Multimedia Appendix 11. Summary of evidence according to the Grading of Recommendations Assessment, Development, and Evaluation tool.

Certainty assessment							№ of patients		Effect	Certainty	Importance
№ of studies	Study design	Risk of bias	Inconsistency	Indirectness	Imprecision	Other considerations	Intervention	Control	Absolute (95% CI)		
Cannabis use											
3	Randomised trials	Serious[a]	Not serious	Not serious	Not serious	None	1368	729	SMD **6.79 SD lower** (9.59 lower to 4 higher)	⨁⨁⨁◯ Moderate	CRITICAL

CI: Confidence Interval; **SMD:** Standardised Mean Difference

Explanations
a. Baumgartner (2021): Significant differences between groups at baseline might suggest a problem with the randomization process. Tossmann (2011): Outcomes assessors were probably aware of the intervention assignment + No pre-specified analysis plan.