Date: May 7, 2024

Your Name: Ya-Fei Wang

Manuscript Title: Pleural gastrin-releasing peptide precursor is a potential diagnostic marker for malignant pleural

effusion induced by small-cell lung cancer

Manuscript number (if known):

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the <u>current manuscript only</u>.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be <u>defined broadly</u>. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed) Time frame: Since the initial	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	None None	
		Time frame: past	36 months
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	None	
3	Royalties or licenses	None	
4	Consulting fees	None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations,	None	
	speakers bureaus,		
	manuscript writing or		
	educational events		
6	Payment for expert	None	
	testimony		
_			_
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or	None	
	pending		
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or	None	
	Advisory Board		
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	None	
11	Stock or stock options	None	
	·		
12	Receipt of equipment,	None	
	materials, drugs, medical		
	writing, gifts or other services		
13	Other financial or non-	None	
	financial interests		
		·	

Ms Wang has no conflicts of interest to declare.		

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

Date: May 7, 2024 **Your Name:** Qian Yang

Manuscript Title: Pleural gastrin-releasing peptide precursor is a potential diagnostic marker for malignant pleural

effusion induced by small-cell lung cancer

Manuscript number (if known):

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the <u>current manuscript only</u>.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be <u>defined broadly</u>. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed) Time frame: Since the initial	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	None None	
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	Time frame: past None	36 months
3	Royalties or licenses	None	
4	Consulting fees	None	

5	Payment or honoraria for	None	
	lectures, presentations,		
	speakers bureaus,		
	manuscript writing or		
	educational events		
6	Payment for expert	None	
	testimony		
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or	None	
	pending		
9	Participation on a Data	None	
	Safety Monitoring Board or		
	Advisory Board		
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy	None	
	group, paid or unpaid		
11	Stock or stock options	None	
12	Receipt of equipment,	None	
	materials, drugs, medical		
	writing, gifts or other services		
13	Other financial or non-	None	
	financial interests		
		•	•

Ms Ya	Ms Yang has no conflicts of interest to declare.		

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

Date: May 7, 2024 Your Name: Ling Hai.

Manuscript Title: Pleural gastrin-releasing peptide precursor is a potential diagnostic marker for malignant pleural

effusion induced by small-cell lung cancer

Manuscript number (if known):

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the <u>current manuscript only</u>.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be <u>defined broadly</u>. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed) Time frame: Since the initial	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	None None	
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	Time frame: past None	36 months
3	Royalties or licenses	None	
4	Consulting fees	None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations,	None	
	speakers bureaus,		
	manuscript writing or		
	educational events		
6	Payment for expert	None	
	testimony		
_			_
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or	None	
	pending		
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or	None	
	Advisory Board		
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	None	
11	Stock or stock options	None	
	·		
12	Receipt of equipment,	None	
	materials, drugs, medical		
	writing, gifts or other services		
13	Other financial or non-	None	
	financial interests		
		·	

Ms Hai has no conflicts of interest to declare.		

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

Date: May 7, 2024 **Your Name:** Feng Zhou

Manuscript Title: Pleural gastrin-releasing peptide precursor is a potential diagnostic marker for malignant pleural

effusion induced by small-cell lung cancer

Manuscript number (if known):

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the <u>current manuscript only</u>.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be <u>defined broadly</u>. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
	AH	Time frame: Since the initial	planning of the work
1	All support for the present	None	
	manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials,		
	medical writing, article		
	processing charges, etc.)		
	No time limit for this item.		
		Time frame: past	36 months
2	Grants or contracts from	None	
	any entity (if not indicated		
	in item #1 above).		
3	Royalties or licenses	None	
4	Consulting fees	None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations,	None	
	speakers bureaus,		
	manuscript writing or		
	educational events	None	
6	Payment for expert testimony	None	
7	Support for attending	None	
,	meetings and/or travel	None	
	meetings and/or traver		
8	Patents planned, issued or	None	
	pending		
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or	None	
	Advisory Board		
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society,	None	
	committee or advocacy		
11	group, paid or unpaid	Nege	
11	Stock or stock options	None	
12	Receipt of equipment,	None	
12	materials, drugs, medical	Tione	
	writing, gifts or other		
	services		
13	Other financial or non-	None	
	financial interests		

Mr Zhou has no conflicts of interest to declare.			

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

Date: May 7, 2024 **Your Name:** Lei Zhang

Manuscript Title: Pleural gastrin-releasing peptide precursor is a potential diagnostic marker for malignant pleural

effusion induced by small-cell lung cancer

Manuscript number (if known):

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the <u>current</u> <u>manuscript only</u>.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be <u>defined broadly</u>. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
		Time frame: Since the initial	planning of the work
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	None	
		Time frame: past	36 months
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	None	
3	Royalties or licenses	None	
4	Consulting fees	None	

5	Payment or honoraria for	None	
	lectures, presentations,		
	speakers bureaus,		
	manuscript writing or		
	educational events		
6	Payment for expert	None	
	testimony		
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or	None	
	pending		
9	Participation on a Data	None	
	Safety Monitoring Board or		
	Advisory Board		
10	Leadership or fiduciary role	None	
	in other board, society,		
	committee or advocacy		
	group, paid or unpaid		
11	Stock or stock options	None	
12	Receipt of equipment,	None	
	materials, drugs, medical		
	writing, gifts or other services		
13	Other financial or non-	None	
	financial interests		
		•	•

Ms Zhang has no confli	cts of interest to declare.		

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

Date: May 7, 2024

Your Name: Ying-Jun Wang

Manuscript Title: Pleural gastrin-releasing peptide precursor is a potential diagnostic marker for malignant pleural

effusion induced by small-cell lung cancer

Manuscript number (if known):

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the <u>current manuscript only</u>.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be <u>defined broadly</u>. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed) Time frame: Since the initial	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	None None	pranning of the work
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	Time frame: past None	36 months
3	Royalties or licenses	None	
4	Consulting fees	None	

5	Payment or honoraria for	None	
	lectures, presentations,		
	speakers bureaus,		
	manuscript writing or		
	educational events		
6	Payment for expert	None	
	testimony		
_			_
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or	None	
	pending		
9	Participation on a Data	None	
	Safety Monitoring Board or		
	Advisory Board		
10	Leadership or fiduciary role	None	
	in other board, society,		
	committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid		
11	Stock or stock options	None	
12	Receipt of equipment,	None	
	materials, drugs, medical		
	writing, gifts or other services		
13	Other financial or non-	None	
	financial interests		
		·	

Ms Wang has no conflicts of interest to declare.

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

Date: May 7, 2024

Your Name: Wen-Hui Gao

Manuscript Title: Pleural gastrin-releasing peptide precursor is a potential diagnostic marker for malignant pleural

effusion induced by small-cell lung cancer

Manuscript number (if known):

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the <u>current manuscript only</u>.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be <u>defined broadly</u>. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed) Time frame: Since the initial	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	None None	pranning of the work
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	Time frame: past None	36 months
3	Royalties or licenses	None	
4	Consulting fees	None	

5	Payment or honoraria for	None	
	lectures, presentations,		
	speakers bureaus,		
	manuscript writing or		
	educational events		
6	Payment for expert	None	
	testimony		
_			_
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or	None	
	pending		
9	Participation on a Data	None	
	Safety Monitoring Board or		
	Advisory Board		
10	Leadership or fiduciary role	None	
	in other board, society,		
	committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid		
11	Stock or stock options	None	
12	Receipt of equipment,	None	
	materials, drugs, medical		
	writing, gifts or other services		
13	Other financial or non-	None	
	financial interests		
		·	

Ms Gao has no conflicts of interest to declare.

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

Date: May 7, 2024 Your Name: Li Yan

Manuscript Title: Pleural gastrin-releasing peptide precursor is a potential diagnostic marker for malignant pleural

effusion induced by small-cell lung cancer

Manuscript number (if known):

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the <u>current manuscript only</u>.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be <u>defined broadly</u>. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed) Time frame: Since the initial	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	None	
		Time frame: past	36 months
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	None	
3	Royalties or licenses	None	
4	Consulting fees	None	

5	Payment or honoraria for	None
	lectures, presentations,	
	speakers bureaus,	
	manuscript writing or	
	educational events	
6	Payment for expert	None
	testimony	
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None
8	Patents planned, issued or	None
	pending	
9	Participation on a Data	None
	Safety Monitoring Board or	
	Advisory Board	
10	Leadership or fiduciary role	None
	in other board, society,	
	committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	
11	Stock or stock options	None
12	Receipt of equipment,	None
	materials, drugs, medical	
	writing, gifts or other services	
13	Other financial or non-	None
	financial interests	
		·

М	Is Yan has no conflicts of interest to declare.

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

Date: May 7, 2024

Your Name: Ting-Wang Jiang

Manuscript Title: Pleural gastrin-releasing peptide precursor is a potential diagnostic marker for malignant pleural

effusion induced by small-cell lung cancer

Manuscript number (if known):

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the <u>current manuscript only</u>.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be <u>defined broadly</u>. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed) Time frame: Since the initial	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	None None	pranning of the work
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	Time frame: past None	36 months
3	Royalties or licenses	None	
4	Consulting fees	None	

5	Payment or honoraria for	None	
	lectures, presentations,		
	speakers bureaus,		
	manuscript writing or		
	educational events		
6	Payment for expert	None	
	testimony		
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or	None	
	pending		
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or	None	
	Advisory Board		
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy	None	
	group, paid or unpaid		
11	Stock or stock options	None	
12	Receipt of equipment,	None	
	materials, drugs, medical		
	writing, gifts or other services		
13	Other financial or non-	None	
	financial interests		
		•	•

Mr J	Mr Jiang has no conflicts of interest to declare.				

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

Date: May 7, 2024

Your Name: Jin-Hong Huang

Manuscript Title: Pleural gastrin-releasing peptide precursor is a potential diagnostic marker for malignant pleural

effusion induced by small-cell lung cancer

Manuscript number (if known):

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the <u>current manuscript only</u>.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be <u>defined broadly</u>. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed) Time frame: Since the initial	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	None None	pranning of the work
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	None	36 months
3	Royalties or licenses	None	
4	Consulting fees	None	

5	Payment or honoraria for	None	
	lectures, presentations,		
	speakers bureaus,		
	manuscript writing or		
	educational events		
6	Payment for expert	None	
	testimony		
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or	None	
	pending		
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or	None	
	Advisory Board		
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy	None	
	group, paid or unpaid		
11	Stock or stock options	None	
12	Receipt of equipment,	None	
	materials, drugs, medical		
	writing, gifts or other services		
13	Other financial or non-	None	
	financial interests		
		•	•

Mr Huang ha	Mr Huang has no conflicts of interest to declare.				

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

Date: May 7, 2024 **Your Name:** Hong Chen

Manuscript Title: Pleural gastrin-releasing peptide precursor is a potential diagnostic marker for malignant pleural

effusion induced by small-cell lung cancer

Manuscript number (if known):

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the <u>current manuscript only</u>.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be <u>defined broadly</u>. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed)	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
		Time frame: Since the initial	planning of the work
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	None	
		Time frame: past	36 months
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	None	
3	Royalties or licenses	None	
4	Consulting fees	None	

5	Payment or honoraria for lectures, presentations,	None	
	speakers bureaus,		
	manuscript writing or		
	educational events		
6	Payment for expert	None	
	testimony		
_			_
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or	None	
	pending		
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or	None	
	Advisory Board		
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy group, paid or unpaid	None	
11	Stock or stock options	None	
12	Receipt of equipment,	None	
	materials, drugs, medical		
	writing, gifts or other services		
13	Other financial or non-	None	
	financial interests		
		·	

Ms Chen has no conflicts of interest to declare.					

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

Date: May 7, 2024

Your Name: Qianghua Zhou

Manuscript Title: Pleural gastrin-releasing peptide precursor is a potential diagnostic marker for malignant pleural

effusion induced by small-cell lung cancer

Manuscript number (if known):

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the <u>current</u> <u>manuscript only</u>.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be <u>defined broadly</u>. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed) Time frame: Since the initial	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	None None	pranning of the work
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	Time frame: past None	36 months
3	Royalties or licenses	None	
4	Consulting fees	None	

5	Payment or honoraria for	None	
	lectures, presentations,		
	speakers bureaus,		
	manuscript writing or		
	educational events		
6	Payment for expert	None	
	testimony		
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or	None	
	pending		
9	Participation on a Data Safety Monitoring Board or	None	
	Advisory Board		
10	Leadership or fiduciary role in other board, society, committee or advocacy	None	
	group, paid or unpaid		
11	Stock or stock options	None	
12	Receipt of equipment,	None	
	materials, drugs, medical		
	writing, gifts or other services		
13	Other financial or non-	None	
	financial interests		
		•	•

Dr Zhou has no conflicts of interest to declare.				

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

Date: May 7, 2024

Your Name: José M. Porcel

Manuscript Title: Pleural gastrin-releasing peptide precursor is a potential diagnostic marker for malignant pleural

effusion induced by small-cell lung cancer

Manuscript number (if known):

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the <u>current manuscript only</u>.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be <u>defined broadly</u>. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed) Time frame: Since the initial	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding, provision of study materials, medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.	None None	pranning of the work
2	Grants or contracts from any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).	Time frame: past None	36 months
3	Royalties or licenses	None	
4	Consulting fees	None	

5	Payment or honoraria for	None	
	lectures, presentations,		
	speakers bureaus,		
	manuscript writing or		
	educational events		
6	Payment for expert	None	
	testimony		
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or	None	
	pending		
9	Participation on a Data	None	
	Safety Monitoring Board or		
	Advisory Board		
10	Leadership or fiduciary role	None	
	in other board, society,		
	committee or advocacy		
	group, paid or unpaid		
11	Stock or stock options	None	
12	Receipt of equipment,	None	
	materials, drugs, medical		
	writing, gifts or other services		
13	Other financial or non-	None	
	financial interests		
		•	•

Dr Porcel has no conflicts of interest to declare.		

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

Date: May 7, 2024

Your Name: Wen-Qi Zheng

Manuscript Title: Pleural gastrin-releasing peptide precursor is a potential diagnostic marker for malignant pleural

effusion induced by small-cell lung cancer

Manuscript number (if known):

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the <u>current manuscript only</u>.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be <u>defined broadly</u>. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed) Time frame: Since the initial	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
1	All support for the present	None	planning of the work
1	manuscript (e.g., funding,	None	
	provision of study materials,		
	medical writing, article processing charges, etc.)		
	No time limit for this item.		
		Time frame: past	36 months
2	Grants or contracts from	None	
	any entity (if not indicated in item #1 above).		
3	,	None	
3	Royalties or licenses	None	
4	Consulting fees	None	
	_		

5	Payment or honoraria for	None	
	lectures, presentations,		
	speakers bureaus,		
	manuscript writing or		
	educational events		
6	Payment for expert	None	
	testimony		
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or	None	
	pending		
9	Participation on a Data	None	
	Safety Monitoring Board or		
	Advisory Board		
10	Leadership or fiduciary role	None	
	in other board, society,		
	committee or advocacy		
	group, paid or unpaid		
11	Stock or stock options	None	
12	Receipt of equipment,	None	
	materials, drugs, medical		
	writing, gifts or other services		
13	Other financial or non-	None	
	financial interests		
		•	•

Dr Zheng has no conflicts of interest to declare.		

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement:

Date: May 7, 2024 Your Name: Zhi-De Hu

Manuscript Title: Pleural gastrin-releasing peptide precursor is a potential diagnostic marker for malignant pleural

effusion induced by small-cell lung cancer

Manuscript number (if known):

In the interest of transparency, we ask you to disclose all relationships/activities/interests listed below that are related to the content of your manuscript. "Related" means any relation with for-profit or not-for-profit third parties whose interests may be affected by the content of the manuscript. Disclosure represents a commitment to transparency and does not necessarily indicate a bias. If you are in doubt about whether to list a relationship/activity/interest, it is preferable that you do so.

The following questions apply to the author's relationships/activities/interests as they relate to the <u>current manuscript only</u>.

The author's relationships/activities/interests should be <u>defined broadly</u>. For example, if your manuscript pertains to the epidemiology of hypertension, you should declare all relationships with manufacturers of antihypertensive medication, even if that medication is not mentioned in the manuscript.

		Name all entities with whom you have this relationship or indicate none (add rows as needed) Time frame: Since the initial	Specifications/Comments (e.g., if payments were made to you or to your institution)
1	All support for the present	None	planning of the work
1	All support for the present manuscript (e.g., funding,	None	
	provision of study materials,		
	medical writing, article processing charges, etc.) No time limit for this item.		
		Time frame: past	36 months
2	Grants or contracts from	None	
	any entity (if not indicated		
	in item #1 above).		
3	Royalties or licenses	None	
4	Consulting fees	None	

5	Payment or honoraria for	None	
	lectures, presentations,		
	speakers bureaus,		
	manuscript writing or		
	educational events		
6	Payment for expert	None	
	testimony		
7	Support for attending meetings and/or travel	None	
8	Patents planned, issued or	None	
	pending		
9	Participation on a Data	None	
	Safety Monitoring Board or		
	Advisory Board		
10	Leadership or fiduciary role	None	
	in other board, society,		
	committee or advocacy		
	group, paid or unpaid		
11	Stock or stock options	None	
12	Receipt of equipment,	None	
	materials, drugs, medical		
	writing, gifts or other services		
13	Other financial or non-	None	
	financial interests		
		•	•

Dr Hu has no conflicts of interest to declare.				

Please place an "X" next to the following statement to indicate your agreement: