.9058 | 0.0066814 | 2.1751 |
| 2-oxo-8-methylthiooctanoic acid | 3.7616 | 1.9114 | 0.0033344 | 2.477 |
| Indole-3-carboxylic acid-O-sulphate | 3.763 | 1.9119 | 0.01336 | 1.8742 |
| N-Acetylornithine | 3.8043 | 1.9276 | 0.041164 | 1.3855 |
| 3-hydroxy-2-methylbutyric acid | 3.8638 | 1.95 | 0.015985 | 1.7963 |
| [Similar to: N-{{[(1S,3R,4R,5S)-1,3,4-trihydroxy-5-[(phenylsulfonyl)acetyl]amino}cyclohexyl]carbonyl}-D-phenylalaninamide; _Mass:-354.1024 Da] | 3.8653 | 1.9506 | 0.038353 | 1.4162 |
| Benzenol | 3.8706 | 1.9526 | 0.037393 | 1.4272 |
| 4-ACETAMIDOBUTYRIC ACID | 3.91 | 1.9672 | 0.0055212 | 2.258 |

| | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|------------|--------|
| 3,4-Dihydroxybenzenesulfonic acid | 4.0908 | 2.0324 | 0.0041192 | 2.3852 |
| ecgonone methyl ester | 4.0924 | 2.0329 | 0.027835 | 1.5554 |
| 4-hydroxy Alternariol | 4.1218 | 2.0433 | 0.0058224 | 2.2349 |
| 3-[4-(Sulfoxy)phenyl]acrylic acid | 4.1746 | 2.0616 | 0.0059179 | 2.2278 |
| Aceglutamide | 4.2395 | 2.0839 | 0.0018623 | 2.7299 |
| Methylhippuric acid | 4.2818 | 2.0982 | 0.0011355 | 2.9448 |
| Benalfocin | 4.306 | 2.1063 | 0.0087295 | 2.059 |
| Resorcinol | 4.3205 | 2.1112 | 0.0078657 | 2.1043 |
| 4-Hydroxy-3-(sulfoxy)benzoic acid | 4.4117 | 2.1413 | 0.0097759 | 2.0098 |
| Hippuric acid | 4.5592 | 2.1888 | 0.011043 | 1.9569 |
| CAY10662 | 4.5924 | 2.1992 | 0.0027891 | 2.5545 |
| doxapram | 4.5986 | 2.2012 | 0.0027895 | 2.5545 |
| 4-(2-Hydroxyethyl)phenyl hydrogen sulfate | 4.6036 | 2.2027 | 0.017526 | 1.7563 |
| n-Hexanamide | 4.6303 | 2.2111 | 0.034965 | 1.4564 |
| Benzoic acid | 4.635 | 2.2126 | 0.010647 | 1.9728 |
| Zalcitabine | 4.6667 | 2.2224 | 0.0066634 | 2.1763 |
| alpha-Methyl D-mannoside | 4.6672 | 2.2225 | 0.0086589 | 2.0625 |
| 5-sulfooxymethylfurfural | 4.6742 | 2.2247 | 0.0031477 | 2.502 |
| Arachidonoyl serotonin | 4.734 | 2.2431 | 0.012233 | 1.9125 |
| Oleana-12,21-dien-3-ol | 4.7366 | 2.2439 | 0.012384 | 1.9071 |
| APR-246 | 4.7518 | 2.2485 | 0.014671 | 1.8335 |
| PRIMA-1 | 4.8081 | 2.2655 | 0.0043908 | 2.3575 |
| 1228222 | 4.8357 | 2.2737 | 0.0036848 | 2.4336 |
| propionylcarnitine | 4.8444 | 2.2763 | 0.013187 | 1.8798 |
| MST-312 | 4.9233 | 2.2996 | 0.010235 | 1.9899 |
| 4-Acetamidobutanoic acid | 4.9282 | 2.3011 | 0.00066374 | 3.178 |
| (1'R,2'S,3S,5'S,6'S,8'R,11'S)-4'-Methyl-2'-vinylspiro[indole-3,7'-[9]oxa[4]azatetracyclo[6.3.1.0~2,6~0~5,1~1~]dodecan]-2(1H)-one | 5.0991 | 2.3502 | 0.0034563 | 2.4614 |
| N-Acetyl-Trp-OH | 5.1417 | 2.3623 | 0.0049573 | 2.3048 |
| Benzyl 2-oxohexahydrocyclopropa[d]imidazole-1-carboxylate | 5.1557 | 2.3662 | 0.0030753 | 2.5121 |
| N-(3-acetamidopropyl)pyrrolidin-2-one | 5.2809 | 2.4008 | 0.036782 | 1.4344 |
| guaiacol sulfate | 5.443 | 2.4444 | 0.00047187 | 3.3262 |
| LUF6283 | 5.4734 | 2.4524 | 0.014105 | 1.8506 |
| MFCD12912432 | 5.5905 | 2.483 | 0.0044572 | 2.3509 |
| Kynurenic acid | 5.6549 | 2.4995 | 0.0090399 | 2.0438 |
| 2,2'-Iminodipropan-1-ol | 5.673 | 2.5041 | 0.017493 | 1.7571 |
| (Z)-N-(1-Hydroxy-2-((Z)-[(2E)-1-hydroxy-3-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-2-propen-1-ylidene]amino)ethylidene)phenylalanine | 5.7005 | 2.5111 | 0.031468 | 1.5021 |
| [4-(Sulfoxy)phenyl]acetic acid | 5.7295 | 2.5184 | 0.0071609 | 2.145 |

| | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|------------|--------|
| [Similar to: 2-(4,4-diphenyl-1-piperidinobuta-1,3-dienyl)phenyl acetate; _Mass: -147.2111 Da] | 5.7681 | 2.5281 | 0.031426 | 1.5027 |
| 3-[4-(Sulfoxy)phenyl]-2-oxiranecarboxylic acid | 5.8032 | 2.5369 | 0.016739 | 1.7763 |
| 8-Amino-7-oxononanoic acid | 5.8375 | 2.5454 | 0.00062902 | 3.2013 |
| 3-[3-Methoxy-4-(sulfoxy)phenyl]propanoic acid | 5.8795 | 2.5557 | 0.0071155 | 2.1478 |
| 1774244 | 5.9159 | 2.5646 | 0.0013535 | 2.8685 |
| 2-Hydroxy-5-vinylphenyl hydrogen sulfate | 5.9322 | 2.5686 | 0.015544 | 1.8084 |
| GSK2879552 | 5.9451 | 2.5717 | 0.0015697 | 2.8042 |
| 4-Formyl-2-methoxyphenyl hydrogen sulfate | 5.9994 | 2.5848 | 0.0034216 | 2.4658 |
| 3-Methoxy-4-hydroxyphenylethyleneglycol sulfate | 6.0615 | 2.5997 | 0.01102 | 1.9578 |
| Phenylacetylglycine | 6.0763 | 2.6032 | 0.0016056 | 2.7944 |
| Lanthionine ketimine | 6.1495 | 2.6205 | 0.003696 | 2.4323 |
| N-Acetylvaline | 6.2864 | 2.6522 | 0.00056461 | 3.2482 |
| Butyryl-L-homoserine lactone | 6.3339 | 2.6631 | 0.0028352 | 2.5474 |
| Misonidazole | 6.4012 | 2.6784 | 0.020713 | 1.6838 |
| (+)-homotyrosine | 6.4171 | 2.6819 | 0.0042415 | 2.3725 |
| 6-Methoxy-1H-indol-5-yl-D-glucopyranosiduronic acid | 6.4643 | 2.6925 | 0.024686 | 1.6075 |
| Dynone | 6.474 | 2.6947 | 0.027811 | 1.5558 |
| N-Acetyl-L-histidine | 6.6125 | 2.7252 | 0.0065123 | 2.1863 |
| (5E,7E)-8-Nitro-5,7-tetradecadienoic acid | 6.6718 | 2.7381 | 0.0024718 | 2.607 |
| Diethyl phenyl phosphate | 6.7364 | 2.752 | 0.0073387 | 2.1344 |
| hexobarbital | 6.9577 | 2.7986 | 0.0045822 | 2.3389 |
| Nicotinuric acid | 6.9608 | 2.7993 | 0.003177 | 2.498 |
| (5-Oxo-2-sulfo-2,5-dihydro-2-furanyl)acetic acid | 7.0094 | 2.8093 | 0.007401 | 2.1307 |
| Cinnamoyl glycine | 7.1348 | 2.8349 | 0.0065327 | 2.1849 |
| [Similar to: Alfentanil; _Mass: -252.1581 Da] | 7.1705 | 2.8421 | 0.025474 | 1.5939 |
| 6,7,8-Trimethoxy-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline | 7.3413 | 2.876 | 0.00058043 | 3.2362 |
| 1-Methylpseudouridine | 7.4523 | 2.8977 | 0.0058078 | 2.236 |
| 2-methoxyacetaminophen sulfate | 7.5801 | 2.9222 | 0.0063136 | 2.1997 |
| (2S)-3-Hydroxy-2-({[(3S,4S,5R)-2,3,4-trihydroxy-5-(hydroxymethyl)tetrahydro-2-furanyl]methyl}amino)butanoic acid (non-preferred name) | 7.7467 | 2.9536 | 0.029199 | 1.5346 |
| 8-Hydroxy-2-quinolinyl beta-D-glucopyranosiduronic acid | 7.9942 | 2.9989 | 0.0037903 | 2.4213 |
| 3-(3,5-Dihydroxyphenyl)propanoyl hydrogen sulfate | 8.0733 | 3.0132 | 0.0022612 | 2.6457 |

| | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|------------|--------|
| 2,3-Dihydroxy-2-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzyl)succinic acid | 8.4205 | 3.0739 | 0.0027941 | 2.5538 |
| Geranylfarnesyl pyrophosphate | 8.4433 | 3.0778 | 0.026998 | 1.5687 |
| (6R,7S)-6,7-Dihydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]oct-3-yl (2E)-2-methyl-2-butenoate | 8.4566 | 3.0801 | 0.0012371 | 2.9076 |
| gamma-thiomethyl glutamate | 8.564 | 3.0983 | 0.0022531 | 2.6472 |
| 4-Aminopyridine | 8.6267 | 3.1088 | 0.0022012 | 2.6573 |
| 3-Mercaptolactic acid | 8.9398 | 3.1602 | 0.0032021 | 2.4946 |
| Nitrosoheptamethyleneimine | 9.955 | 3.3154 | 0.012131 | 1.9161 |
| Aminohippuric acid | 10.019 | 3.3247 | 0.001924 | 2.7158 |
| S-OXY CYSTEINE | 10.031 | 3.3265 | 0.019971 | 1.6996 |
| N-Isovalerylglycine | 10.116 | 3.3385 | 0.00090588 | 3.0429 |
| Guanidinosuccinic acid | 10.816 | 3.4351 | 0.038097 | 1.4191 |
| 5-ureidoimidazole-4-carboxylic acid | 11.133 | 3.4768 | 0.0090902 | 2.0414 |
| [Similar to: 5-{{(1S,4S)-4-{3,5-Dimethyl-1-[4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-1H-pyrazol-4-yl}-2-cyclopenten-1-yl}amino}-3,3-dimethyl-5-oxopentanoic acid; _Mass: -275.1538 Da] | 11.223 | 3.4884 | 0.0098836 | 2.0051 |
| acetylserine | 11.268 | 3.4942 | 0.015744 | 1.8029 |
| hexahydro-2-oxo-1h-thieno(3,4-d)imidazole-4-pentanoic acid | 11.53 | 3.5273 | 0.0095516 | 2.0199 |
| methyl-2-pyrimidinepropanoic acid | 12.02 | 3.5873 | 0.0084813 | 2.0715 |
| N-(5-Hydroxypentanoyl)glycine | 12.297 | 3.6203 | 0.00089381 | 3.0488 |
| L-Cysteic acid | 12.502 | 3.644 | 0.017835 | 1.7487 |
| 2-Amino-4-[(3-aminopropyl)amino]butanoic acid | 13.639 | 3.7697 | 0.013296 | 1.8763 |
| Hexylbenzene | 14.415 | 3.8495 | 0.00060135 | 3.2209 |
| bendiocarb | 15.744 | 3.9767 | 0.011314 | 1.9464 |
| clavulanic acid | 16.087 | 4.0078 | 0.028955 | 1.5383 |
| L-Lysine lactam | 16.365 | 4.0326 | 0.016746 | 1.7761 |
| Methylenediurea | 16.387 | 4.0345 | 0.0045529 | 2.3417 |
| formylmethionine | 16.409 | 4.0364 | 0.049884 | 1.302 |
| p-Cresylsulfate | 17.236 | 4.1073 | 6.80E-05 | 4.1673 |
| [Similar to: (1'S,2'S)-3',11'-dihydroxy-1',2',5'-trimethyl-8'-oxaspiro[oxirane-2,12'-tricyclododecan]-5'-en-4'-one; _Mass: -0.1059 Da] | 17.262 | 4.1095 | 0.0012334 | 2.9089 |
| Caffeic acid 3-sulfate | 17.979 | 4.1682 | 0.00064288 | 3.1919 |
| Helcid | 20.742 | 4.3745 | 2.61E-05 | 4.584 |
| pyroglutamylglycine | 20.998 | 4.3922 | 9.57E-05 | 4.0191 |
| nitrilotriacetic acid | 21.234 | 4.4083 | 0.0047563 | 2.3227 |
| Methionine sulfone | 21.713 | 4.4405 | 0.021251 | 1.6726 |
| 2-Aminoctanedioic acid | 28.423 | 4.829 | 0.030362 | 1.5177 |

| | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| (2S,4S)-4-Amino-2-hydroxy-2-methylpentanedioic acid | 49.859 | 5.6398 | 0.032039 | 1.4943 |
|---|--------|--------|----------|--------|

Table S3. Untargeted metabolomic analysis in colon tissue of mice exposed to mixed polymer (2mg/week); p = 0.05. Data can be found in supplemental Excel Table S3.

Table S4.

| Untargeted Metabolomic Analysis in Colon Tissue of Mice Exposed to Mixed Polymer (4mg/week) p = 0.05 | FC | log2(F C) | raw.pval | - LOG10(p) |
|---|--------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| <u>Lower</u> | | | | |
| 3-(Sulfooxy)butanoic acid | 0.09514 8 | -3.3937 | 0.0017433 | 2.7586 |
| dilauroyl peroxide | 0.10621 | -3.235 | 0.0096062 | 2.0174 |
| (5beta)-Chola-7,9(11)-dien-24-oic acid | 0.12527 | -2.9968 | 0.011634 | 1.9343 |
| 1-(16,17-Dimethoxyaspidospermidin-1-yl)ethanone | 0.13459 | -2.8934 | 0.014705 | 1.8325 |
| 3-{1-Hydroxy-2-[13-hydroxy-13-(hydroxymethyl)-8-methylpodocarpan-14-yl]ethyl}-5-oxo-2,5-dihydro-2-furanyl (2E)-3-phenylacrylate | 0.13503 | -2.8887 | 0.009863 | 2.006 |
| BIBP-3226 | 0.16507 | -2.5988 | 0.034498 | 1.4622 |
| carzenide | 0.16777 | -2.5755 | 0.0093915 | 2.0273 |
| Niacin | 0.16806 | -2.573 | 0.0017038 | 2.7686 |
| BRACO-19 | 0.16944 | -2.5611 | 0.010207 | 1.9911 |
| delcorine | 0.19735 | -2.3411 | 0.0048058 | 2.3182 |
| (1'R,2S,4'S,5S,6R,8'R,10'E,12'S,13'S,14'E,16'E,20'R,21'R,24'S)-6-[(2S)-2-Butanyl]-24'-hydroxy-21'-methoxy-5,11',13',22'-tetramethyl-2'-oxo-5,6-dihydrospiro[pyran-2,6'-[3,7,19]trioxatetracyclo[15.6.1.1~4,8~0~20,24~]pentacosa[10,14,16,22]tetraen]-12'-yl 2,6-dideoxy-3-O-methyl-alpha-L-arabino-hexopyranoside | 0.19758 | -2.3395 | 0.0041709 | 2.3798 |
| [Similar to: 4-Dodecylbenzenesulfonic acid; _Mass: -0.0364 Da] | 0.22078 | -2.1793 | 0.0003397 7 | 3.4688 |
| [Similar to: ethyl 5-[(2,3-dihydro-1-benzofuran-5-ylsulfonyl)amino]-2-piperidinobenzoate; _Mass: -246.1395 Da] | 0.22596 | -2.1458 | 0.0009753 9 | 3.0108 |
| Olean-18-en-3-yl (2E)-3-phenylacrylate | 0.23625 | -2.0816 | 0.0015303 | 2.8152 |
| BRD6688 | 0.23666 | -2.0791 | 0.000511 | 3.2916 |
| stylisterol A | 0.23685 | -2.078 | 0.02616 | 1.5824 |
| Rocuronium | 0.24077 | -2.0543 | 0.029075 | 1.5365 |
| Leaf salicylate | 0.24339 | -2.0386 | 0.0037546 | 2.4254 |
| BIX02189 | 0.24365 | -2.0371 | 0.0037676 | 2.4239 |
| exalamide | 0.24472 | -2.0308 | 0.032903 | 1.4828 |
| Mono(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate (MEHP) | 0.24774 | -2.0131 | 0.0007067 3 | 3.1507 |

| | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|-----------|--------|
| 3-[2-[(E)-[3-(2-carboxyethyl)-5-[(4-ethyl-3-methyl-5-oxo-pyrrolidin-2-yl)methyl]-4-methyl-pyrrol-2-ylidene]methyl]-5-[(3-ethyl-4-methyl-5-oxo-pyrrolidin-2-yl)methyl]-4-methyl-1H-pyrrol-3-yl]propanoic acid | 0.2518 | -1.9896 | 0.0038898 | 2.4101 |
| Adenine | 0.25934 | -1.9471 | 0.0068638 | 2.1634 |
| N-undecanoyl-L-Homoserine lactone | 0.26029 | -1.9418 | 0.01499 | 1.8242 |
| 4-Amino-1-[(2xi)-5-O-{hydroxy[(hydroxy{(2R)-2-[(12-methyltetradecanoyl)oxy]-3-[(22-methyltricosanoyl)oxy]propoxy}phosphoryl)oxy]phosphoryl}-beta-D-threo-pentofuranosyl]-2(1H)-pyrimidinone | 0.2659 | -1.9111 | 0.018889 | 1.7238 |
| 14-(2,6-dihydroxy-6-methyl-3-oxoheptan-2-yl)-4,13-dihydroxy-1,6,6,11,15-pentamethyl-5-{{3,4,5-trihydroxy-6-(hydroxymethyl)oxan-2-yl}oxy}tetracycloheptadec-7-en-17-one | 0.28179 | -1.8273 | 0.0053185 | 2.2742 |
| (1E)-1,7-bis(4-hydroxyphenyl)hept-1-en-3-one | 0.28308 | -1.8207 | 0.018716 | 1.7278 |
| 6-Isopropylidene-4,4a-dimethyl-7-oxodecahydro-2-naphthalenyl (2E)-3-(methylsulfanyl)acrylate | 0.28426 | -1.8147 | 0.0088085 | 2.0551 |
| butachlor [ANSI, JMAF, WSSA] | 0.28442 | -1.8139 | 0.0072924 | 2.1371 |
| 13,14-dihydro-15-keto-tetranor Prostaglandin D2 | 0.28833 | -1.7942 | 0.0013354 | 2.8744 |
| [Similar to: (-)-Spiculisporic acid; _Mass: -0.0178 Da] | 0.28975 | -1.7871 | 0.0068757 | 2.1627 |
| (3Z)-4-(4-Methyl-1-piperazinyl)-3-(2-oxopropylidene)-1,3-dihydro-2H-1,5-benzodiazepin-2-one | 0.29084 | -1.7817 | 0.01077 | 1.9678 |
| GINKGOLIDE C | 0.304 | -1.7178 | 0.0021156 | 2.6746 |
| 4-Undecylbenzenesulfonic acid | 0.30433 | -1.7163 | 0.018672 | 1.7288 |
| 2,4-Diaminotoluene | 0.3135 | -1.6734 | 0.01613 | 1.7924 |
| (2S)-2-Hydroxy-3-(palmitoyloxy)propyl 6-deoxy-6-sulfo-alpha-D-glucopyranoside | 0.31486 | -1.6672 | 0.0055086 | 2.259 |
| Levonorgestrel | 0.31753 | -1.6551 | 0.0082272 | 2.0847 |
| Gonan-3-yl hydrogen sulfate | 0.31978 | -1.6448 | 0.003174 | 2.4984 |
| (1E)-4-(2-Thienyl)-1-buten-3-yn-1-ol | 0.31986 | -1.6445 | 0.034786 | 1.4586 |
| Piperonyl sulfoxide | 0.33304 | -1.5862 | 0.0061316 | 2.2124 |
| Paraldehyde | 0.33462 | -1.5794 | 0.0065774 | 2.1819 |
| 6-[(6-Aminohexanoyl)amino]hexanoic acid | 0.33509 | -1.5774 | 0.018405 | 1.7351 |
| Ostruthin | 0.33676 | -1.5702 | 0.0036879 | 2.4332 |
| (4S,8S)-1-{1-[2-Amino-1-hydroxy-3-(4-hydroxycyclohexyl)propoxy]-2-pyrrolidinyl}-4-[(2S)-2-butanyl]-12-(dihydroxymethyl)-1-hydroxy-8-(hydroxymethyl)-14-methyl-2,6,10-trioxa-3,7,11-triazapentadecane-5,9-dione | 0.34347 | -1.5417 | 0.012001 | 1.9208 |
| 4-styrenesulfonic acid | 0.34608 | -1.5308 | 0.010342 | 1.9854 |
| VU0071063 | 0.35076 | -1.5115 | 0.024343 | 1.6136 |
| IE1225000 | 0.35121 | -1.5096 | 0.039263 | 1.406 |
| 6-Deoxypenciclovir | 0.3523 | -1.5051 | 0.025782 | 1.5887 |
| Leu-Leu | 0.35914 | -1.4774 | 0.033331 | 1.4772 |
| [Similar to: 2-benzylideneindan-1-one; _Mass: -9.9663 Da] | 0.37956 | -1.3976 | 0.013403 | 1.8728 |

| | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|-----------|----------|
| [Similar to: Sphingosine (d18:1); _Mass: -0.1187 Da] | 0.38151 | -1.3902 | 0.016492 | 1.7827 |
| 4-Dodecylbenzenesulfonic acid | 0.38577 | -1.3742 | 0.0036379 | 2.4392 |
| 5?-androstane-3?,17?-diol dipropionate | 0.38601 | -1.3733 | 0.044932 | 1.3474 |
| beta-L-fucose 1-phosphate | 0.39333 | -1.3462 | 0.0095434 | 2.0203 |
| 15-Deoxy-_12,14 -Prostaglandin J2 | 0.39352 | -1.3455 | 0.044031 | 1.3562 |
| PALGLY | 0.40288 | -1.3116 | 0.033661 | 1.4729 |
| [Similar to: N1-{5-[(4-chlorophenyl)thio]-4-fluoro-2-nitrophenyl}acetamide; _Mass: 0.1981 Da] | 0.41443 | -1.2708 | 0.0009935 | 9 3.0028 |
| Ro 18-5364 | 0.41712 | -1.2614 | 0.01564 | 1.8058 |
| Guanosine | 0.42065 | -1.2493 | 0.0044839 | 2.3483 |
| FENOFIBRATE-D6 | 0.42658 | -1.2291 | 0.0056736 | 2.2461 |
| Glycyl-L-leucine | 0.43006 | -1.2174 | 0.0023628 | 2.6266 |
| [Similar to: Guanosine; _Mass: 36.9799 Da] | 0.44437 | -1.1702 | 0.012108 | 1.9169 |
| [Similar to: Guanosine; _Mass: 35.9766 Da] | 0.4527 | -1.1434 | 0.010069 | 1.997 |
| Oxacycloheptacosan-2-one | 0.45302 | -1.1424 | 0.034008 | 1.4684 |
| Guanine | 0.45422 | -1.1385 | 0.011446 | 1.9414 |
| HP1760000 | 0.46769 | -1.0964 | 0.045773 | 1.3394 |
| Phenelzine | 0.47869 | -1.0628 | 0.033802 | 1.4711 |
| alpha-D-Mannopyranosyl-(1->4)-6-deoxy-alpha-L-mannopyranosyl-(1->3)-1-O-{hydroxy[(hydroxy{[(2Z,6Z,10Z,14Z,18Z,22Z,26Z,30Z,34E,38E)-3,7,11,15,19,23,27,31,35,39,43-undecamethyl-2,6,10,14,18,22,26,30,34,38,42-tetra(tetracontaundecaen-1-yl)oxy]phosphoryl)oxy]phosphoryl}-alpha-D-galactopyranose | 0.48916 | -1.0316 | 0.010245 | 1.9895 |
| Pimodivir | 0.49574 | -1.0123 | 0.044885 | 1.3479 |
| L-Alanyl-L-glutamine | 0.4983 | -1.0049 | 0.022287 | 1.652 |
| Timonacic | 0.49901 | -1.0029 | 0.025717 | 1.5898 |
| Higher | | | | |
| Creatinine | 2.0165 | 1.0119 | 0.0030364 | 2.5176 |
| carglumic acid | 2.0587 | 1.0417 | 0.036757 | 1.4347 |
| tetramethyl Nordihydroguaiaretic Acid | 2.1222 | 1.0855 | 0.0057664 | 2.2391 |
| acetyltaurine | 2.1496 | 1.1041 | 0.020445 | 1.6894 |
| N3,N4-Dimethyl-L-arginine | 2.1552 | 1.1078 | 0.0035976 | 2.444 |
| 9,10-Dihydroxy-11-(3-pentyl-2-oxiranyl)undecanoic acid | 2.1592 | 1.1105 | 0.0064494 | 2.1905 |
| L-alpha-lysophosphatidylcholine | 2.1639 | 1.1136 | 0.040638 | 1.3911 |
| 2-Chloro-N-[(2S,3R,4E)-1,3-dihydroxy-4-octadecen-2-yl]acetamide | 2.204 | 1.1401 | 0.031375 | 1.5034 |
| 4-Ethyl-2,6-dihydroxyphenyl hydrogen sulfate | 2.2912 | 1.1961 | 0.0076246 | 2.1178 |
| Aminoparathion | 2.2956 | 1.1989 | 0.031467 | 1.5021 |
| bendiocarb | 2.312 | 1.2091 | 0.039767 | 1.4005 |
| Nigrifactin | 2.3154 | 1.2112 | 0.043521 | 1.3613 |
| 4-Amino-4-deoxypentopyranose | 2.3246 | 1.217 | 0.0029461 | 2.5307 |
| 3-methylthymine | 2.3471 | 1.2309 | 0.044578 | 1.3509 |

| | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|-----------|--------|
| D-Xyloonic acid | 2.3608 | 1.2393 | 0.018445 | 1.7341 |
| m-carboxyaniline | 2.3616 | 1.2398 | 0.0093415 | 2.0296 |
| N-Acetylhistamine | 2.3846 | 1.2538 | 0.019667 | 1.7063 |
| (2R)-2-Hydroxy-3-[(1Z)-1-tetradecen-1-yloxy]propyl 2-(trimethylammonio)ethyl phosphate | 2.3978 | 1.2617 | 0.027499 | 1.5607 |
| Dihydroartemisinin | 2.4326 | 1.2825 | 0.01127 | 1.9481 |
| Buprenorphine | 2.4351 | 1.284 | 0.0050564 | 2.2962 |
| Vanillin | 2.4682 | 1.3034 | 0.047467 | 1.3236 |
| 2,2'-Iminodipropan-1-ol | 2.4918 | 1.3172 | 0.036507 | 1.4376 |
| | | | 0.0007880 | |
| Glycylproline | 2.5011 | 1.3225 | 2 | 3.1035 |
| Indole-3-acetic acid | 2.5075 | 1.3262 | 0.034425 | 1.4631 |
| M2I-1 | 2.5295 | 1.3389 | 0.021396 | 1.6697 |
| Glycocyamine | 2.567 | 1.3601 | 0.028239 | 1.5492 |
| Imazapyr | 2.584 | 1.3696 | 0.036621 | 1.4363 |
| [Similar to: L-(-)-Malic acid; _Mass: 97.9674 Da] | 2.5983 | 1.3776 | 0.006943 | 2.1585 |
| N-(tert-Butyl)-N'-(2-hydroxyethyl)urea | 2.6084 | 1.3831 | 0.043697 | 1.3596 |
| N,N-Dihydroxy-L-valine | 2.6106 | 1.3844 | 0.0029355 | 2.5323 |
| 6,7,8-Trimethoxy-1-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroisoquinoline | 2.625 | 1.3923 | 0.012103 | 1.9171 |
| ENU | 2.6526 | 1.4074 | 0.016508 | 1.7823 |
| N-(4-Heptanyl)-1,3-benzodioxole-5-carboxamide | 2.6576 | 1.4101 | 0.03401 | 1.4684 |
| 2,2'-Sulfinyl diacetic acid | 2.6684 | 1.416 | 0.017801 | 1.7496 |
| 3-Butene-1,2,3-tricarboxylic acid | 2.6969 | 1.4313 | 0.01825 | 1.7387 |
| Itaconic acid | 2.7164 | 1.4417 | 0.0030147 | 2.5208 |
| (9Z,11E)-13-[(4Z,7Z,10Z,16Z,19Z)-4,7,10,13,16,19-Docosahexaenoyloxy]-9,11-octadecadienoic acid | 2.7218 | 1.4445 | 0.0033589 | 2.4738 |
| (-)-(alpha)-Kainic Acid | 2.7389 | 1.4536 | 0.018663 | 1.729 |
| L-Iditol | 2.7436 | 1.4561 | 0.0062376 | 2.205 |
| N-Isovalerylglycine | 2.7841 | 1.4772 | 0.0046369 | 2.3338 |
| metioprim | 2.7937 | 1.4822 | 0.0034215 | 2.4658 |
| 4-Hydroxyprolylleucine | 2.8045 | 1.4877 | 0.041946 | 1.3773 |
| 3-Sulfamoylalanine | 2.8107 | 1.4909 | 0.0073505 | 2.1337 |
| L-Cladinopyranose | 2.8304 | 1.501 | 0.027472 | 1.5611 |
| 1-(1Z-hexadecenyl)-sn-glycero-3-phosphocholine | 2.8465 | 1.5092 | 0.0013023 | 2.8853 |
| MMDPPO | 2.9129 | 1.5424 | 0.0091258 | 2.0397 |
| Crotonic acid | 2.9334 | 1.5526 | 0.0082679 | 2.0826 |
| RH0365500 | 2.979 | 1.5748 | 0.012905 | 1.8892 |
| Anthranil | 2.9956 | 1.5828 | 0.0040302 | 2.3947 |
| g-Guanidinobutyrate | 3.0259 | 1.5974 | 0.0059721 | 2.2239 |
| [Similar to: 2-benzylideneindan-1-one; _Mass: 42.0277 Da] | 3.032 | 1.6002 | 0.038013 | 1.4201 |
| 3-Hydroxysebacic acid | 3.0504 | 1.609 | 0.01516 | 1.8193 |
| Aceglutamide | 3.068 | 1.6173 | 0.007334 | 2.1347 |
| D-(+)-Xylose | 3.1494 | 1.6551 | 0.024709 | 1.6071 |
| (Hydroxyethyl)methacrylate | 3.1651 | 1.6622 | 0.035069 | 1.4551 |

| | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|-----------|----------|
| N6,N6,N6-Trimethyl-L-lysine | 3.1754 | 1.6669 | 0.023384 | 1.6311 |
| Methyl (10E)-11-(6-ethyl-2,3-dioxabicyclo[2.2.1]hept-5-yl)-9-hydroperoxy-10-undecenoate | 3.1797 | 1.6689 | 0.017603 | 1.7544 |
| 4-(Hydroxymethyl)benzenesulfonic acid | 3.2178 | 1.6861 | 0.0018735 | 2.7273 |
| 3-Buten-1-amine | 3.2757 | 1.7118 | 0.0038976 | 2.4092 |
| 2271703 | 3.2775 | 1.7126 | 0.032416 | 1.4892 |
| (6R,7S)-6,7-Dihydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]oct-3-yl (2E)-2-methyl-2-butenoate | 3.2981 | 1.7216 | 0.0002438 | 1 3.6129 |
| Glycerone sulfate | 3.3053 | 1.7248 | 0.0066425 | 2.1777 |
| N-Hydroxy-melQX | 3.3653 | 1.7507 | 0.0067172 | 2.1728 |
| 4-Aminopyridine | 3.4576 | 1.7898 | 0.0039223 | 2.4065 |
| PD 161570 | 3.4933 | 1.8046 | 0.044556 | 1.3511 |
| 3-Hydroxy-N-[(3S)-2-oxotetrahydro-3-furanyl]octanamide | 3.4938 | 1.8048 | 0.0049527 | 2.3052 |
| nitrilotriacetic acid | 3.571 | 1.8363 | 0.0090249 | 2.0446 |
| C8-HSL | 3.5743 | 1.8377 | 0.043975 | 1.3568 |
| D-()-Erythrose | 3.6025 | 1.849 | 0.031701 | 1.4989 |
| [Similar to: 2-(4,4-diphenyl-1-piperidinobuta-1,3-dienyl)phenyl acetate; _Mass: 185.1721 Da] | 3.6665 | 1.8744 | 0.010598 | 1.9748 |
| Crotanecine | 3.683 | 1.8809 | 0.0024184 | 2.6165 |
| 635994 | 3.8493 | 1.9446 | 0.0017784 | 2.75 |
| bisbenzimide | 3.8582 | 1.9479 | 0.049136 | 1.3086 |
| hexahydro-2-oxo-1h-thieno(3,4-d)imidazole-4-pentanoic acid | 3.8605 | 1.9488 | 0.0001039 | 3.9834 |
| Methylsuccinic acid | 3.9223 | 1.9717 | 0.013101 | 1.8827 |
| 4-Acetamidoctanoic acid | 3.9586 | 1.985 | 0.0023475 | 2.6294 |
| 4-Oxo-4-(3-pyridyl)butyric acid | 3.9724 | 1.99 | 0.042446 | 1.3722 |
| 4-ACETAMIDO BUTYRIC ACID | 3.9752 | 1.991 | 0.0051833 | 2.2854 |
| VQH | 3.9975 | 1.9991 | 0.014582 | 1.8362 |
| SA1850000 | 4.016 | 2.0058 | 0.0029421 | 2.5313 |
| methyl-2-pyrimidinepropanoic acid | 4.0275 | 2.0099 | 7.88E-05 | 4.1036 |
| [Similar to: Flavin adenine dinucleotide (FAD); _Mass: -589.2222 Da] | 4.0414 | 2.0148 | 0.012379 | 1.9073 |
| 19(R)-hydroxy Prostaglandin F1? | 4.042 | 2.0151 | 0.018437 | 1.7343 |
| Formylisoglutamine | 4.1949 | 2.0686 | 0.028277 | 1.5486 |
| Gentioflavine | 4.2289 | 2.0803 | 0.01177 | 1.9292 |
| Oleandrose | 4.2444 | 2.0856 | 0.032668 | 1.4859 |
| 4-Guanidinobutyric acid | 4.2887 | 2.1005 | 0.0099257 | 2.0032 |
| Terephthalic acid | 4.4103 | 2.1409 | 0.0007951 | 4 3.0996 |
| [Similar to: Alfentanil; _Mass: -252.1581 Da] | 4.4161 | 2.1428 | 0.031031 | 1.5082 |
| 1-(2-Isopropylidenehydrazino)phthalazine | 4.4359 | 2.1492 | 0.0001742 | 8 3.7588 |
| Glycine | 4.4737 | 2.1615 | 0.0008438 | 2 3.0738 |
| Uridine 5'-diphosphoglucuronic acid | 4.5325 | 2.1803 | 0.045521 | 1.3418 |

| | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|-----------|--------|
| N-Acetylgalactosamine 6-sulfate | 4.5358 | 2.1813 | 0.0093558 | 2.0289 |
| BD-AcAc2 | 4.6237 | 2.209 | 0.0023948 | 2.6207 |
| Isoleucyl-4-hydroxyproline | 4.6699 | 2.2234 | 0.017109 | 1.7668 |
| 5-Formyl-2-furoic acid | 4.7406 | 2.2451 | 0.0006345 | 3.1976 |
| deaminoneuraminic acid | 4.8331 | 2.273 | 0.023837 | 1.6228 |
| DL-Cerulenin | 4.9243 | 2.2999 | 0.037886 | 1.4215 |
| 4-hydroxy Alternariol | 4.9282 | 2.3011 | 0.001071 | 2.9702 |
| Ferulic acid 4-sulfate | 5.0463 | 2.3352 | 0.006019 | 2.2205 |
| 5-Butyloxazole | 5.048 | 2.3357 | 0.011452 | 1.9411 |
| 5-sulfooxymethylfurfural | 5.0604 | 2.3392 | 0.0052092 | 2.2832 |
| Trigonelline | 5.0823 | 2.3455 | 0.014828 | 1.8289 |
| 3-Indoxyl sulphate | 5.1008 | 2.3507 | 0.002502 | 2.6017 |
| Sulfosalicylic Acid | 5.1667 | 2.3692 | 0.0027885 | 2.5546 |
| 1-Methylimidazoleacetic acid | 5.1667 | 2.3692 | 0.031447 | 1.5024 |
| Acetanilide | 5.1693 | 2.37 | 0.0012557 | 2.9011 |
| tensyuic acid E | 5.2238 | 2.3851 | 0.0041377 | 2.3832 |
| N-Acetylvaline | 5.2558 | 2.3939 | 0.0010582 | 2.9754 |
| 4-Acetamidobenzoic acid | 5.2591 | 2.3948 | 0.010648 | 1.9727 |
| (5Z)-2-Amino-4,5-dihydroxy-5-[(1E)-2-(hydroxymethyl)-1,3-butadien-1-yl]imino}pentanoic acid (non-preferred name) | 5.3467 | 2.4187 | 0.0031293 | 2.5046 |
| N-Acetyl-Trp-OH | 5.4446 | 2.4448 | 0.003726 | 2.4288 |
| Isobutyric acid | 5.4457 | 2.4451 | 0.0038422 | 2.4154 |
| (S)-(+)-allantoin | 5.4926 | 2.4575 | 0.018391 | 1.7354 |
| 4-ethylphenylsulfonic acid | 5.5269 | 2.4665 | 0.027205 | 1.5654 |
| 4-Ethyl-2-hydroxy-6-methoxyphenyl hydrogen sulfate | 5.5269 | 2.4665 | 0.027205 | 1.5654 |
| [Similar to: 2-[(1H-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl)imino)methyl]phenol; _Mass: -94.0626 Da] | 5.5269 | 2.4665 | 0.027205 | 1.5654 |
| Ethyl sulfate | 5.5681 | 2.4772 | 0.0009064 | 3.0426 |
| LOC14 | 5.6068 | 2.4872 | 0.0068927 | 2.1616 |
| Nicotinyl methylamide | 5.7083 | 2.5131 | 0.017722 | 1.7515 |
| 5-Hydantoinpropionic acid | 5.8782 | 2.5554 | 0.038521 | 1.4143 |
| 3-hydroxy-2-methylbutyric acid | 5.8808 | 2.556 | 0.029738 | 1.5267 |
| Vanillic acid 4-sulfate | 5.9509 | 2.5731 | 0.0047401 | 2.3242 |
| 3,4-Dihydroxybenzenesulfonic acid | 5.9711 | 2.578 | 0.0086531 | 2.0628 |
| Pal-GHK | 6.0086 | 2.587 | 0.0030019 | 2.5226 |
| Allantoin | 6.0375 | 2.5939 | 0.015391 | 1.8127 |
| Methylhippuric acid | 6.0384 | 2.5942 | 0.0005570 | 3.2541 |
| (5E,7E)-8-Nitro-5,7-tetradecadienoic acid | 6.1384 | 2.6179 | 0.0029804 | 2.5257 |
| 2,4,5-trimethoxyamphetamine | 6.1579 | 2.6224 | 0.034681 | 1.4599 |
| MST-312 | 6.2622 | 2.6467 | 0.0013664 | 2.8644 |
| Resorcinol | 6.4386 | 2.6868 | 0.011959 | 1.9223 |
| 3-Hydroxy-5-methyl-L-tyrosine | 6.6964 | 2.7434 | 0.0279 | 1.5544 |
| 6-Acetamido-2-oxohexanoic acid | 6.7501 | 2.7549 | 0.0049168 | 2.3083 |

| | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|-----------|--------|
| N-Acetyl-L-histidine | 6.7888 | 2.7632 | 0.017139 | 1.766 |
| Saccharin | 6.9465 | 2.7963 | 0.030045 | 1.5222 |
| Hippuric acid | 6.9564 | 2.7983 | 0.0075353 | 2.1229 |
| 3-(Sulfoxy)benzenepropanoic acid | 6.9812 | 2.8035 | 0.0096742 | 2.0144 |
| Dihydouridine | 7.0034 | 2.8081 | 0.0056296 | 2.2495 |
| (Z)-N-(1-Hydroxy-2-((Z)-[(2E)-1-hydroxy-3-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-2-propen-1-ylidene]amino)ethylidene)phenylalanine | 7.1965 | 2.8473 | 0.0039821 | 2.3999 |
| Butyryl-L-homoserine lactone | 7.2691 | 2.8618 | 0.0026768 | 2.5724 |
| Resorcinolnaphthalein | 7.2875 | 2.8654 | 0.018378 | 1.7357 |
| [Similar to: 3-Coumaric acid; _Mass: 79.9760 Da] | 7.323 | 2.8724 | 0.026879 | 1.5706 |
| N-Boc-L-proline | 7.362 | 2.8801 | 0.0049434 | 2.306 |
| Nitrosoheptamethyleneimine | 7.4101 | 2.8895 | 0.0076818 | 2.1145 |
| PRIMA-1 | 7.4287 | 2.8931 | 0.0099132 | 2.0038 |
| 3-[4-(Sulfoxy)phenyl]acrylic acid | 7.4859 | 2.9042 | 0.0019974 | 2.6995 |
| | | | 0.0005592 | |
| Xanthurenic acid | 7.5441 | 2.9154 | 1 | 3.2524 |
| Cinnamoyl glycine | 7.6344 | 2.9325 | 0.0076964 | 2.1137 |
| | | | 0.0004245 | |
| Hexylbenzene | 7.646 | 2.9347 | 8 | 3.372 |
| Benzoic acid | 7.7254 | 2.9496 | 0.004684 | 2.3294 |
| L-Ascorbic acid 2-sulfate | 7.9089 | 2.9835 | 0.0095467 | 2.0201 |
| 3-Hydroxysuberic acid | 7.9123 | 2.9841 | 0.04755 | 1.3228 |
| -Alanine | 8.1149 | 3.0206 | 0.043069 | 1.3658 |
| 4-Methylphenol | 8.1265 | 3.0226 | 3.95E-05 | 4.4029 |
| N-Acetylarginine | 8.2993 | 3.053 | 0.012438 | 1.9053 |
| Benzyl 2-oxohexahydrocyclopropa[d]imidazole-1-carboxylate | 8.3022 | 3.0535 | 0.0025046 | 2.6013 |
| Zalcitabine | 8.467 | 3.0818 | 0.0027773 | 2.5564 |
| 4-Phenolsulfonic acid | 8.5363 | 3.0936 | 0.002789 | 2.5546 |
| 3-hydroxy-3-(3-hydroxyphenyl)propanoic acid-O-sulphate | 8.5502 | 3.096 | 0.036783 | 1.4343 |
| MFCD12912432 | 8.615 | 3.1068 | 0.0026428 | 2.5779 |
| 8-Amino-7-oxononanoic acid | 8.8147 | 3.1399 | 6.38E-06 | 5.1954 |
| Benalfocin | 9.0922 | 3.1846 | 0.0039254 | 2.4061 |
| | | | 0.0007749 | |
| guaiacol sulfate | 9.3351 | 3.2227 | 5 | 3.1107 |
| Gly-Lys | 9.603 | 3.2635 | 0.0045528 | 2.3417 |
| 6-Methoxy-1H-indol-5-yl-D-glucopyranosiduronic acid | 9.6428 | 3.2694 | 0.006175 | 2.2094 |
| [Similar to: 7-Oxobenz[de]anthracene; _Mass: 6.9939 Da] | 9.6655 | 3.2728 | 0.039056 | 1.4083 |
| 4-Acetamido-2-amino-6-nitrotoluene | 9.7175 | 3.2806 | 0.017133 | 1.7662 |
| alpha-Methyl D-mannoside | 9.9595 | 3.3161 | 0.0022403 | 2.6497 |
| | | | 0.0006537 | |
| 5-Nitro-o-toluidine | 9.9738 | 3.3181 | 7 | 3.1846 |

| | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|----------------|--------|
| Aminohippuric acid | 10.144 | 3.3425 | 0.0009334 1 | 3.0299 |
| N5-(1-Iminoethyl)-L-ornithine | 10.212 | 3.3522 | 0.0007303 2 | 3.1365 |
| (+)-homotyrosine | 10.284 | 3.3623 | 0.0058653 | 2.2317 |
| APR-246 | 10.314 | 3.3665 | 0.010134 | 1.9942 |
| propionylcarnitine | 10.515 | 3.3944 | 0.009279 | 2.0325 |
| xanthurenic acid 8-O-sulfate | 10.61 | 3.4074 | 0.041436 | 1.3826 |
| 1-Methylpseudouridine | 10.616 | 3.4082 | 0.010099 | 1.9957 |
| 4-(2-Hydroxyethyl)phenyl hydrogen sulfate | 10.961 | 3.4544 | 0.0023775 | 2.6239 |
| Benzanol | 11.127 | 3.476 | 0.0011497 | 2.9394 |
| hexobarbital | 11.192 | 3.4844 | 0.0047492 | 2.3234 |
| Lanthionine ketimine | 11.27 | 3.4945 | 0.0051772 | 2.2859 |
| 2616 | 11.426 | 3.5142 | 0.03526 | 1.4527 |
| Phenylacetylglycine | 11.559 | 3.531 | 0.0008564 8 | 3.0673 |
| Homocitrulline | 11.657 | 3.5432 | 0.024868 | 1.6044 |
| Nicotinuric acid | 12.253 | 3.6151 | 0.001743 | 2.7587 |
| 2-methoxyacetaminophen sulfate | 12.557 | 3.6504 | 0.0032044 | 2.4943 |
| 3-[3-Methoxy-4-(sulfoxy)phenyl]propanoic acid | 12.809 | 3.6791 | 0.0064729 | 2.1889 |
| 4-Hydroxy-3-(sulfoxy)benzoic acid | 12.9 | 3.6893 | 0.0027526 | 2.5602 |
| Kynurenic acid | 13.026 | 3.7033 | 0.01588 | 1.7992 |
| [Similar to: N_-{[(1S,3R,4R,5S)-1,3,4-trihydroxy-5- {[(phenylsulfonyl)acetyl]amino}cyclohexyl]carbonyl}-D- phenylalaninamide; _Mass: -354.1024 Da] | 13.242 | 3.727 | 0.041634 | 1.3805 |
| 3-[4-(Sulfoxy)phenyl]-2-oxiranecarboxylic acid | 13.993 | 3.8066 | 0.0049956 | 2.3014 |
| 2,3-Dihydroxy-2-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxybenzyl)succinic acid | 14.004 | 3.8077 | 0.001926 | 2.7153 |
| 2-Hydroxy-5-vinylphenyl hydrogen sulfate | 14.128 | 3.8205 | 0.0039102 | 2.4078 |
| Diethyl phenyl phosphate | 14.131 | 3.8208 | 0.0051974 | 2.2842 |
| 1228222 | 14.282 | 3.8362 | 0.0070422 | 2.1523 |
| 4-Formyl-2-methoxyphenyl hydrogen sulfate | 14.333 | 3.8413 | 0.0033821 | 2.4708 |
| 3-Ureidopropionic acid | 14.762 | 3.8838 | 0.010498 | 1.9789 |
| Ribazole 5-phosphate | 15.646 | 3.9677 | 0.0023597 | 2.6271 |
| [4-(Sulfoxy)phenyl]acetic acid | 15.678 | 3.9707 | 0.0020764 | 2.6827 |
| 3-Methoxy-4-hydroxyphenylethyleneglycol sulfate | 15.767 | 3.9789 | 0.0056204 | 2.2502 |
| 8-Hydroxy-2-quinolinyl beta-D-glucopyranosiduronic acid | 15.994 | 3.9994 | 0.0029979 | 2.5232 |
| 3-(3,5-Dihydroxyphenyl)propanoyl hydrogen sulfate | 17.442 | 4.1245 | 0.0034464 | 2.4626 |
| 3-Mercaptolactic acid | 18.133 | 4.1805 | 0.0001172 5 | 3.9309 |
| 1774244 | 18.577 | 4.2154 | 0.0002081 9 | 3.6815 |
| 5-ureidoimidazole-4-carboxylic acid | 19.573 | 4.2908 | 0.031797 | 1.4976 |
| 4-Hydroxy-3- methoxyphenylglycol sulfate | 24.12 | 4.5921 | 0.016475 | 1.7832 |

| | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|-----------|--------|
| [Similar to: (1'S,2'S)-3',11'-dihydroxy-1',2',5'-trimethyl-8'-oxaspiro[oxirane-2,12'-tricyclododecan]-5'-en-4'-one; _Mass: -0.1059 Da] | 34.811 | 5.1215 | 0.0039876 | 2.3993 |
| Helcid | 38.867 | 5.2805 | 1.12E-06 | 5.9495 |
| Caffeic acid 3-sulfate | 39.916 | 5.3189 | 0.0057502 | 2.2403 |
| (5-Oxo-2-sulfo-2,5-dihydro-2-furanyl)acetic acid | 43.55 | 5.4446 | 0.012707 | 1.8959 |
| p-Cresylsulfate | 51.917 | 5.6981 | 3.19E-06 | 5.4968 |

Table S4. Untargeted metabolomic analysis in colon tissue of mice exposed to mixed polymer microspheres (4mg/week); p = 0.05. Data can be found in supplemental Excel Table S4.

Table S5.

| Untargeted Metabolomic Analysis in Liver Tissue of Mice Exposed to Polystyrene (2mg/week) p = 0.05 | FC | log2(FC) | raw.pval | -LOG10(p) |
|--|---------|----------|------------|-----------|
| <u>Lower</u> | | | | |
| pro-trp | 0.12397 | -3.012 | 4.05E-06 | 5.3928 |
| DL-2,6-Diaminopimelic acid | 0.16808 | -2.5728 | 0.0002662 | 3.5748 |
| pro-met | 0.18241 | -2.4548 | 0.0017532 | 2.7562 |
| PGB1 | 0.19182 | -2.3822 | 2.20E-05 | 4.6577 |
| Ectoine | 0.22612 | -2.1448 | 0.00011439 | 3.9416 |
| Glycylnorvaline | 0.22612 | -2.1448 | 0.00011439 | 3.9416 |
| 3-Thiomorpholinecarboxylic acid | 0.22969 | -2.1222 | 8.18E-06 | 5.0875 |
| [Similar to: 5,7-dihydroxy-3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-6-methoxy-4H-chromen-4-one; _Mass: -24.9442 Da] | 0.22975 | -2.1219 | 0.02324 | 1.6338 |
| ALA-GLU | 0.23002 | -2.1202 | 0.00018982 | 3.7217 |
| N-acetyl-beta-D-glucosaminylamine | 0.23913 | -2.0642 | 1.11E-05 | 4.9537 |
| 5,6-Dihydroxy-3-methyl-2(1H)-quinolinone | 0.24505 | -2.0289 | 0.00036541 | 3.4372 |
| thr-arg | 0.24695 | -2.0177 | 9.26E-05 | 4.0333 |
| ser-arg | 0.25696 | -1.9604 | 0.0001399 | 3.8542 |
| Kynurenone | 0.26096 | -1.9381 | 0.00032779 | 3.4844 |
| N-(2-Methoxyethyl)-3-{5-[(2S)-1-methyl-2-pyrrolidinyl]-1,2,4-oxadiazol-3-yl}-2-pyridinamine | 0.26365 | -1.9233 | 0.00031134 | 3.5068 |
| Aceglutamide | 0.27699 | -1.8521 | 0.0068355 | 2.1652 |
| 2-[2-oxo-2-(pyridin-3-ylamino)ethoxy]acetic acid | 0.28021 | -1.8354 | 0.0038585 | 2.4136 |
| Gly-Arg | 0.2856 | -1.8079 | 0.00037314 | 3.4281 |
| Physovenine | 0.28729 | -1.7994 | 0.0025123 | 2.5999 |
| beta-Alanyl-L-arginine | 0.289 | -1.7908 | 6.34E-05 | 4.1977 |
| MFCD00025555 | 0.29144 | -1.7788 | 2.17E-05 | 4.6627 |
| Threonylglutamine | 0.29448 | -1.7638 | 0.00010108 | 3.9953 |
| (15Z,19R)-25-Amino-22-hydroxy-22-oxido-17,21,23-trioxa-22lambda~5~-phosphapentacos-15-en-19-yl (9Z)-9-pentadecenoate | 0.29758 | -1.7487 | 7.06E-05 | 4.1513 |
| b-Ala-Lys | 0.29919 | -1.7409 | 0.00030653 | 3.5135 |
| (2S,3R,5S)-3-(2-Aminoethyl)-7-oxo-4-oxa-1-azabicyclo[3.2.0]heptane-2-carboxylic acid | 0.30098 | -1.7323 | 0.00010915 | 3.962 |
| ser-asn | 0.30568 | -1.7099 | 8.38E-05 | 4.077 |
| Protoporphyrin IX | 0.30764 | -1.7007 | 0.0016924 | 2.7715 |
| ethyl 2-cyano-3-(3-pyridinyl)acrylate | 0.31518 | -1.6657 | 0.0017776 | 2.7502 |
| afegostat | 0.31721 | -1.6565 | 8.50E-06 | 5.0705 |
| Glycyl-L-leucine | 0.31721 | -1.6565 | 8.50E-06 | 5.0705 |
| (2R,6S)-2,6-Diamino-3-hydroxyheptanedioic acid | 0.31742 | -1.6555 | 3.76E-05 | 4.4248 |

| | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|------------|--------|
| Tetrahydouridine | 0.31941 | -1.6465 | 0.0022519 | 2.6474 |
| 4,10-Undecadiynal | 0.32785 | -1.6089 | 0.0014915 | 2.8264 |
| Methylphenidate | 0.33208 | -1.5904 | 0.00014496 | 3.8387 |
| meprobamate | 0.33289 | -1.5869 | 0.00032404 | 3.4894 |
| S-Aminoethyl-L-cysteine | 0.33747 | -1.5672 | 0.027284 | 1.5641 |
| ser-gln | 0.33968 | -1.5577 | 2.62E-05 | 4.5816 |
| Phenylalanylglycine | 0.35301 | -1.5022 | 0.00027616 | 3.5588 |
| Gly-Phe | 0.35318 | -1.5015 | 0.0013385 | 2.8734 |
| UAMC-3203 | 0.36191 | -1.4663 | 0.00066457 | 3.1775 |
| Gibberellin A12 aldehyde | 0.36959 | -1.436 | 0.00035791 | 3.4462 |
| Lacinilene C 7-methyl ether | 0.37256 | -1.4244 | 0.0033334 | 2.4771 |
| P505-15 | 0.37541 | -1.4135 | 0.0090694 | 2.0424 |
| ALA-PRO | 0.37792 | -1.4038 | 0.00058306 | 3.2343 |
| Glycine | 0.37859 | -1.4013 | 0.0046223 | 2.3351 |
| N-Acetyl-D-alloisoleucine | 0.38033 | -1.3947 | 0.0022216 | 2.6533 |
| methocarbamol | 0.38241 | -1.3868 | 0.008678 | 2.0616 |
| Dodecanedioic acid | 0.38657 | -1.3712 | 0.02033 | 1.6919 |
| Desthiobiotin | 0.39559 | -1.3379 | 0.00027421 | 3.5619 |
| EDDA | 0.40463 | -1.3053 | 6.31E-05 | 4.2001 |
| 4-guanidinobutanal | 0.40551 | -1.3022 | 0.017318 | 1.7615 |
| Acetylcarnitine | 0.40621 | -1.2997 | 0.00018805 | 3.7257 |
| Glycerol 3-phosphate | 0.40801 | -1.2933 | 0.021303 | 1.6716 |
| Rimantadine | 0.40813 | -1.2929 | 5.13E-05 | 4.2901 |
| N-Acetyl-L-glutamine | 0.40822 | -1.2926 | 0.013505 | 1.8695 |
| Lanost-8-ene-2,3,12,21,24,25-hexol | 0.40848 | -1.2917 | 0.0052515 | 2.2797 |
| 2-[(9Z)-9-Nonadecenoylamino]ethanesulfonic acid | 0.41134 | -1.2816 | 0.0032107 | 2.4934 |
| pro-his | 0.41388 | -1.2727 | 0.00099008 | 3.0043 |
| (+/-)9-HpODE | 0.41573 | -1.2663 | 0.0016992 | 2.7698 |
| N-Undecanoylglycine | 0.41881 | -1.2556 | 0.040219 | 1.3956 |
| Ser-Ser | 0.41884 | -1.2555 | 0.00028616 | 3.5434 |
| Val-Leu | 0.42057 | -1.2496 | 0.00042156 | 3.3751 |
| YYA-021 | 0.4274 | -1.2263 | 0.0075828 | 2.1202 |
| Ethyl docosahexaenoate | 0.43076 | -1.215 | 0.0015293 | 2.8155 |
| Leucylproline | 0.43408 | -1.204 | 9.99E-05 | 4.0003 |
| Ser-Glu | 0.43679 | -1.195 | 1.28E-05 | 4.8933 |
| (+)-castanospermine | 0.44172 | -1.1788 | 0.0022448 | 2.6488 |
| Valylproline | 0.44802 | -1.1584 | 0.0014898 | 2.8269 |
| Phenylisocyanate | 0.45085 | -1.1493 | 0.016183 | 1.7909 |
| deaminoneuraminic acid | 0.45182 | -1.1462 | 0.0080747 | 2.0929 |
| Valylvaline | 0.453 | -1.1424 | 0.0018513 | 2.7325 |
| Gly-l-pro | 0.45921 | -1.1228 | 0.001736 | 2.7604 |
| AMPA | 0.46505 | -1.1045 | 0.030987 | 1.5088 |
| Glycylglutamine | 0.46505 | -1.1045 | 0.030987 | 1.5088 |
| gamma-Glu-gln | 0.46872 | -1.0932 | 0.0060277 | 2.2198 |
| HEPES | 0.47335 | -1.079 | 0.0015211 | 2.8179 |
| Pro-Lys | 0.47952 | -1.0603 | 0.00047904 | 3.3196 |

| | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|------------|--------|
| PKF118-310 | 0.48 | -1.0589 | 0.021656 | 1.6644 |
| DL-Glutamine | 0.48034 | -1.0579 | 0.00029182 | 3.5349 |
| 4-Aminobenzoic acid | 0.48063 | -1.057 | 0.014296 | 1.8448 |
| Methionylleucine | 0.48359 | -1.0481 | 0.02574 | 1.5894 |
| Eldecalcitol | 0.48788 | -1.0354 | 0.037663 | 1.4241 |
| EPK | 0.48924 | -1.0314 | 2.69E-05 | 4.5705 |
| Gly-Lys | 0.48931 | -1.0312 | 0.01556 | 1.808 |
| 2-(3,4-Dihydroxyphenyl)-8-(beta-D-threo-hexopyranosyloxy)-5,7-dihydroxy-4-oxo-4H-chromen-3-yl hydrogen sulfate | 0.49347 | -1.019 | 0.048578 | 1.3136 |
| N-[(3-Hydroxy-4,7,7-trimethylbicyclo[2.2.1]hept-2-yl)carbamoyl]-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide | 0.49386 | -1.0178 | 0.014335 | 1.8436 |
| PFUnDA | 0.49492 | -1.0147 | 0.015565 | 1.8079 |
| Higher | | | | |
| . | 2.0329 | 1.0236 | 0.0047607 | 2.3223 |
| shrimp shell | 2.0559 | 1.0398 | 0.0003514 | 3.4542 |
| 5-Methyl-1-(1,3,5-trimethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole | 2.0614 | 1.0436 | 0.0056697 | 2.2464 |
| ML-236C | 2.0692 | 1.0491 | 0.033437 | 1.4758 |
| 9-Phenylnonanoic acid | 2.0822 | 1.0581 | 0.0098593 | 2.0062 |
| DL-Mandelic acid | 2.0829 | 1.0586 | 0.012684 | 1.8968 |
| Guaifenesin | 2.0989 | 1.0696 | 0.015754 | 1.8026 |
| (11Z)-eicoseneoylcarnitine | 2.0996 | 1.0701 | 0.041975 | 1.377 |
| Prostaglandin F1 Alcohol | 2.1015 | 1.0714 | 0.012072 | 1.9182 |
| Tauropine | 2.1305 | 1.0912 | 0.016397 | 1.7852 |
| dacisteine | 2.1343 | 1.0938 | 0.0063144 | 2.1997 |
| glutaral | 2.1406 | 1.098 | 0.01449 | 1.8389 |
| Formiminoglutamic Acid | 2.1903 | 1.1311 | 0.032321 | 1.4905 |
| 4-Hydroxynonenal | 2.2045 | 1.1404 | 0.014487 | 1.839 |
| 7-hydroxy Pestalotin | 2.2252 | 1.1539 | 6.13E-05 | 4.2127 |
| Acetyl-L-carnitine | 2.2328 | 1.1589 | 0.020751 | 1.683 |
| C2 Dihydroceramide | 2.235 | 1.1603 | 0.00030488 | 3.5159 |
| Zolmitriptan | 2.2442 | 1.1662 | 0.036964 | 1.4322 |
| Nicotinyl methylamide | 2.3014 | 1.2025 | 0.00092897 | 3.032 |
| 13(S)-HOTrE | 2.3016 | 1.2026 | 0.043142 | 1.3651 |
| 3-Hydroxybutyric acid | 2.3326 | 1.2219 | 0.0036976 | 2.4321 |
| Ethyl sulfate | 2.3476 | 1.2312 | 0.026543 | 1.5761 |
| Idrocilamide | 2.3489 | 1.232 | 0.0022937 | 2.6395 |
| DOG | 2.3518 | 1.2338 | 0.0015267 | 2.8162 |
| bhas#24 | 2.4055 | 1.2663 | 0.022517 | 1.6475 |
| Saccharin | 2.4269 | 1.2791 | 0.0041211 | 2.385 |
| (11Z,14Z)-eicosadienoylcarnitine | 2.4531 | 1.2946 | 0.0033275 | 2.4779 |
| MFCD08277025 | 2.4569 | 1.2968 | 0.029725 | 1.5269 |
| [Similar to: 17-AAG; _Mass: -2.0472 Da] | 2.4866 | 1.3142 | 0.011474 | 1.9403 |
| 2-({(2S,3R)-2-Methyl-3-pentadecyl-2-oxiranyl}carbonyl}amino)propyl acetate | 2.5229 | 1.3351 | 0.018922 | 1.723 |

| | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|------------|--------|
| 6beta-(Dimethylamino)-3beta,5-dihydroxy-5alpha-pregnan-20-one | 2.5466 | 1.3486 | 0.014183 | 1.8482 |
| (S)-N-Boc-L-homoserine ethyl ester | 2.5662 | 1.3597 | 0.0035054 | 2.4553 |
| Fesoterodine | 2.6145 | 1.3865 | 0.0097098 | 2.0128 |
| 4149853 | 2.6191 | 1.3891 | 0.039759 | 1.4006 |
| MFCD22416941 | 2.6342 | 1.3973 | 0.01032 | 1.9863 |
| (2E)-hexadecenoylcarnitine | 2.6379 | 1.3994 | 0.024175 | 1.6166 |
| Pirimicarb | 2.6407 | 1.4009 | 0.018743 | 1.7272 |
| Lumula | 2.6711 | 1.4174 | 0.010546 | 1.9769 |
| 7309670 | 2.6902 | 1.4277 | 0.0053487 | 2.2717 |
| [Similar to: 2-benzylideneindan-1-one; _Mass: 60.0998 Da] | 2.7152 | 1.4411 | 0.0015824 | 2.8007 |
| C6 ceramide | 2.7257 | 1.4466 | 3.27E-05 | 4.4856 |
| Atagabalin | 2.7303 | 1.4491 | 0.0063632 | 2.1963 |
| 5-Octyl D-glutamate | 2.8141 | 1.4927 | 0.020602 | 1.6861 |
| CERAMIDE 4 | 2.8454 | 1.5086 | 0.00049041 | 3.3094 |
| (5S,9R)-12-[(2R)-6-Hydroxy-2,5,7,8-tetramethyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-chromen-2-yl]-5,9-dimethyldodecanoic acid | 2.8501 | 1.511 | 0.0042721 | 2.3694 |
| N-Palmitoyl-L-methionine | 2.881 | 1.5266 | 0.0011582 | 2.9362 |
| N-Butyl-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-d]pyrimidin-4-amine | 2.9437 | 1.5576 | 0.010568 | 1.976 |
| C2-ceramide | 2.9467 | 1.5591 | 0.00042046 | 3.3763 |
| 625 | 3.0295 | 1.5991 | 0.0011364 | 2.9445 |
| (2E)-N-[(3S)-2-Oxotetrahydro-3-furanyl]-2-dodecenamide | 3.0489 | 1.6083 | 0.036512 | 1.4376 |
| L-Propargylglycine | 3.0529 | 1.6102 | 0.038065 | 1.4195 |
| [Similar to: 2-benzylideneindan-1-one; _Mass: 174.8359 Da] | 3.0682 | 1.6174 | 0.025036 | 1.6014 |
| N-[(4Z,7Z,10Z,13Z,16Z,19Z)-docosahexaenoyl]-L-glutamic acid | 3.0792 | 1.6226 | 0.012576 | 1.9005 |
| Nikethamide | 3.1083 | 1.6361 | 0.0022363 | 2.6505 |
| asn-arg | 3.1121 | 1.6379 | 0.00011809 | 3.9278 |
| (2a'R,3R,3'R,5R,5'R,6a'S,9a'R)-5-(3-Furyl)-3'-hydroxy-9a'-(hydroxymethyl)-5'-methyoctahydro-3'H,6a'H-spiro[furan-3,6'-naphtho[1,8a-b]oxet]-2-one | 3.2534 | 1.7019 | 0.048492 | 1.3143 |
| Medrogestone | 3.2605 | 1.7051 | 8.72E-05 | 4.0593 |
| Crotanecine | 3.3064 | 1.7252 | 0.0234 | 1.6308 |
| 3-Methylazelaic acid | 3.4129 | 1.771 | 0.01979 | 1.7036 |
| Palmitoylcarnitine | 3.4325 | 1.7793 | 0.0016543 | 2.7814 |
| 8-{3-[(2E)-1-Hydroxy-2-octen-1-yl]-2-oxiranyl}octanoic acid | 3.4424 | 1.7834 | 0.0035375 | 2.4513 |
| 3-Hydroxysebacic acid | 3.5303 | 1.8198 | 0.0049285 | 2.3073 |
| taleranol | 3.6109 | 1.8524 | 0.04301 | 1.3664 |
| Hydroxypropionylcarnitine | 3.6253 | 1.8581 | 0.00043259 | 3.3639 |
| methyl-2-pyrimidinepropanoic acid | 3.7562 | 1.9093 | 0.015877 | 1.7992 |

| | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|------------|--------|
| (2R)-3-[(Hydroxy{[(2S,3R,5S,6S)-3,4,5-trihydroxy-2,6-bis(alpha-D-mannopyranosyloxy)cyclohexyl]oxy}phosphoryl)oxy]-2-[(9Z)-9-octadecenoyloxy]propyl nonadecanoate | 3.7985 | 1.9254 | 0.041136 | 1.3858 |
| 3-Hydroxy-N-[(3S)-2-oxotetrahydro-3-furanyl]octanamide | 3.8125 | 1.9307 | 2.69E-05 | 4.5707 |
| N1-(1,3,5-Trimethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-2-cyano-3-(dimethylamino)acrylamide | 3.8173 | 1.9325 | 0.00040707 | 3.3903 |
| (+)-Australine | 3.8285 | 1.9368 | 0.0079083 | 2.1019 |
| Taurocholic Acid 3-sulfate | 3.8499 | 1.9448 | 0.0013549 | 2.8681 |
| Biotin-azide | 4.2303 | 2.0808 | 0.00039168 | 3.4071 |
| (1S,4S,4aR,8aS)-4-[(3S)-3-Hydroxy-3-methyl-4-penten-1-yl]-4a,8,8-trimethyl-3-methylenedecahydro-1-naphthalenyl acetate | 4.2674 | 2.0934 | 5.09E-07 | 6.293 |
| [Similar to: 2-benzylideneindan-1-one; _Mass: 4.0749 Da] | 4.2779 | 2.0969 | 4.10E-05 | 4.3868 |
| 2-Aminoethyl (2S,3R,4E,6E)-3-hydroxy-2-[(2-hydroxyoctadecanoyl)amino]-4,6-pentadecadien-1-yl hydrogen phosphate | 4.288 | 2.1003 | 0.039138 | 1.4074 |
| (9Z,12Z,15Z)-3-hydroxyoctadecatrienoylcarnitine | 4.5284 | 2.179 | 0.025658 | 1.5908 |
| Isococculidine | 4.7683 | 2.2535 | 9.83E-05 | 4.0073 |
| Heptadecanoic Acid | 4.7736 | 2.2551 | 3.43E-05 | 4.4647 |
| 2'-Deoxyinosine | 4.8061 | 2.2649 | 1.96E-05 | 4.708 |
| EN0350000 | 5.2879 | 2.4027 | 0.0049175 | 2.3083 |
| Dobutamine | 5.3549 | 2.4209 | 0.0017343 | 2.7609 |
| Isoprenaline | 6.0931 | 2.6072 | 1.16E-05 | 4.9342 |
| Pheneturide | 6.1299 | 2.6159 | 0.0081558 | 2.0885 |
| Xanthurenic acid | 6.3046 | 2.6564 | 0.00039193 | 3.4068 |
| Propionylcarnitine | 6.3256 | 2.6612 | 0.00022785 | 3.6424 |
| N-(2-Cyanoethyl)-L-glutamine | 8.5683 | 3.099 | 0.0040603 | 2.3914 |

Table S5. Untargeted metabolomic analysis in liver tissue of mice exposed to polystyrene (2mg/week); p = 0.05. Data can be found in supplemental Excel Table S5.

Table S6.

| Untargeted Metabolomic Analysis in Liver Tissue of Mice Exposed to Polystyrene (4mg/week) p = 0.05 | FC | log2(FC) | raw.pval | -LOG10(p) |
|--|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Lower | | | | |
| DL-2,6-Diaminopimelic acid | 0.26133 | -1.936 | 0.0015852 | 2.7999 |
| pro-trp | 0.28358 | -1.8182 | 0.0010486 | 2.9794 |
| pro-met | 0.30892 | -1.6947 | 0.013482 | 1.8703 |
| 2-methylcitric acid | 0.32055 | -1.6414 | 0.043605 | 1.3605 |
| Aceglutamide | 0.32914 | -1.6032 | 0.021286 | 1.6719 |
| 2-[2-oxo-2-(pyridin-3-ylamino)ethoxy]acetic acid | 0.34693 | -1.5273 | 0.015856 | 1.7998 |
| 5,6-Dihydroxy-3-methyl-2(1H)-quinolinone | 0.37386 | -1.4194 | 0.014026 | 1.8531 |
| (8Z,11Z,14Z)-Heptadecatrienal | 0.37674 | -1.4084 | 0.034502 | 1.4622 |
| meprobamate | 0.38727 | -1.3686 | 0.0058311 | 2.2342 |
| (2S,3R,5S)-3-(2-Aminoethyl)-7-oxo-4-oxa-1-azabicyclo[3.2.0]heptane-2-carboxylic acid | 0.40367 | -1.3088 | 0.0018036 | 2.7439 |
| PESTALOTIN | 0.40632 | -1.2993 | 0.0094446 | 2.0248 |
| N-acetyl-beta-D-glucosaminylamine | 0.41155 | -1.2809 | 0.0042603 | 2.3706 |
| MFCDO00025555 | 0.41371 | -1.2733 | 0.001205 | 2.919 |
| PKF118-310 | 0.42604 | -1.231 | 0.0094004 | 2.0269 |
| Threonylglutamine | 0.43955 | -1.1859 | 0.0023435 | 2.6301 |
| Ectoine | 0.44391 | -1.1717 | 0.0035884 | 2.4451 |
| methocarbamol | 0.44418 | -1.1708 | 0.00763 | 2.1175 |
| UAMC-3203 | 0.44539 | -1.1668 | 0.0008196 | 3.0864 |
| thr-arg | 0.44598 | -1.165 | 0.0072448 | 2.14 |
| Glycynorvaline | 0.44703 | -1.1616 | 0.0037748 | 2.4231 |
| Lacinilene C 7-methyl ether | 0.4502 | -1.1514 | 0.016636 | 1.7789 |
| N-Acetyl-D-allosoleucine | 0.45347 | -1.1409 | 0.004781 | 2.3205 |
| [Similar to: Xanthosine; _Mass: 35.9766 Da] | 0.4561 | -1.1326 | 0.0044703 | 2.3497 |
| ALA-GLU | 0.45634 | -1.1318 | 0.030628 | 1.5139 |
| ser-arg | 0.45946 | -1.122 | 0.0048375 | 2.3154 |
| (15Z,19R)-25-Amino-22-hydroxy-22-oxido-17,21,23-trioxa-22lambda~5~-phosphapentacos-15-en-19-yl (9Z)-9-pentadecenoate | 0.46003 | -1.1202 | 0.013034 | 1.8849 |
| LysoPC(22:5(7Z,10Z,13Z,16Z,19Z)) | 0.46142 | -1.1158 | 0.017241 | 1.7634 |
| N-Acetyl-L-glutamine | 0.46587 | -1.102 | 0.041515 | 1.3818 |
| pro-his | 0.4766 | -1.0692 | 0.010863 | 1.9641 |
| Physovenine | 0.48115 | -1.0554 | 0.031185 | 1.5061 |
| ser-gln | 0.48451 | -1.0454 | 0.0005229 | 3.2815 |
| Leucylproline | 0.49518 | -1.014 | 0.0002496 | 3.6026 |
| Higher | | | | |
| Idrocilamide | 2.0058 | 1.0042 | 0.0092144 | 2.0355 |
| 7309670 | 2.01 | 1.0072 | 0.031327 | 1.5041 |

| | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|----------------|--------|
| 2-Aminoethyl (2S,3R,4E,6E)-3-hydroxy-2-[(2-hydroxyoctadecanoyl)amino]-4,6-pentadecadien-1-yl hydrogen phosphate | 2.16 | 1.111 | 0.039314 | 1.4055 |
| {5-[(2S)-2-Carboxy-2-(trimethylammonio)ethyl]-1H-imidazol-2-yl}sulfanyl)oxidanide | 2.2238 | 1.153 | 0.0003359 1 | 3.4738 |
| 3-Hydroxybutyric acid | 2.2579 | 1.175 | 0.015536 | 1.8087 |
| 2-Hydroxy-3-oxobutyl phosphate | 2.6437 | 1.4026 | 0.033967 | 1.4689 |
| methyl-2-pyrimidinepropanoic acid | 2.6815 | 1.423 | 0.035126 | 1.4544 |
| [Similar to: 2-benzylideneindan-1-one; _Mass: 4.0749 Da] | 2.7045 | 1.4354 | 0.0035123 | 2.4544 |
| N1-(1,3,5-Trimethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)-2-cyano-3-(dimethylamino)acrylamide | 2.7942 | 1.4824 | 0.034564 | 1.4614 |
| Glyparamide | 2.8295 | 1.5006 | 0.030294 | 1.5187 |
| Heptadecanoic Acid | 2.9187 | 1.5453 | 0.0018483 | 2.7332 |
| Propionylcarnitine | 3.0271 | 1.5979 | 0.0030375 | 2.5175 |
| (5S,9R)-12-[(2R)-6-Hydroxy-2,5,7,8-tetramethyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-chromen-2-yl]-5,9-dimethyldodecanoic acid | 3.0475 | 1.6076 | 0.012462 | 1.9044 |
| 625 | 3.0902 | 1.6277 | 0.01578 | 1.8019 |
| N-[(4Z,7Z,10Z,13Z,16Z,19Z)-docosahexaenoyl]-L-glutamic acid | 3.1346 | 1.6483 | 0.033176 | 1.4792 |
| trimethadione | 3.3756 | 1.7551 | 0.047143 | 1.3266 |
| .alpha.-Aminoadipic acid | 3.5751 | 1.838 | 0.03421 | 1.4658 |
| C8-HSL | 3.5762 | 1.8384 | 0.030898 | 1.5101 |
| g-Glutamylcysteine | 3.7182 | 1.8946 | 0.02835 | 1.5474 |
| _Glutamylcysteine | 3.7317 | 1.8998 | 0.010297 | 1.9873 |
| [Similar to: 17-AAG; _Mass: -2.0472 Da] | 3.732 | 1.8999 | 0.039677 | 1.4015 |
| N-(2-Cyanoethyl)-L-glutamine | 3.8174 | 1.9326 | 0.020004 | 1.6989 |
| 2-Aminoadipic acid | 3.9862 | 1.995 | 0.022671 | 1.6445 |
| 6-Oxo-pipecolinic acid | 4.2361 | 2.0827 | 0.014026 | 1.8531 |
| 4-Pyridoxic acid | 4.2507 | 2.0877 | 0.013754 | 1.8616 |
| | | | 0.0002200 | |
| Biotin-azide | 4.4478 | 2.1531 | 4 | 3.6575 |
| Taurocholic Acid 3-sulfate | 7.0675 | 2.8212 | 0.018604 | 1.7304 |

Table S6. Untargeted metabolomic analysis in liver tissue of mice exposed to polystyrene (4mg/week); p = 0.05. Data can be found in supplemental Excel Table S6.

Table S7.

| Untargeted Metabolomic Analysis in Liver Tissue of Mice Exposed to Mixed Polymer (2mg/week) p = 0.05 | FC | log2(FC) | raw.pval | -LOG10(p) |
|---|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| <u>Lower</u> | | | | |
| Palmitonitrile | 0.021396 | -5.5465 | 0.0030121 | 2.5211 |
| 3-Nonyl-1H-pyrazole | 0.10022 | -3.3187 | 0.01055 | 1.9767 |
| 2-Amino-1,3,4-octadecanetriol | 0.1105 | -3.1779 | 0.0035181 | 2.4537 |
| Cinn cassiol C3 | 0.11617 | -3.1057 | 0.0026471 | 2.5772 |
| Arachidoyl Ethanolamide | 0.12978 | -2.9459 | 0.0078264 | 2.1064 |
| NP-019401 | 0.14679 | -2.7682 | 0.0060957 | 2.215 |
| sphinganine | 0.21485 | -2.2186 | 0.0021704 | 2.6635 |
| (E)-9-Isopropyl-6-methyl-5,9-decadiene-2-one | 0.22925 | -2.125 | 0.0012675 | 2.8971 |
| Tridemorph | 0.24417 | -2.0341 | 0.049473 | 1.3056 |
| C20 sphinganine | 0.24417 | -2.0341 | 0.049473 | 1.3056 |
| FF-MAS | 0.25584 | -1.9667 | 0.001591 | 2.7983 |
| RG3715000 | 0.25658 | -1.9625 | 0.018146 | 1.7412 |
| Solacapine | 0.25965 | -1.9453 | 0.01571 | 1.8038 |
| 1-Oxo-1H-isochromene-3-carbaldehyde | 0.26269 | -1.9285 | 0.0046897 | 2.3289 |
| 2444643WXK | 0.27402 | -1.8676 | 0.0085275 | 2.0692 |
| Phlegmarine | 0.279 | -1.8417 | 0.00095641 | 3.0194 |
| 7-ketodeoxycholic acid | 0.30457 | -1.7151 | 0.048309 | 1.316 |
| 6-(Methylthio)purine | 0.30839 | -1.6972 | 0.0020384 | 2.6907 |
| phomalactone | 0.32206 | -1.6346 | 0.049065 | 1.3092 |
| L-Aspartic acid | 0.3224 | -1.6331 | 0.018845 | 1.7248 |
| Serratanidine | 0.3252 | -1.6206 | 0.0045603 | 2.341 |
| Gabapentin related compound E | 0.33726 | -1.5681 | 0.0030868 | 2.5105 |
| 8-[(3,3-Dimethyl-2-oxiranyl)methyl]-7-methoxy-2H-chromen-2-one | 0.34118 | -1.5514 | 0.047497 | 1.3233 |
| N-[(9Z)-3-Hydroxy-9-octadecenoyl]glycine | 0.36635 | -1.4487 | 0.0018601 | 2.7305 |
| Ergosterol | 0.37159 | -1.4282 | 0.0027581 | 2.5594 |
| Dichloroacetic acid | 0.38258 | -1.3862 | 0.0029536 | 2.5296 |
| spisulosine | 0.39101 | -1.3547 | 0.0022003 | 2.6575 |
| Diglyme | 0.39443 | -1.3422 | 0.0036312 | 2.44 |
| 3222 | 0.39667 | -1.334 | 0.047353 | 1.3246 |
| N-tetradecanoyl-4-hydroxysphinganine | 0.40625 | -1.2996 | 0.0021039 | 2.677 |
| Thalictroidine | 0.41129 | -1.2818 | 0.0025662 | 2.5907 |
| Lauramide | 0.41128 | -1.2818 | 0.0039111 | 2.4077 |
| Camylofin | 0.41557 | -1.2668 | 0.011212 | 1.9503 |
| 1,2-Cyclohexanediol | 0.42247 | -1.2431 | 0.0065401 | 2.1844 |
| Glutaryl carnitine | 0.42568 | -1.2322 | 0.0018071 | 2.743 |
| all-trans-7-hydroxyhexadeca-2,4,8,10-tetraenoic acid | 0.43437 | -1.203 | 0.01017 | 1.9927 |
| MFCD00674434 | 0.45938 | -1.1223 | 0.043783 | 1.3587 |
| Valpromide | 0.46996 | -1.0894 | 0.0064414 | 2.191 |

| | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|------------|--------|
| (2E)-2-Octenal | 0.46996 | -1.0894 | 0.0064414 | 2.191 |
| Myristoleyl alcohol | 0.4744 | -1.0758 | 0.0044952 | 2.3473 |
| 17-amino-5?-androstan-11-ol | 0.47514 | -1.0736 | 0.0030353 | 2.5178 |
| Tapentadol | 0.47523 | -1.0733 | 0.00060202 | 3.2204 |
| Capsi-amide | 0.47963 | -1.06 | 0.0075999 | 2.1192 |
| Sphingosine (d18:1(14Z)) | 0.48411 | -1.0466 | 0.045884 | 1.3383 |
| MFCD00002821 | 0.48411 | -1.0466 | 0.045884 | 1.3383 |
| 2-[4-(3-Hydroxypropyl)-2-methoxyphenoxy]-1,3-propanediol | 0.48477 | -1.0446 | 0.003224 | 2.4916 |
| Methyl (11E)-8-hydroxy-11,17-octadecadien-9-ynoate | 0.48629 | -1.0401 | 0.027321 | 1.5635 |
| 1-Phenethyl-4-piperidone | 0.48799 | -1.0351 | 0.0014345 | 2.8433 |
| N-(9-oxodecyl)acetamide | 0.48799 | -1.0351 | 0.0014345 | 2.8433 |
| O-adipoylcarnitine | 0.49934 | -1.0019 | 0.02783 | 1.5555 |
| Higher | | | | |
| RG5927903 | 2.0069 | 1.0049 | 0.013412 | 1.8725 |
| 13-deoxytedanolide | 2.0592 | 1.0421 | 0.0088788 | 2.0516 |
| N-methylmorphinan | 2.0742 | 1.0525 | 0.0053266 | 2.2735 |
| Panthenol | 2.0855 | 1.0604 | 0.012243 | 1.9121 |
| [Similar to: 7-Oxobenz[de]anthracene; _Mass: -7.9880 Da] | 2.1012 | 1.0712 | 0.031935 | 1.4957 |
| Gly-Ile | 2.1456 | 1.1014 | 0.024153 | 1.617 |
| PCHP | 2.1477 | 1.1028 | 0.0051854 | 2.2852 |
| Oxohongdenafil | 2.1801 | 1.1244 | 0.0043332 | 2.3632 |
| (9S,12R)-9,12-Dihydroxy-10-hexadecynoic acid | 2.1894 | 1.1306 | 0.0078527 | 2.105 |
| 3-Methylundecanoic acid | 2.1976 | 1.1359 | 0.010272 | 1.9883 |
| (9Z)-N-[(2S,3R,4E,6E)-1,3-Dihydroxy-4,6-tetradecadien-2-yl]-2-hydroxy-9-octadecenamide | 2.2041 | 1.1402 | 0.010636 | 1.9732 |
| PEG n15 | 2.2121 | 1.1454 | 0.009133 | 2.0394 |
| N~6~-Tetradecanoyl-L-lysine | 2.2206 | 1.1509 | 0.03223 | 1.4917 |
| Netilmicin | 2.231 | 1.1577 | 0.005635 | 2.2491 |
| Succinic acid | 2.2491 | 1.1694 | 0.00081137 | 3.0908 |
| NP-017710 | 2.2752 | 1.186 | 0.0096522 | 2.0154 |
| PEG n16 | 2.2974 | 1.2 | 0.0068627 | 2.1635 |
| Nifenazone | 2.3244 | 1.2169 | 0.0073105 | 2.1361 |
| Diacetoxyscirpenol | 2.3673 | 1.2432 | 0.0070996 | 2.1488 |
| (1S,4R,7S,9R)-9-Methyl-8-azatetracyclo[5.5.3.0~1,8~0~4,9~]pentadec-5-ene | 2.3826 | 1.2525 | 0.0049059 | 2.3093 |
| PEG n13 | 2.3902 | 1.2571 | 0.0052044 | 2.2836 |
| PEG n12 | 2.4062 | 1.2667 | 0.0050144 | 2.2998 |
| Microcystin-LA | 2.4757 | 1.3079 | 0.0039341 | 2.4052 |
| PEG n14 | 2.4792 | 1.3099 | 0.0046633 | 2.3313 |
| 1-(2-Phenyl-2-propanyl)piperidine | 2.4902 | 1.3163 | 0.0050035 | 2.3007 |

| | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|-----------|--------|
| nicosulfuron [ANSI] | 2.4971 | 1.3202 | 0.0037391 | 2.4272 |
| Imatinib | 2.5825 | 1.3687 | 0.0043963 | 2.3569 |
| miglustat | 2.5907 | 1.3734 | 0.0024378 | 2.613 |
| capuride | 2.5973 | 1.377 | 0.045614 | 1.3409 |
| NP-014287 | 2.6117 | 1.385 | 0.027934 | 1.5539 |
| {(3R,4S)-1-(Phenylacetyl)-3-[2-(4-phenyl-1-piperazinyl)ethyl]-4-piperidinyl}acetic acid | 2.638 | 1.3994 | 0.004281 | 2.3685 |
| Cassaidine | 2.6461 | 1.4039 | 0.0055312 | 2.2572 |
| O-pentadecanoylcarnitine | 2.6461 | 1.4039 | 0.0055312 | 2.2572 |
| Arachidonoyl ethanolamide phosphate | 2.6489 | 1.4054 | 0.0044945 | 2.3473 |
| (1R,9S)-11-(1-Acetyl-4-piperidinyl)-5-(2-methylphenyl)-7,11-diazatricyclo[7.3.1.02,7]trideca-2,4-dien-6-one | 2.6638 | 1.4135 | 0.0047276 | 2.3254 |
| 2-(4,4-diphenyl-1-piperidinobuta-1,3-dienyl)phenyl acetate | 2.719 | 1.4431 | 0.0038723 | 2.412 |
| Tropicamide | 3.5057 | 1.8097 | 0.012837 | 1.8915 |
| Nicotinuric acid | 4.0448 | 2.0161 | 0.042366 | 1.373 |
| (1R,3S,5Z)-5-[(2E)-2-[(1Z,3aS,7aS)-1-(6-Ethyl-6-hydroxy-3-octyn-2-ylidene)-7a-methyloctahydro-4H-inden-4-ylidene]ethylidene]-4-methylene-1,3-cyclohexanediol | 4.0919 | 2.0328 | 0.04633 | 1.3341 |
| 1-(4,6-Dimethoxy-1,3,5-triazin-2-yl)-8-methyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinoline | 4.8108 | 2.2663 | 0.044811 | 1.3486 |
| 4-(Hydroxymethyl)benzenesulfonic acid | 4.8158 | 2.2678 | 0.0019788 | 2.7036 |
| (2E)-N-[(3S)-2-Oxotetrahydro-3-furanyl]-2-dodecenamide | 5.6221 | 2.4911 | 0.014135 | 1.8497 |
| (5Z,8Z,11Z,14Z)-N-(4-Sulfamoylphenyl)-5,8,11,14-icosatetraenamide | 5.8275 | 2.5429 | 0.023257 | 1.6335 |

Table S7. Untargeted metabolomic analysis in liver tissue of mice exposed to mixed polymer (2mg/week); p = 0.05. Data can be found in supplemental Excel Table S7.

Table S8.

| Untargeted Metabolomic Analysis in Liver Tissue of Mice Exposed to Mixed Polymer (4mg/week) p = 0.05 | FC | log2(FC) | raw.pval | -LOG10(p) |
|---|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| <u>Lower</u> | | | | |
| Palmitonitrile | 0.019556 | -5.6763 | 0.0023256 | 2.6335 |
| Cinnassiol C3 | 0.075638 | -3.7247 | 0.00072344 | 3.1406 |
| 3-Nonyl-1H-pyrazole | 0.092625 | -3.4324 | 0.0081441 | 2.0892 |
| Arachidoyl Ethanolamide | 0.094228 | -3.4077 | 0.0021178 | 2.6741 |
| 2-Amino-1,3,4-octadecanetriol | 0.12039 | -3.0542 | 0.0050234 | 2.299 |
| NP-019401 | 0.13125 | -2.9296 | 0.004194 | 2.3774 |
| Tridemorph | 0.16251 | -2.6214 | 0.0066947 | 2.1743 |
| C20 sphinganine | 0.16251 | -2.6214 | 0.0066947 | 2.1743 |
| sphinganine | 0.20631 | -2.2771 | 0.0020385 | 2.6907 |
| (E)-9-Isopropyl-6-methyl-5,9-decadiene-2-one | 0.23376 | -2.0969 | 0.0030405 | 2.5171 |
| 5-phenyl-N,N-bis(2-pyridinylmethyl)-1,3-oxazole-4-carboxamide | 0.23878 | -2.0663 | 0.00043888 | 3.3577 |
| N-[(3E)-2-Hydroxy-3-octenoyl]glycine | 0.24862 | -2.008 | 0.0019758 | 2.7043 |
| 3222 | 0.25044 | -1.9975 | 0.0046931 | 2.3285 |
| 2444643WXK | 0.25671 | -1.9618 | 0.0058224 | 2.2349 |
| 5-Methoxyindole | 0.25795 | -1.9549 | 0.028846 | 1.5399 |
| 2,2'-Iminodipropan-1-ol | 0.26357 | -1.9237 | 0.00066543 | 3.1769 |
| 1-Oxo-1H-isochromene-3-carbaldehyde | 0.27058 | -1.8859 | 0.0059783 | 2.2234 |
| Solacapine | 0.27383 | -1.8686 | 0.02078 | 1.6824 |
| Gabapentin related compound E | 0.27762 | -1.8488 | 0.00079405 | 3.1002 |
| 7-ketodeoxycholic acid | 0.27975 | -1.8378 | 0.035502 | 1.4497 |
| 6-(Methylthio)purine | 0.28534 | -1.8093 | 0.0007583 | 3.1202 |
| Serratanidine | 0.30958 | -1.6916 | 0.0033343 | 2.477 |
| FF-MAS | 0.31689 | -1.6579 | 0.0077509 | 2.1106 |
| Phlegmarine | 0.32295 | -1.6306 | 0.0012372 | 2.9076 |
| FG7175000 | 0.32419 | -1.6251 | 0.017843 | 1.7485 |
| 8-[(3,3-Dimethyl-2-oxiranyl)methyl]-7-methoxy-2H-chromen-2-one | 0.34296 | -1.5439 | 0.048037 | 1.3184 |
| [Similar to: 1-ethyl 4-(2-oxo-1,2-diphenylethyl) succinate; _Mass: -152.2363 Da] | 0.36461 | -1.4556 | 0.0089337 | 2.049 |
| Dichloroacetic acid | 0.36614 | -1.4495 | 0.0027489 | 2.5608 |
| Azelaic acid | 0.39293 | -1.3477 | 0.0013435 | 2.8718 |
| Diglyme | 0.39376 | -1.3446 | 0.0037171 | 2.4298 |
| dacisteine | 0.39554 | -1.3381 | 0.013211 | 1.8791 |
| spisulosine | 0.39751 | -1.3309 | 0.0027051 | 2.5678 |
| [Similar to: Ethyl-_-D-glucuronide; _Mass: -0.0364 Da] | 0.40261 | -1.3126 | 0.010686 | 1.9712 |
| Glutaryl carnitine | 0.41171 | -1.2803 | 0.002303 | 2.6377 |
| 1,2-Cyclohexanediol | 0.43139 | -1.2129 | 0.0078425 | 2.1055 |

| | | | | |
|--|---------|---------|------------|--------|
| Lauramide | 0.4322 | -1.2102 | 0.0065226 | 2.1856 |
| Ergosterol | 0.43816 | -1.1905 | 0.013593 | 1.8667 |
| Stearamide | 0.44405 | -1.1712 | 0.0077637 | 2.1099 |
| all-trans-7-hydroxyhexadeca-2,4,8,10-tetraenoic acid | 0.4498 | -1.1527 | 0.011339 | 1.9454 |
| Thalictroidine | 0.45221 | -1.1449 | 0.0078041 | 2.1077 |
| Valpromide | 0.45268 | -1.1434 | 0.0045605 | 2.341 |
| (2E)-2-Octenal | 0.45268 | -1.1434 | 0.0045605 | 2.341 |
| Gabapentin | 0.45374 | -1.1401 | 0.0081657 | 2.088 |
| N-[(9Z)-3-Hydroxy-9-octadecenoyl]glycine | 0.45421 | -1.1386 | 0.0080892 | 2.0921 |
| N-nonanoyl-L-Homoserine lactone | 0.45546 | -1.1346 | 0.0052358 | 2.281 |
| N-tetradecanoyl-4-hydroxysphinganine | 0.4595 | -1.1219 | 0.0089212 | 2.0496 |
| MFCD00674434 | 0.46155 | -1.1154 | 0.038871 | 1.4104 |
| Bis(2-ethylhexyl) amine | 0.4647 | -1.1056 | 0.004417 | 2.3549 |
| Methyl (11E)-8-hydroxy-11,17-octadecadien-9-ynoate | 0.46768 | -1.0964 | 0.00556 | 2.2549 |
| 2-[4-(3-Hydroxypropyl)-2-methoxyphenoxy]-1,3-propanediol | 0.47374 | -1.0778 | 0.0026761 | 2.5725 |
| Camylofin | 0.47936 | -1.0608 | 0.030489 | 1.5159 |
| 13(S)-HODE methyl ester | 0.47954 | -1.0603 | 0.045993 | 1.3373 |
| Timonacic | 0.47996 | -1.059 | 0.03092 | 1.5098 |
| Bialaphos | 0.48075 | -1.0566 | 0.018 | 1.7447 |
| Capsi-amide | 0.49059 | -1.0274 | 0.0095741 | 2.0189 |
| N-Acetylalanine | 0.49396 | -1.0175 | 0.00036871 | 3.4333 |
| C17 Sphingosine | 0.49836 | -1.0048 | 0.00024685 | 3.6076 |
| dimethylformamide | 0.4989 | -1.0032 | 0.011518 | 1.9386 |
| Higher | | | | |
| Zalcitabine | 2.1559 | 1.1083 | 0.022836 | 1.6414 |
| methyl 8-[2-(2-formyl-vinyl)-3-hydroxy-5-oxo-cyclopentyl]-octanoate | 2.1587 | 1.1102 | 0.0030167 | 2.5205 |
| (9Z)-N-[(2S,3R,4E,6E)-1,3-Dihydroxy-4,6-tetradecadien-2-yl]-2-hydroxy-9-octadecenamide | 2.1711 | 1.1184 | 0.032642 | 1.4862 |
| (+)-Corydaline | 2.1738 | 1.1202 | 0.005373 | 2.2698 |
| 2-methoxy-17beta-estradiol 3-sulfate | 2.1768 | 1.1222 | 0.005917 | 2.2279 |
| N-methylmorphinan | 2.1779 | 1.1229 | 0.0044862 | 2.3481 |
| 13-deoxytedanolide | 2.1879 | 1.1295 | 0.0073565 | 2.1333 |
| 3,3',5,5'-tetramethylbenzidine | 2.1903 | 1.1311 | 0.0071517 | 2.1456 |
| (2S,3S)-2,3-dihydro-3-hydroxyanthranilic acid zwitterion | 2.1966 | 1.1353 | 0.038403 | 1.4156 |
| 1,3,3-Trimethyl-2-oxabicyclo[2.2.2]oct-6-yl hexopyranoside | 2.236 | 1.161 | 0.048706 | 1.3124 |
| 4-[(Hydroxymethyl)(nitroso)amino]-1-(3-pyridinyl)-1-butanol | 2.2517 | 1.171 | 0.0070161 | 2.1539 |
| PCHP | 2.2551 | 1.1732 | 0.004414 | 2.3552 |
| Netilmicin | 2.2551 | 1.1732 | 0.0061527 | 2.2109 |

| | | | | |
|---|--------|--------|------------|--------|
| Cassaidine | 2.2884 | 1.1943 | 0.0077794 | 2.1091 |
| O-pentadecanoylcarnitine | 2.2884 | 1.1943 | 0.0077794 | 2.1091 |
| 5,5',6',9'-Tetrahydroxy-8,8'-dimethoxy-2,2'-dimethyl-4H,4'H-7,7'-bibenzo[g]chromene-4,4',6,9-tetrone | 2.2957 | 1.199 | 0.040238 | 1.3954 |
| PEG n13 | 2.34 | 1.2265 | 0.0056351 | 2.2491 |
| PEG n12 | 2.3429 | 1.2283 | 0.0056901 | 2.2449 |
| PEG n16 | 2.3618 | 1.2399 | 0.00559 | 2.2526 |
| PEG n14 | 2.3835 | 1.2531 | 0.0053899 | 2.2684 |
| RG5927903 | 2.3971 | 1.2613 | 0.0036752 | 2.4347 |
| (1S,4R,7S,9R)-9-Methyl-8-azatetracyclo[5.5.3.0~1,8~0~4,9~]pentadec-5-ene | 2.4077 | 1.2677 | 0.0049653 | 2.3041 |
| Indoxyl sulfate | 2.4149 | 1.272 | 0.014121 | 1.8501 |
| Oxohongdenafil | 2.4506 | 1.2932 | 0.0023974 | 2.6203 |
| Uric acid | 2.4817 | 1.3113 | 0.00044648 | 3.3502 |
| naltrindole | 2.547 | 1.3488 | 0.011466 | 1.9406 |
| 1-(2-Phenyl-2-propenyl)piperidine | 2.5597 | 1.356 | 0.004667 | 2.331 |
| nicosulfuron [ANSI] | 2.573 | 1.3635 | 0.0029667 | 2.5277 |
| NP-017710 | 2.5973 | 1.377 | 0.0037341 | 2.4278 |
| CB5740000 | 2.6354 | 1.398 | 0.0097202 | 2.0123 |
| 8-(6-Carboxy-2,3,4-trihydroxyphenoxy)-3,4,9,10-tetrahydroxy-6-oxo-6H-benzo[c]chromene-1-carboxylic acid | 2.6443 | 1.4029 | 0.0053627 | 2.2706 |
| Succinic acid | 2.6822 | 1.4234 | 0.0036719 | 2.4351 |
| Diacetoxyscirpenol | 2.7091 | 1.4378 | 0.0042251 | 2.3742 |
| Nifenazone | 2.7941 | 1.4824 | 0.0020854 | 2.6808 |
| Microcystin-LA | 2.8925 | 1.5323 | 0.0013246 | 2.8779 |
| Tropicamide | 2.9317 | 1.5517 | 0.013776 | 1.8609 |
| (1R,9S)-11-(1-Acetyl-4-piperidinyl)-5-(2-methylphenyl)-7,11-diazatricyclo[7.3.1.02,7]trideca-2,4-dien-6-one | 2.9978 | 1.5839 | 0.0036504 | 2.4377 |
| Imatinib | 3.0164 | 1.5928 | 0.0030885 | 2.5103 |
| 4-Formyl-2-methoxyphenyl hydrogen sulfate | 3.1261 | 1.6444 | 0.0087616 | 2.0574 |
| 2-(4,4-diphenyl-1-piperidinobuta-1,3-dienyl)phenyl acetate | 3.1698 | 1.6644 | 0.0023525 | 2.6285 |
| {(3R,4S)-1-(Phenylacetyl)-3-[2-(4-phenyl-1-piperazinyl)ethyl]-4-piperidinyl}acetic acid | 3.2513 | 1.701 | 0.002696 | 2.5693 |
| Arachidonoyl ethanolamide phosphate | 3.3367 | 1.7384 | 0.0027297 | 2.5639 |
| miglustat | 3.3403 | 1.74 | 0.0061991 | 2.2077 |
| 4-Acetamidobenzoic acid | 3.3822 | 1.758 | 0.032728 | 1.4851 |
| GDC-0326 | 3.3911 | 1.7618 | 0.031017 | 1.5084 |
| [Similar to: 7-Oxobenz[de]anthracene; Mass: -7.9880 Da] | 3.5088 | 1.811 | 0.037789 | 1.4226 |
| Hippuric acid | 3.5153 | 1.8137 | 0.027494 | 1.5608 |

| | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|------------|--------|
| guaiacol sulfate | 3.8654 | 1.9506 | 0.030288 | 1.5187 |
| Benzoic acid | 3.8871 | 1.9587 | 0.025745 | 1.5893 |
| (1R,3S,5Z)-5-{(2E)-2-[(1Z,3aS,7aS)-1-(6-Ethyl-6-hydroxy-3-octyn-2-ylidene)-7a-methyloctahydro-4H-inden-4-ylidene]ethylidene}-4-methylene-1,3-cyclohexanediol | 3.9939 | 1.9978 | 0.042469 | 1.3719 |
| Acetanilide | 4.0117 | 2.0042 | 0.016723 | 1.7767 |
| Victoria Pure Blue BO | 4.216 | 2.0759 | 0.0054731 | 2.2618 |
| 2-Methylhippuric Acid | 4.3662 | 2.1264 | 0.00062871 | 3.2016 |
| (2E)-N-[(3S)-2-Oxotetrahydro-3-furanyl]-2-dodecenamide | 4.7227 | 2.2396 | 0.0046099 | 2.3363 |
| Iprovalicarb | 4.7327 | 2.2427 | 0.024766 | 1.6061 |
| 6-Acetamido-2-oxohexanoic acid | 5.2986 | 2.4056 | 0.036051 | 1.4431 |
| (5Z,8Z,11Z,14Z)-N-(4-Sulfamoylphenyl)-5,8,11,14-icosatetraenamide | 5.5231 | 2.4655 | 0.02353 | 1.6284 |
| Nicotinuric acid | 14.498 | 3.8578 | 0.00024801 | 3.6055 |
| 4-(Hydroxymethyl)benzenesulfonic acid | 23.537 | 4.5569 | 2.75E-05 | 4.5611 |

Table S8. Untargeted metabolomic analysis in liver tissue of mice exposed to mixed polymer (4mg/week); p = 0.05. Data can be found in supplemental Excel Table S8.

Table S9.

| Untargeted Metabolomic Analysis in Brain Tissue of Mice Exposed to Polystyrene (2mg/week) p = 0.05 | FC | log2(FC) | raw.pval | -LOG10(p) |
|---|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| <u>Lower</u> | | | | |
| MFCD00467154 | 0.18404 | -2.4419 | 2.18E-05 | 4.662 |
| N'-(3Z)-1-(Cyclohexylmethyl)-2-oxo-1,2-dihydro-3H-indol-3-ylidene]benzohydrazide | 0.20024 | -2.3202 | 0.0041887 | 2.3779 |
| 3-Methoxytyramine | 0.24779 | -2.0128 | 0.0035842 | 2.4456 |
| 4-Anisic acid | 0.37083 | -1.4312 | 0.034659 | 1.4602 |
| 5-Hydroxy-2-furoic acid | 0.4189 | -1.2553 | 0.034717 | 1.4595 |
| 3-Amino-5-hydroxybenzoic acid | 0.48286 | -1.0503 | 0.0054427 | 2.2642 |
| 1581740 | 0.48373 | -1.0477 | 9.91E-05 | 4.0037 |
| Benzamidine | 0.49396 | -1.0175 | 0.022355 | 1.6506 |
| <u>Higher</u> | | | | |
| 3,4-Dihydroxyphenylacetic acid | 2.3187 | 1.2133 | 0.042961 | 1.3669 |
| [Similar to: Sphingosine (d18:1); _Mass: -0.1092 Da] | 2.4256 | 1.2783 | 0.046052 | 1.3368 |
| 5-{5-[(3,5-Dihydroxydecanoyl)oxy]-3-hydroxydecanoic acid} | 2.5454 | 1.3479 | 0.0179 | 1.7471 |
| methylprylon | 2.6226 | 1.391 | 0.0038912 | 2.4099 |
| Anapheline | 3.2886 | 1.7175 | 0.019241 | 1.7158 |
| (2S,3S)-2-hydroxytridecane-1,2,3-tricarboxylic acid | 3.2895 | 1.7179 | 0.006238 | 2.205 |
| 3-{3-[(6-Deoxy-alpha-L-mannopyranosyl)oxy]undecanoyl}oxy)decanoic acid | 4.6671 | 2.2225 | 0.0023429 | 2.6302 |

Table S9. Untargeted metabolomic analysis in brain tissue of mice exposed to polystyrene (2mg/week); p = 0.05. Data can be found in supplemental Excel Table S9.

Table S10.

| Untargeted Metabolomic Analysis in Brain Tissue of Mice Exposed to Polystyrene (4mg/week) p = 0.05 | FC | log2(FC) | raw.pval | -LOG10(p) |
|---|---------|----------|------------|-----------|
| Lower | | | | |
| MFCD00467154 | 0.25061 | -1.9965 | 0.00074465 | 3.128 |
| 3-Methoxytyramine | 0.39271 | -1.3485 | 0.03358 | 1.4739 |
| Higher | | | | |
| (2S)-2,3-Dihydroxypropyl (11Z)-11-icosenoate | 2.0155 | 1.0112 | 0.042147 | 1.3752 |
| N-Undecanoylglycine | 2.1394 | 1.0972 | 0.027333 | 1.5633 |
| N-Octanoyl-L-Homoserine lactone | 2.1394 | 1.0972 | 0.027333 | 1.5633 |
| Docosaeenoyl Ethanolamide | 2.1458 | 1.1015 | 0.0087426 | 2.0584 |
| Allylacetone | 2.1866 | 1.1287 | 0.042698 | 1.3696 |
| Cyprodenate | 2.1922 | 1.1324 | 0.021594 | 1.6657 |
| (3E)-4-(4-Hydroxy-2,6,6-trimethyl-1-cyclohexen-1-yl)-3-buten-2-one | 2.1942 | 1.1337 | 0.028693 | 1.5422 |
| 4-(2,6,6-Trimethylcyclohexa-1,3-dienyl)but-3-en-2-one | 2.274 | 1.1852 | 0.026947 | 1.5695 |
| Hexylbenzene | 2.3129 | 1.2097 | 0.019185 | 1.717 |
| 1,4-Nonanediol diacetate | 2.3146 | 1.2108 | 0.021878 | 1.66 |
| Luciduline | 2.3385 | 1.2256 | 0.0066151 | 2.1795 |
| (4E)-4-Methyl-4-hexen-3-one | 2.3679 | 1.2436 | 0.032756 | 1.4847 |
| 1,3,5-Heptatriene | 2.3798 | 1.2508 | 0.032334 | 1.4903 |
| 2,4-OCTADIENAL | 2.4868 | 1.3143 | 0.036462 | 1.4382 |
| 1,1,6-Trimethyl-1,2-dihydronaphthalene | 2.504 | 1.3243 | 0.044919 | 1.3476 |
| n-Amylbenzene | 2.5142 | 1.3301 | 0.025391 | 1.5953 |
| Guanethidine | 2.5215 | 1.3343 | 0.013785 | 1.8606 |
| (8S,17Z,28E,30R)-17,28-Dotriacontadiene-2,4,6,15,31-pentayne-1,8,30-triol | 3.186 | 1.6718 | 0.029707 | 1.5271 |
| [Similar to: Sphingosine (d18:1); _Mass: -0.1092 Da] | 3.5539 | 1.8294 | 0.020307 | 1.6924 |

Table S10. Untargeted metabolomic analysis in brain tissue of mice exposed to polystyrene (4mg/week); p = 0.05. Data can be found in supplemental Excel Table S10.

Table S11.

| Untargeted Metabolomic Analysis in Brain Tissue of Mice Exposed to Mixed Polymer (2mg/week) p = 0.05 | FC | log2(FC) | raw.pval | -LOG10(p) |
|---|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Lower | | | | |
| ACETYL PROLINE | 0.41924 | -1.2541 | 0.023976 | 1.6202 |
| Higher | | | | |
| 9-Hexadecenoylcarnitine | 2.0821 | 1.058 | 0.0087872 | 2.0562 |
| Norisocorydine | 2.497 | 1.3202 | 0.011574 | 1.9365 |
| 1,2,4-Butanetriol | 2.6737 | 1.4189 | 0.045681 | 1.3403 |
| beta-D-Ethyl glucuronide | 2.8474 | 1.5097 | 0.0091114 | 2.0404 |
| DL-Citrulline | 4.1916 | 2.0675 | 0.020591 | 1.6863 |
| 2-O-methylcytosine | 4.2073 | 2.0729 | 0.030687 | 1.513 |
| Sulbactam | 5.0679 | 2.3414 | 0.018464 | 1.7337 |
| pp3 | 5.0915 | 2.3481 | 0.021432 | 1.6689 |
| 3-Hydroxy Darifenacin | 5.2538 | 2.3934 | 0.041738 | 1.3795 |
| [Similar to: 2-(4,4-diphenyl-1-piperidinobut-1,3-dienyl)phenyl acetate; _Mass: -162.0873 Da] | 5.4804 | 2.4543 | 0.030398 | 1.5172 |
| Methylenediurea | 5.721 | 2.5163 | 0.029217 | 1.5344 |
| 2-Amino-4-[(3-aminopropyl)amino]butanoic acid | 13.555 | 3.7608 | 0.025114 | 1.6001 |

Table S11. Untargeted metabolomic analysis in brain tissue exposed to mixed polymer (2mg/week); p = 0.05. Data can be found in supplemental Excel Table S11.

Table S12.

| Untargeted Metabolomic Analysis in Brain Tissue of Mice Exposed to Mixed Polymer (4mg/week) p = 0.05 | FC | log2(FC) | raw.pval | (-LOG10(p)) |
|--|---------|----------|------------|-------------|
| Lower | | | | |
| [Similar to: Inosine-5'-monophosphate (IMP); _Mass: 0.0127 Da] | 0.11073 | -3.1749 | 0.00010683 | 3.9713 |
| 2-[(5-Nitro-1,3-thiazol-2-yl)carbamoyl]phenyl D-glucopyranosiduronic acid | 0.1632 | -2.6153 | 6.23E-05 | 4.2052 |
| Acetyl-L-methionine | 0.19238 | -2.3779 | 0.017314 | 1.7616 |
| HIAA | 0.20711 | -2.2715 | 0.029103 | 1.5361 |
| Timonacic | 0.2408 | -2.0541 | 0.02149 | 1.6678 |
| Goitrin | 0.24427 | -2.0335 | 0.027086 | 1.5672 |
| S-Farnesyl Thioacetic Acid | 0.24817 | -2.0106 | 0.026264 | 1.5806 |
| L-(-)-Methionine | 0.30422 | -1.7168 | 0.035337 | 1.4518 |
| 3-Methylsulfolene | 0.30423 | -1.7168 | 0.035365 | 1.4514 |
| Sulfanilic acid | 0.3064 | -1.7065 | 0.027568 | 1.5596 |
| 3-(Sulfoxy)-L-tyrosine | 0.33744 | -1.5673 | 0.028539 | 1.5446 |
| fMet | 0.35441 | -1.4965 | 0.03438 | 1.4637 |
| Homocysteine thiolactone | 0.35444 | -1.4964 | 0.034461 | 1.4627 |
| D-Glucopyranuronic acid | 0.35816 | -1.4813 | 0.013464 | 1.8708 |
| e-Tokoferol | 0.3602 | -1.4731 | 0.017672 | 1.7527 |
| [Similar to: 4-Dodecylbenzenesulfonic acid; _Mass: 98.0478 Da] | 0.44889 | -1.1556 | 0.0021113 | 2.6754 |
| ACETYL PROLINE | 0.45016 | -1.1515 | 0.02704 | 1.568 |
| D-Xylulosonic acid | 0.48724 | -1.0373 | 0.00015767 | 3.8022 |
| Higher | | | | |
| 2-[3,5-Dihydroxy-4-(sulfoxy)phenyl]-5,7-dihydroxy-3,4-dihydro-2H-chromen-3-yl 3,4,5-trihydroxybenzoate | 2.0225 | 1.0162 | 0.00074956 | 3.1252 |
| iproprocemic acid | 2.0326 | 1.0233 | 0.0087689 | 2.0571 |
| [Similar to: Inosine-5'-monophosphate (IMP); _Mass: 97.9767 Da] | 2.0398 | 1.0284 | 0.0017951 | 2.7459 |
| Caprolactam | 2.059 | 1.0419 | 1.21E-05 | 4.9183 |
| (2Z)-5-(1,2,4a,5-tetramethyl-7-oxo-1,2,3,4,4a,7,8,8a-octahydronaphthalen-1-yl)-3-methylpent-2-enoic acid | 2.1267 | 1.0886 | 0.0039953 | 2.3985 |
| methylguanidine | 2.1453 | 1.1012 | 8.50E-05 | 4.0708 |
| N-Methylisopelletierine | 2.1893 | 1.1305 | 7.42E-05 | 4.1297 |
| (2S,4S,6S,8S,10S,12R,14R,16R,18R)-19-Hydroxy-2,4,6,8,10,12,14,16,18-nonamethylhexatriacontanoic acid | 2.2083 | 1.1429 | 0.0024868 | 2.6044 |
| Dphylline | 2.229 | 1.1564 | 0.035645 | 1.448 |
| Phenazone | 2.4407 | 1.2873 | 0.010558 | 1.9764 |
| Aliskiren | 2.4422 | 1.2882 | 0.030334 | 1.5181 |

| | | | | |
|--|--------|--------|------------|--------|
| Cyano(3-phenoxyphenyl)methyl 2,2-dimethyl-3-(1,2,2,2-tetrabromoethyl)cyclopropanecarboxylate | 2.4712 | 1.3052 | 0.015213 | 1.8178 |
| MFCD00467154 | 2.4898 | 1.316 | 0.0047407 | 2.3242 |
| Kukoamine A | 2.566 | 1.3595 | 0.00092207 | 3.0352 |
| DL-TYROSINE | 2.7908 | 1.4807 | 0.0059852 | 2.2229 |
| 3,4-Dimethylbenzoic acid | 2.8952 | 1.5337 | 0.020508 | 1.6881 |
| Norisocorydine | 2.8962 | 1.5342 | 0.0073437 | 2.1341 |
| beta-D-Ethyl glucuronide | 2.9459 | 1.5587 | 0.030876 | 1.5104 |
| Sulbactam | 3.1019 | 1.6331 | 0.018711 | 1.7279 |
| Squalene | 4.4364 | 2.1494 | 0.0013748 | 2.8618 |
| HC Blue 1 | 4.5046 | 2.1714 | 0.039908 | 1.3989 |
| 9-Hexadecenoylcarnitine | 5.0738 | 2.3431 | 0.017857 | 1.7482 |
| 2-amino-3-ketobutyric acid | 5.8832 | 2.5566 | 0.033645 | 1.4731 |
| 2-O-methylcytosine | 6.5839 | 2.7189 | 0.0253 | 1.5969 |
| DL-Citrulline | 6.8841 | 2.7833 | 0.0077373 | 2.1114 |
| Methylenediurea | 7.0728 | 2.8223 | 0.0010448 | 2.981 |
| [Similar to: 2-(4,4-diphenyl-1-piperidinobut-1,3-dienyl)phenyl acetate; _Mass: -162.0873 Da] | 10.799 | 3.4328 | 0.00092639 | 3.0332 |
| 1-Nitrosopiperidine (NPIP) | 17.03 | 4.09 | 0.022003 | 1.6575 |
| 2-Amino-4-[(3-aminopropyl)amino]butanoic acid | 21.03 | 4.3944 | 0.00049211 | 3.3079 |

Table S12. Untargeted metabolomic analysis in brain tissue of mice exposed to mixed polymer (4mg/week); p = 0.05. Data can be found in supplemental Excel Table S12.

Table S13.

| A. Targeted Metabolomics of Colon in Mice Exposed to Polystyrene (2mg/week) | FC | log2(FC) | raw.pval | -log10(p) |
|---|---------|----------|----------|-----------|
| <u>Lower</u> | | | | |
| Melatonin | 0.13169 | -2.9248 | 0.022623 | 1.6454 |
| <u>Higher</u> | | | | |
| 5-Hydroxytryptophan | 16.172 | 4.0154 | 0.021521 | 1.6671 |

| B. Targeted Metabolomics of Colon in Mice Exposed to Polystyrene (4mg/week) | FC | log2(FC) | raw.pval | -log10(p) |
|---|--------|----------|----------|-----------|
| <u>Higher</u> | | | | |
| 5-Hydroxytryptophan | 43.173 | 5.4321 | 0.028309 | 1.5481 |

Table S13. Targeted Metabolomics of Colon in Mice Exposed to Polystyrene showing significantly altered metabolites for concentrations A) 2mg/week and B) 4mg/week.

Table S14.

| A. Targeted Metabolomics of Colon in Mice Exposed to Mixed Polymer (2mg/week) | FC | log2(FC) | raw.pval | -log(10)p |
|---|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| Lower | | | | |
| ADP ribose | 0.051106 | -4.2904 | 0.028892 | 1.5392 |
| Nicotinamide | 0.17804 | -2.4898 | 0.0063979 | 2.194 |
| Higher | | | | |
| Melatonin | 2.5207 | 1.3338 | 0.036607 | 1.4364 |
| N'-Formylkynurenine | 48.344 | 5.5953 | 0.026892 | 1.5704 |
| Xanthurenic acid | 91.706 | 6.5189 | 0.015512 | 1.8093 |
| Kynurenic acid | 435.75 | 8.7674 | 0.0042819 | 2.3684 |
| B. Targeted Metabolomics of Colon in Mice Exposed to Mixed Polymer (4mg/week) | FC | log2(FC) | raw.pval | -log(10)p |
| Lower | | | | |
| Indole | 0.0038223 | -8.0313 | 0.02725 | 1.5646 |
| NICOTINIC ACID ADENINE DINUCLEOTIDE | 0.082634 | -3.5971 | 0.0086219 | 2.0644 |
| Nicotinic acid | 0.11305 | -3.145 | 0.0094296 | 2.0255 |
| NAD | 0.14977 | -2.7392 | 0.041662 | 1.3803 |
| Higher | | | | |
| Melatonin | 3.1744 | 1.6665 | 0.032836 | 1.4836 |
| N'-Formylkynurenine-† | 39.422 | 5.3009 | 0.022044 | 1.6567 |
| Xanthurenic acid | 353.05 | 8.4637 | 0.026914 | 1.57 |
| Kynurenic acid | 859.43 | 9.7472 | 0.01023 | 1.9901 |

Table S14. Targeted Metabolomics of Colon in Mice Exposed to Mixed Polymer showing significantly altered metabolites for concentrations A) 2mg/week and B) 4mg/week.