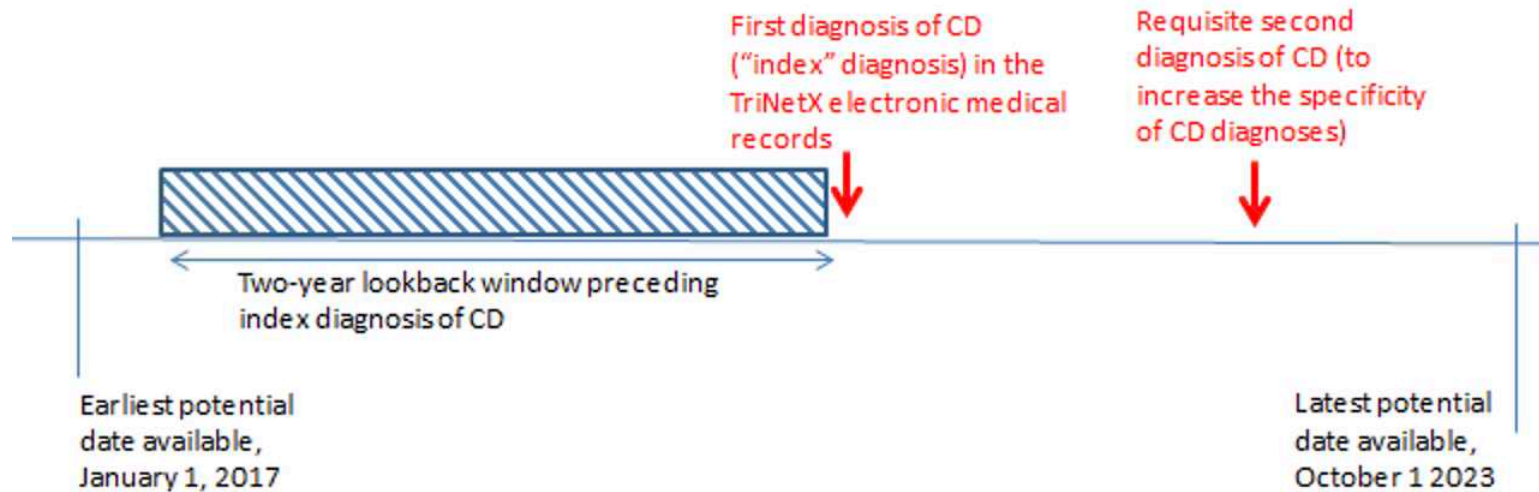



Supplementary eFigure – overview of the study design



 The two-year lookback period preceding the index diagnosis of CD was used to ascertain demographics, co-occurring disorders (i.e., ADHD), and medication receipt (i.e., stimulants) in the TriNetX electronic medical records.

Abbreviations: ADHD (attention deficit hyperactivity disorder), CD (conduct disorder)