

S1 Table. Definitions of demographic characteristic variables.

	<i>Survey Question(s)</i>	<i>Notes</i>
<b>HIV status</b>	See 2.1	
<b>Marital Status</b>	<p>Q: Have you ever been MARRIED or in a long-term or COHABITING relationship? *</p> <p>Q: Are you currently widowed, divorced or separated from your most recent spouse/partner?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Widowed</i></li> <li>• <i>Divorced</i></li> <li>• <i>Separated</i></li> <li>• <i>Still in union</i></li> </ul>	Relationships of 12months or more were considered “long term”
<b>Household Wealth index</b>	See 2.2	
<b>Highest Level of Education Achieved</b>	<p>Q: How old were you when you left school?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• never been to school = 99</li> </ul> <p>Q: What is the highest grade of school you have completed?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• None</li> <li>• Primary</li> <li>• Secondary</li> <li>• Higher</li> </ul>	
<b>Employment</b>	<p>Q: In which sector of employment do you work?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Estates: tea, coffee, forestry etc</li> <li>• Manufacturing or building trade</li> <li>• Police or army</li> <li>• Teacher: primary school or secondary school</li> <li>• Nurse or doctor</li> <li>• Services or retail shops</li> <li>• Informal: petty trading (veg etc)</li> <li>• Informal: subsistence agriculture</li> <li>• Student</li> <li>• Unemployed: excl. agriculture</li> <li>• Office worker</li> <li>• Other (specify)</li> </ul> <p>Q: What type of work do you do?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Professional or managerial</li> <li>• Self-employed: small business</li> <li>• Skilled labour</li> <li>• Manual / unskilled labour</li> </ul>	
<b>Currently enrolled in Education</b>	Q: Are you currently ENROLLED in school full-time?	
<b>Drank alcohol in the past year</b>	Q: Over the last 12 months, how many times per month, on average, have you had a drink containing alcohol?	
<b>Visited bar, beerhall or shebeen in the past month</b>	Q: How many times have you visited a bar or beerhall or shebeen in the last month?	
<b>Using drugs for pleasure</b>	<p>Q: Do you take any of these types of drugs for pleasure?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Injecting drugs</li> <li>b) Drugs you smoke</li> <li>c) Prescription Drugs</li> <li>d) Other drugs you swallow</li> </ol>	