S5 Table. The minimal requirements on obstetric surveillance during 2018 for participating centers [1]

| All | Dietary treatment | Metformin/insulin treatment |
|---|---|--|
| Written information about diet and exercise | If plasma glucose within goal levels no other controls except ultrasound fetal weight estimation gestational week 38 for pre-delivery assessment. | Ultrasound fetal weight estimation at least 2 times, gestational week 28-32 and latest at gestational week 38. |
| Conventional maternal healthcare controls | Induction of labor when indicated according to current guidelines at the clinic (provided that ultrasound fetal weight estimation is normal). | Induction of labor if not delivered, at the latest gestational week 40+6. |

^{1.} Fadl H. Impact on pregnancy outcomes when changing diagnostic criteria for gestational diabetes in Sweden [Internet]. ISRCTN 2017 [updated 2022 Dec 19; cited 2023 Dec 19]. Available from: https://doi.org/10.1186/ISRCTN41918550.