AMH (μg/l)	N	All patients* Median (IQR)	Treatment level						Treatment arm			
			TL1		TL2		TL3		TL2/3 COPDAC-28 arm		TL2/3 DECOPDAC-21 arm	
			N	Median (IQR)	N	Median (IQR)	N	Median (IQR)	N	Median (IQR)	N	Median (IQR)
T0: at diagnosis T1: after 2× OEPA T1b: after 1× COPDAC	97 100 15	1.7 [0.9; 2.7] 0.06 [0.03; 0.1] 0.7 [0.3; 1.4]	18 18 15	1.9 [1.2; 2.9] 0.07 [0.03; 0.18] 0.7 [0.3; 1.4]	44 46 0	1.8 [1.0; 2.7] 0.05 [0.03; 0.1]	35 36 0	1.5 [0.7; 2.6] 0.06 [0.03; 0.1]	51 54 0	1.6 [0.7; 2.5] 0.06 [0.03; 0.1]	28 28 0	1.8 [1.0; 3.2] 0.06 [0.03; 0.2]
T2: after 2× (DE)COPDAC T3: after 4× (DE)COPDAC	76 29	0.4 [0.1; 1.0] 0.5 [0.08; 2.1]	0		44	0.5 [0.2; 1.0]	32 29	0.2 [0.06; 0.8] 0.5 [0.08; 2.1]	50 17	0.6 [0.2; 1.7] 0.9 [0.4; 3.0]	26 12	0.1 [0.04; 0.3] 0.08 [0.03; 0.6]
T4: 2 years post-diagnosis T5: 5 years post-diagnosis or age 18 years old.	73 12	2.1 [1.0; 3.8] 3.9 [2.1; 7.9]	15 2	2.8 [1.5; 4.3] 6.5 [4.2; 8.8]	38 9	2.3 [1.1; 4.1] 3.8 [1.5; 7.3]	20 1	1.3 [0.8; 2.1] 2.8	36 5	2.1 [0.9; 3.8] 4.0 [1.9; 9.8]	22 5	1.8 [0.9; 3.7] 2.2 [1.2; 4.6]
AMH <0.5 μg/l	N	n (%)	N	n (%)	N	n (%)	N	n (%)	N	n (%)	N	n (%)
T0: at diagnosis T1: after 2× OEPA T1b: after 1× COPDAC T2: after 2× (DE)COPDAC T3: after 4× (DE)COPDAC T4: 2 years post-diagnosis T5: 5 years post-diagnosis or age 18 years old.	97 100 15 76 29 73 12	12 (12%) 98 (98%) 7 (47%) 42 (55%) 15 (52%) 5 (7%) 1 (8%)	18 18 15 0 0 15 2	1 (6%) 18 (100%) 7 (47%) — — 0 (0%) 0 (0%)	44 46 0 44 0 38 9	6 (14%) 45 (98%) — 21 (48%) — 2 (5%) 1 (11%)	35 36 0 32 29 20 1	5 (14%) 35 (97%) — 21 (66%) 15 (52%) 3 (15%) 0 (0%)	51 54 0 50 17 36 5	9 (18%) 52 (96%) — 20 (40%) 6 (35%) 3 (8%) 0 (0%)	28 28 0 26 12 22 5	2 (7%) 28 (100%) — 22 (85%) 9 (75%) 2 (9%) 1 (20%)
AMH recovery compared to baseline	N	n (%)	N	n (%)	N	n (%)	N	n (%)	N	n (%)	N	n (%)
Reached baseline value	68	46 (68%)	15	12 (80%)	33	24 (73%)	20	10 (50%)	31	23 (74%)	22	11 (50%)

TL, treatment level; OEPA, vincristine, etoposide, prednisone, doxorubicin; COPDAC-28, cyclophosphamide, vincristine, prednisone and dacarbazine; DECOPDAC-21, doxorubicin, etoposide, cyclophosphamide, vincristine, prednisone and dacarbazine; N group total, n; number.

Assigned treatment was according to the EuroNet-PHL-C2 protocol (see treatment-flow in Supplementary Fig. S1). TL1 patients receive 2× OEPA induction followed by either 1× COPDAC-28 or involved field radiotherapy. TL2/TL3 patients are randomized between the COPDAC-28 and DECOPDAC-21 treatment schemes and receive 2× OEPA induction followed by 2× (TL2) or 4× (TL3) (DE)COPDAC consolidation. Indication for radiotherapy depends on treatment response and treatment-group.

* Samples drawn in patients after receiving pelvic radiotherapy (n = 4 T4 and n = 1 T5 samples) were excluded from the analyses. Recovery was assessed in cases where both T0 and T4 samples

were available.