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Supplemental information

Inverted triplications formed by iterative

template switches generate structural variant

diversity at genomic disorder loci

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Figure S1: Four pairs of inverted LCRs generating DUP-TRP/INV-DUP events, related to Figure 1. (43202a/43202a; 43221a/43221b (K1/K2); 43231a/43231b (L1/L2)) shown within the *MECP2* locus with the fourth pair being located at Xq22.1 (37696a/ 37696b). The corresponding location in the UCSC genome browser is shown.



Figure S2: Possible pathogenic effects of a DUP-TRP/INV-DUP event, related to Figure 1. Events include gene dosage (A) gene interruption (B) as characterized by a disruption within the *DMD* gene ²⁴ or gene fusion (C) events.



Figure S3: VizCNV plots, Related to Table 1. Showing each of the 10 individuals where short-read WGS was performed showing both the Log2 ratio as well as the B-allele frequency.

BABNumber	Duplication Start	Duplication End	DUP1 Size	Triplication Start	Triplication End	TRP Size	Duplication Start	Duplication End	DUP2 Size	Total Size
BAB15789	152934679	153473892	539213	153505538	153562778	57240	153562880	153623000	60120	688321
BAB15740	153206000	153504574	298574	153505538	153576037	70499	153576037	153623000	46963	417000
BAB15705	152191064	153420198	1229134	153505485	153565901	60416	153576037	153623000	46963	1431936
BAB15702	153190100	153504574	314474	153505538	153576037	70499	153576037	153623000	46963	432900
BAB15428	152922014	153751734	829720	153752634	153783184	30550	153820217	153836222	16005	914208
BAB15420	153000860	153352116	351256	153352787	153564086	211299	153576037	153623000	46963	622140
BAB15418	153055212	153504574	449362	153523215	153576037	52822	153576037	153623000	46963	567788
BAB14686	152754991	153420198	665207	153505538	153576037	70499	153576037	153623000	46963	868009
BAB14604	153189231	153504574	315343	153505538	153565901	60363	153576037	153623000	46963	433769
BAB14547	153130888	153504574	373686	153505538	153576037	70499	153576037	153623000	46963	492112
BAB14392	153180328	153723986	543658	153723986	153783184	59198	153783184	153877318	94134	696990
BAB12566	94346142	94393007	46865	94395899	101440936	7045037	101452290	101745566	293276	7399424
BAB3274	153183739	153504574	320835	153505538	153576037	70499	153576037	153623000	46963	439261
BAB3255	153074186	153374088	299902	153505538	153576037	70499	153576037	153623000	46963	548814
BAB3216	152930997	153246726	315729	153246726	153254972	8246	153254972	153505637	250665	574640
BAB3147	152850937	153353716	502779	153353716	153576037	222321	153576037	153623000	46963	772063
BAB3114	153027282	153097982	70700	153097982	153576037	478055	153576037	153623000	46963	595718
BAB2805	153015998	153108170	92172	153108170	153576037	467867	153576037	153623000	46963	607002
BAB2801	152976275	153286528	310253	152938984	153576037	637053	153576037	153623000	46963	646725
BAB2797	153027282	153045830	18548	153045830	153576037	530207	153576037	153623000	46963	595718
BAB2796	153116401	153390414	274013	153390414	153576037	185623	153576037	153623000	46963	506599
BAB2772	153167337	153504574	337237	153505538	153576037	70499	153576037	153623000	46963	455663
BAB2769	152763385	153084246	320861	153084246	153276174	191928	152929368	153504559	575191	741174
BAB2727	153183448	153505538	322090	153505538	153576037	70499	153576037	153623000	46963	439552

Table S1: Genomic location and size of each genomic fragment in the DUP-TRP/INV-DUP structure for each individual within the cohort, related to Table 1. All coordinates are based on array positions in Hg19 genome reference.

Inverted Repeat (IR) Pair	Location IR1 (Hg19)	Size IR1 (bp)	Location IR2 (Hg19)	Size IR2 (bp)	Similarity	Distance (bp)
43202a/43202b	chrX:152762349-152763274	926	chrX:153081083-153081999	917	98.12	317810
43221a/43221b (K1/K2)	chrX:153564261-153575715	11455	chrX:153613144-153624589	11446	99.23	37614
43231a/43231b(L1/L2)	chrX:153783687-153819654	35968	chrX:153841277-153877244	35968	99.92	21624
37696a/37696b	chrX:101452532-101593093	140562	chrX:101603859-101744479	140621	99.89	10767

Table S2: LCR summary table including the genomic location (Hg19) as well as nucleotide size (bp), distance between the inverted pair and similarity score (%) each of the 4 pairs identified in this cohort, related to Figure 1

Patient Identifier	Internal Identifier	ArrayCGH	Short-Read WGS	Oxford Nanopore	HiFi Sequencing	Optical Genome Mapping	Strand-Seq
BAB15740	BH16610_1	Х	Х	N/A	N/A	Х	N/A
BAB15705	BH16611_1	Х	Х	N/A	N/A	Х	N/A
BAB15702	BH16609_1	Х	Х	N/A	N/A	Х	N/A
BAB15789	N/A	Х	N/A	Х	N/A	Х	N/A
BAB15428	BH16301_1	Х	Х	N/A	N/A	Х	N/A
BAB15418	BH16300_1	Х	N/A	N/A	Х	Х	N/A
BAB15421*	BH16299_2	Х	N/A	N/A	Х	Х	N/A
BAB12566	BH13842_1	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	N/A
BAB14686	BH15640_1	Х	Х	N/A	Х	Х	N/A
BAB14604	BH15701_1	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	N/A
BAB14547	BH15700_1	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х
BAB14392	BH15645_1	Х	Х	N/A	Х	N/A	N/A
BAB3274	BH16112_1	Х	N/A	Х	Х	Х	N/A
BAB3255	BH16108_1	Х	N/A	N/A	Х	Х	N/A
BAB3216	N/A	Х	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
BAB3147	BH16111_1	Х	N/A	N/A	Х	Х	N/A
BAB2805	N/A	Х	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
BAB2801	BH15649_1	Х	N/A	N/A	Х	Х	N/A
BAB2797	N/A	Х	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
BAB2796	BH16110_1	Х	N/A	N/A	Х	Х	N/A
BAB3114	BH14245_1	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х
BAB2772	N/A	Х	N/A	N/A	N/A	Х	N/A
BAB2769	N/A	Х	N/A	N/A	N/A	Х	N/A
BAB2727	BH16106_1	Х	N/A	N/A	Х	N/A	N/A

Table S3: Sequencing methodology that was performed on each sample within this cohort, related to Table 1

Data S1: ArrayCGH showing the *MECP2* critical region, nucleotide-level resolution of junction 2 as well as resolved haplotype and OGM data for the region (where applicable) for each sample, related to Table 1.



	LINE-1	LINE-1
Proximal_reference_intron_ARI	HGAP4TTTGACCGGCCCGGTCCTCCTTTGTGGTGTCTGTGGGTGTAAACACCCCAA	TGTGTTCAGGCC
(74 bp further ahead)	AluSx	
Distal_reference_TEX28B	CTCAGAAATGACCAAGAATATACTCTTTCTGGCTGGGCCCAATGGCTCACACC	TGTAATCCCAGC
BAB2727	ctgtttctccgtctcagacttttcctccaagttgtggcccaatggctcacaca	TGTGTTCAGGCC
Distal_reference_ TEX28B	CTGTTTCTCCGTCTCAGACTTTTCCTCCAAGTTGTGGGCCATGATTAGGCTCTAGC	TCAATTTGCCAAA

Haplotype Structure: Not Available

Adapted from Carvalho et al. 16







Haplotype Structure 3:















Breakpoint Junction 2:

TRPp (-) GCACAGGGCAGGATG jct2 BAB2797 GCACAGGATGTTTT DUPp (+) AAATCCATTGTTTTT

Haplotype Structure: Not Available



Breakpoint Junction 2:

chrX:152955672

chrX:152955637(+) Junction 2 chrX:153198729(-)

Haplotype Structure 4







TRPp (-) ААСАGАСААААААAGGCCGGGC
jct2 BAB2805 ААСАGАСАААААAAGATG-ААА
DUPp (+) АТААААТААААААТАTGGAAA

Haplotype Structure: Not Available



chrX:153024486

chrX:153024456(+) AACAAATGGTATAGGGGAAACTTGATATCCACATGCAAAAGAATAAAGTTGGAGGCTGGGCATGGTG Junction 2 CCATCCCCCGCTGCCCTTTTTCTCCTGGCCACATGCAAAAGAATAAAGTTGGAGGCTGGGCATGGTG chrX:153096011(-) CCATCCCCCGCTGCCCTTTTTCTCCTGGCCGGGTGCGAGGGAGCATGCCCGCGCCTGGCCTCGGCCA

chrX:153095984





chrX:152850819

Breakpoint Junction 2:

chrX:152850786(+) GTTAGGTTCCAGAAGAAATATAGGCACGGAGGCTGTTTCTGGCTTGCAATTCTGTCACCTCAGAGT Junction 2 AGGTATAGCCCACTTAGTCAGTTGTGTCTAAGCTGTTTCTGGCTTGCAATTCTGTCACCTCAGAGT chrX:153353826(-) AGGTATAGCCCACTTAGTCAGTTGTGTCTAAGCCACTTGATGAACCAGTCAATCCAGTCTTCACCT chrX:153353796

Haplotype Structure 6: K1/K2' K1' Junction 2 К1 К2 Junction 1 B C' В С Centrom





Haplotype Structure: Not Available



chrX:153073620

Junction 2 TAAATTTCAACACGAGTTTTGGGGGGGACATGTACCTGCTGGAGCCCGGCCCAAGGCTAGAGGCCTGGAGGTTT chrX:153433851







Adapted from Carvalho et al. 17



Breakpoint Junction 2:

chrX:94345302







Haplotype Structure: Not Available



chrX:153131087

chrX:153131049(+) TCAACCCAAGTCTTCCAGGAGAGCGGCTGGCAGGTGGCAAAGCCCCCTCACCATCCTGTCGCTTTACCTCAGTGATCA Junction 2 CTCACTGCAACCTCTTGGGTTCAAGCGATTCTCTTGCCAAAGCCCCCTCACCATCCTGTCGCTTTACCTCAGTGATCA chrX:153445956(-) CTCACTGCAACCTCTTGGGTTCAAGCGATTCTCTTGCCTCAGCCTCCCGAGTAGCTGGGATTACAGGCGCCCCACCACA chrX:153445920



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		MECP2	нн	EH F	GAB3	
1527M 1528M 1529M	15314 152114	1532 ^M 1533 ^M	153.4 M 153.5 M	1536M 1537M	1538M 1539M	154.84 154
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chrX:152841838(+) Junction 2

chrX:153188686 CCAGGTGGCAGCTACTGTGCTAGTCCAGGCAAAAGACGGCAGGATTCAGACAAGCAGCAGCGAGGAGGA AGGGAGCGCCCTCTCAGAACCCCTCCTTAGACCTGACGGCAGGATTCAGACCAGCAGCAGCGAGGAGGA chrX:153078714(-) AGGAGCGCCCTCTCAGAACCCCTCCTTAGACCTGCTTCCCTCTCCTCACTTTTCCATTCCCATAGCGC chrX:153499735





Haplotype Structure 3:





chrX:152754451





Haplotype Structure 2:



Breakpoint Junction 2:











Breakpoint Junction 2:

Haplotype Structure 6:

ChrX:153187761

chrX:153187715(+) GATCACAGTGCTGCTCAGGGCAAGCCTGCAGCGAGTCTCAGTGGCTGGGGAAGCCTGCCCTCAGGCCCCAGGGGAAAGG Junction 2 CAATCTCACTCTTGTCAGTCAGGCTGGAGTGCAGTGGCGCGCAGTCTCAGTGGCTGGGGAAGCCTGCCCTCAGGCCCCAGGGGAAAGG chrX:153446662(-) CAATCTCACTCTTGTCAGTCAGGCTGGAGTGCAGTGGCGCGCAGTCTCGGCTCACTGCCACTCCGGCTCAAGCAATTCT ChrX:153446626







Breakpoint Junction 2:

ChrX:152190650

chrx:152190603(+) ACACAATCTTCGTCAAAATTTAAAGGTGTGGGAGGCTGAGGCAGGAGAATGGCGTGAACCCGGGAGGCGGAGCTTGCA Junction 2 GTGGCACATGCCTGTAGTCCCTGCTACATGGGAGGCTGAGACAGGAGAATGGCGTGAACCCGGGAGGCGGAGCTTGCA chrx:153431409(-) GTGGCACATGCCTGTAGTCCCTGCTACATGGGAGGCTGAGAGAGGATCGCTTGAGCCCGAGAGTTTTATGTTGCA ChrX:153468511







ChrX:153205884

Chrx:153205843(+) CCTGTAGATTCTTGAATAGACACCAGGGCCCCAGACGAATGGCATATATGTCTGAGCATCAGCGTTTCGCCAGCTCCCTGG Junction 2 TTGTTTACTGACATCTGAAGAGACTCTTCAAGAATGCACTGGCATATATGTCTGAGCATCAGCGTTTCGCCAGCTCCCTGG Chrx:153428346(-) TTGTTTACTGACATCTGAAGAGACTCTTCAAGAATGCACTGAAGAATATCTTCATGTATCTTACCAATACATTGATGAAG Chrx:153428308





Haplotype Structure 2:



Breakpoint Junction 2:

ChrX:152934497(+)





Breakpoint Junction 2: Complex Unresolved



Haplotype Structure: Complex Unresolved

Data S2: Structural variant haplotype possibilities within a DUP-TRP/INV-DUP event during and interchromosomal and intrachromosomal template switch between inverted LCRs, related to Figure 2.



Starting on bottom of each derivation and moving with the arrow. Vertical black lines denote a template switch forming a breakpoint junction.

K1 Collapse , K2' Homology





Interchromosomal Event Mixture of Inversion "C" 1/2



Interchromosomal Event Mixture of Inversion "C" 2/2

Data S3: CRISPR-Cas9 targeted ONT data for BAB3114 family, Related to Figure 5.

COMPARING THE DUPLICATED FLNA INVERTED REPEATS



GENERATE PHASED VARIANTS AND HAPLOTAG



BAB3114 HAPLOTYPING SEGREGATES READS INTO D AND D'



BREAKPOINT RESOLUTION CONCLUSION



A single 530 kb read resolves opsin cluster allele in BAB3114



Data S4: Strand-Seq data analysis techniques for BAB14547 and BAB3114, related to Table 1.





Inv InvDup











Array Comparative Genomic Hybridization











