

Supplemental table 1. Perioperative characteristics of the entire patient cohort

Characteristic (N=159)	Number of Patients (%)
Final pathologic diagnosis	
Adenocarcinoma	97 (61)
IPMN	23 (14)
NET	10 (6)
Other	29 (18)
New onset or worsening diabetes	19 (12)
Jaundice	51 (32)
Bilirubin (median, IQR)	0.6 mg/dL(0.6)
Albumin (median, IQR)	4.1 g/dL(0.7)
Tumor size (median, IQR)	2.8 cm (1.65)
Preop biliary stenting	65 (41)
Preop EUS intervention	109 (67)
Neoadjuvant Chemotherapy	28 (18)
Surgery	
Whipple	110 (69)
Total Pancreatectomy	10 (6)
Distal Pancreatectomy	32 (20)
Other	7 (4)
Length of surgery (median, IQR)	425 min (104)
ASA	
II	24 (15)
III	132 (83)
IV	3 (2)
Length of postop hospital stay (median, IQR)	5 days (1)
Complications (45 days postoperative)	
Severe complications (Clavien-Dindo \geq III)	27 (17)
IIIa	19 (12)
IIIb	5 (3)
IVa	2 (1)
V	1 (1)

Re-Admission within 30 days	28 (18)
Re-Operation	1 (1)
IR intervention	24 (15)
GI intervention	4 (2)
Abscess	23 (14)
DGE, GOO, Ileus	27 (17)

IPMN-Intraductal Papillary Mucinous Neoplasm. NET- Neuro-Endocrine Tumor. IQR- Inter Quartile Range. EUS-

Endoscopic Ultra Sound. ASA- American Society of Anesthesiologists. IR- Interventional Radiology. GI- Gastro-

Intestinal. DGE- Delayed Gastric emptying. GOO- Gastric Outlet Obstruction.