

Additional file 1

Table: Participating hospitals in this study

Province/municipality	Participating hospitals
Shanghai	Xinhua Hospital Children's Hospital of Shanghai Shanghai Children's Medical Center Children's Hospital of Fudan University Obstetrics & Gynecology Hospital of Fudan University International Peace Maternity and Child Health Hospital
Jiangsu Province	Children's Hospital of Nanjing Medical University Affiliated Women's Hospital of Jiangnan University Changzhou Maternal and Child Health Care Hospital Affiliated Hospital of Jiangsu University Affiliated Hospital of Yangzhou University
Zhejiang Province	Jiaxing University Affiliated Women and Children Hospital
Henan Province	First Affiliated Hospital of Zhengzhou University
Shandong Province	The Affiliated Hospital of Qingdao University
Guangdong Province	Dongguan Children's Hospital Affiliated to Guangdong Medical University
Sichuan Province	The Affiliated Hospital of Southwest Medical University
Liaoning Province	Shengjing Hospital of China Medical University