

S16 Table. Characteristics of the intention to treat population

	Intention to treat population			
	SWE-GDM criteria (n=29 349)		WHO-2013 criteria (n=29 034)	
Maternal characteristics	n		n	
Age at childbirth, years	29 349	31.5 (28-35)	29 034	31.3 (28-35)
Body height at first visit, cm	28 464	166 (162-170)	28 153	166 (161-170)
Body weight at first visit, kg	27 896	66 (59-75)	27 682	66 (59-76)
BMI at first visit, kg/m ²	27 808	23.8 (21.5-27.2)	27 578	24.0 (21.6-27.4)
Underweight (<18.5)		716 (2.6)		724 (2.6)
Normal (18.5-24.9)		16 118 (58.0)		15 680 (56.9)
Overweight (25.0-29.9)		7 169 (25.8)		7 171 (26.0)
Obesity class I (30.0-34.9)		2 661 (9.6)		2 734 (9.9)
Obesity class II (35.0-39.9)		849 (3.0)		907 (3.3)
Obesity class III (≥40.0)		295 (1.1)		362 (1.3)
Parity [†]	29 342		29 022	
0		12 559 (42.8)		11 889 (41.0)
1		10 960 (37.4)		10 839 (37.3)
2		4 136 (14.1)		4 256 (14.7)
3		1 096 (3.7)		1 298 (4.5)
≥4		591 (2.0)		740 (2.6)
Chronic hypertension [‡]	29 349	207 (0.7)	29 034	195 (0.7)
Smoking at first visit	28 053		27 634	
No		27 026 (96.3)		26 553 (96.1)
1-9 cig/day		858 (3.1)		866 (3.1)
≥10 cig/day		169 (0.6)		215 (0.8)
Swedish snuff at first visit	29 286	224 (0.8)	28 825	254 (0.9)
Country of birth [§]	29 339		29 032	
Sweden		19 850 (67.7)		19 625 (67.6)
Europe except Sweden		3 332 (11.4)		3 111 (10.7)
Middle East and North Africa		3 213 (10.9)		3 097 (10.7)
North America and Caribbean		125 (0.4)		132 (0.4)
South and Central America		354 (1.2)		325 (1.1)
Africa		1 392 (4.7)		1 693 (5.8)
South East Asia		337 (1.1)		341 (1.2)
Western Pacific		736 (2.5)		708 (2.4)

Highest education, years	28 289		28 111	
<9 (school education)		915 (3.2)		1 012 (3.6)
9 (school education)		1 665 (5.9)		1 763 (6.3)
10-11 (school education)		1 950 (6.9)		2 000 (7.1)
12 (school education)		6 723 (23.8)		7 222 (25.7)
<3 (college/university)		4 419 (15.6)		4 171 (14.8)
≥3 (college/university)		12 291 (43.4)		11 594 (41.2)
Doctor/licentiate degree		326 (1.1)		349 (1.2)
Plasma glucose in OGTT group, mmol/L, mean (SD)				
Fasting	8 869	4.9 (0.7)	7 746	4.8 (0.7)
1-hour	80	8.0 (2.1)	3 042	8.2 (2.0)
2-hour	9 100	6.9 (1.6)	7 808	6.8 (1.6)
HbA1c in GDM group, mean (SD)	494	36.9 (6.2)	825	34.9 (5.1)
Neonatal characteristics	29 289		28 977	
Boy		15 010 (51.2)		14 747 (50.9)
Girl		14 279 (48.8)		14 230 (49.1)

Data are n (%) or median (IQR) unless stated otherwise.

BMI=body mass index. GDM=gestational diabetes mellitus.NA= not applicable. OGTT=oral glucose tolerance test. SD=standard deviation

[†]Number of previous deliveries; stillbirths or live births.

[‡]Hypertension known before pregnancy or new onset hypertension with blood pressure ≥140/90 mmHg before gestational week 20.

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