

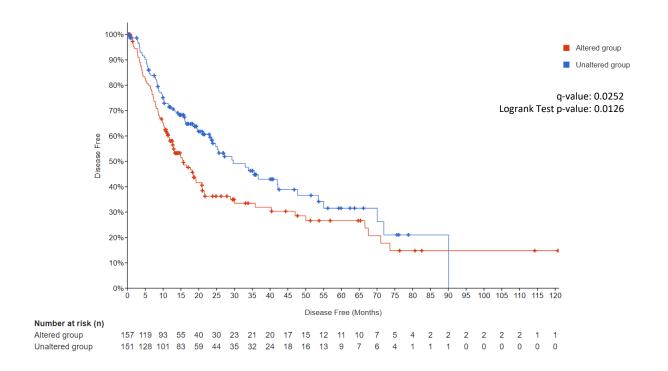
Supplementary Figure 1. Differentially expressed genes (DEGs). The heatmap shows the 162 DEGs of HCC recurrent post-transplant tumors compared with the paired primary tumors (q-value  $\leq$  0.05 and |Fold change|  $\geq$  1.5).

## Supplementary Fig. 2



Supplementary Figure 2. Identification of 20 genes for recurrent HCC post-transplant in a pathway-centric modeling machine learning-based analysis.

## Supplementary Fig. 3



Survival plot summary	Number of cases, Total	Number of events	Median months disease free (95% CI)
Altered group	157	93	15.70 (12.61 - 20.93)
Unaltered group	151	73	29.66 (23.95 - 47.73)

Supplementary Figure 3. Association between upregulation of 20-gene signatures and reduced disease-free survival in HCC patients.