

Supplementary Table 2. Pulmonary function and chest computed tomography scores according to the presence of respiratory symptoms at the time of visit

Variable	Asymptomatic (N=108)	Symptomatic (N=42)	P value
GA (wk)	28.9 (27.5–30.6)	28.2 (26.5–29.9)	0.133
Bwt (g)	1,190 (941–1,510)	1,009 (840–1,278)	0.022
Female sex	51 (47.2)	33 (78.6)	0.001
SGA	17 (15.7)	4 (9.5)	0.324
Twin birth	47 (43.5)	9 (21.4)	0.012
C-sec	78 (72.2)	32 (76.2)	0.622
BPD group			
Non/mild	52 (48.1)	13 (30.9)	0.267
Moderate	26 (24.1)	13 (30.9)	0.389
Severe	30 (27.8)	16 (38.2)	0.699
Pulmonary function test			
FEV ₁ (z score)	-0.30 (-3.56–2.93)	-1.25 (-4.31 to 0.55)	<0.001
FEV ₁ <LLN	17 (15.7)	16 (38)	0.003
FVC (z score), median (range)	0.34 (-4.07–3.96)	0.26 (-5.19 to 3.00)	0.182
FVC < LLN	11 (10.1)	8 (19)	0.143
FEV ₁ /FVC (z score), median (range)	-1.18 (-3.8 to 1.53)	-2.39 (-4.66 to 0.65)	<0.001
FEV ₁ /FVC <LLN	39 (36.1)	29 (69)	<0.001
FEF _{25%–75%} (z score), median (range)	-0.98 (-3.84 to 1.54)	-2.09 (-5.36 to 0.85)	<0.001
FEF _{25%–75%} <LLN	32 (29.6)	30 (71.4)	<0.001
BDR ≥12%	17 (15.7)	11 (26.2)	0.14
CT score median (range)*	2.0 (0–12)	6 (0–12)	<0.001

Values are presented as median (interquartile range) or number (%) unless otherwise indicated.

GA, gestational age; Bwt, birth weight; SGA, small for gestational age; C-sec, cesarean section; BPD, bronchopulmonary dysplasia; FEV₁, forced expiratory volume in 1 second; FVC, forced vital capacity; LLN, lower limit of normal; FEF_{25%–75%}, forced midexpiratory flow; BDR, bronchodilator response.

Boldface indicates a statistically significant difference with $P < 0.05$.