



fig. S1. Effects of omentin-1 overexpression on lung tissue structure and myofibroblasts and omentin-1 on TGF- β 1-activated fibroblasts. (A and B) Representative micrographs of H&E and Masson staining of lung sections, scale bar = 50 µm (n = 3). (C, G and K) The mRNA level of α -SMA in the lung tissue of mice detected by qPCR (n \geq 3). (D, H and L) The content of α -SMA in lung tissue detected by western blotting. β -actin or β -tubulin was used as the loading control (n = 3). (E, L and M) Immunofluorescent staining of α -SMA⁺ cells (myofibroblasts) and quantification of percentage of myofibroblasts in the lung according to immunofluorescent image, scale bar = 50 µm (n \geq 3). (F, J and N) The correlation between α -SMA and omentin-1 mRNA level following BLM injury. (O) The mRNA level of α -SMA and FN in fibroblast detected by qPCR (n = 3). (P) Immunofluorescent staining of α -SMA (Green) in fibroblasts, scale bar = 50 µm (n = 3). (Q) Immunofluorescent staining of PLIN2(Green) in fibroblasts, scale bar = 50 µm (n = 3).





fig. S2. Effect of Omentin-1 on glycolysis, YAP and PPARγ. (A and C) The content of HK2, PKM2 and LDHA in the non-reversible fibrotic lung tissue detected by western blotting (n = 3). (**B and D**) The mRNA level HK2, PKM2 and LDHA in the non-reversible fibrotic lung tissue detected by qPCR (n = 4). (**E**) Subcellular locations of PKM2 in fibroblasts, scale bar = 50 µm (n = 3). (**F**) The expression of YAP in nucleus of fibroblasts, scale bar = 50 µm (n = 3). (**G**) The mRNA level of YAP gene overexpression, fibrosis genes Col1 and lipogenic genes (Fgf10 and CEBP) in negative control (vector) or YAP plasmid transfected fibroblasts detected by qPCR (n = 4). (**H**) Schematic for fibroblasts activated by stiff matrix transfected with specific siRNA and treated with omentin-1. (**I**) The mRNA level of YAP, α-SMA and PLIN2 in si NC or si YAP transfected fibroblasts detected by qPCR (n = 4). (**J**) Staining of Lipid droplets with Nile red in fibroblasts, scale bar = 50 µm (n = 3). (**K**) The mRNA level of YAP in fibroblasts with FBP treatment detected by qPCR (n = 4). (**L and M**) The mRNA level of PPARγ in the non-reversible fibrotic lung tissue of mice detected by qPCR (n = 4) and the correlation between PPARγ and omentin-1 mRNA levels in the non-reversible fibrosis model following BLM injury.

fig. S3.



fig. S3. Effects of omentin-1 on collagen synthesis and degradation related genes in reversible and non-reversible fibrosis. (A-D) The mRNA level of ECM synthesis and degradation associated genes in the reversible and non-reversible fibrotic lung tissue detected by qPCR ($n \ge 3$).

	Sequence
omentin-1	F: AGTGCAGCTGAAGAGAACCT, R: ACTTCCCACGCATGTTGTTC
a-SMA	F: CTTCGCTGGTGATGATGCTC, R: GTTGGTGATGATGCCGTGTT
Col 1	F: GAGCGGAGAGTACTGGATCG, R: GCTTCTTTTCCTTGGGGTTC
Col 3	F: GCACAGCAGTCCAACGTAGA, R: TCTCCAAATGGGATCTCTGG
FN	F: CCGACCAGAAGTTTGGGTTCT, R: CAATGCGGTACATGACCCCT
PLIN2	F: GACCTTGTGTCCTCCGCTTAT, R: CAACCGCAATTTGTGGCTC
НК2	F: TGATCGCCTGCTTATTCACGG, R: AACCGCCTAGAAATCTCCAGA
РКМ2	F: GCCGCCTGGACATTGACTC, R: CCATGAGAGAAATTCAGCCGAG
LDHA	F: TGTCTCCAGCAAAGACTACTGT, R: GACTGTACTTGACAATGTTGGGA
YAP1	F: CTCTGAGTGATCCTCTGGTTC, R: CCATAAGAACAAGACCACATCCT
FGF10	F: ATGACTGTTGACATCAGACTCCTT, R: CACTGTTCAGCCTTTTGAGGA
CEBP	F: CAAGAACAGCAACGAGTACCG, R: GTCACTGGTCAACTCCAGCAC
ΡΡΑRγ	F: TGAATCCAGAGTCCGCTGACCTC, R: ATCGCCCTCGCCTTTGCTTTG
LOX	F: TCTTCTGCTGCGTGACAACC, R: GAGAAACCAGCTTGGAACCAG
LOXL1	F: TGCCCGACAACTGGAGAGA, R: TGCGGATAGGGGAACTGCT
LOXL3	F: CTACTGCTGCTACACTGTCTGT, R: GACCTTCATAGGGCTTTCTAGGA
LOXL4	F: GTGCCAAGTATGGTCAAGGAG, R: CCGTTAGAGCCACACTGATCT
PLAT	F: AACGCAGACAACTTACCAACA, R: GTTCGCTGCAACTTCGGAC
CTSK	F: GAAGAAGACTCACCAGAAGCAG, R: TCCAGGTTATGGGCAGAGATT
MMP14	F: CAGTATGGCTACCTACCTCCAG, R: GCCTTGCCTGTCACTTGTAAA
PLAU	F: GCGCCTTGGTGGTGAAAAAC, R: TTGTAGGACACGCATACACCT

Table S1. Polymerase chain reaction primers used in this study.