

Figure S1: violin plots of the maximum benzodiazepine dose (left) and the discharge benzodiazepine dose (right) for pediatric patients with catatonia; the inset box in each plot displays median doses and IQR. Doses are listed in milligrams of lorazepam equivalents in a 24-hour period.

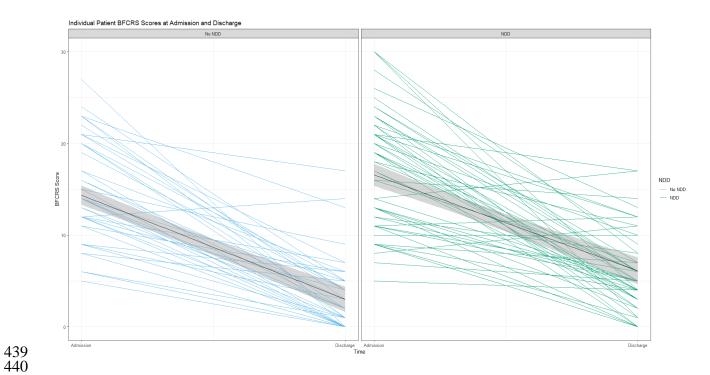


Figure S2: plot of admission and discharge BFCRS scores for individuals (N=103) with a documented BFCRS at time of discharge, divided by patients with NDDs (blue) and without (green). The black lines indicate the mean.

Index BFCRS Score vs. Total Length of Stay NDD No No Total Length of Stay (days)

Figure S3: Scatterplot of initial BFCRS score vs. total length of stay (medical + psychiatric hospitalization) in days. Patients with an NDD are colored in blue, while those without an NDD are colored red.

Variable	OR	Lower 0.95	Upper 0.95
Age	1.11	0.87	1.40
Index BFCRS	1.03	0.71	1.48
Sex (Female)	1.39	0.88	2.20
Site (2)	0.73	0.36	1.51
NDD (yes)	0.59	0.36	0.95

Table S1: ordinal regression fit to CGI-I data adjusting for reviewer with subject-robust standard errors, with age, sex, study site, index BFCRS score, and NDD diagnosis (yes/no) as independent variables.