Title: Non-peptidyl small molecule, adenosine, 5'-Se-methyl-5'-seleno-, 2',3'-diacetate, activates insulin receptor and attenuates hyperglycemia in type 2 diabetic *Lepr*^{db/db} mice

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Supplementary Material-6

Ouantitative changes in protein expression of (A) pPdk1/Pdk1, **(B)** pAkt/Akt and **(C)** pFoxo1/Foxo1 in the liver of Lepr^{db/db} mice after chronic with **NPC43**, treatment as determined by Western blot analysis shown in Fig. 4C. Densities of protein bands shown in Western blots (Fig. 4C) were determined using NIH Image J software. Data are presented as mean \pm SEM of 5 mice per group. The *P* value between saline- and NPC43-treated groups was determined by performing Student's t-test.