Data table and reference used for calculations and breakdown of 2023 data in Figure 1 and Figure 2.

category	total	gaza_strip	west_bank
total	5483450	2226544/5483450	3256906/5483450
		(40.6%)	(59.4%)
T_14under	2046102 (37.3%)	898707 (40.4%)	1147395 (35.2%)
T_17under_PCBS2022	2352850 (43.9%)	1023771 (47.3%)	1329079 (41.7%)
T_19under	2609298 (47.6%)	1134644 (51%)	1474654 (45.3%)
T_20_34	1398419 (25.5%)	557324 (25%)	841095 (25.8%)
T_35_49	815116 (14.9%)	310129 (13.9%)	504987 (15.5%)
T_50_64	469193 (8.6%)	158494 (7.1%)	310699 (9.5%)
T_65plus	191424 (3.5%)	65953 (3%)	125471 (3.9%)
T_80plus	28191 (0.5%)	8463 (0.4%)	19728 (0.6%)
female	2697550/5483450	1098618/2226544	1598932/3256906
	(49.2%)	(49.3%)	(49.1%)
F_14under	1000870 (37.1%)	440176 (40.1%)	560694 (35.1%)
F_17under_PCBS2022	1150471	501073	649398
F_19under	1276612 (47.3%)	555560 (50.6%)	721052 (45.1%)
F_20_34	684275 (25.4%)	274497 (25%)	409778 (25.6%)
F_35_49	405775 (15%)	155547 (14.2%)	250228 (15.6%)
F_50_64	229688 (8.5%)	77893 (7.1%)	151795 (9.5%)
F_65plus	101200 (3.8%)	35121 (3.2%)	66079 (4.1%)
F_80plus	17023 (0.6%)	5170 (0.5%)	11853 (0.7%)
male	2785900/5483450	1127926/2226544	1657974/3256906
	(50.8%)	(50.7%)	(50.9%)
M_14under	1045232 (37.5%)	458531 (40.7%)	586701 (35.4%)
M_17under_PCBS2022	1202379	522698	679681
M_19under	1332686 (47.8%)	579084 (51.3%)	753602 (45.5%)
M_20_34	714144 (25.6%)	282827 (25.1%)	431317 (26%)
M_35_49	409341 (14.7%)	154582 (13.7%)	254759 (15.4%)
M_50_64	239505 (8.6%)	80601 (7.1%)	158904 (9.6%)
M_65plus	90224 (3.2%)	30832 (2.7%)	59392 (3.6%)
M_80plus	11168 (0.4%)	3293 (0.3%)	7875 (0.5%)

Sources: Palestinian Health Ministry and the Gaza Government Media Office via the United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs. Note on the data: On November 9<sup>th</sup>, the Palestinian Health Ministry lost capacity to document casualties and the Gaza Government Media Office began collecting the data. The Palestinian Health Ministry

aggregated all ages into their male and female category counts and then separately reported child counts combining male and female children, whereas the Gaza Government Media Office separated adult and children counts and within the adult categories disaggregated gender into male and female. In order to harmonize the counts and produce separate adult male, adult female, and all children counts, we used the number of children in the Gaza Strip by age group and sex for 2022 to get the proportion of male and female children in the general population.<sup>17</sup> We used that proportion to estimate the number of male and female children killed from the total children death count provided by the Palestinian Health Ministry. We then subtracted our estimated number of female children killed by the reported number of all females killed (before November 9th) in order to get an estimated number of female adults killed. We then combined our estimated female adult counts with the all-children counts to create the "women and children" category.

## Reference:

Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics. Almost half of the Palestinian society are children. 2023. Available: <a href="https://www.pcbs.gov.ps/portals/">https://www.pcbs.gov.ps/portals/</a> <a href="pcbs/PressRelease/Press\_En\_ChildDayE2022.pdf">pcbs/PressRelease/Press\_En\_ChildDayE2022.pdf</a>. [Accessed 30 Nov 2023.