

**Supplementary Table 1.** Doubly robust regression analyses of outcomes according to treatment (EVT+/-IVT vs. IVT alone) in a sensitivity cohort excluding patients with missing data on onset-to-treatment time

	EVT+/-IVT (n=346)	IVT (n=319)	Adj. OR (95% CI)*	Missing data
mRS at 3 months	2 (1-4)	2 (1-3)	1.28 (0.92-1.79) <sup>†</sup>	36/28
mRS 0-1 at 3 months	103 (33.2)	84 (28.9)	1.66 (1.10-2.50) <sup>†</sup>	36/28
mRS 0-2 at 3 months	161 (51.9)	164 (56.4)	1.21 (0.79-1.87)	36/28
ENI	205 (65.1)	163 (53.8)	1.67 (1.11-2.50)	31/16
Mortality	50 (16.1)	29 (10.0)	1.33 (0.75-2.35) <sup>‡</sup>	36/28
sICH	22 (6.4)	8 (2.5)	2.50 (0.92-6.82) <sup>‡</sup>	4/0

Values are presented as median (interquartile range) or n (%) unless otherwise indicated.

EVT, endovascular thrombectomy; IVT, intravenous thrombolysis; OR, odds ratio; CI, confidence interval; mRS, modified Rankin Scale; ENI, early neurological improvement; sICH, symptomatic intracerebral hemorrhage; NIHSS, National Institutes of Health Stroke Scale.

\*Doubly robust regression model (inverse probability weighted regression adjustment model) including treatment group (EVT+/-IVT vs. IVT only), age, sex, hypertension, diabetes, atrial fibrillation, NIHSS score at baseline, posterior circulation Acute Stroke Prognosis Early CT Score (pc-ASPECTS) at baseline, level of occlusion, year of treatment, and onset-to-treatment time ≤4.5 hours; <sup>†</sup>Common OR; <sup>‡</sup>The model did not converge with occlusion, so it was excluded.

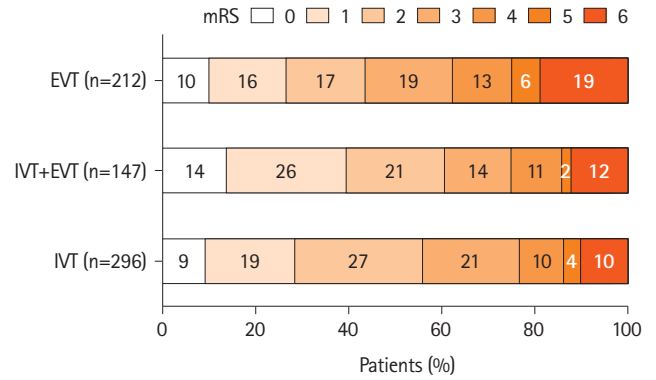
**Supplementary Table 2.** Doubly robust regression analyses of outcomes according to treatment (EVT only vs. EVT+IVT)

	EVT (n=236)	EVT+IVT (n=164)	Adj. OR (95% CI)*	Missing data
mRS at 90 days	3 (1-5)	2 (1-4)	0.65 (0.44-0.96) <sup>†</sup>	24/17
mRS 0-1 at 90 days	56 (26.4)	58 (39.5)	0.60 (0.37-0.98) <sup>†</sup>	24/17
mRS 0-2 at 90 days	92 (43.4)	89 (60.5)	0.55 (0.34-0.89)	24/17
ENI	125 (59.5)	111 (71.6)	0.69 (0.43-1.01)	26/9
Mortality	40 (18.9)	18 (12.2)	1.45 (0.75-2.79) <sup>‡</sup>	24/17
sICH	13 (5.6)	11 (6.7)	0.85 (0.34-2.10) <sup>‡</sup>	3/1

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EVT, endovascular thrombectomy; IVT, intravenous thrombolysis; OR, odds ratio; CI, confidence interval; mRS, modified Rankin Scale; ENI, early neurological improvement; sICH, symptomatic intracerebral hemorrhage; NIHSS, National Institutes of Health Stroke Scale.

\*Doubly robust regression model (inverse probability weighted regression adjustment model) including treatment group (EVT only vs. EVT+IVT), age, sex, hypertension, diabetes, atrial fibrillation, NIHSS score at baseline, posterior circulation Acute Stroke Prognosis Early CT Score (pc-ASPECTS) at baseline, level of occlusion, and year of treatment; <sup>†</sup>Common OR; <sup>‡</sup>The model did not converge with level of occlusion, so it was excluded.



**Supplementary Figure 1.** Distribution of the 3-month modified Rankin Scale (mRS) in patients with isolated posterior cerebral artery occlusion by endovascular therapy (EVT) alone versus EVT with intravenous thrombolysis (IVT) versus IVT alone.