

Supporting Information

Development of Hollow-Fiber Membranes Functionalized with Ionic Liquids for Enhanced CO₂ Separation

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1. Viscosity-density data, FT-IR and ^1H NMR of the pure ionic liquids

Table S1 Viscosity and density data of purchased ionic liquids, provided by the company

IL type	$[\text{C}_6\text{mim}][\text{NTf}_2]$	$[\text{C}_6\text{mim}][\text{Cl}]$
Viscosity [cP]	63.2	3302
Density $[\text{g}/\text{cm}^3]$	1.37	1.04

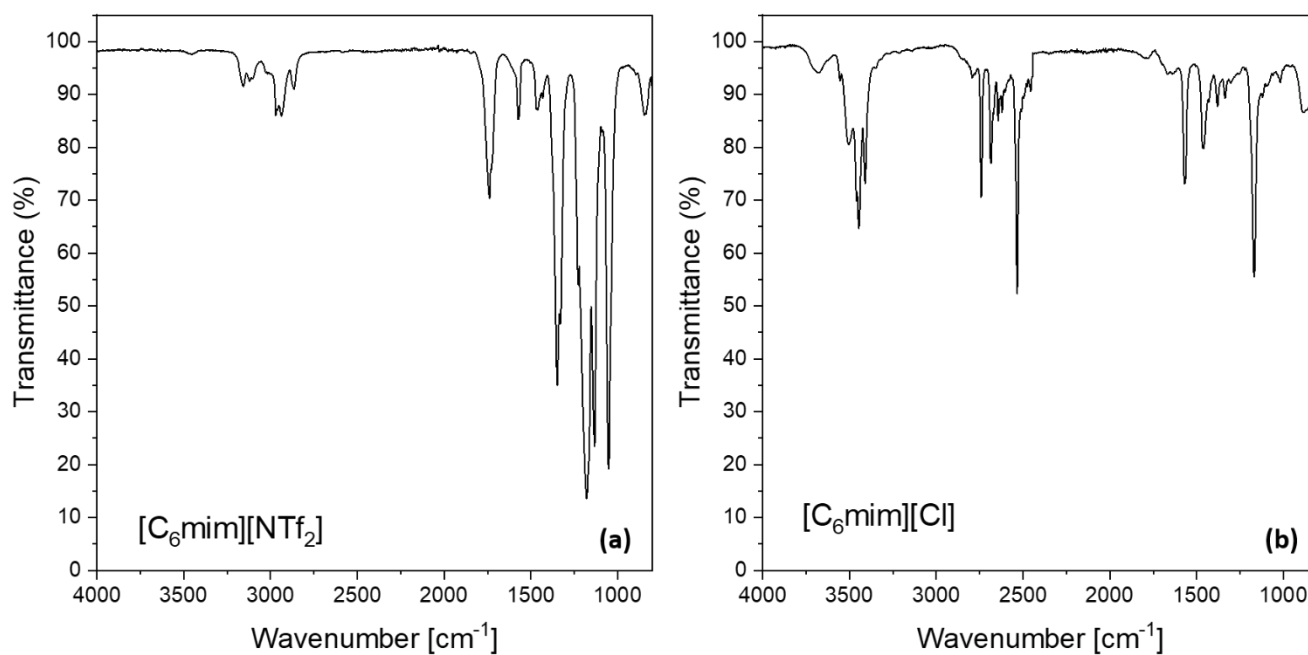


Figure S1. FT-IR spectra of pure $[\text{C}_6\text{mim}][\text{NTf}_2]$ (a) and $[\text{C}_6\text{mim}][\text{Cl}]$ (b)

2. SEM images of flat sheet membranes coated with $[C_6mim][Cl]$

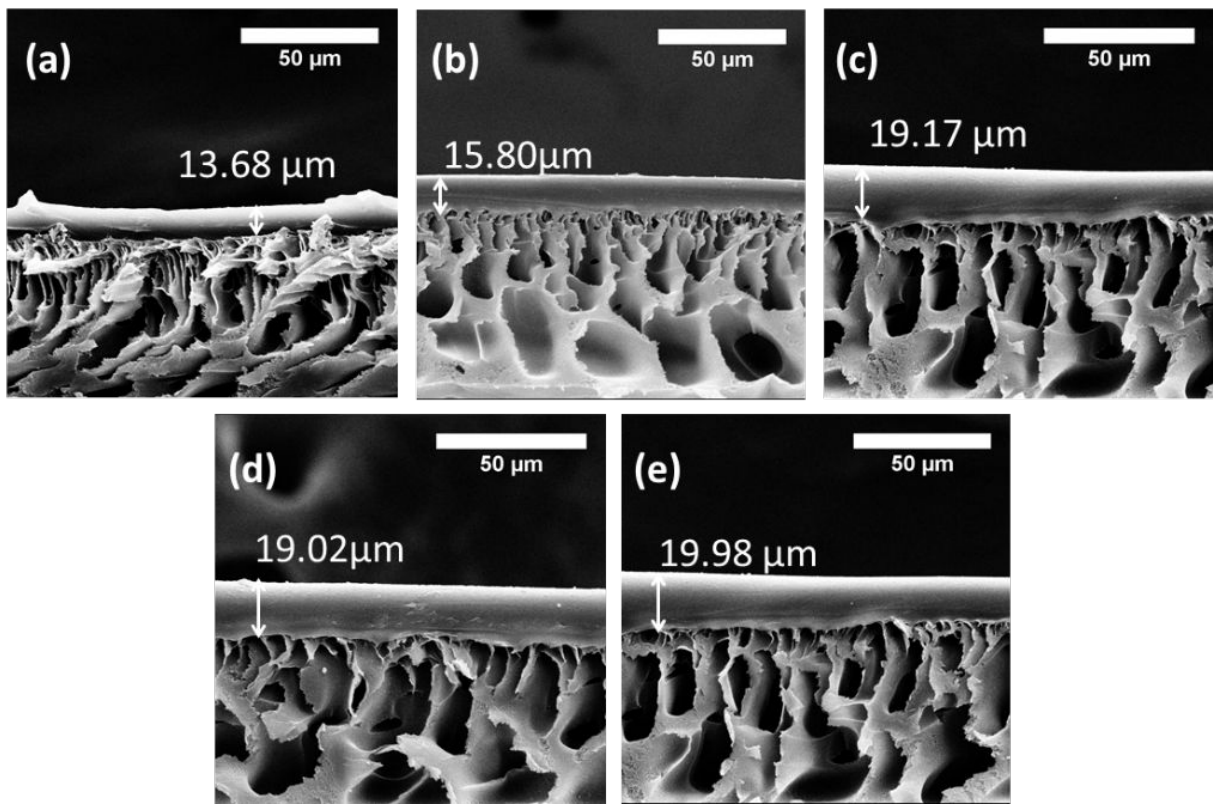


Figure S3. SEM images of flat sheet membranes coated with 10 (a), 20 (b), 40 (c), 60 (d) and 80 wt.% of $[C_6mim][Cl]$ (e)

3. TGA and DSC curves

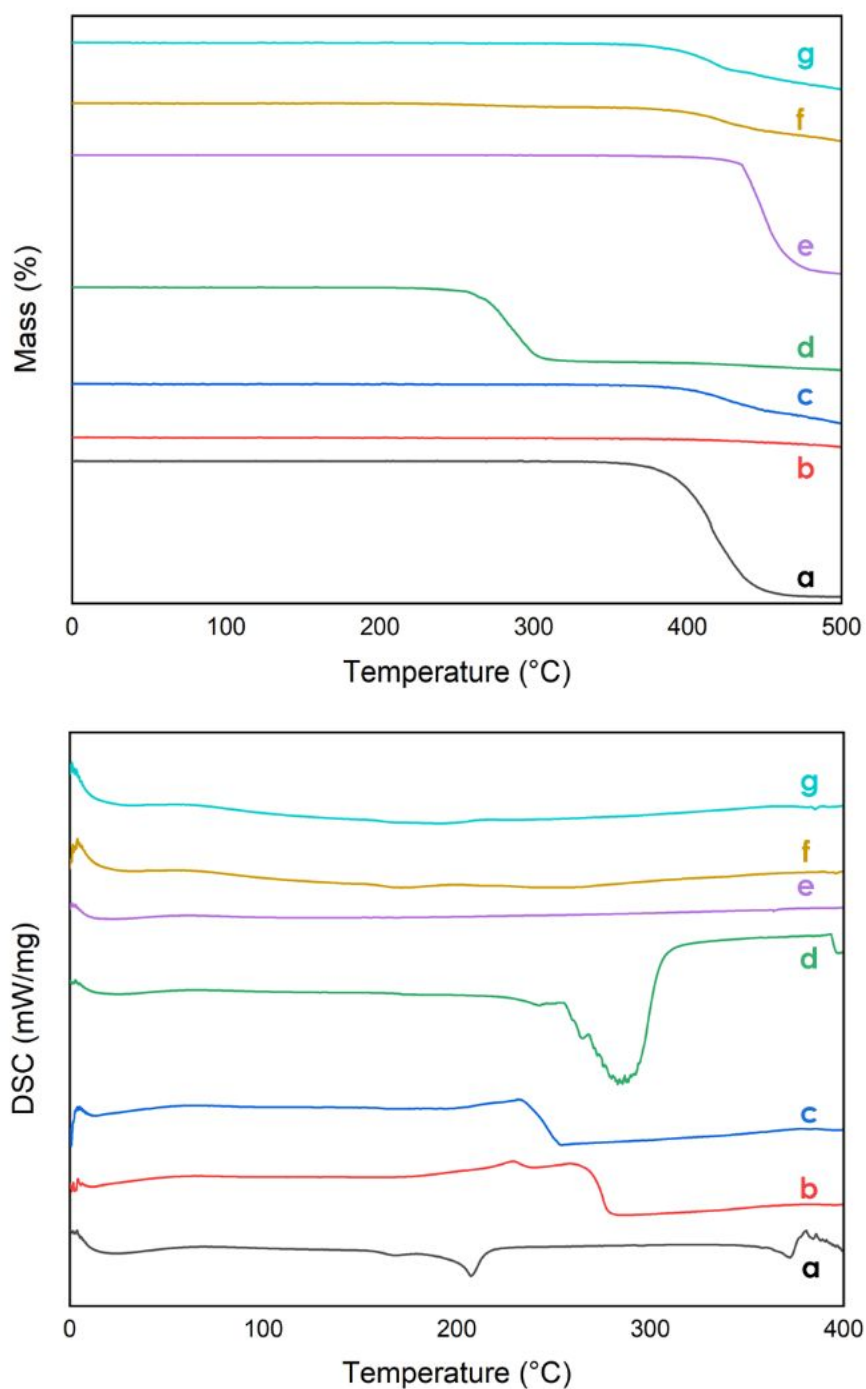


Figure S4. TGA (upper) and DSC (lower) curves of: pure Pebax 1657 (a), PES uncoated membrane (b), membranes coated with: neat Pebax (c), neat $[C_6mim]Cl$ (d), neat $[C_6mim][NTf_2]$ (e), Pebax and 20 wt.% of $[C_6mim][NTf_2]$ (f), Pebax and 20 wt.% of $[C_6mim][Cl]$ (g)

4. XRD spectra of coated membranes

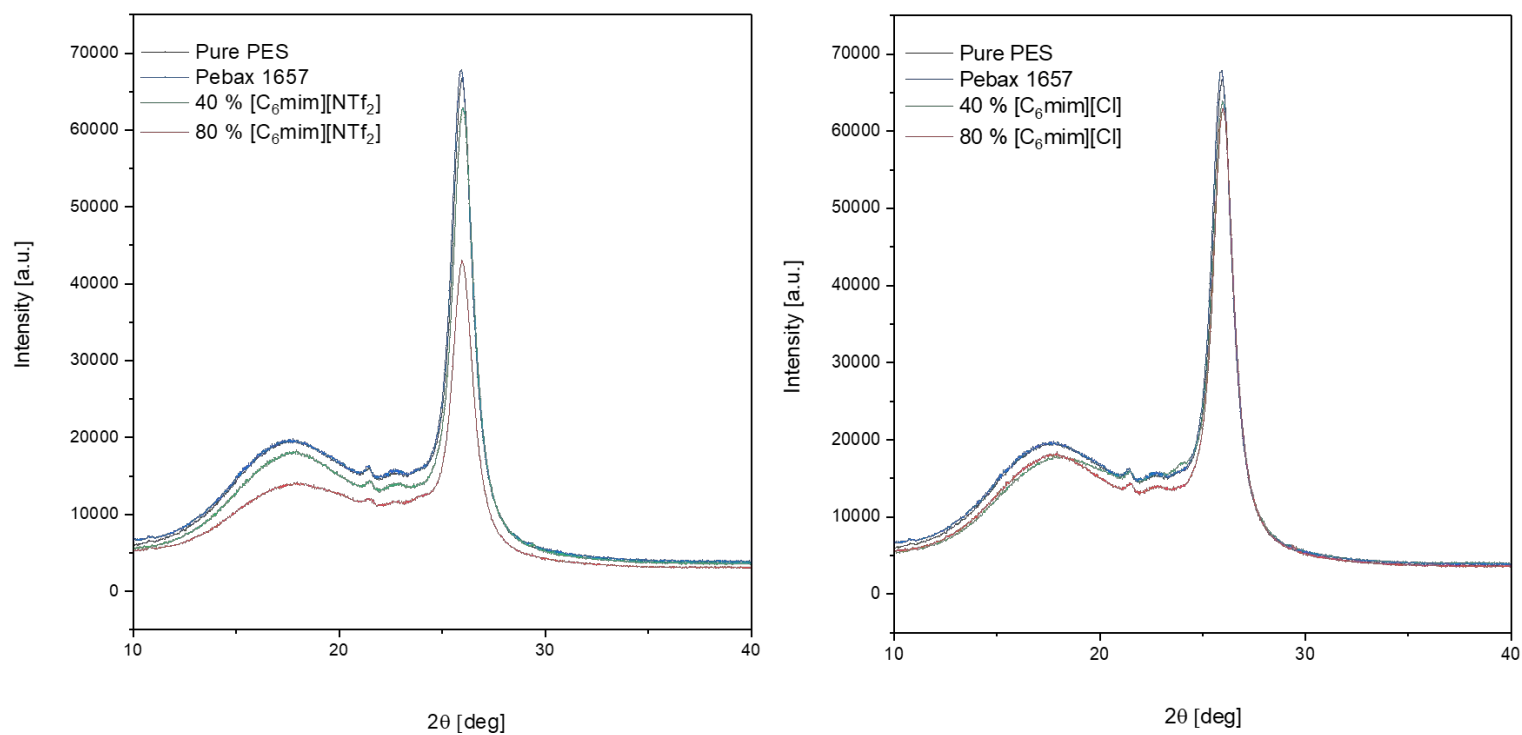


Figure S5. XRD spectra of dense neat Pebax 1657, Pebax1657/IL 40 wt.% and Pebax1657/IL 80 wt.%, for [C₆mim][NTf₂] (a) and [C₆mim][Cl] (b)

5. Comparison of CO₂/N₂- and CO₂/CO-separation properties of membranes with the literature data

Table S2 Literature comparison - performance of membranes coated with Pebax 1657 and / or ILs

	Membrane type	Coating Material	CO ₂ permeability	Ideal selectivity [-]			Test conditions	Ref.
				CO ₂ /N ₂	CO ₂ /CO	CO/N ₂		
1.	Supported Flat sheet composite	Pebax 1657/ 40% [C ₆ mim][NTf ₂]	163 Barrer	44	-	-	25 °C, variable pressure	This paper
2.	Neat polymer flat sheet	Pebax 1657	80 Barrer	70	-	-	21 °C, variable pressure	1
3.	Neat polymer flat sheet	Pebax 1657	20 GPU	28	50	0.5	25 °C, variable pressure	2
4.	Hollow fibers	Pebax 1657	7.6 GPU (69 Barrer)	18	13	1.1	25 °C, 2 bar	This paper
5.	Hollow fibers	Pebax 1657/ 40% [C ₆ mim][NTf ₂]	23 GPU (245 Barrer)	8.7	12.3	0.7	25 °C, 2 bar	This paper
6.	Hollow fibers	Pebax 1657	86.4 Barrer	34	-	-	25 °C, 1 bar	3
7.	Hollow fibers	Pebax 1657/ 40% [emim][BF ₄]	143 Barrer	34	-	-	35 °C, 3 bar	3
8.	Hollow fibers	[emim][NTf ₂]	2600–3100 Barrer	33	-	-	25 °C, 1 bar	4
9.	Hollow fibers	Pebax 1657/ [emim][BF ₄]/GO	642 GPU	34	-	-	35 °C, 3 bar	5

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- (5) Fam, W.; Mansouri, J.; Li, H.; Hou, J.; Chen, V. Gelled Graphene Oxide-Ionic Liquid Composite Membranes with Enriched Ionic Liquid Surfaces for Improved CO₂ Separation. *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces* **2018**, *10* (8), 7389–7400. <https://doi.org/10.1021/acsami.7b18988>.