

Fasting	3 085	5.0 (0.8)	3 436	5.0 (0.7)	956	5.4 (0.4)	1 195	5.5 (0.5)
1-hour	80	8.0 (2.1)	3 027	8.2 (2.0)	21	7.8 (1.4)	1 081	9.3 (1.8)
2-hour	3 040	7.1 (2.0)	3 371	7.0 (1.8)	945	7.1 (1.3)	1 168	7.9 (1.8)
HbA1c in GDM group	288	37.6 (6.6)	694	34.7 (4.9)	0	NA	597	34.4 (4.2)
Neonatal characteristics	22 698		21 838		951		1 194	
Boy		11 642 (51.3)		11 099 (50.8)		493 (51.8)		610 (51.1)
Girl		11 056 (48.7)		10 739 (49.2)		458 (48.2)		584 (48.9)

Data are n (%) or mean (SD) unless stated otherwise.

BMI=body mass index. GDM=gestational diabetes mellitus. OGTT= oral glucose tolerance test

*The cohort of women with fasting and 2-hour plasma glucose cut off between the WHO-2013 criteria and SWE-GDM criteria (fasting plasma glucose 5.1-6.9 and/or 2-hour plasma glucose 8.5-8.8/8.9/9.9) mmol/L), untreated before and treated after the switch.

†Numbers of previous deliveries; stillbirths or live births.

‡Hypertension before pregnancy or new onset hypertension with blood pressure $\geq 140/90$ mmHg before gestational week 20.

§Grouped according to International Diabetes Federation Atlas except for having an extra category for Sweden [1].

1. International Diabetes Federation. IDF Diabetes Atlas [Internet]. 2021 [cited 2023 Apr 02]. 10th:[Available from: www.diabetesatlas.org].