

**Supplementary Table 1.** Clinical characteristics of 29 patients from Severance Hospital with preceding COVID-19 before kidney biopsy

Characteristic	Value
Total patient	29 (100)
Age (yr)	50.1 ± 14.9
Female sex	12 (41.4)
Vaccination before kidney biopsy	
No vaccination	2 (6.9)
Vaccination	26 (89.7)
Unknown	1 (3.4)
Days from first vaccination to kidney biopsy <sup>a</sup>	347.9 ± 106.4
Vaccine regimen (first)	
BNT162b2 (Pfizer/BioNTech)	14 (48.3)
mRNA-1273 (Moderna Biotech)	6 (20.7)
ChAdOx1 nCoV-19 (Oxford/AstraZeneca)	4 (13.8)
BBIBP-CorV (Sinopharm)	1 (3.4)
Ad26.COV.S (Johnson & Johnson)	1 (3.4)
Unknown regimen	1 (3.4)
No vaccination	2 (6.9)
Days from infection to kidney biopsy <sup>b</sup>	99.0 ± 62.1
Pathologic diagnosis	
Acute interstitial nephritis	1 (3.4)
Acute tubular injury	1 (3.4)
Chronic tubulointerstitial nephritis	1 (3.4)
Diabetic nephropathy	1 (3.4)
Focal segmental glomerulosclerosis	1 (3.4)
IgAN/Henoch-Schönlein purpura nephritis	16 (55.2)
Lupus nephritis	1 (3.4)
Minimal change disease	1 (3.4)
Membranous nephropathy	2 (6.9)
Membranoproliferative glomerulonephritis	2 (6.9)
Nonspecific histology	1 (3.4)
Podocytopathy	1 (3.4)

Data are expressed as number (%) or mean ± standard deviation.

COVID-19, coronavirus disease 2019; IgAN, immunoglobulin A nephropathy.

<sup>a</sup>Missing values in 17 (58.6%); <sup>b</sup>missing values in 8 (27.6%).