

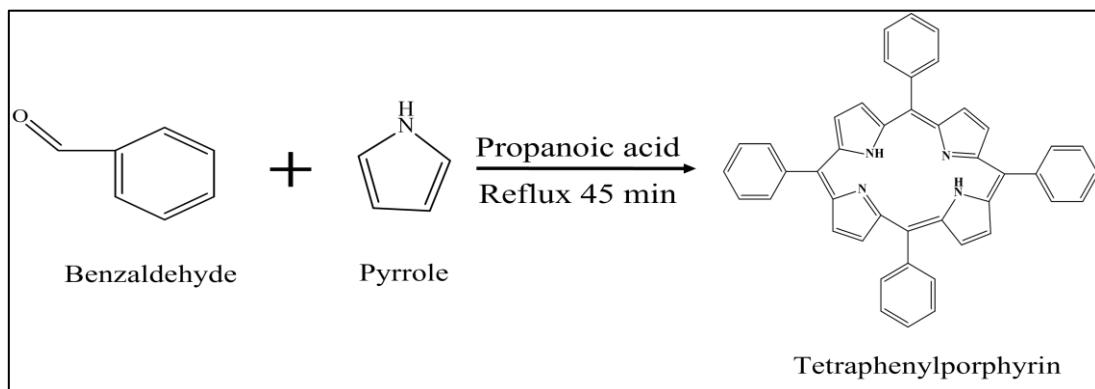
Fabrication of Mn-TPP/RGO Tailored Glassy Carbon Electrode for Doxorubicin Sensing

Rafia Zafar, Syeda Aqsa Batool Bukhari, and Habib Nasir*

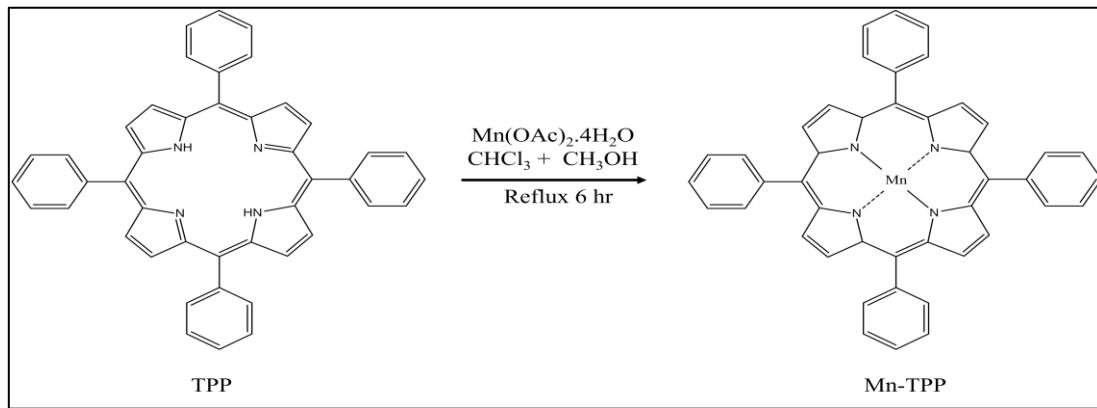
School of Natural Sciences (SNS), National University of Sciences and Technology (NUST),
Sector H-12, Islamabad 44000, Pakistan

*Corresponding author's email: habibnasir@sns.nust.edu.pk

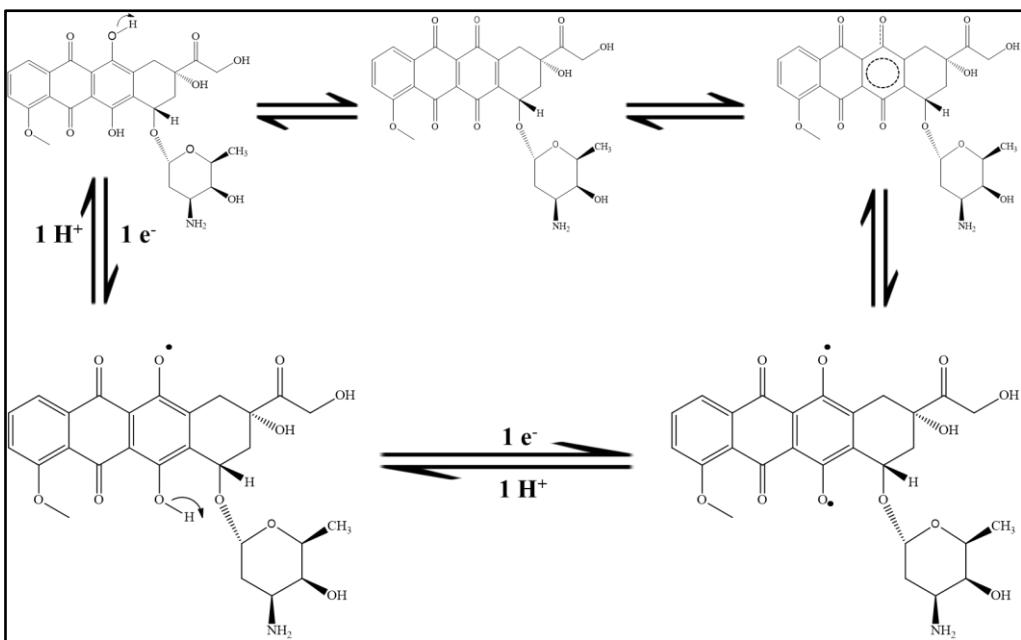
Schemes



Scheme S1. Synthesis scheme of TPP.



Scheme S2. Synthesis scheme of Mn-TPP.



Scheme S3. Electrochemical oxidation of DOX.

Figures

Electrode Fabrication

The electrode was fabricated by following the procedure mentioned in literature¹. The diameter of GCE was 3mm with geometrical surface area of 0.07 cm². Following is the image of fabricated electrode in Figure S1.



Figure S1. Optical image of Mn-TPP/RGO/GCE fabricated electrode with geometrical surface area of 0.07 cm².

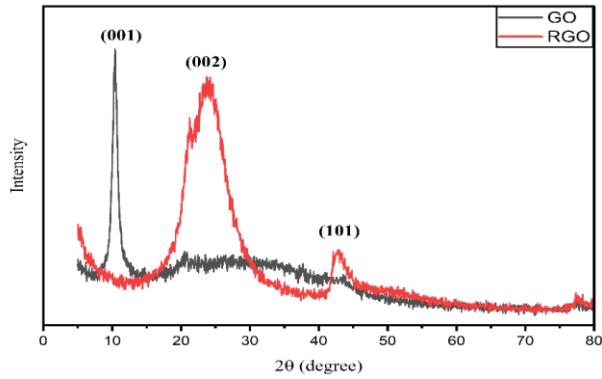


Figure S2. XRD Spectra of GO and RGO.

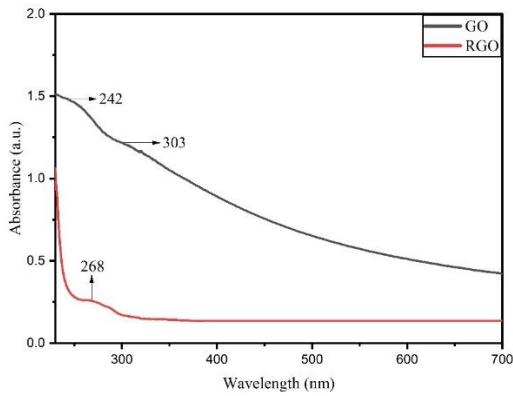


Figure S3. UV/vis analysis of GO and RGO.

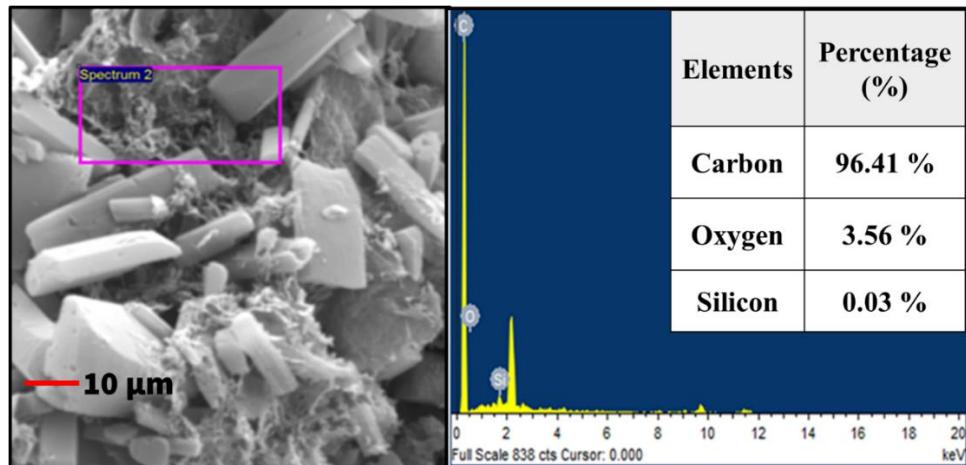


Figure S4. SEM and EDS analysis of TPP/RGO.

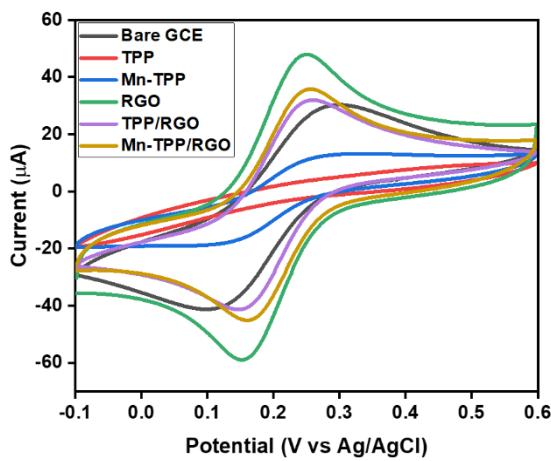


Figure S5. Cyclic voltammetric analysis of Bare GCE, TPP, Mn-TPP, RGO, TPP/RGO and Mn-TPP/RGO in 0.5mM potassium ferricyanide solution.

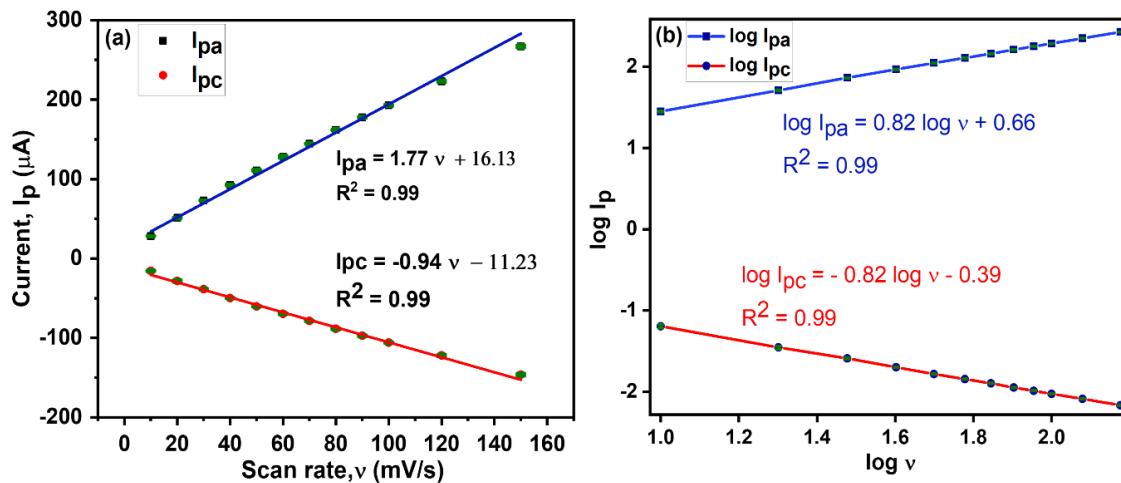


Figure S6. Calibration graphs of (a) scan rate vs. redox current and (b) logarithmic relationship of scan rate versus anodic peak current.

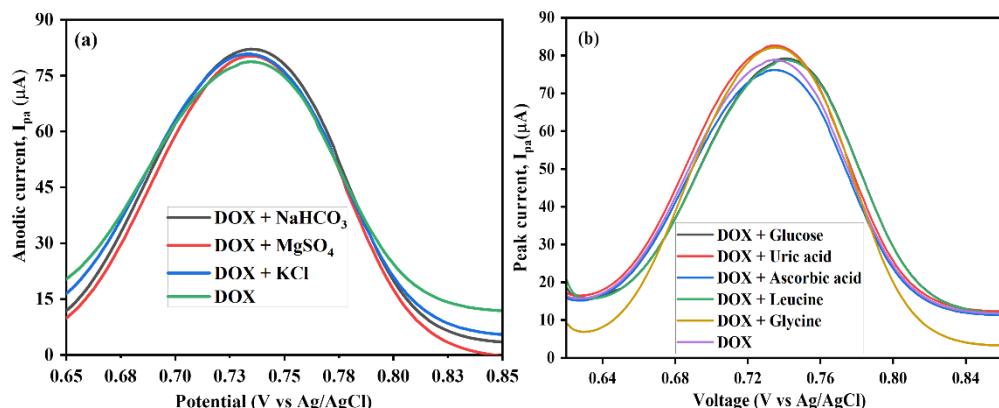


Figure S7. DPV studies of selectivity of Mn-TPP/RGO/GCE towards DOX in the presence (a) inorganic compounds (b) biomolecules commonly present in the blood serum.

Tables

Table S1. Statistical data of EIS analysis of modified electrodes in 0.5 mM potassium ferricyanide solution.

Sr. No	Modified electrodes	Charge Transfer	Solution	Interfacial Capacitance
		Resistance (R_{ct})	Resistance (R_u)	(C_{dl})
1	TPP	40.70 kΩ	149.7 Ω	709.5×10^{-9} F
2	Bare GCE	29.43 kΩ	308.8 Ω	13.06×10^{-6} F
3	Mn-TPP	25.34 kΩ	169.1 Ω	22.59×10^{-6} F
4	RGO	3.905 kΩ	137.5 Ω	325.9×10^{-6} F
5	TPP/RGO	984.5 Ω	149.4 Ω	9.37×10^{-6} F
6	Mn-TPP/RGO	722.9 Ω	212.0 Ω	101.2×10^{-6} F

Table S2. Data of selectivity studies for Mn-TPP/RGO/GCE towards DOX.

Interfering agents	Current (μA)	Tolerance (%)
DOX	78.57	--
DOX + KCl	80.65	-2.7%
DOX + NaHCO ₃	82.09	-4.5%
DOX + MgSO ₄	80.11	-1.9%
DOX + Glucose	78.74	-0.21
DOX + Ascorbic acid	75.68	+3.7%
DOX + Leucine	78.91	-0.43%

DOX + Glycine	81.97	-4.3%
DOX + Uric acid	82.61	-5.1%

Table S3. Comparison of working ability of Mn-TPP/RGO/GCE with electrodes present in literature for the detection of DOX.

Sr No.	Sensors	Method	LOD	Sensitivity	Linear range	References
1.	Nano-TiO ₂ /nafion/GCE	CV	1 nM/L	207.3 $\mu\text{A}\mu\text{M}^{-1}\text{cm}^{-2}$	5 – 2 nM/L	²
2.	RGO/Au nanoparticles/Ppy/GCE	CV, EIS	0.02 μM	185 $\mu\text{AmM}^{-1}\text{cm}^{-2}$	0.02 μM -25 mM	³
3.	FeV/SCNF	LSV	5 nM	46.04 $\mu\text{AmM}^{-1}\text{cm}^{-2}$	20 nM– 542.5 μM	⁴
4.	VMSF/p-GCE	CV, DPV	0.2 nM	23.94 $\mu\text{AmM}^{-1}\text{cm}^{-2}$	0.5 nM to 23 μM	⁵
5.	Mn-TPP/RGO/GCE	CV	63.5 μM	112.09 $\mu\text{AmM}^{-1}\text{cm}^{-2}$	0.1-0.6 mM	This work
6.	Mn-TPP/RGO/GCE	DPV	27.0 μM	0.174 $\mu\text{A}\mu\text{M}^{-1}\text{cm}^{-2}$	0.1-0.6 mM	This work

References

1. Bukhari, S. A. B.; Nasir, H.; Pan, L.; Tasawar, M.; Sohail, M.; Shahbaz, M.; Gul, F.; Sitara, E., Supramolecular assemblies of carbon nanocoils and tetraphenylporphyrin derivatives for sensing of catechol and hydroquinone in aqueous solution. *Scientific Reports* **2021**, *11* (1), 5044.
2. Fei, J.; Wen, X.; Zhang, Y.; Yi, L.; Chen, X.; Cao, H., Voltammetric determination of trace doxorubicin at a nano-titania/nafion composite film modified electrode in the presence of cetyltrimethylammonium bromide. *Microchimica acta* **2009**, *164* (1), 85-91.
3. Behravan, M.; Aghaie, H.; Giahi, M.; Maleknia, L., Determination of doxorubicin by reduced Graphene oxide/gold/Polypyrrole modified glassy carbon electrode: A new preparation strategy. *Diamond and Related Materials* **2021**, *108478*.
4. Rajaji, U.; Chen, S.-M.; Raghu, M.; Parashuram, L.; Alzahrani, F. M.; Alsaiari, N. S.; Ouladsmane, M., Deep eutectic solvent synthesis of iron vanadate-decorated sulfur-doped carbon nanofiber nanocomposite: electrochemical sensing tool for doxorubicin. *Microchimica Acta* **2021**, *188* (9), 1-13.
5. Wang, M.; Lin, J.; Gong, J.; Ma, M.; Tang, H.; Liu, J.; Yan, F., Rapid and sensitive determination of doxorubicin in human whole blood by vertically-ordered mesoporous silica film modified electrochemically pretreated glassy carbon electrodes. *RSC advances* **2021**, *11* (15), 9021-9028.