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Extended Data Figures and Supplementary Tables

Branched chain α -ketoacids aerobically activate HIF1 α signaling in vascular cells

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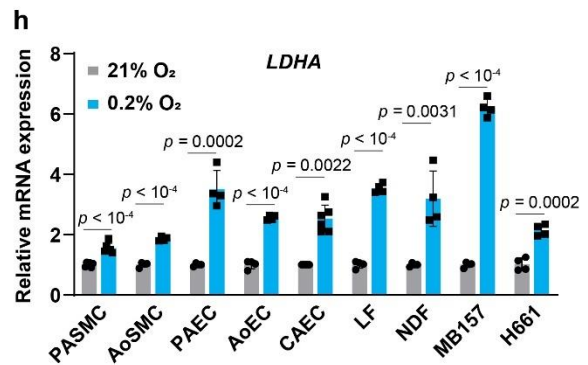
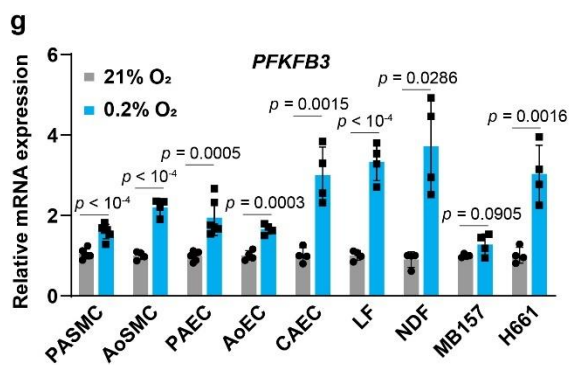
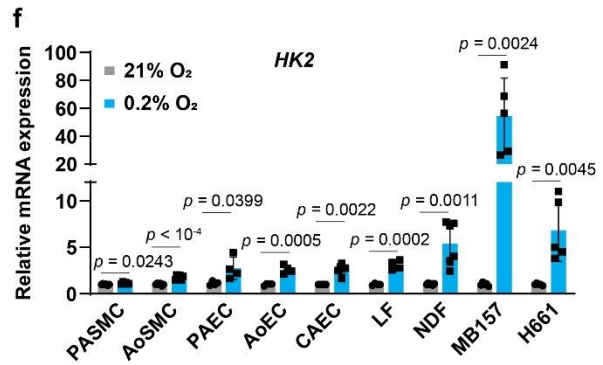
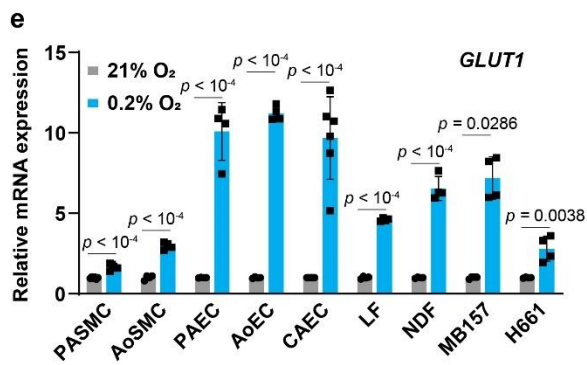
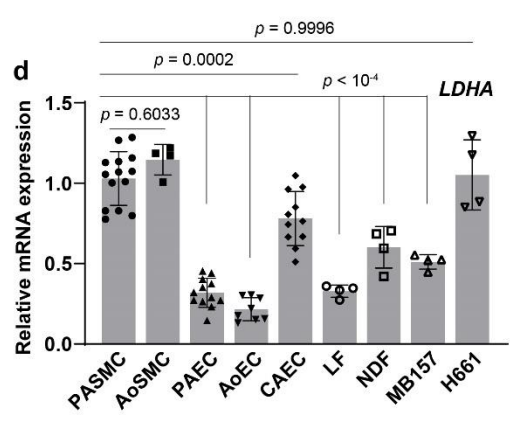
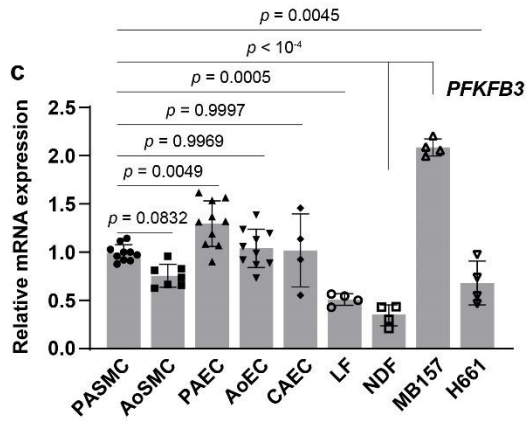
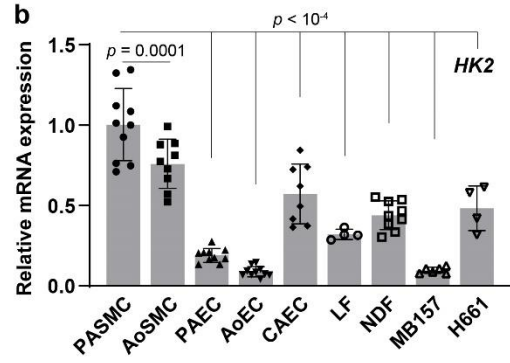
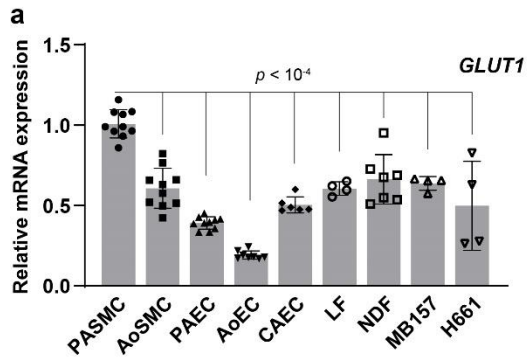
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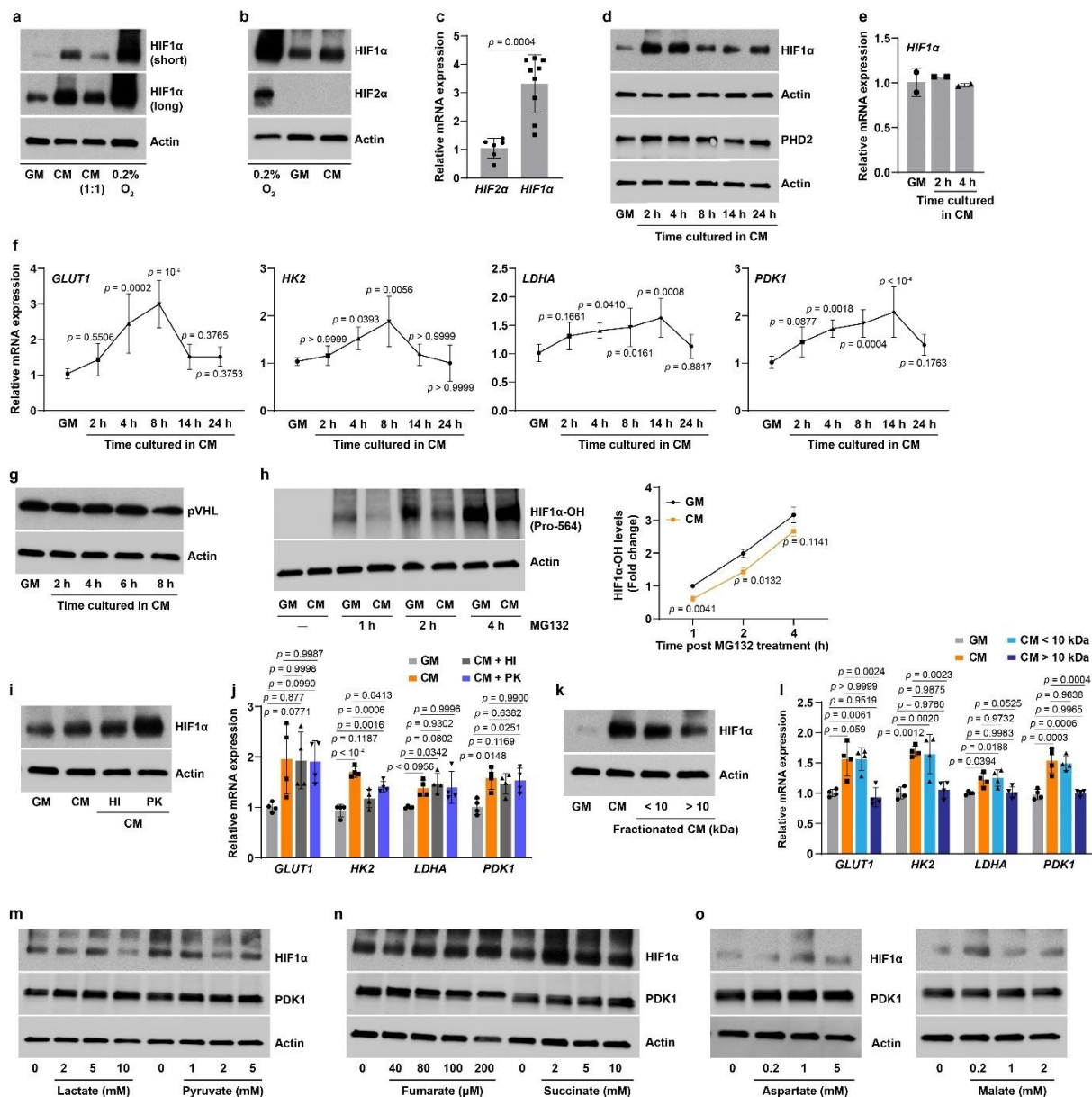


Extended Data Fig.1 VSMCs exhibit high abundance of key glycolysis regulatory genes and are resistant to hypoxia-induced upregulation of these genes.

a-d, Basal mRNA expression of glycolytic genes *GLUT1* (**a**), *HK2* (**b**), *PFKFB3* (**c**), and *LDHA* (**d**) in 9 different cell types under aerobic conditions. Fold change was calculated relative to PSMCs. $n = 4-14$.

e-h, mRNA expression of glycolytic genes in 9 different cell types cultured under normoxia (21% O₂) or hypoxia (0.2% O₂). Fold change was calculated relative to the corresponding type of cells grown under aerobic condition. $n = 4-6$.

One-way ANOVA followed by Dunnett's post-hoc test (**a-d**), Student's t test or Mann-Whitney U test (**e-h**) was applied when compared to untreated PSMCs (**a-d**) or normoxic cultures of the matched cell type (**e-h**).



Extended Data Fig. 2 Medium conditioned from PSMCs induces aerobic activation of HIF1α signaling.

a, HIF1α protein expression in PSMCs cultured in growth medium (GM), conditioned medium (CM), or 1:1 (v/v) mix of CM and GM (CM 1:1). Cells grown under 0.2% O₂ were used as positive controls. Short (20 min) and long (60 min) represent film exposure duration.

b, HIF1α and HIF2α protein levels in cells cultured in GM, CM, or 0.2% O₂.

c, *HIF1α* and *HIF2α* mRNA abundance in PSMCs cultured in GM. Fold change was calculated relative to HIF2α. $n = 6-9$.

d, HIF1α and PHD2 protein levels in PSMCs cultured in CM for 2-24 hours.

e, *HIF1α* mRNA expression in cells cultured in CM for 2 and 4 hours. Fold change was calculated relative to PSMCs grown in GM. $n = 2$.

f, mRNA expression of HIF1 α target genes in glucose metabolism in PASMCS when cultured in CM for various time points. Fold change was calculated relative to cells in GM. $n = 6$.

g, von-Hippel Lindau protein (pVHL) levels in cells cultured in CM for different times.

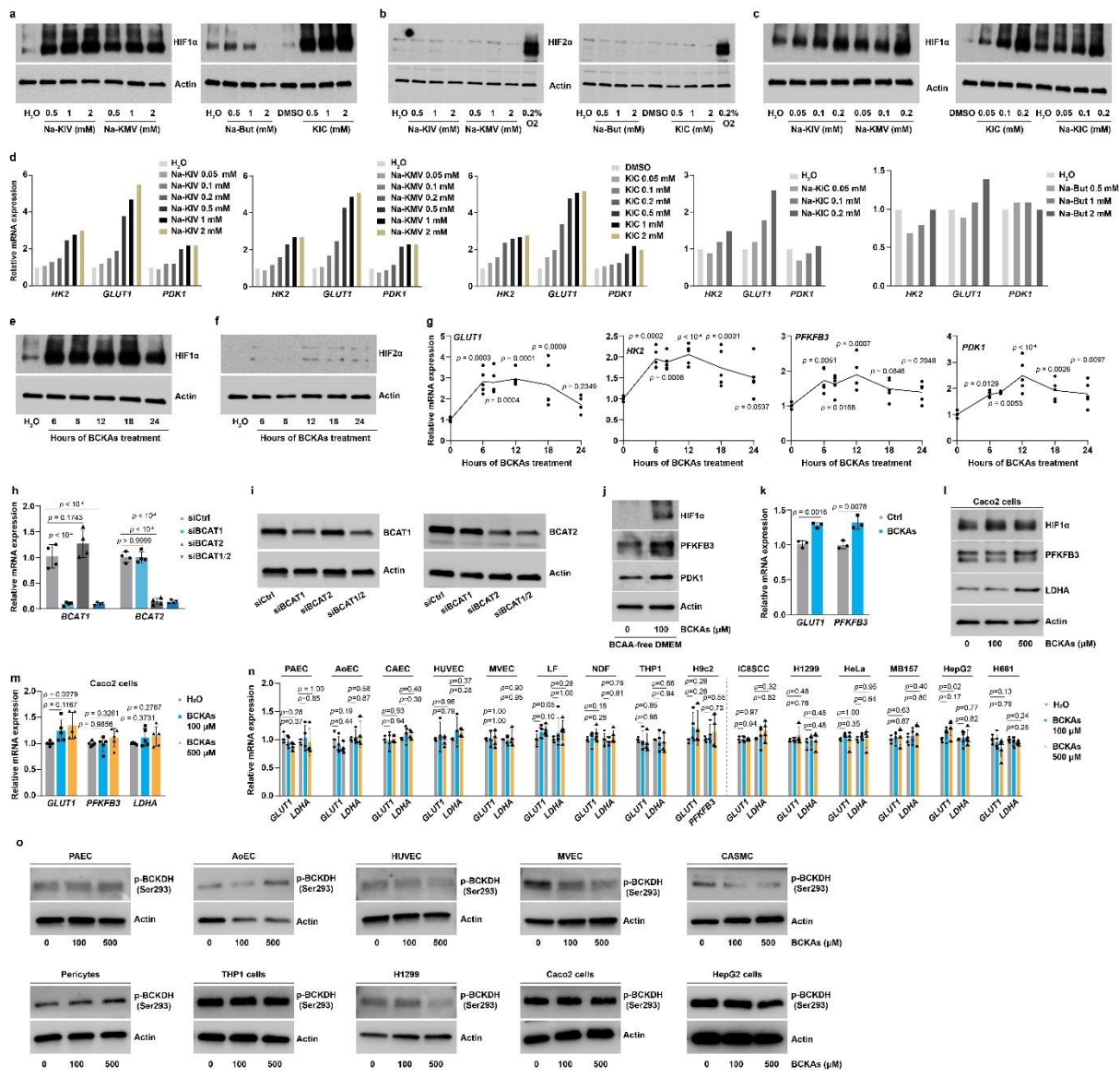
h, Representative immunoblots and quantitation of hydroxylated HIF1 α protein (HIF1 α -OH Pro-564) levels in GM- or CM-cultured PASMCS after addition of proteasomal inhibitor MG132 (20 μ M) for 1-4 hours. Fold change was calculated relative to GM-cultured PASMCS at 1 hour of MG132 incubation. $n = 3$.

i,j HIF1 α protein levels (**i**) and mRNA expression of its transcriptional targets (**j**) in GM, CM, and heat inactivation (HI) or proteinase K (PK) treated CM cultured PASMCS. Fold change in **j** was calculated relative to GM-cultured cells. $n = 4$ (**j**).

k,l HIF1 α protein levels (**k**) and mRNA expression of its transcriptional targets (**l**) in GM, CM, and fractionated CM (larger than 10 kDa fraction, >10 and less than 10 kDa fraction, < 10) cultured PASMCS. Fold change in **l** was calculated relative to GM-cultured cells. $n = 4$ (**l**).

m-o, HIF1 α and its target PDK1 protein levels in PASMCS treated with lactate or pyruvate (**m**), fumarate or succinate (**n**), aspartate or malate (**o**) as indicated doses.

Mann-Whitney U test (**c**), Student t test (**h**), or one-way ANOVA followed by Tukey's post-hoc test or Kruskal-Wallis test followed by Dunn's test (**f**, **j**, **l**) was applied when compared to HIF2 α in PASMCS (**c**), to GM-cultured PASMCS with time-matched MG132 treatment (**h**) or no treatment (**f**, **j**, **l**) or to CM-cultured PASMCS (**j**, **l**).



Extended Data Fig.3 BCKAs are the mediators of paracrine activation of HIF1α signaling under aerobic conditions.

a-c, HIF1α (**a**, **c**) and HIF2α (**b**) proteins in PASMCs treated with 0.05-2 mM of sodium salts of KIV (Na-KIV), KMV (Na-KMV), butyrate (Na-But), KIC (Na-KIC), or acid form of KIC (KIC; DMSO as vehicle control) for 8 hours. Hypoxia (0.2% O₂) induced HIF2α protein stabilization was included for comparison.

d, mRNA expression of three HIF1α target genes in glucose metabolism in PASMCs stimulated with 0.05-2 mM of Na-KIV, Na-KMV, Na-KIC, KIC, and Na-But for 8 hours. Fold change was calculated relative to vehicle control (H₂O or DMSO) treated cells. *n* = 1.

e-g, HIF1α (**e**) and HIF2α (**f**) protein levels and the mRNA expression of HIF1α target genes in glucose metabolism (**g**) in PASMCs stimulated with BCKAs (100 μM Na-KIC, 50 μM of each Na-KIV and Na-KMV) for different time points. Fold change in **g** was calculated relative to untreated control cells at 8-hour time point. *n* = 5 (**g**).

h,i, mRNA (**h**) and protein (**i**) expression of BCAT1 and BCAT2 in PSMCs transfected with siRNAs for control (siCtrl), *BCAT1* (siBCAT1), *BCAT2* (siBCAT2), or both (siBCAT1/2). Fold change in **h** was relative to siCtrl-transfected cells. $n = 4$ (**h**).

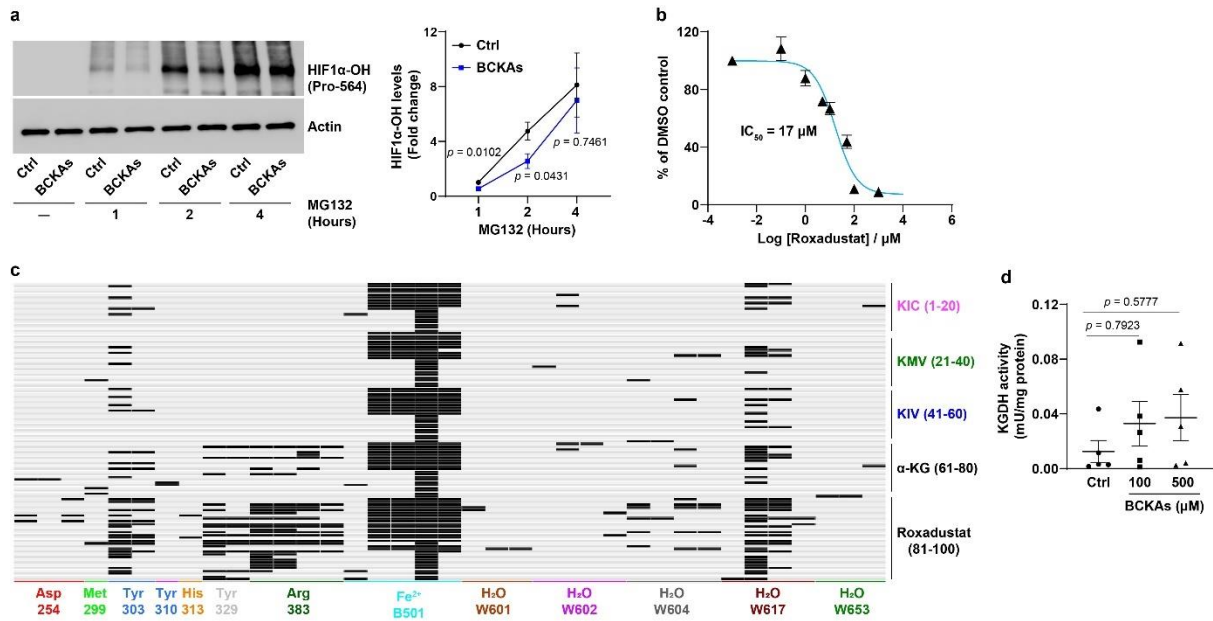
j,k, Protein levels of HIF1 α , PFKFB3, and PDK1 (**j**) and mRNA expression of *GLUT1* and *PFKFB3* (**k**) in PSMCs cultured in BCAA-free DMEM in the presence or absence of BCKAs for 8 hours. Fold change in **k** was calculated relative to untreated control cells. $n = 3$ (**k**).

l,m, HIF1 α , PFKFB3, and LDHA protein levels (**l**) and the mRNA expression of HIF1 α regulatory genes in glycolysis (**m**) of human colorectal adenocarcinoma Caco2 cells treated with BCKAs. Fold change in (**m**) was relative to vehicle control treated cells. $n = 5$ (**m**).

n, mRNA expression of *GLUT1*, *LDHA*, or *PFKFB3* in normal and cancerous cells after stimulation with different doses of BCKAs. Fold change was calculated relative to their own untreated control cells. Dotted line separates normal vs. malignant cell types. $n = 4-5$.

o, Phosphorylated BCKDH (p-BCKDH) protein levels in 10 different types of cells with BCKA treatment.

One-way ANOVA followed by Dunnett's post-hoc test (**g, h, m, n**) or Student's t test (**k**) was applied when compared to untreated control PSMCs (**g**), siCtrl-transfected PSMCs (**h**), BCAA-free DMEM-cultured control PSMCs (**k**), untreated Caco2 cells (**m**), or the corresponding untreated cells (**n**).



Extended Data Fig. 4 Effects of BCKAs on PHD2 and KGDH activity.

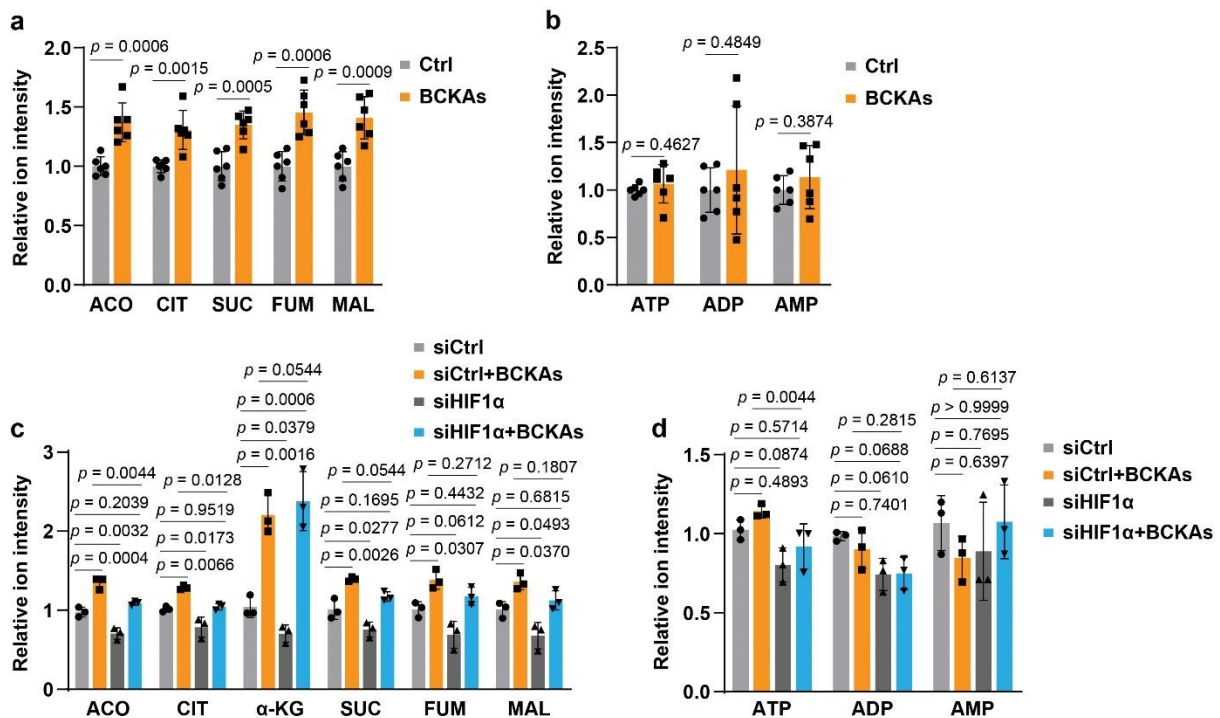
a, PASCs were treated with BCKAs (100 μM of KIC, 50 μM of each KIV and KMV) or vehicle control for 8 hours followed by addition of proteasomal inhibitor MG132 (20 μM) for 1-4 hours. Hydroxylated HIF1α (HIF1α-OH Pro-564) protein levels were measured and quantitated. Fold change was calculated relative to untreated cells with MG132 incubation for 1 hour. $n = 3$.

b, Inhibition curve and IC_{50} value of roxadustat for PHD2 hydroxylase activity. $n = 4$.

c, Protein-ligand interaction fingerprint (PLIF) prediction of 20 potential binding configurations of each BCKA with the PHD2 active site. α-KG and roxadustat, two known ligands of PHD2 enzyme, were included for comparison.

d, KGDH activity in PASCs treated with BCKAs. $n = 5$.

Student's t test (**a**) or Kruskal-Wallis test followed by Dunn's post-hoc test (**d**) was applied when compared to untreated PASCs at time-matched MG132 treatment (**a**) or untreated PASCs (**d**).

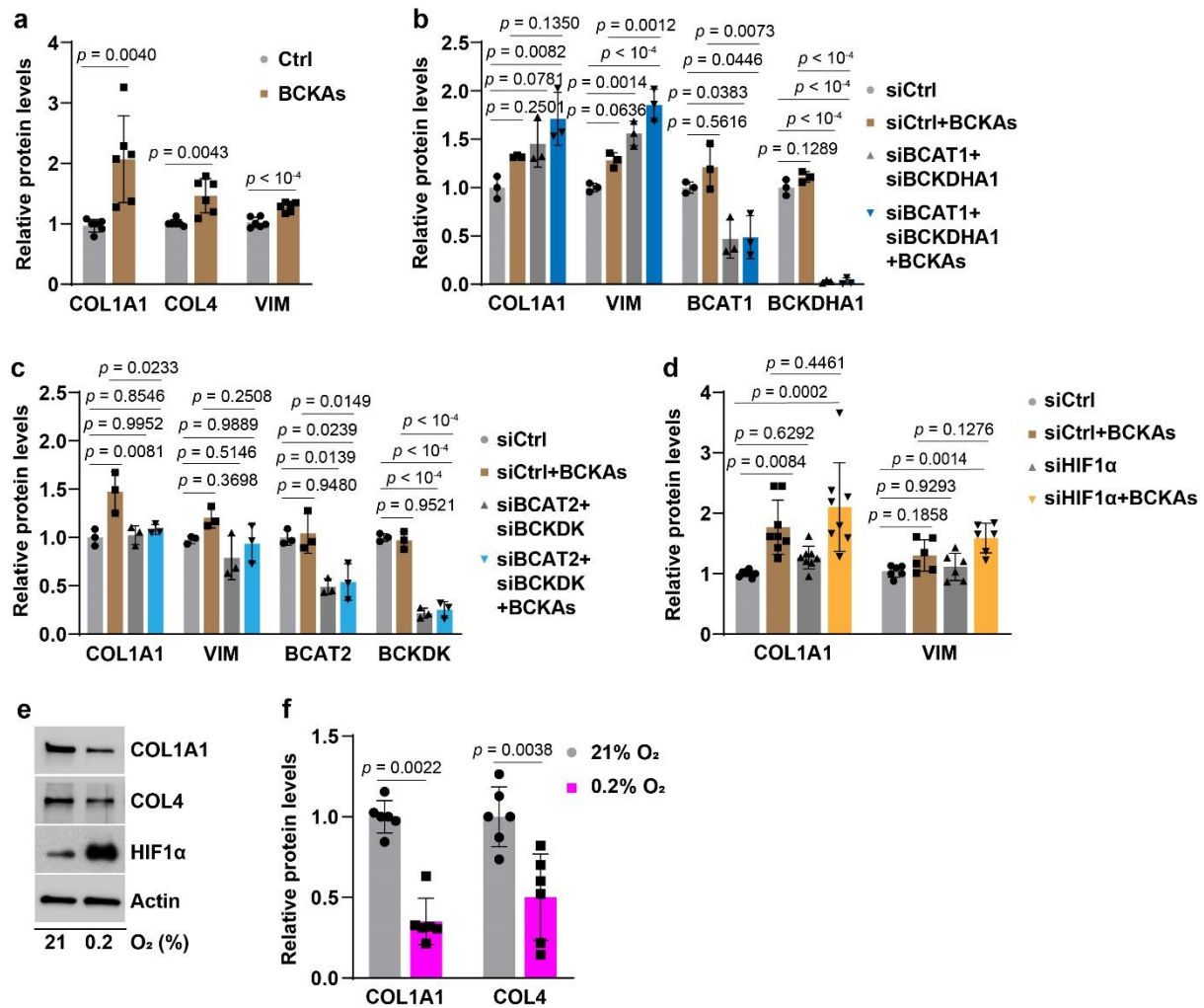


Extended Data Fig. 5 The influence of BCKAs on mitochondrial respiration and its dependence on HIF1 α activity in PSMCs.

a,b, LC-MS measurements of intermediary metabolites aconitate (ACO), citrate (CIT), succinate (SUC), fumarate (FUM), and malate (MAL) of the TCA cycle (**a**), and of ATP and its derivatives (**b**) in PSMCs in the presence or absence of BCKAs. Fold change was calculated relative to control cells. $n = 6$.

c,d, PSMCs were transfected with human *HIF1 α* siRNA (siHIF1 α) or control siRNA (siCtrl) followed by treatment with BCKAs. LC-MS was used to measure the TCA cycle metabolites (**c**), and ATP and its metabolites (**d**). Fold change was calculated relative to siCtrl-transfected and untreated cells. $n = 3$.

Student's t test (**a, b**) or one-way ANOVA followed by Tukey's post-hoc test (**c, d**) was applied when compared to control PSMCs (**a, b**), or siCtrl-transfected and control or BCKA-treated cells (**c, d**).



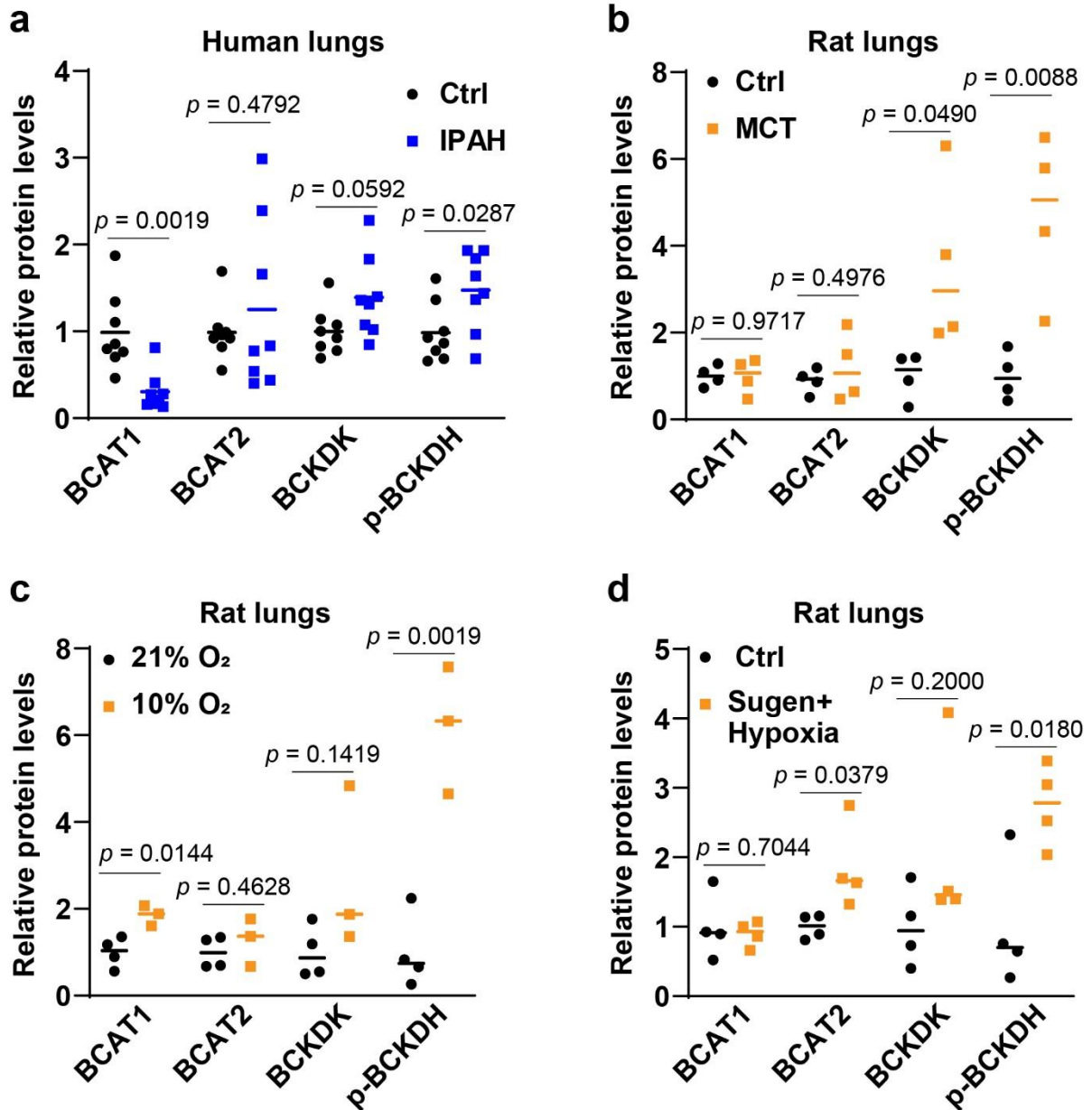
Extended Data Fig. 6 The levels of synthetic phenotype marker proteins in PSMCs.

(a) Protein levels in PSMCs treated with BCKAs. Fold change was calculated relative to untreated control. $n = 6$.

(b-d) Protein levels in PSMCs transfected with control siRNA (siCtrl), *BCAT1* and *BCKDHA1* siRNA (siBCAT1+siBCKDHA1; **b**), or *BCAT2* and *BCKDK* siRNA (siBCAT2+siBCKDK; **c**), or *HIF1α* siRNA (siHIF1α; **d**) with or without BCKA treatment. Fold change was calculated relative to siCtrl-transfected and untreated control. $n = 3$ (**b, c**) and 8 (**d**).

(e,f) Representative immunoblots (**e**) and quantitation (**f**) of COL1A1 and COL4 protein levels in PSMCs cultured in 21% O_2 or 0.2% O_2 . HIF1α protein was included as a positive control in hypoxia. Fold change in **f** was relative to normoxic cultures of PSMCs. $n = 6$.

Student's t test (COL1A1 and VIM in **a**, COL4 in **f**), Mann-Whitney U test (COL4 in **a**, COL1A1 in **f**), or one-way ANOVA followed by Tukey's post-hoc test (**b-d**) was applied when compared to control PSMCs (**a, f**), or siCtrl-transfected and control or BCKA-treated cells (**b-d**).

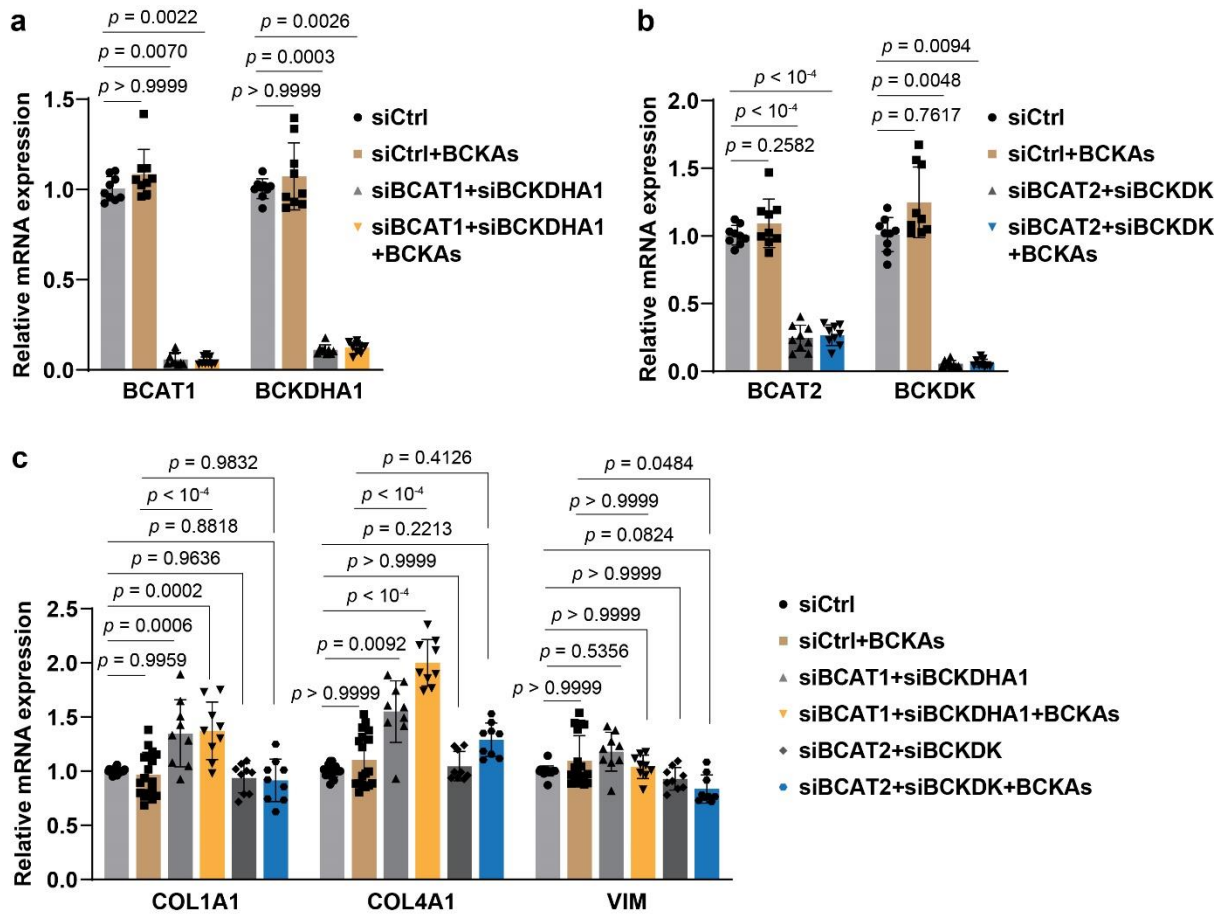


Extended Data Fig. 7 The levels of key BCKA metabolic proteins in the lungs of PAH patients and rats.

a, Quantitation results of BCAT1, BCAT2, BCKDK, and p-BCKDH proteins in the lungs of IPAH patients. $n = 8$ individuals.

b-d, Quantitation results of BCAT1, BCAT2, BCKDK, and p-BCKDH proteins in the lungs of PAH rats treated with MCT (**b**), hypoxia (10% O₂; **c**), or Sugen5416+hypoxia (**d**). $n = 3-4$ rats.

Student's t test (**a-d**) or Mann-Whitney U test (BCAT1 in **a** and BCKDK in **d**) was applied when compared to control patients (**a**) or animals (**c-d**).



Extended Data Fig. 8 The expression of synthetic marker genes in IPAH-PASMCs with endogenous and exogenous manipulation of BCKA levels.

(a) mRNA expression of *BCAT1* and *BCKDHA1* in IPAH-PASMCs transfected with siRNAs for control (siCtrl) or *BCAT1* and *BCKDHA1* (siBCAT1+siBCKDHA1) followed by BCKAs or vehicle control treatment. $n = 9$ from 3 individuals.

(b) mRNA expression of *BCAT2* and *BCKDK* in IPAH-PASMCs transfected with siCtrl or *BCAT2* and *BCKDK* (siBCAT2+siBCKDK) followed by BCKAs or vehicle control treatment. $n = 9$ from 3 individuals.

(c) mRNA expression of synthetic marker genes in IPAH-PASMCs transfected and treated as described in panels a and b. $n = 9-18$ from 3 individuals.

Kruskal-Wallis test followed by Dunn's post-hoc test (a-c) or one-way ANOVA followed by Dunnett's (b) or Tukey's (c) post-hoc test was applied when compared to siCtrl-transfected control cells (a-c) or BCKA-treated cells (c).

Supplementary Table 1 Clinical and demographic information on human specimen presented in this study

Patient ID	Clinical diagnosis	Gender	Race	Ethnicity
Lung RNA samples				
AH-007	FDL	M	White	Non-Hispanic
AH-009	FDL	M	White	Non-Hispanic
AH-012	FDL	M	White	Non-Hispanic
AH-013	FDL	F	White	Non-Hispanic
BA-033	FDL	M	White	Non-Hispanic
BA-040	FDL	M	Unknown	Hispanic or Latino
BA-046	FDL	F	Unknown	Hispanic or Latino
BA-055	FDL	M	White	Non-Hispanic
UC-010	FDL	F	White	Non-Hispanic
VA-005	FDL	M	White	Non-Hispanic
BA-017	IPAH	F	White	Non-Hispanic
CC-017	IPAH	M	White	Non-Hispanic
CC-030	IPAH	F	White	Non-Hispanic
ST-004	IPAH	F	White	Non-Hispanic
ST-010	IPAH	M	White	Non-Hispanic
ST-017	IPAH	M	White	Non-Hispanic
ST-019	IPAH	M	White	Hispanic or Latino
ST-042	IPAH	M	White	Non-Hispanic
UA-013	IPAH	M	Asian	Non-Hispanic
VA-015	IPAH	F	White	Non-Hispanic
Frozen lung tissues				
AH-012	FDL	M	White	Non-Hispanic
AH-013	FDL	F	White	Non-Hispanic
AH-016	FDL	M	White	Non-Hispanic
BA-040	FDL	M	Unknown	Hispanic or Latino
BA-043	FDL	M	Unknown	Hispanic or Latino
BA-046	FDL	F	Unknown	Hispanic or Latino
BA-048	FDL	M	White	Non-Hispanic
BA-049	FDL	M	Unknown	Non-Hispanic

BA-055	FDL	M	White	Non-Hispanic
BA-062	FDL	M	Asian	Unknown
BA-017	IPAH	F	White	Non-Hispanic
CC-030	IPAH	F	White	Non-Hispanic
ST-028	IPAH	F	White	Hispanic or Latino
ST-033	IPAH	F	White	Non-Hispanic
ST-037	IPAH	F	Unknown	Hispanic or Latino
ST-042	IPAH	M	White	Non-Hispanic
ST-052	IPAH	M	Asian	Non-Hispanic
UA-013	IPAH	M	Asian	Non-Hispanic
VA-011	IPAH	F	White	Non-Hispanic
VA-015	IPAH	F	White	Non-Hispanic
Lung slides				
BA-049	FDL	M	Unknown	Non-Hispanic
BA-062	FDL	M	Asian	Unknown
BA-046	FDL	F	Unknown	Hispanic or Latino
PASMCs				
Patient ID	Clinical diagnosis	Gender	Race	Age (Y)
CC-013	IPAH	F	White	27
ST-019	IPAH	M	White	25
ST-026	IPAH	M	White	40
UA-013	IPAH	M	Asian	18
VA-011	IPAH	F	White	32

FDL: failed donor lung; IPAH: Idiopathic pulmonary arterial hypertension

Supplementary Table 2 Abbreviations and their corresponding full names used

Abbreviation	Full name
α -KG	α -ketoglutarate
ACTA2	α -smooth muscle actin
AoSMCs	aortic smooth muscle cells
BCAAs	branched chain amino acids
BCAT	branched chain amino acid transaminase
BCKAs	branched chain α -ketoacids
BCKDH	branched chain ketoacid dehydrogenase complex
BCKDK	branched chain ketoacid dehydrogenase kinase
CASMCs	coronary artery smooth muscle cells
COL1A1	collagen 1A1
COL4	collagen 4
ECAR	extracellular acidification rate
GLUT1	glucose transporter 1
HK2	hexokinase 2
HIF1 α	hypoxia-inducible factor 1 α
KGDH	α -KG dehydrogenase
KIC	α -ketoisocaproate
KIV	α -ketoisovalerate
KMV	α -keto- β -methylvalerate
L2HG	L-2-hydroxyglutarate
L2HGDH	L2HG dehydrogenase
LDHA	lactate dehydrogenase A
mPAP	mean pulmonary artery pressure
OCR	oxygen consumption rate
PAH	pulmonary arterial hypertension
PASMCs	pulmonary arterial smooth muscle cells
PDK1	pyruvate dehydrogenase kinase 1
PFKFB3	6-phosphofructo-2-kinase/fructose 2,6-biphosphatase 3
PHD2	prolyl hydroxylase domain-containing protein 2
PVR	pulmonary vascular resistance
ROS	reactive oxygen species
TCA	tricarboxylic acid
VIM	vimentin
VSMCs	vascular smooth muscle cells