

**Supplementary Figure 5.** Mixed-MAFLD HCC meta-regression bubble plots showing whether study conducted within Asia (A), whether study limited to early stage HCC cohorts (B), enrolment duration (C), median cohort age (D), proportion of HCC cohort with HBV (E), proportion of cohort female (F). MAFLD, metabolic dysfunction-associated fatty liver disease; HCC, hepatocellular carcinoma; HBV, hepatitis B virus.